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Breams Journat

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

S. JACKSON Publisher

12

BAILY (MOENING OF AFTERNOON) AND SUNDAY year \$7.50 | One month...... \$.65



The proper function of a government is make it easy for the people to do good, and difficult for them to do evil. -Gladstone

COUNTRY, HOME AND KIN

constitution. HE government could have made the Liberty bond issue a bankers' loan.

That has been the practice America. The management and It was one of the celebrated cases ontrol of the issue was directed of the country. It formally estaby a small group of bankers in all street. And they always tion by the Oregon commission. It lotations.

But the Liberty bonds are an sue in which every dollar subribed goes straight into war servwithout diminution to the exent of a single penny. The banks distribute the bonds without a cent of profit. Their services are a part of their contributions to the uccess of the war.

There never were in this country ispices so ideal in the flotation of a loan. There never was a loan pre-eminently a people's loan. There never was an appeal that

e American people. llies to win before there is time state. for American soldiers to be sent

to Europe. In any event it must nerefore be true that the more rain in Minnesota has quenched bonds we subscribe for, the fewer disastrous forest fires raging in tion of water rates. soldiers will have to be sent. that state. Evidently Oregon is

like public spirit of rather a fine state, which has authority to im- sore as Marquam Gulch. In this, perous quality. Why not, for luck, take pose license fees. these gentlemen at their word? It is quite possible that they are framed by the last legislature this close account of its human young out of the government of mankind! It honestly working for good roads point of constitutionality was given and their needs. As molders of is a dangerous business. At this mo-

and not for any private advantage, **OREGON HONORS**

ATHER O'HARA is retiring by cles to roads making it necessary resignation from the Industo regulate them. -----

trial Welfare commission. He is succeeded by Mr. McNaugh-

ton, an able and forward looking man.

it enunciated have been written

a small public instrument in far- been white they probably would essentially everybody's business. off Oregon. It did not loom large not have put him in jail at all. Too in the public eye. It was little many telegraph poles would have thought of and less proclaimed impeded his journey.

even in the home community. But it proved itself to be one |

MR. DALY AND MR. BAKER of the biggest commissions in

America. The principle and policy TT7 HY not be fair and square in polities? The Journal has been de-

into the law of the land and it is liberately misquoted. Wholone of the weightlest steps in ecoly unfair with Mr. Daly and wholly nomic and social welfare this or unfair with The Journal, the Oreany other country has made. The Oregon commission through The Journal June 3, 1915; as fol-

its work maintained the doctrine that regulation of the working lows: There can be no question as to the hours of women is not a violation of the fourteenth amendment to Nor can there be question that each system the federal constitution, that there would enter the position with a high ia'a humane side in employment resolve to render good service. The Oregonian deliberately omitthat is superior to the property. ted a preceding sentence which side, that labor is not a commodty, and that the public welfare is a superior consideration to the

with satisfaction to what has been property welfare. This doctrine was resisted in the low and Mr. Brewster are The Jourcourts. The acts of the Oregon commission were attacked as exer- nal's first choice for commissioners cise of powers in violation of the in next Monday's election."

Further along in the same article, The Journal said: In a recent decision, the highest

cause of his effectiveness, and be-

servants to be effective and eco-

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS

nomical.

old serpent which is the devil and diers. If the United States were

thousand years in a certain time fellows more willing to enlist.

court in America sustained the conwith The Journal's first choice there firemen's tention of the Oregon commission. are other men in the field of ability and strong backing. There can be lished the idea translated into ac-Baker and Mr. Caldwell. Nor can say it does not, and the firemen do there be question that each, would not want it. enter the position with a high resolve ade handsome profits out of the enforces a revolution in the eco- to render good service. nomic and social thought of

> America. Mr. Bigelow and Mr. Brewster. For The decision similarly authenticated the work of 12 other states omitted that important fact, as will |left 461. which had followed the lead of the be seen by reading the full article Oregon commission. In many, if elsewhere on this page. not in all the other states, assem-

In the present election The Jourbled forces of humanitarian reform were waiting for the Oregon denal prefers Mr. Daly to Mr. Baker. cision. There is no doubt that in

idea will be written into the law city as well as commissioner as he underwriters make necessary. of every state in the Union. In all this, there is acknowledg- great deal better. If elected mayor, a far worse ment of the highly intelligent service of Father O'Hara, Miss Bertha commissioner might be chosen. Mr. Issued an invitation to the East Side ent so straight to the heart of Moores and Amedee Smith, who Daly is the better man for mayor Business Men's club, the Ministerial to make the results satisfactory that

were the original commission. They Secretary McAdoo says quick share in the conspicuous distinc- be one of the most effective public each of these organizations, with one and a conscientious concern in the inancial support may enable the tion their work has won for the servants Portland ever had. He to represent the fire chiefs and one cut the water appropriation from to represent the firemen's two-platoon or non-interest, or for other reasons,

the second s The day's news informs us that same time saving \$380,000 in three ado, but the Chamber of Commerce crime against Portland. It would, in-

AN ALIEN ENEMY

the same treatment? The editor

of trouble. Mr. Bryan would be

more lenient to the Demon Rum.

He would restrain that monster

by that time he might have lost so

much of his power that he would

easily be put out of business for

ITS CONSTITUTIONALITY

received by The Journal ex-

pressing opposition to the six

thoughtless thing for Mr. Elkus decide.

good and all.

of the Commoner thinks we are.

cation of one military prac-

tice in his Commoner for

them over to the state. That looks ject to the police regulation of the that there should be such an eye- would be not only safe but pros-

THE OREGON DAILY JOURNAL, PORTLAND, THURSDAY, MAY 31, 1817.

the century of the child, it is ex- than that-it is an insult to the When the motor vehicle law was pected that all Portland will take Majesty of Heaven to try to rule God consideration and to meet any pos- character, and builders of strong solemn halt. Mankind is being made sible doubt there was attached to little bodies and clean little minds, to stop and recognize the voice of the

the law a preamble setting forth playgrounds have demonstrated overruling providence, saying as he did the destructiveness of motor vehi-their usefulness.

Men that have power in government should know how all the little children of the city live that Way down in Alabama they re- they may protect their own. Womcently put a negro by the appro- en with the vote should demand

The status of the commission's one second because he had killed is clean and decent and safe. No ficial motto will have the approval of work is admirable. The body was another negro. If his victim had other issue on the ballot is more our highest type of citizenship, and the smile of heaven.

Letters From the People

[Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be writ-ten on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be ac-companied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published he should so state.] telephone service will create a condi-

tion which will serve as an excuse for an increase of rates on all business and residence telephones remaining in service. Argument for the Two-Platoon Prevent interchange of service and Portland, May 29 .- To the Editor of time will establish one complete telephone system; then the united support of all patrons will create a condition sufficient to justify a reduction of rates within the city.

able working conditions. The efficiency of the service has been inland are higher than in any other city creased to a marked degree and there on the coast, regardless of favorable conditions justifying a lower rate than other citles.

The above are the words of the Se attle civil service commissioners, but ephone expense in amount greater than we are told two-platoon cannot sucthe annual interest on the \$6,000,000 ceed in Portland, notwithstanding !t is an unqualified success in 32 cities road bonds. changed the whole meaning. That in the United States. Seven states in sentence said: "We can all point the Union now have two-platoon state iaws.

The National Board of Underwriters done and for that reason Mr. Bige- was appealed to by the opposition to two-platoon to help them out of the Britain. Is it an independent counpredicament which their own misrepresentation and exaggeration have placed them in, but the number of men stated by the National Board of

Underwriters engineers to be necessary to install two-platoon in this city If there be those who do not agree is 15 less than recommended by the

executive board. The underwriters claim the two-platoon bill allows one day off in six, but no question as to the ability of Mr. nine prominent attorneys of this city closely the United States.]

> The underwriters say 173 men will be required to install two-platoon in this city. Add this to the present

But The Journal was supporting working force of 384, we have 557 men. for two years Portland has had excel-Deducting one-sixth of this for the one lent government. day off in six, which the underwriters Everything has not been as each inits own purposes, the Oregonian should not have added, and we have dividual would have ordained it. at Valley Forge. Nearly every plan fied the cost of living. Bonds to the ing them up. The high cost of living a graden this

The firemen's executive board claims nal would have ordered differently. 92 added to the working force of 384 But these were minor matters. (or 476 men all told) will give better protection than we now have under the

old system. Thus it will be seen the firemen Mr. Baker has two years more as recommend 15 more men than the rethe immediate future, the Oregon commissioner. He can serve the quirements of the National Board of

Bear in mind. Chief Stevens has been could as mayor, and possibly a telling the citizens of Portland for the last 90 days that 371 men were necessary.

The two-platoon campaign committe because he has shown himself to merce to form a committee, one from

campaign committee, which the first unsuitable commissioners should be \$1,730,000 to \$889,000 while at the two organizations accepted without chosen next Monday, it would be a

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

This is the game in which everyment God is calling the world to a should play the Liberty loan body hand,

Queens o' the May might find them-selves more in their element if they to the father of the Hebrew nation tried it again tomorrow. (Gen. 17:1) "I am Almighty God; walk

before and be thou perfect." Not to Japan having once made Russia quit fighting, is now about to undertake to make her resume fighting. Banzai! By way of giving even the weather devil his due, the Myrtle Point Enter-prise says: "For fear that a little later recognize this voice at this hour is Good government is that which protects viron some one might say

What's wanted in the matter of the not have any good weather in May. tue and crushes vice. "Law," says Liberty loan is a lot more of what, in the Billy Sunday language, is called that we had two or three days of 'just Gladstone, "is to make it easy to do The mayor who will make that his oftrail hitting. dandy' climate this week.'

"Some days must be dark and dreary." But for goodness sake, Mis-ter Poet, how many does it take to make "some"? . .

"Government of the people, for the people and by the people, under God," If some submarine chaser had hap pened along and mistaken Jonah's feature of their trip being the scaling whale for a U-boat, it would have been tough on Jonah, of course, but it would dom attempted so early in the season. s true Americanism. J. H. LEIPER. San Diego, Cal., May 27 .--- To the Edhave saved a lot of Biblical contro tor of The Journal-Interchange of

good share of its bit by publishing food conservation notes. This is one And speaking of hitting the trail, there's next Tuesday. All male per-sons who have once said, "I am 21 "There appears to be quite of them: a run of sturgeon in the river at this time, many weighing 100 pounds being sons who have years old today," years old today," but have not, on or before June 4 (that's Monday), said, "I am 31 years old today," must hit the trail to the registration booth. And now, is that plain enough?

THE LIBERTY LOAN OF 1917

4. Uncle Sam's Financing of Other Wars.

Written for the United Press by Frank R. | low during the war of 1812. Wilson, of the Federal Farm Loan Bu United States Treasury Department. of the Federal Farm Loan Bureau, great financier, Albert Gallatin, was able to sell only about one-half of the first \$11,000,000 loan at 6 per

National credit gepends very much upon two factors-national resources cent. The second loan of \$16,000,000 and the strength of the government. only produced about \$5,000,000. Final-

A nation might possess overwhelming by the government offered a premium resources and still suffer from bad of 13 cents on the dollar and David The Journal-Kindly state through credit because the weakness of its Parish, Stephen Girard and John Jacob Astor took the balance of the the columns of your paper what de- government would not make it possipendency Canada has upon Great ble for that nation to levy upon its \$16,000,000 loan. During the remainresources to meet its obligations. The der of the war the securities of the try, or a province of Great Britain American Revolution is an example government sold for between \$5 and and under the sovereignty of the king? of sufficient resources but inability 95 cents on the dollary 7

to collect. Most of the functions of The Civil war, 1861 to 1865, required government were possessed by the financing on a greater scale than was states at the beginning of the Revo- ever known to the western hemisdependent as to enjoy the freedom lutionary war. Eac. state issued its phere, until now. Five years of own money and collected its own warfare cost the United States and its own dominion and provincial gov- taxes. The Continental congress was the states of the north over ernments, in its framework resembling a voluntary advisory body which billion dollars, or less than the first grew up to meet the exigency. The loan offered to finance the war with story of the attempt of the 13 colo- Germany. At one time during that nies to finance their rebellion against war the United States had 2,688,523

Great Britain is one of the tragic men under arms. chapters of all history. The mental Government credit was again at c It is the universal judgment that tortures suffered by the men who low ebb during the Civil war. Paper were bearing the responsibility of money (legal tender notes) to the exgovernment compared with the physi- tent of \$443,000,000 was issued and it cal tortures endured by the patriots depreciated tremendously and magni-There are cases in which The Jour- of money raising devised by human extent of more than one billion dollars brain was attempted by the colonists were sold. One of the spectacular and with only partial success. money raising campaigns in the his-

In the big, broad sense, we have had There are four recognized methods tory of the United States occurred during the Civil war when Jay Cooke two years of government of which of raising money for warfare. These Portland can justifiably boast. It is was employed on a commission basis are the sale of bonds, the issuance of government to make Portland the envy to sell a government loan of \$300,000, paper money, direct and indirect tax-000. He succeeded remarkably. of many a city. It is a government ation, and the confiscation of propthat Portland can well advertise erty and wealth. The colonies tried At the end of the Civil war the debt of the United States was greater than every plan. During the first year of The commission charter alone did at any time in all its history, reaching the war they issued \$6,000,000 of panot give this exemplary government to approximately \$2,700,000,000. per money, asking each other to re-Portland. Men had their share, For the '80s this debt was greatly redeem a certain portion of this issue. The federal government could- not duced, the government paying large charters to be successful there must be fit men. It is because there must premiums to retire outstanding incommand the states to pay; it merely requested, and some of them paid debtedness. to make the results satisfactory that and some did not. The war against Spain in 1898 cost

there should be discriminating care Early in 1776 \$4,000,000 of paper money was issued and paper money voting next Monday. If by unconcern became so plentiful that it was worth by taxation. The first war loan, only about one-seventh of its face amounting of \$200,000,000 at 3 per value. By the end of 1776 more than cent, was a spectacular success. >20,000,000 had been insued. and he more than criminal it would

ing oversubscribed more than seven . In July, 1775, the colonies attempted times.

Rag Tag and Bobtail OREGON SIDELIGHTS

Stories From Everywhere

ors, are engaged in "pocket" hunting for gold in the Auburn section, the scene of early-day placer deposits, and are meeting with splendid success, the Baker Democrat says.

Why Nurses Go Mad

A YOUNG mother just returned from India had engaged a new nurse for her baby, says the Chicago Herald, The nurse came to her and said:

"I don't know what's the matter ma'am, but the little one cries and ries. I can do nothing to quiet it." The mother thought a moment, Then

Supervisor Ephralm Barnes of the brightening up, she said: Minam national forest, Wiley Dalton of North Powder and J. F. Erwin, for-"I remember now. Baby's last nurse was a black one. You'll find the stove est ranger, have returned to Baker from a trip to Wallowa county, a polish on the third shelf of the kitchen

upboard. Showing What Might Be Done

Just five minutes' meditation in a The Gardiner Courier is doing ell at Queen's county jall, New York, nelted away the young womanly spunk of Miss Ulrica Dahlgren, debutante of New York, and granddaughter of the ate Joseph A. Drexel of Philadelphia, says the Philadeiphia Evening Ledger. This is how it all happened: For the second time in a month Miss Dahlgren, who is the daughter of Mrs. L.

Drexel Dahlgren, was arrested for speeding her automobile. Before Magistrate Miller in Jamaica, Motorcycle Patrolman Beresford said Miss Daulgren was "hitting it up" at the rate of o miles an hour along the Merrick The magistrate informed the oad. The young woman that she would have to

pay a fine of \$100 or go to jail. "I shan't pay the fine," announced the young woman, with flashing eyes. "Why, I simply crawled through the city. I wasn't speeding at all.'

"Remove the prisoner," said the magstrate sternly.

Miss Dahlgren was returned to the prisoners' bench, where she was seated between two women charged with intoxication. Later she was taken to the Queen's county jail and finger printed. Then she was put into a cell. Five minutes later the debutante suffered a change of mind. She summoned her mother, who paid the fine and obtained her release

Miss Dahlgren is the younger sister of Mrs. Richard S. Emmet, noted for her daring automobile driving. Before her marriage Mrs. Emmet's chauffeur license was suspended in Massachusetts for speeding in Lenox, her counry home

Beware, Biddy, Beware!

If your chickens find gopher, rat and mole poison on the M. J. Thompson garden lots, warns Ham Kautzman in the Houlton Herald, you can blame it to your own carelessness in not keepnecessitates my raising a garden thia year. I lost a garden last year by he chicken route. No human hog's chickens will fare very well if they attack a mess of squirrel poison this year.

Where Human Skill Avails Not

Ray Knight was plowing sod and one his horses let loose and tore the low and harness to pieces, writes the Enterprise Record Chieftain's Eden correspondent. The blacksmith couldn'i fix the plow nor the harness maker the harness.

In the Beginning

God made man and pronounced him dollars. A large part of it was raised picked up his clay and went away And-Lord! you know the rest! --Grace E. Hall.

Horribly Misjudged

Phone Interchange Discussed

The Pacific company's rates in Port-

Portland can reduce her annual tel

Canada and Great Britain.

Portland, May 29 .- To the Editor of

[Canada is a dependency of Great

Britain, though in effect so nearly in-

of actual independence, Canada has

Two Years and After.

Reprinted Editorial From The Journal of

June 3, 1915.

abroad as a splendid public asset.

ED WORD.

A. A. JONES.

either stupidity or rebellion. right and hard to do wrong." priate name of Black in jail for for children a place to play that

'The Journal-"Discipline has been maintained among the men, who apgonian quoted from an article in parently render more cheerful obedience to orders because of more favor-

ability of Mr. Baker and Mr. Caldwell, is no possibility of return to the old

What could be more of an apnot the only place where the skies peal to the heart of America? On are inclined to weep. such an alternative, there is not a workingman who is not ready to put his savings into a bond.

Purchase of a bond is bearing hand in the war. It is helping W R. BRYAN is a man of peace ever made in any city in America. Mr. Daly ought to be reelected bea hand in the war. It is helping America in the conflict. It is standing for the United States against an aggressor. Buying a May. It is the practice of internbond is a blow struck for a warless ing alien enemies in time of war. world. It is the buyer's effort The Germans in this country who

to haston the coming of peace. It exhibit inconvenient belligerency to haston the coming of peace. It exhibit inconvenient beligerency It is wrong for the Oregonian to about the necessity for bonding jit-is a service to country, home and are shut up in jail where they can be so unfair to Mr. Daly. Merely neys for the benefit of possible victalk to the walls and harm nobody. because Mr. Daly refused to spend kin.

justified in giving John Barleycorn Daly's public service.

TOO MUCH DISTRUST

NE of the least pleasing features of the opposition to the road bonds is the constant attacks on private character which it seems to find necessary. If we were to believe some of. those who wish to defeat the bonds, nobody who favors them is incere. Every friend of the bonds has some secret axe to grind. He is in league with the paving companies. He wishes to sell road building material to the state. He has friends for whom he seeks

imployment in the state's road work. And so on.

This is an unhappy mood. No coubt some excuse is to be found to do in these days of the high for it in past conditions when the cost of living. relations between paving companies and public officials were remarkably cordial. In the same way there was once a close offensive and defensive alliance between our state school authorities and the book trust, which cost the

thousands of dollars a year. Did we close the schools and be declared unconstitutional and mease to buy text books on account as a result a property tax will munity, they are no respecters of

all. We clipped the claws of the bond issue. trust. Perhaps its claws would

tional. This opinion is reinforced Portland Heights. that will come in time. Does not good business prompt by court decisions in other states to manage our road business where the question has been tested in the same way?

out. The constitutionality of the law may mean tuberculosis and prema-If the people of Oregon had losed the public schools in the is based on the theory that the ture death for little children, we The Journal-I wish through your coldays of the book trust's arrogant license is not a tax but a police build playgrounds. Now that we power, it would have been a "cow- regulation.

ardly surrender," would it not? If it were imposed solely for roads and other play places for Is it not also a cowardly surren- the purpose of raising revenue it grown-ups, it is meet that we di- he is a man of sterling integrity. He der to refuse to vote the road would without question be a tax vert some of that stream of gold bonds because we fear paving com- and therefore in conflict with the to child conserving activities. panies will handle the proceeds? constitutional prohibition against To permit children to be sur-

The state road commission says unequal taxation.

will use its own paving plants In view of the destructive effect and then to punish them when t bids are too high. This looks on road surfaces and the danger they break the city's laws, is a sane and honest. Mr. Benson says to life and limb through the opera- fearful sign of incompetency and that all just law emanates from the he will buy some of the paving tion of motor vehicles, the courts stupidity. In so beautiful and so Divine Decalogue. I submit that in is at the Imperiat. Divine Decalogue. I submit that in is at the Imperiat. S. B. Layman, a prominent business the hands of such conviction, the ad-some of the hands of such conviction, the ad-some of the hands of such conviction, the ad-some of the affairs of our city man of Bend, accompanied by Mrs.

until this committee sent to Seattle for representatives of the Seattle fire department to appear be-In spite of a 27.9 per cent in- fore the Portland public to tell what down the splendid structure of comcrease in the area of Portland, he real two-platoon is and what it has cut the cost of street cleaning from and R, C, Hahne will appear in numer- the past two years. done for Seattle. William Fitzgeraid purifying influence we have lived for

\$7 9,000 to \$230,000. It is doubt- cus places before the end of the camful if such an achievement in mu- paign in behalf of the two-platoon. E. HAYES, nicipal economy and efficiency was

For Two-Platoon Committee, The Cause of the Jitneymen.

Portland, May 26 .- To the Editor of can point, with keen satisfaction to The Journal-In the interest of simple what has been done. We can all point cause of the encouragement his justice, I ask you to give publicity to with satisfaction to what has been

> made to drive the jitneys from the and Mr. Brewster are The Journal's streets of Portland.

A great deal of fuss is being made Monday's election, The Journal stands for them on the Lincoln policy that it is not good to tims of accidents. What is the differ- swap horses while crossing a stream. What worse alien onemy have we a large sum of public money to de- collect from a poor man, or whether application in the present case, beence whether the public is unable to This advice of Lincoln has a splendid Amidon wants commission gov- than John Barleycorn? inquires Mr. liver water to its private castle on it is impossible to collect from a cause commission government is but ernment abandoned and aldermanic Bryan. And if we are justified in the heights is no warrant for the large corporation, which has constant- two years old in Portland and no government substituted in Port- putting the kaiser's subjects where Oregonian to ask the people to paid to collect evidence to beat the commissioners before the system is they can do no harm, are we not deny themselves the benefit of Mr. unfortunate victims in court? fully fixed and rooted.

The statement under the title of "A If there be those who do not agree Vicious 'Gag' Law" in "Watts Watt' with The Journal's first choice, there of Friday, May 25, is untrue from are other men in the field of ability England is planning to requisi- start to finish. We do not ask and and with strong backing. There can There is a pit mentioned in the tion all tobacco supplies found in never, have asked for "no regulation." be no question as to the ability of Mr. Book of Revelations where "that that country for the use of the sol- We do ask and have many times asked Baker and Mr. Caldwell. Nor can there be question that each would enter the for reasonable regulation, but not for strangulation. The Portland Railway, satan" was locked up for a to do that there would be lots of Light & Power company desires and good service. position with a high resolve to render

has expended thousands in their en-Mr. Adams also has strong backdeavor to legislate the "jitneys" out of ing, and there are those who insist business, but thus far has failed. It, that he has the qualifications required through its tools under different in the office. names, would even go so far as to de-This is the situation as The Jour-

only for the period of the war. But THE first step toward keeping prive the common people of free nal sees it. The big thing in the restless and curious youth thought or free speech. polls and put in a conscientious vote.

Regarding the bonding proposition: away from the garbage can The backers of the bonding question and the gutter is to give would make the terms so stringent it a beautiful place to play. For that they would be prohibitive. They play youth must. Whether that do not want a cash bond but they do want bonds written by a company years.

"Mr. Elkus Leaves Turkey," a play shall be corrupting or helpwhose rates are so high that it is and headliner informs us. A very ful is a matter for the citizen to will be impossible to obtain them. No one can deny that the Portland

Railway, Light & Power company is The rules of health and cleanligiving better service than ever ness are everybody's business. A fore. And why? Because the "jitneys" child with typhoid fever endangers forced the issue.

So far as license fee is concerned, a everybody's welfare. There's Marreasonable fee is and would be all quam Gulch, where South Portland right. The streets are owned by the N MANY of the contributions children swarm amid filth and inpublic and why should anyone, even fection. What befalls Bill of the the poor streetcar company be taxed ragged overalls and towsled hair an exorbitant rate for the use of the streets? They should have the same million dollar state road bond may affect Percival of the golden atrons of the public schools many the suggestion is made that the curls and silken coverlet. Once Even now, where the "jitneys get the motor vehicle license fee law will the grim spectres of disease and cream," the streetcars seat 30 and "strap-hang" 60 more. Out of the latpestilence are loosed upon a comter few the "jitneys get the cream." It simply comes down to the fact of this unholy alliance? Not at need to be levied to care for the persons. That's why the health that in the city of Portland there of the children of the Marquam seems to be a concerted effort that

It is the opinion of leading at- Gulch district is so important to just a few men-probably not more and a little more clipping, but torneys that the law is constitu- Laurelhurst and King's Hill and than 20-who want to make, and who seem to succeed fairly well in making. of our would-be tools out of some Now that we recognize youth's leading and shining lights. need for play; now that we re-E. W. ROSSMAN.

alize that alleys and cobblestones Indorsing Mr. Warren's Candidacy Portland, May 29 .- To the Editor of Oregon. umns to say a word in behalf of the candidacy of W. H. Warren for the spend millions on highways, good mayorship of Portland. Besides his the Carlton. municipal qualifications for the office. at the Nortonia. has convictions of moral right and I believe has the courage of his convictions. His idea of civil government is the Perkins. in harmony with the well-known declaration of England's greatest statesrounded by destructive conditions. man, William E. Gladstone, and her are at the Multnomah. greatest jurist, Sir William Blackstone, who both declared the opinion the Oregon

5,000,000 loan at 4 per cent. They be a tragedy if, by any chance, we failed because capitalists could get 6 should make a decision that would pull per cent from private borrowers. In 1777 a big lottery was attempted, mission administration under whose 100,000 tickets being sold to produce government revenue; lut this did not succeed as well as was expected. Dur-

Mr. Bigelow and Mr. Brewster as ing 1777 \$13,000,000 more of paper commissioners, were factors in producmoney was issued. The Continental ing these highly satisfactory results. Neither may have been everything congress, desperate, asked the states to raise money by taxation and lend that each individual desired. But Mr. it to the government, at 6 per cent. Bigelow can point, and Mr. Brewster The property of British loyalists in the colonies was confiscated, and used to help carry on the war. when the colonies were almost at election would be to other public a few facts relating to the fight being done, and for that reason Mr. Bigelow the end of their financial string, came

the French alliance, and France bolfirst choice for commissioners in next stered up American credit a little bit by guaranteeing the interest on the When France joined America debt. \$55,000,000 of paper money had been

issued. By the end of 1779 the total issue of paper money had reached \$200,000,-000 and it had lost its purchasing power. The money would not even home. be accepted for furnishing supplies

The magnificent manner in which to Washington's army. So congress assessed a certain amount of supthe United States has reacted from

come

Then.

toward harmful price inflation.

The government which de-

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Keep

of

mands the lives and services of its

men at the front surely has a better

right to demand those lesser things-

property and income. Paving all of

war's expense by porrowing puts off

plies against each of the states, Vir- its periods of financial depression, produced by war. constitutes powerful ginia being assessed 20,000 barrels of Indian corn. proof of its material resourcfulness It was Robert Morris, a Philadeland its constructive genius. From phia banker, who finally devised the every trial it has emerged stronger financial system which saw the colo- than before. It has been tempered nies through. He created the Bank in the furnace.

of North America to redeem notes in It is the inevitable conclusion that specie payments. He was materially the crossing of swords with the giant until the wee small hours. Dr. Todd aided by reason of the better feeling of Europe will furnish the inspirawhich prevailed over the chance of tion for the nation to rise proudly victory and the consequently enhanced to its new plane of world leadership. credit of the colonies. Tomorrow: The patriotic duty of

HOW TO BE HEALTHY

FEEDING THE YOUNG BABY (NO. | There is no perfect substitute.

rate

used.

the Perkins.

at the Oregon.

American credit was desperately each citizen to assist the Liberty loan.

substitute. It

more frequently used.

Fahrenheit, for at least 20 minutes.

it constantly on ice until it is to be

Tomorrow-Feeding the Young Baby.

Salmon, Wash., are at the Washington.

Kenneth McKay of Hood River is

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Bashon and Mr.

and Mrs. G. H. Gray of Ke'so are at

J. J. Quinnland and H. S. Wade of

cooled and delivered in bottles.

registered at the Portland.

are at the Multnomah.

says the Chicago News. The history of war financing in

During

moaned wifey. "Oh, dear, oh, dear!" the United States attests the correct-"I wish I'd taken poor in tears, ness of the present government policy mother's advice and never married of issuing bonds to meet war expenses and levying taxation sufficient to you!"

Hubby, the strong, slient man, swung meet the newly created interest around on her quickly, and at last charges and an additional sum for amortization. The bonds acknowledge found voice.

"Did your mother try to slop you a government obligation that will marrying me?" he demanded. draw interest and will be renaid. The Wifey nodded violently. tax program eliminates the tendency

A look of deep remorse crossed ubby's face. A vigorous tax policy should al

"Great Scott," he cried, in broken ways supplement borrowing for war "how I have wronged that tones. purposes. Taxes, except tariff taxes, woman!" are levied against property and in-

Stopped the Cooing

Mistress-I'd like to know what was the meaning of all that loud and angry talking downstairs last night? Cook-That was just me an' me hus band, mum.

the day of reckoning until after the Mistress-Your husband? You told war is over, and compels the men who me when you came that you were not have offered their lives and their lamarried. bor, to pay off the debt after they go

Cook-Well, I wasn't then, mum; but you complained about havin' so much love-makin' in the kitchen, so I married one of 'em.

The Indispensable Dr. Todd

A bunch of Maccabees made a trip o Oregon City last Monday night save the Molalla Pioneer. They had the time of their lives while there and about the same on the way home. They had tire trouble and did not reach home is said to have been the only one in the crowd with a sufficiently extensive vocabulary to do the occasion justice.

George's Job

Lord, Mandy, it ain't nuthin' strange, the price fer things you paid. You jest go back 'bout 40 years; then, everything was made. The women, then, spun all the yarm. fer clothes en' socks, b'gosh! An' no one ever thought of sendin' Arti- An an' no one ever though clothes out fer to wash

1)-The normal child is as a rule ficial feeding should be resorted to only after persistent effort has been They most lived out'n the garden, and the attempt is unsuccessful modified milk should be used under a formula woman, kid an' man made to secure the mother's milk. If can their bit-the

woman, kid an' man. prescribed by a doctor. Clean, fresh They raised a pig to fatten, to kill goat's or cow's milk from health? bout Christmas time, goats or cows is the best available. An' filled the cellar full of things, along the eatin' line.

should form a large quently solicited of relatives or neigh-bors instead of one's physician. Old of age. Goats do not have tubercu-fer "George" to do it all: of age. Goats do not have tubercu-iosis, so their milk is really safer in But ever' mother's son of 'em, got that respect than cow's milk and perhaps more digestible. It should be

but ever incher y gol! busy; yes, by gol! They didn't shove the dishes back, an' hurry off to town To gossip an' to see the show, an' jest be runnin' 'roun'.

In summer, in cases where there is the slightest doubt about the quality But ever one of 'em worked hard, of the milk, and in case you do not

set the regularly sold pasteurized the whole day, clean till night; milk, it should be pasteurized, that up right, is, heated to not less than 140 degrees You didn't hear nobody say that times

abremheit, for at least 20 minutes. Buy only the best milk, properly Men or women hungry, when you seen em on the street.

The fact is, Mandy, nuthin' else, we're

The fact is, Mandy, nothin ease, were payin' ever day Fer everthing that "George" is doin' —that's all I got to say. It's easier, a blamed sight, to git things out'n the store, To run a bill, an' have things sent,

in little dabs, or more.

A can of this, a can of that, "Jest charge it up to Dad," Instead of makin' somethin' do-some

little thing you had. Ve gotta do more fer ourselves; they

We gotta do more fer ourselves; the ain't a bit of doubt, En then, b'gosh, we gotta quft throwin' good things out, —E. A. Barns, Fairview, Or. Mr. and Mrs. Halcrow of Aberdeen we gotta quit a-Mrs. A. A. Compton, Cloverdale, is

Uncle Jeff Snow Says:

If Uncle Sam was to appint me as chief hustler to round up them furnishin' aid and comfort to the kaiser G. Wade of Seattle is at the Carlton. I'd begin with them windfammin' congressmen that keeps on the job doin' nothing while the food speculators is holdin' up the country worse'n what the kaiser would if we didn't do nothin' but talk when he started in to go through our pockets.

formulas or practices are not always o be relied upon. There may come a time when haphazard or illadvised methods, even though the person advo-cating them may have followed them Dr. Miller Goes South for years, will count in the balance of the baby's life. In the last generation on the steamer Great Northern today better methods have brought about a for Oakland, where Dr. Miller will atgreat reduction in the death 6 and 7 among young children. A knowledge of correct procedure is the safest guide, and the mother who is correctly informed may well disre-

of South Bend, Wash., are at the Portland hotel. Mr. Hammond is in the real estate business there.

the Perkins. Charles H. Brown of Equimalt, B. C.

H. Wilkinson of North Yakima is at S. G. Cohn of Pendleton is at the Portland. Mrs. Mary Meador of Prairie City, kins Or., is at the Imperial.

G. Basoli of San Francisco is the Multnomah M. A. Nickerson of Bridal Veil 5 Oregon. Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Pearce of Madras. Mrs. M. R. MacEvans of Eugene is

at the Portland. H. E. Weber of Grants Pass is a are at the Cornellus.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Miles of Salem L McGregor of North Powder is at

Mrs. Fred S. Ashley of Enterprise the Cornelius.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Hood of White the Perkins,

edure Sydney Merchant Here Mark Foy and his son of Sydney, Australia, are in Portland on a pleasure trip. Mr. Foy is a retired dry

They will leave for Seattle the last of the week to visit friends there.

Dr. and Mrs. Byron E. Miller left

tend a medical meeting June They will be gone about 10 days.

South Bend Men on Visit F. S. Hammond and Fred Hollister

contest is for everybody to go to the

a vote that in the best judgment of

the voter will be for sustaining and

continuing the kind of government we

have had in Portland the past two

C. A. Haynes of Forest Grove is a

gard the advice of all the faddists. If the baby is sick or its food does not agree with it consult the doctor. Its mother's milk, if the mother is well, is the one best food for the baby. (No. 2.)

Layman, is registered at the Nortonia. is at the Multnomah.

A. J. Scott of Astoria is at the Per R. A. McCully of Hood River is at

M. A. Rickard of Corvallis is at the

Or., are at the Imperial, Mr. and Mrs. David Reid of Wasco

> is at the Carlton, Mr. and Mrs. George E. Harlan of

Buhl, Idaho, are at the Nortonia,

E. G. Smith of San Francisco is at the Carlton.

La Grande are at the Imperial. Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Silvettooth of F. M. Peterson of Great Falls, Mont.

Tom Kennedy of Woodburn is at

Antelope are at the Cornelius. M E. Buckingham of Keiso is at

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Loonard

the Washington.

Bend are at the Nortonia, W. O. Sheppard of Hood River is

healthy, happy, strong and good natured when its care, food and habits PERSONAL MENTION are scientifically correct. But sometimes our method of prois incorrect. Unfortunately, when the baby is ailing well meaning though often mistaken advice is frequently solicited of relatives or neigh-

goods merchant of Sydney and had nothing to say regarding his trip.