

PRESIDENT WILSON SOUNDS NEW DOCTRINE OF WORLD PEACE IN INAUGURAL CEREMONY SPEECH

WARNING THAT WAR MAY COME IS MADE PLAIN

Armed Neutrality May Not Suffice, Executive Explains, in Dealing With the Problem Now Being Faced.

By Robert J. Bender.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—President Wilson sounded a new doctrine of internationalism and world peace in his inaugural address today, but in the same breath warned that the United States may require "a more immediate association" with the war than mere armed neutrality.

He spoke of a "new era" of American thought, spirit and action, and voiced the view that this must be an Americanism steeped in world spirit, instead of the isolated national view of the past.

His principal plea for world peace, spoken before the thousands attending his second inauguration, called for:

- Limitation of world armaments.
- Equal interest and responsibility of all nations for maintaining peace.
- Equality of nations in all matters of right or privilege.
- Destruction of the "armed balance of power."

"That all the world should support no other power than the view that governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed."

Freedom of the seas equal to all.

Crushing of any attempt with a nation to organize or assist a revolution against another nation.

Electric with the support of patriotism of Americanism, of new world unity, the speech solemnly suggested.

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JONES OF WASHINGTON SIGNED ROUND-ROBIN WITH RESERVATION

Senator Stone, Opposed to Armed Neutrality Bill, Did Not Oppose Vote.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—Swinging into line, former Senator Lippitt, an ardent supporter of armed neutrality, was debated, wired here today, asking that he be listed as one of the supporters of the measure.

He said he would have signed the "round-robin" of Wilson's backers had he had a chance.

The following 11 refused to sign:

- Republicans—Clapp, Minnesota; Cummins, Iowa; Gronna, North Dakota; Kenyon, Iowa; La Follette, Wisconsin; Norris, Nebraska, and Works, California.
- Democrats—Kirby, Arkansas; Lany, Oregon; O'Gorman, New York, and Vardaman, Mississippi.
- Jones, Republican, of Washington, signed the "round robin" with reservation, but did everything in his power to defeat the armed neutrality bill.

Stone, while opposing the bill and refusing to continue in the charge of it during the fight on the senate floor, did not oppose a vote on it. He did not sign the round-robin; it was not put up to him.

The following, who were especially active in opposing the vote and have been referred to as the "little four":

- Clapp; La Follette; Gronna; Norris and Clapp.

The addition of Lippitt's name today and Tillman's yesterday brought the signers to 77.

Jones Is Condemned.

Olympia, Wash., March 5.—(U. P.)—After bitter condemnation of United States Senator Wesley L. Jones by Mark B. Reed, for Jones' "disgraceful part in the filibuster in the United States senate," the house this afternoon passed a joint memorial pledging the support of the state to the president.

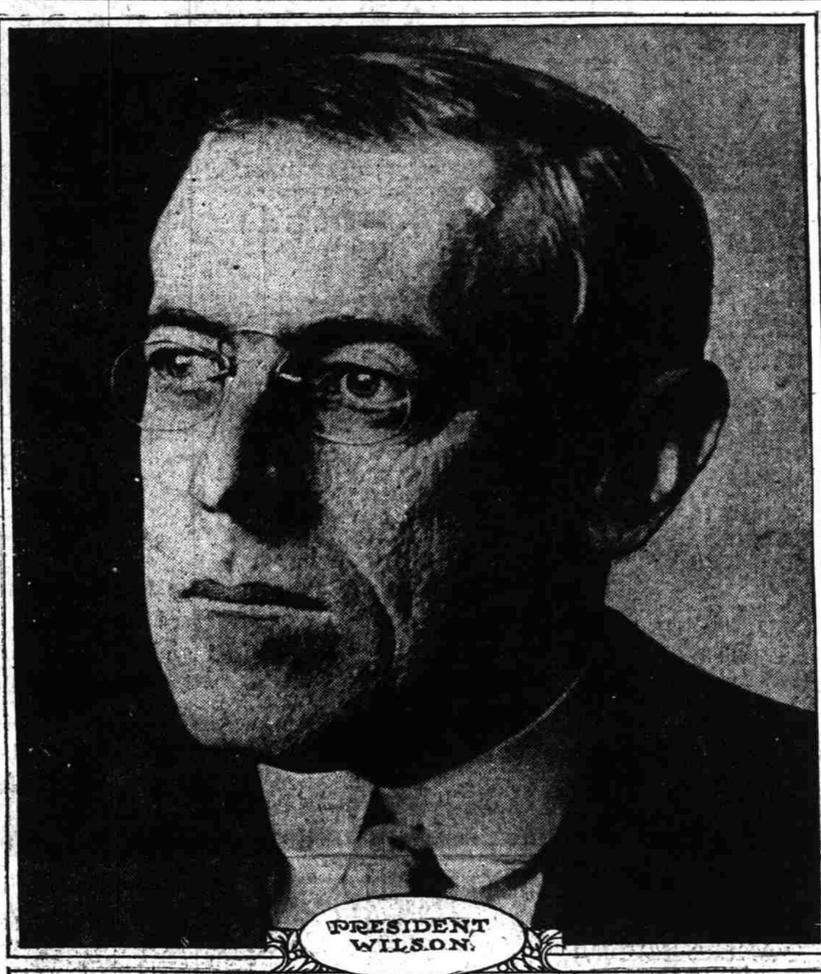
Three representatives voted no. Reed declared Jones had "brought disgrace on this state" and that it was up to a Republican legislature to show President Wilson "this state stands with him down the line."

Iowans Are Aroused.

Boise, Idaho, March 5.—(U. P.)—Former residents of Iowa residing in Canyon county plan to assemble at Caldwell tonight and burn in effigy Senators Cummins and Kenyon of Iowa because of their opposition to President Wilson's armed neutrality policy.

Sentence of Belgian Woman Commuted

Berlin, Via Sayville Wireless, March 5.—(U. P.)—Kaiser Wilhelm has commuted to a prison sentence the death sentence of the Belgian woman, Madeline Deustreligne, and her accomplice, Henri Bayne, it was announced today.



PRESIDENT WILSON.

MARSHALL BELIEVES WORLD IS MOVING TO DAY OF BROTHERHOOD

Vice President in Address Following Inauguration Outlines "Creed"

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—Expressing the belief that the world is moving toward "a far off divine event, wherein 'tongues will be blended in the language of a common brotherhood and free, alike, the essential quality of all men before the law, and of tender and true to humanity everywhere and under all circumstances to reveal that service is the highest reward of life," Vice President Marshall today outlined his "creed" following his inauguration into office.

"I have faith," he said, "that this government of ours was divinely ordained to disclose whether men are fitted by nature, or can by education be made fit for self government; to teach Jew and Greek, bondman and free, alike, the essential quality of all men before the law, and of tender and true to humanity everywhere and under all circumstances to reveal that service is the highest reward of life. I cannot believe otherwise when I read the words and recall Clapp."

The addition of Lippitt's name today and Tillman's yesterday brought the signers to 77.

German Attack on French Line Fails

Paris, March 5.—(U. P.)—A violent German attack made with repeated assaults on a mile and a quarter front was repulsed, the Germans only gaining a foothold north of Carrières woods. The attack, which was in sufficient force to indicate a general offensive, was in the region of Carrières woods and north of Verdun. The enemy's repeated attacks were broken down by the French curtain of fire.

The German assault came after a redoubled and prolonged artillery preparation.

Anti-Filibustering Action to Come Up

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—The Democratic majority in the senate will caucus at 10:30 o'clock tomorrow to decide whether an amendment to the senate rules which will prevent filibustering is possible.

Senate leaders said this afternoon that they thought some action of this kind could be taken.

At the same time a majority leader to succeed John W. Kern of Indiana will be chosen.

POINTS EMPHASIZED BY WILSON

In his inaugural address today, President Wilson emphasized the things that the United States shall stand for, whether in war or in peace:

- "That all nations are equally interested in the peace of the world and in the political stability of free peoples, and equally responsible for their maintenance."
- "That the essential principle of peace is the actual equality of nations in all matters of right or privilege."
- "That peace cannot securely or justly rest upon an armed balance of power."
- "That governments derive all their just powers from the consent of the governed and that no other powers should be supported by the common thought, purpose or power of the family of nations."
- "That the seas should be equally free and safe for the use of all the peoples, under rules set up by common agreement and consent, and that, so far as practicable, they should be applicable to all upon equal terms."
- "That national armaments should be limited to the necessities of national order and domestic safety."
- "That the community of interest and of power upon which peace must henceforth depend imposes upon each nation the duty of seeing to it that all influences proceeding from its own citizens meant to enforce or assist revolution in other states should be sternly and effectually suppressed and prevented."

Oregon Citizens Condemn Lane Senate Filibuster Denounced Nation's Foes Strengthened

That an Oregon senator should have a part in the filibuster that prevented a vote in the United States senate on the "armed neutrality" bill requested by President Wilson is a source of disappointment and chagrin to leading citizens of Portland.

Senator Harry Lane, one of 12 senators who killed the bill empowering the president to arm the American merchant marine in defense of American rights on the high seas, is unparagonally denounced for his stand by individuals, and the city council as a body this morning went on record as condemning the filibuster.

Mayor Albee and Commissioners Daly, Dieck, Baker and Bigelow met this morning and signed the following statement:

"The council of the city of Portland unhesitatingly condemns any filibuster that prevents a vote being taken on a question vital to the nation."

A copy was dispatched to the New York World in answer to an inquiry by that newspaper as to what the city officials thought of Senator Lane's actions in being a party of the filibuster.

Other statements on the filibuster and Senator Lane's part in it follow:

Dr. John H. Boyd, pastor First Presbyterian church—"I don't think the Oregon public should deal harshly with Lane in their thoughts. Considering his brain weight, he is doing the best he can."

Walter Critchfield, Congress. Dr. W. T. Foster, president Reed college—"I have stood behind the president in everything and every effort he has made, and I stand with him now. Congress should have given the president the powers he asked. Last Thursday evening, by unanimous vote of the Reed college faculty, I sent the following message to Senator Lane: "We give and urge full support of the president in any event."

Oswald West, former governor of Oregon—"Every man in the house and senate ought to have stood back of the president in this crisis. I am strong for peace. I have no sympathy with the jingoes that are trying to force us into war. But I am sorry to see any senator stand out and fail to give the president full support. Support of the president would have done much to keep us out of war, for it would have shown that we stand an undivided nation upholding him."

Democrat Disapproves Action. Dr. Eloy T. Hedlund, president of the Jackson club—"I heartily disapprove of the filibuster. I am very much disappointed in the senate. As a result of the filibuster, I think we are nearer war."

L. C. Gillman, president of the North Bank railroad—"I do not believe that Senator Lane's action in blocking the policy of the president of arming our merchant marine in defense of our rights upon the high seas correctly represents the sentiment of the people of Oregon or any genuine American citizen."

Will of 500 Blocked. Mayor H. R. Albee—"What can any-

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No Changes in Cabinet Will Be Made Now

Wilson May Send Names of Present Members to Senate Tomorrow for Action.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—President Wilson may send to the senate tomorrow the names of all his present cabinet members. No cabinet changes will be made at this time.

If this is decided on, the cabinet names are expected to head a list of nominations which failed of action last session.

However, the cabinet matter was not completely decided on just before the president took his inaugural oath. It was said he might change his plans and merely let his cabinet "run over," since it is not essential that they be formally reappointed.

PLOT TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT WILSON IS ADMITTED, SAY POLICE

Man Arrested in N. Y. Confesses Part in Black Tom and Kingsland Explosions.

New York, March 5.—(U. P.)—Secret service officers and a squad of police broke into a room in the Commercial hotel, Hoboken, N. J., and arrested a man who gave his name as Richard Kalb.

A large supply of bombs, dynamite, nitric acid and nitroglycerin was confiscated. According to chief of Police Hayes of Hoboken, Kalb not only confessed to having participated in the Black Tom and Kingsland explosions, but agreed to give the names of 14 men who, he said, were associated with him in a conspiracy to assassinate President Wilson in Washington today.

Kalb is said to have told the secret service men and police that "something went wrong" with the plot against the president and that it had to be abandoned.

Attempt on President Planned. Sixteen completed bombs were found in Kalb's room and it was reported he was working on another when the officers broke in. Kalb is said to have admitted that the 16 bombs were to be used in an attempt to assassinate Wilson's life. Further search of his room developed the fact that besides other explosives he had in his possession a considerable quantity of the deadly crystals known as "T. N. T."

Chief Hayes, Captain Thomas Garrett and six Hoboken policemen accompanied Kalb to the police station at the hotel. Kalb submitted to arrest calmly, but evidently was greatly surprised.

The Black Tom explosion, in which Kalb is said by the police to have admitted participation, occurred on the morning of July 30, 1916, rocked five states and did \$25,000,000 damage.

The explosion of the second of the Canadian Car & Foundry company was wrecked by a \$10,000,000 explosion on the night of January 11, 1917. The company was manufacturing munitions for the Russian government.

Four Chinese Shot In New Tong War

San Francisco, March 5.—(U. P.)—Four men were shot in a battle of the tongs in Chinatown this afternoon. The shooting broke out in the second of the hospital and another was near death when he arrived, shot five times through the breast. Two others were taken to the hospital in a critical condition.

The war also started in Oakland one Chinaman there being killed at about the same time. The San Francisco fight broke out at a second Oakland Chinaman was reported wounded.

The Suey Sings and the Bing Kongs figured in the shooting. Chim Sing was dead with four bullet holes through his body. Lee Soom, another Suey Sing man, is shot through the chest.

One Killed at Oakland. Oakland, Cal., March 5.—(U. P.)—The tongs war which caused the death of two persons in San Francisco broke out in Oakland this afternoon simultaneously with the outbreak in San Francisco. The shooting occurred in the Quong Chung Wo store.

Shots Go Wild in Seattle.

Seattle, Wash., March 5.—(U. P.)—Eight shots were fired in a renewal of the tongs war in Chinatown here this afternoon, but none of them took effect, according to police reports. Ling Lee and Hi Jon were arrested.

German Flyers Drop 21 Bombs, England

Berlin, Via Sayville Wireless, March 5.—(U. P.)—German hydroplanes, on the morning of March 1, dropped 21 bombs on merchant vessels anchored in the Downs and on the railroad at Ramsgate, an official statement declared today.

"Good success, was observed," the statement said, and all machines returned undamaged."

Germans Believe Mexico Will Fight

Berlin, March 5.—(U. P.)—Mexico will begin hostilities against the United States once the war breaks out between the United States and Germany, a portion of the German press believes.

WILSON SEEKS LEGAL OPINION ON ARMAMENT

Upon Decision Will Depend Whether President Will Proceed to Arm Merchant Ships Despite Failure.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—President Wilson has asked the legal authorities of the government to give him a formal opinion within 24 hours as to whether or not he has the power to furnish an armament for American merchantmen without special authorization by congress.

Upon this decision depends whether the president will go ahead despite the senate's failure to act on the armed neutrality measure and take the steps which he has feared he did not have the power to take.

If the president finds he has the power to go ahead and arm merchantmen it probably will delay his calling an extra session of congress. In other instances, legal advisers report that he has not the necessary authority without a special enactment, he will call an extra session just as soon as the senate acts upon revision of the rules and will reintroduce his "armed neutrality" request.

EXTRA SESSION OF CONGRESS MAY FOLLOW

Views of Legal Authorities Desired Within 24 Hours, It Is Announced.

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PRESIDENT DEPLORES LACK OF MEANS TO PREVENT FILIBUSTER

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—The following statement was issued at the White House last night by authority of the president:

"The termination of the last session of the Sixty-fourth congress by constitutional limitation discloses a situation unparalleled in the history of the country, which has paralyzed the history of any modern government."

"In the immediate presence of a crisis fraught with more subtle and

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Osaka Paper Makes Attack Upon U. S.

Criticism Offered in Editorial Comment on German Plot Says Japanese Are Treated Worse Than Negroes.

Tokio, March 5.—(U. P.)—A bitter attack on the United States for American discrimination against the Japanese was the most significant part of editorial comment here today on the German plot to align Mexico and Japan with Germany against the United States.

The attack was made by the newspaper Osaka Mai-Nichi. Revelation of the plot, it declared, "illustrates the weakness of American diplomacy toward Germany," and, continuing its criticism along these lines, it added: "The United States of America treat the Japanese as if they were Negroes. We advise the government to take the opportunity to open negotiations to correct this unfair attitude on the part of America."

Election Bets Held By O'Leary Are Paid

Chicago, March 5.—(U. P.)—By 11 o'clock today, Betting Commissioner James O'Leary's strombol, said to have contained between \$50,000 and \$60,000, had been emptied. O'Leary announced yesterday, after the president took the oath, that he would begin paying off today. When his saloon opened a long string of winners were waiting.

O'Leary refused to pay bets last fall after Wilson's election, contending that the president was not yet inaugurated. Later, he decided to wait until the inaugural.

Bandits Kill Clerk Who Resists Holdup

Chicago, March 5.—(U. P.)—Archibald Easterby, clerk, died today of wounds inflicted by one of four bandits who lined up customers in a restaurant in the city. The restaurant was closed by the police. Easterby and Thomas Fernwick resisted. Fernwick was shot in the hip. The robbers escaped.

Robbers Tie Up Woman.

Chicago, March 5.—(U. P.)—Two bandits entered the office of Merriman & Co., loan agents, in a big office building in Michigan avenue today, and held up the woman cashier. Easterby and Thomas Fernwick resisted. Fernwick was shot in the hip. The robbers escaped.

Deutschland Turned Back After Break

Baltimore, Md., March 5.—(U. P.)—The German undersea freighter Deutschland turned back when she was but two days from America on her last voyage from Europe. The information came to officials of the Eastern Forwarding company, agents of the Deutschland, today. It is understood that a wireless message was flashed from American shores ordering her to return soon after diplomatic relations with Germany were broken.

TWELVE SENATORS HOLD UP U. S. SENATE

Following is the list of United States senators who succeeded in killing measure designed to place congress squarely behind the president:

- ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, Republican, Wisconsin.
- M. E. CLAPP, Republican, Minnesota.
- W. F. KIRBY, Democrat, Arkansas.
- W. S. KENYON, Republican, Iowa.
- A. B. CUMMINS, Republican, Iowa.
- A. J. GRONNA, Republican, North Dakota.
- HARRY LANE, Democrat, Oregon.
- G. W. NORRIS, Republican, Nebraska.
- J. A. O'GORMAN, Democrat, New York.
- J. K. VARDAMAN, Democrat, Mississippi.
- J. D. WORKS, Republican, California.
- W. L. JONES, Republican, Washington.

SENATE ENDS SESSION WITHOUT ACTION UPON PRESIDENT'S REQUEST

Twelve Senators by Filibuster Prevent Passage of Act to Authorize Protection.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—Facing a future fraught with dire possibilities for the nation, President Wilson ended the session of the senate at 12:30 o'clock today, after a session of 11 hours and 45 minutes. The senate adjourned without action upon the president's request to arm merchant ships against the German submarine campaign.

A determined filibuster, led by Senator La Follette of Wisconsin, supported by 11 other senators, prevented the enactment of the administration bill designed to place congress squarely behind the president in his plans for placing the United States on a basis of armed neutrality.

Majority Cannot Win.

Not all the efforts of an overwhelming majority of the senate could sway the little group of obstructionists who, by parliamentary tricks and device, filibustered the measure to death in what will be remembered as one of the most bitter sessions of the senate the United States has ever known.

The presidential authorization bill directed by 75 senators, Democrats and Republicans, had signed a manifesto declaring that they favored the measure and would vote for it if a vote could be secured.

Eleven Senators Obstruct. Eleven senators, La Follette, Clapp, Cummins, Kenyon, Gronna, Kirby, Lane, Norris, O'Gorman, Vardaman and Works, refused to sign the de-

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Minister Flees at Spirit's Appearance

Table Rapping Demonstration Before Ministerial Association Too Much for Nerves of One of the Audience.

An exposure by Frank Leeds of the methods employed by the most noted spiritualists, at the Y. M. C. A. today before the Portland Ministerial Association, met with sudden interruption. Mr. Leeds was just in the act of demonstrating how a medium tips a table and had the lights above the stage turned out, when an emotional voice in the back part of the hall spoke up and with decided German accent cried:

"In the name of God stop this business. It is not the spirit of Christ but the spirit of the devil." Then the speaker got so excited that his English was undistinguishable and though he was a member of the register, he made his exit so rapidly that no one knew who he was.

Mr. Leeds made several sensational exposures of the tricks of the mediums, especially those of slate writing.

Previous to Mr. Leeds' demonstration a committee was appointed by the president to draw up a resolution congratulating President Wilson on his second election, and to take the place of one submitted by the resolutions committee, which was objected to because it contained the words, "We pray God that in the ensuing term we may be spared the horrors of an armed conflict with other nations."

Rev. W. S. Neuman reported over half of the churches had reported favorably on the Billy Sunday campaign, that two were noncommittal and two were unfavorable.

Oklahoma Town Is Swept by Big Fire

Wirt, Okla., March 5.—(U. P.)—Nearly all the business section of this town was destroyed today by a fire that originated in a rooming house. Twenty buildings and contents were destroyed. The loss will exceed \$30,000.

Bridge Earns \$265 Day First 2 Weeks

The total toll receipts of the Interstate bridge during the first 14 days of operation was \$372.61, or an average of \$265 per day.

SUN DISPELS DARK CLOUDS AT INAUGURAL

Raw Breeze, However, Forces Throngs to Stamp Feet to Keep Warm; Many Prevented From Hearing the President's Words.

STRAIN OF PEACE RUNS THROUGH CEREMONIES

Thrill and Solemnity of War Also Stamped on Simple, Democratic Proceedings Which Mark Second Inauguration of Wilson.

By Carl D. Groat.

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—Flanked by thousands upon thousands of his countrymen, President Wilson was inducted into his second term today.

The spirit of the time harked back to the days of Lincoln. The thrill and solemnity of war was stamped upon the simple, democratic ceremony, though a strain of peace ran through the proceedings too.

It was just 12:47 o'clock when Wilson kissed the Bible, completed the oath which he had taken twice within two days.

Standing with bared head, he accepted the solemn, serious gift of a nation still at peace, but touched on all sides by the flames of war.

At 12:30 o'clock the president appeared at the front door leading from the capitol to the platform.

He was accompanied by Mrs. Wilson and his aides.

By this time a raw breeze was sweeping the crowded stand and the stamping of thousands of feet as the people struggled to keep warm, changed to a roar of applause.

Simultaneously the sun burst out from an overcast sky. The president looked up and smiled.

"Well, that's fine," he said.

The president was preceded to his place on the platform by members of whose hands it fell as chairman of their embroiled judicial robes.

Then followed the diplomatic corps.

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MEASURE OF MYSTERY, HELD UP BY FORBES, SIGNED BY GOVERNOR

Marion-Polk County Bridge Bill, Forbes' Resurrected Cudgel, Becomes Law.

Salem, Or., March 5.—House bill 375, the widely known Marion-Polk county bridge bill, was signed by the governor today.

This is the bill which acquired fame from two sources. First it was used by Representative Vernon A. Forbes in whose hands it fell as chairman of a conference committee appointed to agree on amendments, as a club to whip Senator Bishop of Marion county into line in support of the \$6,000,000 road bond issue.

Next it mysteriously disappeared, remaining out of sight for several days after the legislature had adjourned and all the other measures had been presented to the governor and disposed of by him. Then it mysteriously reappeared, Chief Clerk Dragg declaring it among a bundle of papers.

The bill provides a method for Marion county to proceed with the construction of an inter-county bridge over the Willamette at Salem, in spite of the opposition of Polk county, if the two counties continue to fail to reach an agreement.

President of China Disapproves Break

Action of Cabinet Causing Regrets With Germany Is Rescinded; Premier Resigns and Ministry Sustains Him.

Peking, March 5.—(U. P.)—The president of China declined to approve the action of the Chinese cabinet in breaking off relations with Germany today, declaring that such a step would be entirely with him.

Premier Juan Chi Jui resigned immediately and departed for Tien Tsin, accompanied by several other members of the cabinet. It is expected that the entire cabinet will resign.

The action of the cabinet is almost unanimously approved by parliament and leaders of all parties are criticized for the president's action. The cabinet is supported by the vice-president.

Senate Adjourns to Tomorrow at Noon

Washington, March 5.—(U. P.)—After a formal session that included only the inauguration of the vice-president and the swearing in of the new senators, the senate adjourned today this afternoon until noon tomorrow.