

BATTLE TO THE END OR NOT AT ALL, SAYS FAMOUS CHURCHMAN

Father Vaughan Declares Allies Must Win Decisively or the Struggle Is in Vain.

ENGLAND FEELS CHANGE

Island Kingdom Passes Through Three Stages of Sentiment Concerning Meaning of the War.

From London, the International News Service, received the following statement on the war written by Father Bernard Vaughan, perhaps the most famous Roman Catholic churchman in England.

By Father Vaughan.

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"It seems to me that England has passed through three stages in her appreciation of the real meaning of this slaughter of the human race, euphemistically called warfare.

"In its first stage she felt she was fighting for her national interests, the highest of which was her national honor—her pledged word to recognize and maintain the integrity, autonomy and independence of Belgium.

"Then it came down upon England that the fight was not merely for national honor, but for national existence itself. She began to realize that true aggressive and arrogant foes with whom she had come to grips was scheming and campaigning, not only to storm Paris and capture Petrograd, but to invade England and raid London.

"England was to be the Kaiser's coaling station.

"England learns meaning.

"Finally England began to wake up to the real inner meaning and significance of the death struggle to which she had committed herself and her people.

"I think I may say that all of us, without exception or rank, creed or politics, have had at last to face the awful reality that England's sword has been drawn, not to defend national claims only, but international rights also.

"In other words, the allies, from Petrograd to Rome, and from Rome to Paris and London, are linked together, resolved never to sheath the sword, or silence guns, or cry, 'hold, enough' till they are in a position, not to come to terms with the enemy, but, on the contrary, to dictate their own terms to him.

"Enemy's Honor Worthless.

"You cannot make terms with an enemy who has no respect for his own word of honor, you cannot come to terms with him when he makes it his proud boast that for him, 'might is right,' and that warfare when it suits him, is a biological necessity and the religion of valor.

"With an enemy such as we are fighting, we must impose conditions of peace which shall secure to Europe and to Christian civilization the right to live long years of peace and prosperity, without the everlasting menace of invasion by an enemy who claims it to be his divine mission to make his own what belongs to another, leaving 'frightfulness' as a trademark of his bloody business, wherever he has planted his iron heel.

"British Winning Fights.

"Our splendidly equipped and indomitable British army is winning from all the world the encomiums it has so deservedly merited and we may rest assured that these brave and daring fellows will not return from the fighting line till they have achieved what they had set out to do, and the enemy so certainly, securely and completely that even he shall be compelled to acknowledge, with hands up, that he has been beaten all along the fighting line and is prepared to accept whatever terms of peace may be offered him.

"Unless the allies are resolved to fight on till victory is theirs, it were better they had never fought at all.

"A case short of a fight to the finish would mean an armed truce till

WOMAN CASTS HER FIRST VOTE AT 76



Mrs. Mary E. Wright.

In the recent election Mrs. Mary E. Wright, 492 Spokane avenue, cast her first vote at the age of 76 years. She came over the plains with an ox team in '66. The famous "Myers' Clan," which held reunions annually in Oregon City, and of which F. S. Myers is a member, also has Mrs. Wright among its number. The clan convenes this year at the postmaster's residence.

Mrs. Wright is the mother of six children and an ardent Wilson supporter. The enemy was prepared once more to shout: "World conquest or death."

Big Clothing Strike May Be Called Dec. 1

New York, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—The biggest clothing strike in history will be called December 1, unless employers grant the demands of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

This was officially announced here by Assemblyman A. L. Shiplacoff, head of the organization. The strike will be international, says Shiplacoff, affecting all clothing centers in the United States and Canada. More than 260,000 members will be affected.

A universal eight hour day and a general raise of \$2 a week for all branches of the industry to overcome the high living cost, are the demands.

L. E. Anderson, Cove, Hurt by Explosion

Cove, Or., Nov. 27.—L. E. Anderson, local hardware merchant, yesterday met with a painful accident, which came near proving fatal. While repairing an empty gasoline tank, after he had emptied the tank of its fumes, it exploded, filling his face and hands with metal splinters and throwing him across the shop.

Cove Officials Nominated.

Cove, Or., Nov. 27.—At the city caucus Friday night, nominations were made as follows: F. A. Galloway, mayor; Harry Weimar, recorder; C. Breibars, marshal; R. J. Allen, Emil Bleivins and Robert Baxter, councilmen. The ticket is to be known as the Citizens' Progressive ticket.

J. L. Riggs' Estate Appraised.

Salem, Or., Nov. 27.—Appraisers of the estate of J. L. Riggs, deceased, find that he had real estate consisting of a Polk county farm of 341 acres of land, valued at \$15,700, and other property, bringing the total up to \$18,750.

Bill Passes Second Reading.

Berlin, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—Despite protest of Socialist members, the citizens' compulsory service bill passed its second reading in the reichstag Saturday.

UNITED STATES GOES DEEPLY INTO RECENT SUBMARINE ACTIVITY

Washington Will Not Hurry Berlin's Answer Regarding Sinking of Marina, Arabia.

UGLY REPORTS VICIOUS

State Department to Clear Up Sources of Unfounded Stories of Ordeal Relations Between America, Germany.

Washington, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—There is no disposition on the part of this government to hurry Germany's answer to the American inquiries regarding the sinking of the British ships Marina and Arabia. It has been learned that the office expects the Berlin reply, as on previous occasions, to disprove the British charges of violation by submarine commanders of Germany's pledges to the United States.

It was hited in a high quarter that the disquieting reports of the gravity of German-American relations, which Secretary of State Lansing has denounced asarranted and suggested were manufactured in the United States, may be officially investigated.

Reports From Abroad Are Traced.

It had previously been disclosed at the state department that reports coming from abroad and evidently intended to embarrass this government with a foreign nation have been investigated by their source by government agents.

If it should be discovered that either financial interests or allied representatives are responsible for such publicity, it is believed there would follow criminal prosecution of a conspiracy charge, or, in the case of diplomats, from the United States.

An authority on international law asserts that the Marina and Arabia cases lost half their importance from the fact that both admittedly carried armament capable of being used offensively.

More Evidence Being Gathered.

It is understood that American diplomatic and consular agents in Great Britain are gathering evidence of the character of the Arabia and Marina, in anticipation of an American conference for a discussion of the minimum terms of the various warring nations.

It was said the presidents' plan contemplated no cessation of hostilities during the discussion.

Inheritance With No Men Displeases

Chicago Stenographer Gives Up Farm Life and \$10,000 Legacy Promised to Return to Work and Men.

Amboy, Ill., Nov. 27.—(U. P.)—Ten thousand dollars wasn't enough to buy happiness for Miss Mary Smith. That is why she is packing her trunk preparing to leave her adopted home with James Pankhurst and his wife, wealthy farmers here, to go back to the smoke and noise of Chicago to work as a stenographer—and live, as she puts it.

"Farmer Pankhurst and his wife wanted a 'little girl' to leave their fortune with and to brighten their lonely life. Miss Smith left her office job in Chicago to be their daughter. She was to live the free life of the county and receive an inheritance of \$10,000 upon her pledge not to marry. And there came the rub.

"Chickens and pigs are nice in their way," she said tonight, "but they are not so nice as the city. Why, I've never had a young man caller here. Not that I'm crazy for young men, but I do like to meet them. They are interesting."

But there was the agreement. Tomorrow she will smile away from her \$10,000 inheritance, back in the big pushing, noisy city, ready to take dictation and type letters—and meet her interesting young men clerks and bookkeepers, who have jobs at last.

BULGARS REPORT THE REPULSE OF ATTACKS CLOSE TO MONASTIR

War Office Says Both French and Italians Have Failed to Gain in Southern Serbia.

Sofia, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—The repulse of allied attacks both east and west of Monastir, the complete defeat of Italian attempts to capture the village of Trnova, and denial of the French announcement of the capture of Bobrimir, are contained in an official statement given out by the war office Sunday. The statement follows:

"We repulsed an attack by an Italian battalion against the village of Trnova, west of Monastir. The Italians left a large quantity of war supplies in front of our positions.

"The French statement of November 23, saying the French had captured the village of Bobrimir is incorrect. The French never entered the village, which is still firmly held by us.

"Enemy forces advancing in the outskirts of Grunishle were driven back. On the rest of the front there were artillery actions."

Russian Fort Bombaraded.

Petrograd, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—A violent bombardment of the Russian front east of Lemberg was reported by the war office Sunday. Considerable activity in the air also was announced in the official statement.

Pilot of Locomotive Saves Autoist's Life

San Jose, Cal., Nov. 27.—(P. N. S.)—Joseph Almon, a clerk, 25 years old, escaped injury last night when he drove in front of a train and was carried in his automobile on the pilot of the locomotive for more than a block. The machine was wrecked but Almon clung to the wreckage until the train was brought to a standstill.

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When writing or calling on advertisers, please mention The Journal. (Adv.)

Austrian Press Can Talk of Peace Now

Ban on Reports in Vienna Papers Has Been Lifted, and They Are Discussing Wilson's 'Peace Invitation.'

Washington, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—From an authoritative diplomatic source, it is learned that a censorship on peace reports in Vienna newspapers has recently been lifted and that Austro-Hungarian periodicals are discussing seriously President Wilson's "peace invitation."

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True Bill Reported Against Everett May

Assistant Athletic Instructor at O. A. C. Indicted for Assaulting Youths During Ball Game.

Corvallis, Or., Nov. 27.—Everett May, assistant athletic instructor at O. A. C., was indicted by the grand jury in its report made Saturday on the charge of assault. The indictment was the result of his assault on several youths last spring during a ball game. One of the boys was struck by May, and had his jaw shattered.

There were seven indictments reported by the grand jury, three of which were secret until those indicted can be apprehended. P. J. Maxfield, of Bellefontaine, was indicted on two counts, charging the obtaining of more than the legal amount of liquor during 30 days. He pleaded guilty to one charge and the other was dismissed.

Alfred Hollenbeck was indicted on a statutory charge. He pleaded guilty, and Judge Skipworth sentenced him to five months in the county jail.

A not true bill was returned in the case of Floyd Bennett, charged with selling mortgaged property, and also in the case of a man named Hannigan, who secured money from two Corvallis banks on alleged fraudulent securities.

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I see a singly popular with the candy lovers who appreciate fine quality with enough variety to lead pleasing

Krause's FOURMOST Chocolates

A Quarter-Pound Tray of Each; Dipped Fruits, Dipped Nuts, Stellar Chocolates, Assorted Fancies

TRU-BLU BISCUIT CO., PORTLAND.

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If Diplomat Is Held 'Twill Puzzle U. S.

London Report That Count Tarnowski, New Austro-Hungarian Ambassador, Will Be Intercepted, Is a Surprise.

Washington, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—The report from London that the British government may intercept the party of Count Tarnowski, recently appointed ambassador from Austria-Hungary to the United States, when he sails for this country, caused surprise at the state department.

One official declared it was unimaginable to this government that England would interfere with the passage of Count Tarnowski. No safe conduct for the count was asked, it was stated, because heretofore the allies have shown no inclination to prevent the passage of diplomats.

Texas Stands Treat To Woodrow Wilson

Ginger Ale Is Beverage to Be Supplied by Largest State for President's Thanksgiving Dinner Drink.

Waco, Texas, Nov. 27.—(U. P.)—Texas will "set 'em up" for President Wilson. Mayor Dollins wired Secretary Tumulty that, as usual, when the Thanksgiving turkey for the White House is provided by the smallest state, Rhode Island, Texas, the largest state and the one returning the biggest Thanksgiving turkey, would be glad to furnish the refreshments.

Tumulty replied that the president would accept the gift. The drinks were shipped last night, each bottle wrapped in the national colors.

It was ginger ale.

Major von Wolf Killed.

New York, Nov. 27.—(I. N. S.)—Cables announce the death of Baron Hans Heinrich von Wolf, a German army major, killed on the Somme battlefield. Baron von Wolf nine years ago married the step-daughter of St. John Gaffney, former American consul-general at Munich.



"Patronize the Specialty Man — That's the Greater Portland Plan"

Greater Portland Specials in Portland's Specialty Store!

Handsome Suits \$19.85 Priced to \$35.00

Beautiful models in broadcloth with knife pleated back draped from the yoke, novel belt effect; plain full skirt. Also fine wool poplin styles, with large flare collar and cuffs, edged with Hudson Seal; skirt with knife pleats down the front and back. There are many other equally attractive models. A one-day special that should be a great inducement to buy for Thanksgiving.

Lovely Blouses \$2.95

Crepe de Chines, Striped Wash Silks, Taffetas, Nets, Etc.

A wonderful line of waists for dress wear. You will need one for your suit Thanksgiving. The Crepe de Chines are mostly in flesh and white, dainty embroidery trims several numbers. The taffetas are in dark colors to match your suit. Then there are Georgenes, dainty models, some with large collars and frill fronts. This is your opportunity to purchase a lovely dress waist at \$2.95.

Fur Trimmed Coats \$21.50

Very attractively cut Coats, with new yoke, drop shoulder effect, and full flaring lines, loosely belted. Rich dark toned mixtures, with large collars of silver opossum fur. Greater Portland Day only \$21.50.

Messaline and Silk Jersey Petticoats \$4.45

The loveliest colors of the season. Full fluffy flounces of changeable taffeta, and fine silk Jersey tops. These are greatly reduced for this special day.



75 Selected Men's Suits \$24.50 Regular \$27.50 to \$35.00

Our snappy Bradbury System Suits, the best hand-tailored garments to be had. All wool fabrics, all sizes, good assortment of patterns to select from. Men patronize this specialty store on Greater Portland Day. It will pay you.

Men's \$25 Gabardine Raincoats \$14.75

The service coat for Oregon! Our high grade \$25.00 Coats, good length, regular and convertible collars. On sale Tuesday only.



Ladies' Coats \$11.75

Splendid gray tweed novelties, with novel collars, loose belts, and pockets. Exceptionally smart styles, that would regularly sell for far more. Special Tuesday \$11.75.

Serge Dresses \$14.95 Values to \$22.50

This is really our prize special. There are lovely serge styles; some with full pleated skirts, and the new apron effect, others with the smart chenille trimming, and novel collars and cuffs. There is a splendid assortment of styles and colors. Some large sizes.



Taffeta Party Frocks \$20

Pretty designs with full flounced skirts and others daintily combined with chiffon. You surely will need a party frock for a Thanksgiving party. See these Tuesday.

Votes Given With All Purchases

Washington St. at Tenth



Your Charge Account Solicited

LADIES—

Tomorrow Is the Big Day!

Big for Charity. Big for the Specialty Store. Big for You.

Many good folks are going to do a lot of holiday buying on Tuesday, thus combining charity with the Christmas thought.

A splendid idea! The ladies will be out in full force on Tuesday, and to you ladies we wish to suggest that a man is especially pleased with his gift—

If—it is useful. If—it is bought at a man's store. If—it is bought at his favorite store.

We have what is doubtless the most select stock of Furnishing Goods ever shown in good old Portland.

Ties, shirts, hosiery, pajamas, bath robes — all are popular as gifts.

Hats in Every Style

Suits and Overcoats in profusion. Exchanges cheerfully made when necessary.

Buy men's wear from a man's store and get quality.

Buffum & Pendleton Co.

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Advertisement for Lea & Perrins' Sauce, featuring a bottle illustration and text: "The Purity of Lea & Perrins' Sauce can always be positively relied upon. Every ingredient is a wholesome, carefully selected food product."