

### VILLA CAPTURES CHIHUAHUA AND CONTROLS STATE

Mexican De Facto Government Officials Announce Fall of City After Defeat of General Trevino.

### DEFENDERS ESCAPES IN NORTHERLY DIRECTION

Reports Concerning Fate of Foreigners Are Conflicting; Fear for Lives.

El Paso, Texas, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—By cutting the Mexican Northwestern railway line near Guzman early today, Villista bandits closed the channel by which forage supplies were forwarded to General Pershing's American expeditionary forces.

A small band of Villistas today burned several bridges on both sides of Guzman, about 80 miles southwest of the border, according to a report made to United States authorities here. Unless the bridges are repaired it will be necessary for Pershing to haul forage overland from Columbus, N. M., by trucks. At the present the expedition has a large reserve supply. The point where the railway is severed is only about 40 miles from General Pershing's lines of communication.

El Paso, Texas, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Fearing wholesale massacre should Villa capture Juarez, 200 Chinese in the border town are procuring permits from United States customs authorities to cross the river to the American side in case of emergency. The Chinese exclusion act prevents the international line being crossed except with this permission.

The Chinese consul declares there are 1800 Chinese in Chihuahua City and that Villa had threatened to slay all of them.

### GREEK UNANIMOUS IN DEFYING DEMAND OF ALLIES FOR HER ARMS

Crown Council Votes to Support Government in Its Opposition to Demands.

London, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—The Greek government is unanimous in defying the allies on the demand that the arms and ammunition of the Greek military establishment be surrendered to the Anglo-French forces.

A news agency dispatch from Athens, dated Tuesday, says that the crown council has voted to support the government in its opposition to the allies' demands. The council was presided over by King Constantine.

### Attorney Says Shot Fired in Cold Blood

Miss Edith Colby, Montana Newspaperwoman on Trial for Murder, May Face Demand for Death Penalty.

Thompson Falls, Mont., Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Sitting in court to day Miss Edith Colby, newspaperwoman, heard prosecution witnesses describe the bullet wounds which caused the death of A. C. Thomas, Republican chairman of Sanders county, whom she is accused of murdering.

### Japan Is Shaken by Earthquake Shocks

Tokyo, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Earthquake shocks felt throughout all middle Japan have destroyed many houses in Kobe, Osaka and Kioto. The railroad station at Kioto toppled over, and many were hurt by falling walls and roofs.

### Auto Bandits Rob Bank of over \$12,000

Four Masked Men Blow Safe and Bind Two Telephone Operators.

Hazelton, Kan., Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—The Hazelton State bank was robbed by four masked bandits early today. They blew the safe and escaped with more than \$12,000 in an automobile. The yegmen gagged and bound two young men operators in the local telephone office, taking them with them.

### HAWAIIAN CAPITALIST EXPRESSES GREATEST FAITH IN PORTLAND

Z. F. Spalding Says This City Has Finest Location Upon Coast; To Go Forward.

With renewed confidence in Portland's ultimate entrance into its own, Z. F. Spalding of Honolulu, venerable sugar planter, is here from his Hawaiian home to look after some matters of business. Though he expressed strong aversion to a formal newspaper interview today, Mr. Spalding asserted that once the business of the country is again on a permanent and normal basis, Portland is bound to go forward. "Portland has the best location of any city on the coast," he said. "It has such an enormous back country, all draining toward the city. Its location back from the sea is an advantage rather than a disadvantage, because it provides fresh water for ocean ships."

"I have heard many people say that their property is not worth as much now as it was five years ago. If a man tells me the property he paid \$100,000 for can be sold now for \$50,000, I want to know if it was worth \$100,000 when he bought it."

Values should be judged by actual values and not by artificial considerations, Mr. Spalding said, and the only thing that counts is what comes out of the ground or out of the sea. Other values are not to be considered. Interest or anticipated profits or something fictitious for which a reckoning must one day be made.

### Rate Fight Is Lost By Portland Mills

Portland and Bridal Veil Lumbermen Not to Enjoy a Differential Below Rate to Idaho and Other Points.

Portland and Bridal Veil lumbermen are not to enjoy a differential in rates below the rates from the Willamette valley to points in Idaho, Utah, Montana and Wyoming. By a decision of the Interstate Commerce commission yesterday, the present equality of rates to that territory is sustained, despite the complaint of the Portland mills that the rates are unreasonable.

### Christmas Gold in Your Garret

But perhaps you have no garret; then the place where you store things has the same possibilities. You'll find the means of securing Christmas money there. And here's how to go about it: Gather together all the used articles you have put away that are still good—the rug that won't fit any room in your new house; those laid aside porties; the furniture which has been replaced; those dresses and suits, almost good as new. All will bring a fair price from someone. And the way to find that someone is to write a "Want Ad" describing what you have to offer. List every article that is worth anything at all; details attract purchasers. That's how you can get Christmas gold from your garret—or from your storeroom, as the case may be. Take pencil and paper and prepare the ad right away, when finished leave with The Journal, or phone it to MAIN 7173 or A-5051.

### SURVIVORS OF MARINA REACH NEW YORK CITY

Americans Say Anchor Liner Was Torpedoed Without Warning; Submarine Sent Two Projectiles Into Hull.

### NINETEEN WENT DOWN TO DEATH IN ROUGH SEA

Diver Not Sighted Previous to Firing of Torpedoes Which Sunk Vessel.

New York, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Fourteen American survivors of the British steamer Marina, sunk by a submarine of the Irish coast near Cape Clear on October 28, arrived here today on the Anchor liner Tuscania. They declared that the Marina was sunk without warning. Two torpedoes were fired at the vessel, they declared. Shortly after the crash of the second, the survivors say, saw a submarine come to the surface about 200 yards off the port side. They could not discern its identity, they declared. The first torpedo struck on the starboard side, amidships. Three minutes later there came the second crashing into the port side. Five minutes after the second torpedo hit her the Marina broke in two and completely disappeared beneath the surface.

### Spent 43 Hours in Open Boats.

All on board, the survivors say, scrambled into the boats and succeeded in pushing away from the sinking steamer and out of danger of the suction. The commander of the submarine, they say, made but the slightest effort to rescue them, but after standing by and watching the frail lifeboats as they tossed about in the rough sea, suddenly went away.

### Official Regret at Death of Austrian Ruler Displayed at Service in Washington.

Washington, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—President Wilson and members of his personal staff, as well as other officials displayed their regret at the death of the late Emperor Franz Josef of Austria. The president, with his military and naval aides, Lieutenant Colonel W. H.artz and Commander Robert H. Berry, Mrs. Wilson, Secretary of State Lansing and other cabinet members, joined diplomats of neutral nations and of the central powers in a requiem mass, conducted by Cardinal Gibbons at St. Patrick's Roman Catholic church here at 10 o'clock.

### Russian Diplomats To Seek Great Loan

Japanese Newspapers Say Big Munitions Contracts Will Be Let—Refugees Tell Tales of Terrible Suffering.

San Francisco, Nov. 29.—(P. N. S.)—The Russian diplomats, or secret emissaries, credited to the Russian embassy at Washington, arrived today on the Japanese liner Shinyo Maru from Petrograd. They are B. Bernatsky, T. Dolzinsky and G. Ganger. None of them spoke English.

### Sink 2 Transports in Gulf of Finland

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—(Via Skyville Wireless)—Two large Russian transports, bearing the Four Hundred and Twenty-eighth regiment, has been sunk between Helsinki and Revel, according to a report published by the Swedish newspaper Svenska Dagbladet. The disaster occurred late in October and was caused probably by mines.

### Brazilian Admiral Kills Millionaire

Rio De Janeiro, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Capital society thrilled today discussing the killing of Carlos Silva, millionaire, by Admiral Baptista. Franco, former chief of the Brazilian naval board. Admiral Franco shot Silva to death last night in front of the National theatre, while the crowd was pouring through the doors. Friends of the admiral declared his vindication was assured. Jealousy of his wife was said to be the cause of the tragedy.

### 8-Hour Law Target of Oregon Electric

The Oregon Electric Railway company has filed with the clerk of the United States district court a detailed expository complaint against the enforcing of the Adamson law. This brings the total of the suits in equity started against the operation of the eight-hour law to six.

### Turkey Price Smashed in Local Trade

More Smiles Promised Consumer Because of Break in Chickens, Geese, Ducks and Flour.

This is a story of real Thanksgiving for Mr. and Mrs. Consumer. There are rifts in the clouds of the high cost of living and the silver lining is beginning to make its appearance. First of all the consumer is thankful that the average farmer held his turkeys for the market for so long a period that he "busted" the price in the wholesale market with corresponding reductions in the retail shops here.

### Princes to Attend Funeral.

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Via Sayville wireless.—Dr. Bethmann-Hollweg, imperial chancellor, celebrated his sixtieth birthday today. There was a large and friendly demonstration in front of his official residence in Wilhelmstrasse.

### Italy Faces Gas Famine.

Rome, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—On account of coal shortage an artificial gas famine is threatened in Italy.

### PRESIDENT ATTENDS REQUIEM MASS FOR LATE FRANZ JOSEF

Official Regret at Death of Austrian Ruler Displayed at Service in Washington.

Washington, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—President Wilson and members of his personal staff, as well as other officials displayed their regret at the death of the late Emperor Franz Josef of Austria. The president, with his military and naval aides, Lieutenant Colonel W. Hartz and Commander Robert H. Berry, Mrs. Wilson, Secretary of State Lansing and other cabinet members, joined diplomats of neutral nations and of the central powers in a requiem mass, conducted by Cardinal Gibbons at St. Patrick's Roman Catholic church here at 10 o'clock.

### Roumanian Capital Deserted for Jassy, IS REPORT RECEIVED

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—(Via Sayville Wireless)—Russian troops operating with the Roumanians in the Carpathians have begun a strong offensive movement in an effort to relieve the pressure on the German allies in interior Roumania. The war office today reported numerous Russian attacks.

### Paris and Amsterdam Hear Government Has Fed Toward Russian Border.

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—(Via Sayville Wireless)—Russian troops operating with the Roumanians in the Carpathians have begun a strong offensive movement in an effort to relieve the pressure on the German allies in interior Roumania. The war office today reported numerous Russian attacks.

### Russian Diplomats To Seek Great Loan

San Francisco, Nov. 29.—(P. N. S.)—The Russian diplomats, or secret emissaries, credited to the Russian embassy at Washington, arrived today on the Japanese liner Shinyo Maru from Petrograd. They are B. Bernatsky, T. Dolzinsky and G. Ganger. None of them spoke English.

### Belgians Deported From Two Cities

London, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—A Central News dispatch from Amsterdam says the German authorities have deported all young men from Aerschot and Diest, Belgium, and have notified all young men in Louvain to prepare themselves for transportation to Germany.

### Bad Men Do Not Enlist in the Army Says Judge Landis

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Fifteen minutes in the courtroom. Judge Landis imposed today by Judge K. M. Landis in the East St. Louis federal court on Vernon Harris and Samuel Reagan, Spanish-American war veterans convicted last week of stealing shoes from the National Soldiers' home at St. Louis, Ill. The men confessed, saying they had stolen the shoes to get money for whiskey. "Bad men won't enlist in the army," said Judge Landis in fixing sentence. "I could send you to prison for five years and fine you \$1000 besides, but I'm not going to. I sentence you both to serve 15 minutes in a chair in this court room."

### LATE NEWS BY WIRE

#### Admits Deserting U. S. Army.

Toronto, Ont., Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—That he had deserted from the United States regular army, stationed at Fort Slocum, had divorced his wife "by proxy" in New York city, had married a Toronto woman without acquainting her with the fact that he has been married and had two children, were the admissions made by a court martial here. He is charged with embezzlement.

#### Ex-Congressman's Daughter Freed.

Chicago, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Mrs. Alice Gates Boutell-Ladd, daughter of ex-Congressman Boutell, was today granted a divorce from Brooks Ladd of Boston, \$150 per month alimony and \$50 for their child. She charged a statutory offense. President Taft and his cabinet attended the Boutell-Ladd wedding in Washington four years ago.

#### Hollweg Is 60 Today

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Via Sayville wireless.—Dr. Bethmann-Hollweg, imperial chancellor, celebrated his sixtieth birthday today. There was a large and friendly demonstration in front of his official residence in Wilhelmstrasse.

#### Princes to Attend Funeral.

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Via Sayville wireless.—Dr. Bethmann-Hollweg, imperial chancellor, celebrated his sixtieth birthday today. There was a large and friendly demonstration in front of his official residence in Wilhelmstrasse.

#### Italy Faces Gas Famine.

Rome, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—On account of coal shortage an artificial gas famine is threatened in Italy.

#### Roumanian Capital Deserted for Jassy, IS REPORT RECEIVED

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—(Via Sayville Wireless)—Russian troops operating with the Roumanians in the Carpathians have begun a strong offensive movement in an effort to relieve the pressure on the German allies in interior Roumania. The war office today reported numerous Russian attacks.

#### Paris and Amsterdam Hear Government Has Fed Toward Russian Border.

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—(Via Sayville Wireless)—Russian troops operating with the Roumanians in the Carpathians have begun a strong offensive movement in an effort to relieve the pressure on the German allies in interior Roumania. The war office today reported numerous Russian attacks.

#### Russian Diplomats To Seek Great Loan

San Francisco, Nov. 29.—(P. N. S.)—The Russian diplomats, or secret emissaries, credited to the Russian embassy at Washington, arrived today on the Japanese liner Shinyo Maru from Petrograd. They are B. Bernatsky, T. Dolzinsky and G. Ganger. None of them spoke English.

#### Belgians Deported From Two Cities

London, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—A Central News dispatch from Amsterdam says the German authorities have deported all young men from Aerschot and Diest, Belgium, and have notified all young men in Louvain to prepare themselves for transportation to Germany.

#### Bad Men Do Not Enlist in the Army Says Judge Landis

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Fifteen minutes in the courtroom. Judge Landis imposed today by Judge K. M. Landis in the East St. Louis federal court on Vernon Harris and Samuel Reagan, Spanish-American war veterans convicted last week of stealing shoes from the National Soldiers' home at St. Louis, Ill. The men confessed, saying they had stolen the shoes to get money for whiskey. "Bad men won't enlist in the army," said Judge Landis in fixing sentence. "I could send you to prison for five years and fine you \$1000 besides, but I'm not going to. I sentence you both to serve 15 minutes in a chair in this court room."

#### Du Pont Dividends 100 Per Cent.

Wilmington, Del., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Dividend of DuPont Powder company's common stock were brought up to 100 per cent for the year today when the directors authorized the regular dividend of 1 1/2 per cent and an extra dividend of 2 1/2 per cent. Extra dividends of 17 and 57 per cent had previously been declared.

#### Boer Leader Drops Dead.

Bloemfontein, South Africa, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Martines T. Steyn, 59, one of the most widely known of Boers of South Africa and president of Orange Free State from 1886 to 1900, died here today of heart disease while making a public address to a congress of women.

#### Wilson Ohio Lead 90,010.

Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—The official count of votes cast in the presidential election in Ohio gives President Wilson a plurality of 90,013. The vote was Wilson, 604,246; Hughes, 514,936.

#### May Tax Store Profits.

Paris, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—A heavy tax on the profits of the large stores is provided in the new income tax bill which the senate is debating.

#### Crab Trust Latest To Raise Living Cost

San Francisco, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Now comes the crab trust to add to the cost of living. The price of crabs is being raised from \$2.50 a dozen to \$4.50.

#### 'Cupid' Cochran Says Business Falling Off

Twenty per cent fewer marriage licenses have been issued in Multnomah county this year, up to Thanksgiving day, than were issued during the corresponding period last year. This is shown by figures compiled today by 'Cupid' Cochran, who presides over the marriage license bureau. To date this year 1687 licenses have been issued, while the day before Thanksgiving last year saw 2091 licenses issued.

#### Arizona Prepares For Long Dry Spell

Phoenix, Ariz., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—It is estimated that \$1,000,000 worth of crops has been wiped out in Arizona during the past two weeks. For liquidation the "bone dry" law becomes effective, December 4.

#### Dynamite Wrecks An Island Home

Tacoma, Wash., Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—A two-story residence occupied by a family named Lofgren, at Burton, Vashon Island, was mysteriously dynamited early today, seriously injuring the father and two of the children. The family of eight, including six children, was asleep when the explosion shook the home and it came crashing down on them, burying them beneath.

#### Big Gain Is Shown By Bank Clearings During This Month

Portland bank clearings for November reflected their greatest increase for any similar period within ten years. During the month there were gains of nearly \$20,000,000 over the same period a year ago. Total clearing for the month were \$68,234,351.43 while those for the same month in 1915 were \$48,422,759.43.

#### Idaho Prohibition Carried by 55,120

Boise, Idaho, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Prohibition in Idaho by a margin of 55,120 votes, according to the official canvass results announced today. The affirmative vote was 90,576 and the negative 35,456.

### Colonies Will Have Voice in Peace Terms

Lord Islington, Under Secretary for India, Gives Promise in House of Lords.

London, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—All of Great Britain's colonies and the dominions forming part of the British Empire will have a voice in determining what shall be the terms of peace in Europe, according to a promise made in the house of lords today by Lord Islington, parliamentary under secretary for India.

Discussion of participation by premiers of British dominions and leaders of public opinion in British colonies and dominions as to their opinions on the settlement led to questions as to inclusion of all these elements after the war. Resolving in behalf of the government, Lord Islington reiterated that the opinion of all such leaders will be carefully consulted, and a promise made the crown council would consider arrangements for a conference.

### TURKEY SPECULATORS HARD HIT BY BOYCOTT OF PITTSBURG WOMEN

Live Birds Go Down to Five Cents Per Pound; Some Hold for 18 Cents.

Pittsburg, Pa., Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Live turkey went down to 5 cents a pound under the boycott's hammer at Monongahela wharf today.

One big dealer who bought thousands of birds said he would sell at whatever price he could get. Reports that another business was coming was circulated, and housewives flocked to the wharf.

Panic seized the group of speculators that had bought the birds at high prices from Ohio, West Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee farmers. Yesterday the crates piled up, while hundreds of housewives hammered the price down from 35 cents asked and would not buy today. During the day buyers threw their stocks to the mercy of bidders. Three cents caused a rush. Then 4 cents was asked. Buying was brisk at that price, and it quickly went up to 5 cents.

### Boycott Brings Down Price.

Chicago, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—An unorganized turkey boycott sent the price on the royal bird tumbling today. With the Thanksgiving dinner almost within smelling distance, wholesalers and the general public was refusing to pawn its diamonds to buy a turkey. Instead, housewives turned to geese, ducks and chickens. A near-panic set in today, and the wholesale price dropped 3 cents in the early hours. In many retail shops turkey sold for 30 cents, compared with 33 cents a few days ago.

### Oregon Supplies San Francisco.

San Francisco, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—For the first time in the history of this city, San Franciscans will eat no eastern turkeys at their Thanksgiving dinners, and the foreign Agency in town is from Oregon. Gobblers are 8 cents a pound higher in the east than they were a year ago. While here they are only 3 cents higher.

### British Cruiser Is Mine Victim, Report

Berlin, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—No further details have been received here relative to the reported sinking of the British cruiser Newcastle by a mine. According to the German news agency the Newcastle was downed at the entrance of the Firth of Forth with the loss of 27 of her crew.

### Contracts for Four Battleships Given

Washington, Nov. 29.—(U. P.)—Contracts for two battleships were awarded this afternoon by Secretary Daniels to the New York Shipbuilding company, and two others to the Newport News Shipbuilding company.

### Envelope Company Raises Pay.

Springfield, Mass., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Wage increases of 10 per cent, beginning December 15, were announced today by the United States Envelope company, the largest concern of the kind in the world, with branches in Indianapolis, Ind.; Cincinnati, Ohio; San Francisco, and Waukegon, Ill.

### 3 Killed by Train And 4 Fatally Hurt

Kingsland, N. J., Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—A Lackawanna train plowed through a group of 60 munition workers on a station platform here last night. Three men were killed, four were fatally hurt and 15 received minor injuries.

### THANKSGIVING MEANS ALL IT SAYS THIS YEAR

Portland's Plans for Tomorrow Include Far Less Giving to Needy Because of the Few That Are Needy.

### ALL BUSINESS HOUSES CLOSE THEIR DOORS

Big Union Meetings in Large Churches of City Will Be Held During Day.

Portland will observe a prosperous Thanksgiving tomorrow. Industries will be silenced for the day while managers and men alike give thanks that there is again so much to do.

Stores will close while merchants recount their material blessings of increased sales and hopeful outlook. Banks and public buildings, schools and colleges will close their doors, but welcome and reunion will open wide the doors of homes and praise for prosperity and peace the doors of churches.

### None Need Go Hungry.

The charitable organizations are assured there need be no hungry family or person in Portland tomorrow unless they have succeeded in keeping their misfortune secret.

The schools became depositories of supplies this afternoon. The little folks trudged from their homes with bundles and baskets given off the bare suggestion that some of the families and organizations might thus be helped. The school vacation beginning tomorrow, the spirit of giving is through the remainder of the week.

### RICH LUMBERMAN AND FORMER TEACHER ARE HERE TO BE MARRIED

W. P. Frick, California Millionaire Recently Divorced; Comes Here to Wed.

Walter P. Frick, millionaire lumberman of Piedmont, Cal., and Miss Helen T. Fay, a former kindergarten teacher of Oakland, are to be married tonight at 8 o'clock at the Portland hotel.

Miss Fay left Oakland a week ago, ostensibly to visit her parents in Omaha, and intimated that she might be married there.

### Increased Wages Given to Thousands

American Clothing Manufacturers' Association and Three Standard Oil Refineries Raise Employees' Pay.

New York, Nov. 29.—(I. N. S.)—Forty-two thousand workmen and working women of New York and vicinity were today placed in vigorous response to fight the high cost of living through wage increases ranging all the way from 10 to 40 per cent. The American Clothing Manufacturers' association, with 23,000 employees, announced a raise of from 25 to 40 per cent. It is estimated there are 160,000 in the families that will be benefited. The Bayonne, Elizabeth and CINCINNATI references of the Standard Oil company bulletined an increase from \$2.20 to \$2.50 for an eight-hour day.

### Not Malt Liquor if Alcohol Lacking

Near-beer containing no alcohol is not a malt liquor, coming within the purview of the prohibition law of the state of Washington, according to the opinion of the supreme court of that state recently handed down in the case of the state vs. Alvin Herron.