HIGH PRICE RECORDS IN WHEAT ARE AGAIN ESTABLISHED

POTATO BUYERS ARE ANXIOUS TO BUY AND **BOOST THE PRICES UP**

Growers Not So Willing to Let Go Hours Are More Limited-Quotation Is Already High Here.

TREND OF THE MARKETS Eggs holding firm. Butter market firm. Chickens ruling weak Chickens ruling weaker. Sugar advance in effect. Apple trade sluggish Apple trade sluggish, Hop trade inactive. Hides reported firmer, Linseed oil to higher.

potatoes in the field than ever before. A they bid against each other in fear that the other fellow is going to make a pur-clase. In fact, on the basis of the eastern markets, the price being paid here is already high. Some are looking for a further frac-tional advance in the price before the season closes but the question arises among many interests as to whether it would pay to held and take the shrinkage, extra cost of handling and chances on the market.

Lower prices are generally shown for chickens along the wholesale way. amount of husiness in heavy bens is reported 1414@15c, some sales were made down to 181/2c, which is the general price for small

LINSEED OIL IS ADVANCED the local market for linseed oil. The new quotation on boiled in case lofs is \$1.05, and in mand good. Justians,

PICKLING ONIONS LOWER With small increase in offerings and a lack of demand at the higher quotations, the price of pickling onlone has been reduced to 71/2c a pound generally along the street, for onlone is firm at \$2:50, with one firm usking \$2.75.

CONCORD GRAPES ARE FIRMER Concosi grapes of good quality are quoted a while local stock is selling at 15@17 12c, the latter for stock not damaged by frost. A carload of Cornichon and Malaga grapes arrived from the south. Former quoted at \$1.75 and Intter at \$1.50.

EASTERN CHESTNUTS HERE Page & Son reported in first arrivals of east-The shipment ern, chestunts for the season. The shipment came by express during the morning, the transportation charge alone being 8c pound. The stock was quoted at 25c.

General selling price fancy potatoes is \$1.50 WILL ASSIST APPLE MEN Head lettuce from the south firm at \$2.25

Candles are showing an advance of 21/20 a Nails are up 10c a keg for the day. Country killed meats about steady at quota-

Egg trade is steady at unchanged prices.

SHIPPERS' WEATHER NOTICE Weather bureau advises: Protect shipments Suring the next 48 hours as far north as Seattle against minimum temperatures of about 40 de-grees; northeast to Spokane, 30 degrees; south-east to Boise, 26 degrees; south to Ashland, 86 degrees. Minimum temperature at Portland conight, about 46 degrees.

JOBBING PRICES OF PORTLAND Fruit Growers' Agency, in an endeavor to better market conditions in the Pacific northwest.

These prices are those at which wholesalers sell to retailers, except as otherwise stated:

Dairy Produce. Dairy Produce.

BUTIER — Creamery prints, extras. 89e; prime firsts, 37c; firsts, 38bgc; cubes, ic less; dairy, buying price, 25e.

BUTTERFAT—Portland delivery—No. 1 sour gresm, 37c; No. 2, 35c.

EGGS—Selling price; Selected fresh, 42@48e; case count, Oregon ranch 30s dozen; ordinary candled, 42c; April storage, 32@33c.

LIVE POULTRY — Hens, heavy Plymouth Bocks, 144@15c; ordinary chickens, 13@134c; stags, 11c; broilers, 16c; turkeys, 25c; dressed fancy, 274c; pigeons, \$1.50@1.65; squabs, \$2 dozen; geese, live, 11@1146c; Pekin ducks, 14@15c lb.; Indian Runners, 12@13c.

CHEESE—Selling price; Fresh Oregon fancy full cream fwine and triplets, 19@194c lb.; Young America, 20@21c. Price to jobbers: Flats, 18c; Young America, 19c f. o. b.; cream brick, 27@23c; Limburger, 22@23c; block Swiss, 30@32c.

Swiss, 30@32c.
Fruits and Vegetables.
FRESH FRUITS—Oranges, Valencia, \$4.50
4.75 per box; bananas, 4 ½c lb.; lemons,
54.50@5.50; California grapefruit, \$3.50@4; plums, 85@75c box; cantalonges, 75@1.25
crate; ice cream watermelom \$1.75 per cental;
peaches, Oregon, 40@50c; Bartlett pears, \$1.25
61.50,
BERRIES—Huckleberries, 7@8c lb.; cranberries, local, \$3 box; eastern, \$9.50 barrel.
APPLES—Local, 50c@\$2.00 box, according to quality. to quality.

ONIONS — Oregon, \$2.50 per cental; association selling price at country points, \$2.00 per cental.

POTATOES—Selling price: New local, \$1.60; buying price, ordinary shipping, \$1.00@ 1,10; fancy, \$1.15@1.25; sweets, No. 1, \$2.25. No. 2, \$2.00.

1.10; fancy. \$1.15@1.25; sweets, No. 1, \$2.25; No. 2, \$2.00.
VEGETABLES—Turnips, \$1.23 sack; carrots, \$1.25; parsnips, \$1.25; Oregon cabbage, \$1.50 per cwt.; green outons, 25c dozen banches; peppers, 4@10e lb.; head lettuce, \$2.25 crate; celery, 50@75c dozen; artichokes, 50c; cucumbers (—); tomatoes, Oregon, 60@70c; egg plant, 249c lb.; string beans, 5c lb.; rhubsrb, 144@2c lb.; peas, 5c lb.; cauliflower, \$1.00@1.50.

Meats, Fish and Provisions.

Overbeck & Cooke Co.

Stocks, Bonds, Cotton, Grain, Etc. 216-217 Board of Trade Building DIRECT PRIVATE WIRES TO ALL EXCHANGES Members Chicago Board of Trada Correspondents of Logan & Bryan Chicago. New York

Apple Markets Are Less Active With Prices Stationary

Some Points Show Activity, But Most Are Just Steady-Local Trade Is Normal.

While at some points in the east trade in apples is quite active and this is shown at and Purchases During Last 24 several points in the south, the feeling generally throughout the country is less keep although little change is indicated in value In the local market the trade is filled with cheep quality stock which is seiling from 50c to \$1 a box generally, while the

from 50c to 51 a box generally, while the better varieties and packs are moving slowly from \$1.25 to \$2 a box.

Movement of apples in carload lots from Pacific northwest stations to various places in the country show for the last 24 hours: Albert Lea, Minn., 1; Baltimore, Md., 4; Bismarck, N. D., 1; Butte, Mont., 1; Boston, Mass., 1; Bolt, Pa., 1; Council Bluffs, Iowa, 1; Chiese III Stickthesk, Mont. 2; Chok. is exceedingly local territory furing the last 24 hours. The growers at points ware the freight rate to outside points is the same as from Portland. At the moment there seems to be two buyers for every carload of potatoes offering in this section. Naturally under such a condition the price views of growers are being fished.

Many who were willing to let go of their supplies two weeks ago when it looked as if the market was going to sag. are now verking higher values.

This season there are more buyers for that the field than ever before. A ty large per cent of them.

toon, Sask., 1; Sioux Falls, S. D., 1; Tacoma, Wash., 2; Tuisa, Okia., 2; Wordon, Minn., 1; Wichita, Kan., 1; Whitefish, Mont., 2.

Apple markets of country:
Buffalo—Cool, rain. Receipts 6 cars, 6 beld over. Market steady; demand moderate. Bbls., New York, B grade Jonathans, \$8.75@4.00.

Boston—Cool. Receipts, 1 California, 2 cars eastern, also 500 pkgs. by freight arrived. Market steady, Few sales owing to late deliveries. Bbbls., Baldwins, 2s, \$2.25.

Chicago—Rain. Receipts 56 cars, 91 held over 2 unraceted vesterday. Market steady. CHICKEN MARKET IS LOWER gan, Baldwins, \$2.25@2.50; Illinois and Missouri Grimes, \$3.75@4.50; Jonathans, \$4.00@ 5.50, few \$6.00. Boxes, western Jonathans, extra fancy, \$1.75@2.00; fancy, \$1.50@1.75; extra fancy Grimes, \$1.75@2.00; fancy, \$1.50 @1.75; extra fancy Delicious, mostly \$2.50. Indianapolis-Cool, rain. Four cars arrived.

.50; Grimes, \$4.50. Kansus City—Cold, clear. Unloaded two Further advance of 4c a gallon is shown in cars, approximately 800 bushels Home Grown, 19 cars held, 18 in storage. Market firm, demand good. Quality and condition good. Bbis. Jenathans, from storage, 1s \$4.50@4.75; O. R. pack, \$4.00@4.25. Boxes, Washington Jonathans (also Colorado), extra fancy, \$1.75@ 1.90; few \$2.00; fancy, good condition, mostly \$1.75; jumble pack, \$1.30@1.65; Washington Grimes, fancy, large size, good condition, mostly \$1.75, small size, mostly \$1.50. Choice, all varieties, \$1.25@1.50. Minneapolis-Cold, rain. Receipts 25 cars,

held over 51, probably incomplete. Market steady. Light demand account weather. Bbls., prices small way, No. 1 Jouathans, good color, good condition, \$5.50@6.00. Boxes, Washington, Jonathans, extra fancy, \$2.00@ 2.25, mostly \$2.00; fancy, \$1.75@2.00, mostly \$1.75@1.85 New York-Growing colder, Rain, Receipts New York—Growing colder, Main, Beccipia 74 enstern rail, 25 boat. Washington market slow; Gravensteins, \$1.35@1.60; Kings, \$1.25 @1.75; Jonathans and W. Bananaa, \$1.75@ 2.50; Grimes, \$1.50@2.00; Bomes, \$1.50@2.20; 2.00; Grimes, \$1.00\(\)2.00; Bomes, \$1.50\(\)42.20; Delicious, \$2.50\(\)43.20; Spitzenbergs, \$2.00\(\)42.50. Auctioned yesterday, 1 car Washington, 1 Idaho, Boxes, Washington, Delicious, \$1.00\(\)42.50.

tra fancy, \$1.45@2.20; fancy, \$1.25@1.70; average, \$1.58; Newtowns, extra fancy, \$1.76@2.30; fancy, \$1.75@2.30; average, \$2.09.

Walla Walla, Wash., Oct. 20 .- Committees appointed by the governors of Washington. Idaho and Oregon, to assist the Fruit Growers' Agency, Inc., have been announced by Paul H, Weyrauch, president of the agency, who heads

Washington-Paul H. Weyrauch, Walla Walla: G. C. Corbaley of Spokane, and T. O. Morrison, head of the state agricultural de

These committees are to work with the

POTATO DIGGING DELAYED

Clackamas, Or., Oct. 20.-Potato growers ! the Stone and outlying districts are experiencing a dearth of help in harvesting the potatocrop. Most of the growers dig their potatoes with patent potato diggers, and lack pickers endigh to get the potatoes gathered and housed. Fully half of the potato crop is in the ground yet, and the yield is good. T. E. Brown of Baker's Bridge will harvest fully 1500 sacks of potatoes of the highest quality from 10 acres of ground. A few growers contracted a part of their erops, selling to local shippers in carload lots before the recent raise in price, but for the most part the bulk of the grop will be stored

anticipated. Oregon Apples in South. San Francisco, Oct. 19.—(I. N. S.)—Apples
Ben Francisco, Oct. 19.—(I. N. S.)—Apples
Bellefleurs, 60@75c; yellow newtown, 75@
90c; spitzenberg, \$1.10@1.25, hoover, 75@85c; wagner, 75@85c; jonathan, 90c@\$1.10; baldwin, 75c@\$1.00; northern winter bananas, \$2.26@2.35; do jonathans, \$1.50@1.75; do delicious, \$2.20@2.25.

San Francisco Wool Market. San Francisco, Oct. 19.—(I. N. S.)—Wool per pound—Humboldt and Mendocino six months, 24@26c; do 12 months, 28@30c; middle counties eight months good, 18@20c; Red Biuff and vicinity six months, 19@22c; do 12 months, 25@27c; San Joaquin, 18@21c; Nevada staple, 22@24c. Mohair, 25@30c.

San Francisco Hop Market.

Hops, Wool and Hides.

HOPS—Nominal, buying price, 1913 crop, steady. Prices between dealers:

barrels, 10c.

LINSEED OIL—Raw, bbls. 98c gal; kettle bolled, bbls., \$1; raw, cases, \$1.03; boiled, cases, \$1.65 gal.; lots of 250 gallons, lc. less.

TURPENTINE—Tauks, 50c: cases, 64c gal. WHITE LEAD—Ton lots, 10%c lb.; 500 lb. lots, 10%c; less lots, 11c per lb.

GASOLINE—Basis price, 20%c per gal.

OIL MEAL—Carload lots, \$34; less than car lots, 285.50.

lots, \$35.50. Seed, Buying Prices.

CLOVER—Red. 14c; alulke, 15c per 15.

TIMOTHY—44 G44;c; domestic rye grass,
314 G4c; vetch, 81a G5 %c; onion, 314c.

SET IN WHEAT PITS ALL OVER UNIVERSE

Quotations Go to Record at Chi-London Advance-South American Markets Are Booming.

NORTHWEST GRAIN RECEIPTS

Wheat.Barley. Fir. Oats. Hay. rtland, Friday Tacoma, Thurs... 51
Year ago..... 51
Sauson to date.. 2541
Sauson to date... 2584

Local quotations unchanged to 1c higher. November bluestem sells here at \$1.48. Chicago wheat market higher again. Liverpool spot wheat unchanged to

igher. London wheat cargoes 3d higher. Rosario, Argentina, wheat 2½@5½c higher. Higher prices and new high records were es-tablished for wheat at all leading world's cenwheat at all leading world's cen ters for the day. Chicago early followed the higher figures of Liverpool, and quotations there were the highest of the season to date. At Liverpool and wheat was quoted higher, and London cargoes showed one of the greatest advances of the season. Buenos Aires and Rasario were both higher in the South American markets because of continued unfavorable weather there.

Export demand for wheat is keener. All over the world conditions are similar. Ex-porters are operating in the Pacific northwest whenever they can secure the supplies, but offerings are less liberal.

Flour market is again firmer, and with the further Advance in wheat an additional price rise is momentarily expected. There is a very strong situation in the hay trade, with materially higher prices being of-fered.

FLOUR—Selling price: Patent, \$7.40; Wil-lamette valley, \$7.00; local straight, \$6.80@ 7.00; bakers' local, \$7.20@7.40; Montana syring, \$8.80; exports, \$6.50; whole wheat, \$7.40; graham, \$7.20; rye flour, \$6.75 per barrel.

per barrel.

HAY—Buying price, new crop: Willamette valley timothy, fancy, \$15.00@18.00; eastern Oregon-Idaho fancy timothy, \$19@21; sifaifa, \$18.76; valley vetch, \$13.00@14.00; cheat, 14.00; clover, \$15.00 ton. GRAIN SACKS-1916 nominal: No. 1 Calcutta, 11%@11%c in carlots; less amounts are higher.
MILLSTUFFS — Selling price: Bran, \$23;

horts, \$25 per ton.
ROLLED OATS-\$7@7.25 per barrel. Bears were in control of the local wheat market today, despite the further advance at Chiago. One exporter purchased from another on the Merchants Exchange during the day. Blds for October wheat were unchanged to 1c higher October oats bids were unchanged, but barley was up 50c a ton. Merchants Exchange October bld prices:

New York-Growing colder, Rain, Receipts	-Fri- Thur. Wed. Tues. Mon.
i eastern rail, 25 boat. Washington market	
	Bluestem 145 94 145 143 141 187
21.75; Jonathans and W. Bananas, \$1.75@	
50; Grimes, \$1.50@2.00; Bomes, \$1.50@2.25;	Club 139 91 138 135 182 180
Delicious, \$2.50@3.00; Spitzenbergs, \$2.00@	Red Fife 139 88 139 136 184 181
25, Oregons, W. Bananas, extra fancy, \$1.50	
22.50. Auctioned yesterday, 1 car Wash-	OATS.
	Feed
lelous, extra fancy, \$1.65@2.55; fancy, \$1.40	BARLEY.
\$1.60; average, \$2.00; Idaho, Jonathans, ex-	Feed
ra fancy, \$1.45@2.20; fancy, \$1.25@1.70;	Futures were quoted:
verage, \$1.58; Newtowns, extra fancy, \$1.70	WHEAT.
23.40; fancy, \$1.75@2.30; average, \$2.09.	
	Nomenhan blasses
	November bluestem
WILL ASSIST APPLE MEN	December bluestem 147
MILL MODIOI WILL MILM	November fortyfold 143
	December fortyfold 14844

November	bluesten	1				14
December	bluesten	١				14
November	fortyfold	1				14
December	fortyfold	١				14
November						
December	club					14
November	Fife					14
December	Fife					14
November	Russian					12
December	Russian					13
				ATS.	02500	
November						810
December						
Daremort						
				RLEY		
November						360
December Sales of	n the Me	reh	ants	exch	Inge (during
	T tonk mr.	-		+		mer me

Morrison, head of the same partment, Olympia.

Oregon—Professor C. I. Lewis, Corvellis, Chairman; A. C. Allen, Medford, and Dr. C. A. Macrum of Portland.

A. Macrum of Portla

Unheard Of Prices Gain Hold in Early Chicago Grain Pit

Chicago, Oct. 20 .- (L. N. S.)-For the fourth consecutive session, wheat prices leaped to new high marks today in the early transactions. Corn and oats prices were not left be-hind, and by noon all three grains were selling at prices unheard of for the past few years. The early market was big and broad, and with public participation in all three of the grains prices soared. Expert buying continued. December and May wheat each soured above the \$1.70 mark, the former posting a new high mark at \$1.71%, and the latter at \$1.71%.

Although wheat gtood out prominently, corn was the real feature of the market, both December and May touching new highs of \$7% during the early transactions. until well in the winter, as higher prices are during the early transactions. This is a jump of 5c for December corn and 8c for May.

Chicago range by United Press:

Dec.	Open. 199%	High. 171%	Low. 16914	Close. 16934
May	169 14	171% CORN	168%	169%
Dec.	82%	8714	8214	8456
Miny	85%	8734	85	8314
1.5		0.178		
Dec.	50	5134	49%	50
	5414		53%	5414
	Server Same	PORK		
	2800	2800	2800	2800
Deg.	2485	2502	2475	2490
Jan.	2480	25 10	2480	2492
		LARD		
Oct.	1568	1555	1560	1560
	1482	1485	1472	1477
Jan.	1417	1430	1417	1427
		RIBS		
	1897	14:2	1897	1410
	inactive.	92779	0.000	
Jan.	1325	1340	1325	1327

PORTLAND DAIRY EXCHANGE

I. L. Strong of Seattle was a visitor on the dairy exchange during the trading. San Francisco Grain Market.

San Francisco, Oct. 20.—Barley calls: Oct. 29. Oct. 29. Oct. 19
Open. Close. Close.

Open. Close. Close.

191% 191% 190
May 200% 201% B 201% B 200%
Spot quotations—Wheat—Walla Walla \$2.30
@2.35; red Russian, \$2.50@2.32½; Turkey red, \$2.45@2.55%; bluestem, \$2.50—2.60.
Feed barley—\$1.82½@1.85.
White oats—\$1.65@1.67%
Bran—\$24.00@24.50; middlings, \$32.00@33; shorts, \$26.00@26.50.

Klamath Cattle Shipped. Klamath Falls, Or., Oct. 20. — Seventyeight carloads of beef cattle, one of the
largest shipments of the year, purchased by
the Kern County Land company of Bakersfield, Cal., from the ZX ranch near Paisley,
were shipped from Midland, six miles south,
yesterday. This bunch of cattle, which totals,
more than 1200 head, is said to be in excellent condition.

Oregon Pine Shows Advanced Price in New Zealand Trade

Lumber Market Is Somewhat Better in Price, Although Consumption Decreased.

Washington, Oct. 20,-P. N. S.)-The price of lumber, particularly of Oregon pine, has cago, Following Liverpool and materially advanced in New Zealand, notwithstanding the fact that the consumption has decreased 40 per cent in the dominion since the beginning of the war, according to a report from Consul General Winslow of Auckland, to the department of commerce. This increase is attributed to the advance freight rates and the rapid consumption of the antive supply. Freight rates on Gregon pins, Pacific coast to New Zealand, are now \$36.49 per 1000 feet, against \$6.66 in 1908, and it is difficult

> Building quality Oregon pine, sawn, in selling at \$68.18 per 1000 feet, and the selected quality at \$72.99 in the Wellington markets.
>
> The imports of Oregon pine in 1914 amounted to 8,625,595 board feet, but while no figures are obtainable, it is understood the im-ports for last year fell far below that figre and that the decrease this year will be till more pronounced. Oregon pine is well received in New Zealand, the report sets forth, and greatly in-creased imports are expected as soon as reaconable rates can be obtained.

AMERICAN LIVESTOCK PRICES prices.

Denver Hogs \$9.95 Denver, Oct. 10.—Cattle — Receipts 4000, steady. Beef steers, \$6.25@7.50; cows and helfers, \$5.25@6.65; stockers and feeders, \$5.35@7.50; caves, \$8.00@9.25. Hogs—Receipts 1200, strong. Tops \$9.95; bulk, \$9.75@9.90.
Sheep—Receipts 34,000, steady. Lambs, \$9.50@9.85; ewas, \$3.40@6.90.

\$9.50@9.85; ewes, \$3.40@6.90.

Ohicago Hogs \$10.44.

Chicago, Oct. 20.—(1. N. S.)—Hogs—Receipts 28,000, active, 5@10c higher than the opening, which was fc under yesterday's average. Bulk \$9.70@10.25; light, \$9.45@10.30; rough \$1.45@9.65; pigs, \$8.75@9.25.

Cattle—Receipts 9000, stendy. Native beef cattle, \$6.50@11.40; western steers, \$6.10@9.25; stockers and feeders, \$4.70@7.65; cows and heifers, \$3.40@9.20; calves, \$7.26@11.85.

Sheep—Receipts 10.000, stendy. Wethers, \$7.26.25; limbs, \$8.25@10.55.

Kansas City Rogs, \$10.10. Kansas City Hogs, \$10.10,

Kaness City, Oct. 20.—(I. N. S.)—Hogs— Receipts 5000, lower. Bulk \$9.70@10.05; heavy, \$9.90@10.05; packers and butchers, \$9.80@10.10; fight, \$9.50@10.00; pigs, \$8.50@ Cattle—Receipts 1500, steady. Prime fed steers, \$9.50@11.00; dressed beef steers, \$7.00 @0.25; western steers, \$6.00@9.25; southern Steers, \$5.50@7.50; cows \$4.50@7.25; heifers, \$6.00@9.50; stockers and feeders, \$5.25@8.00; bulls, \$4.76@6.25; calves, \$6.00@10.50. Sheep—Receipts 6000, lower. Lambs \$10.00 @10.50; yearlings, \$7.50@8.50; wethers, \$7.00 @8.00; ewes, \$6.75@7.40.

@8.00; ewes, \$6.75@7.40.

Omaha Hogs \$10.00.

Omaha, Oct. 20.—(I. N. S.)—Hogs—Receipts \$200, higher. Heavy, \$9.70@9.95; light, \$9.85 @10.00; pigs, \$8.50@9.75; bulk, \$9.80@9.90. Cattle—Receipts 1600, steady. Native steers, \$6.75@10550; cows and heifers, \$6.00@7.50; western steers, \$6.50@9.90; Texas steers, \$6.25 @7.00; stockers and feeders, \$6.00@8.25, Sheep—Receipts 6000, steady. Yearlings, \$7.00@8.00; wethers, \$6.50@7.75; lambs, \$9.00 @10.25.

Seattle Hogs \$9.65. Seattle Hogs \$9.65.

Seattle. Oct. 20.—(P. N. S.)—Hogs—Receipts 343, steady. Prime lights, \$9.60@9.65; medium to choice, \$9.25@9.50; smooth heavy, 15; rough heavy, \$8.25@8.65; plgs. \$3.00@8.65. Cattle—Receipts 171, steady. Best steers, \$7.00@7.25; medium to choice, \$6.25@6.50; common to medium, \$5.25@5.75; best cows, \$5.25@5.75; common to medium cows, \$3.50@ 4.50; bulls, \$8.00@4.50; caives, \$7.00@8.00. Sheep—Receipts none, steady. Lambs, \$8.00 @8.50; yearlings, \$8.50@7.00; ewes, \$4.50@

BANK STATEMENT OF COAST
 Clearings.
 This week.
 Year ago.

 Mcnday
 \$ 3.85.781.60
 \$ 2.291,250.12

 Tuesday
 \$ 448,764.50
 \$ 2.011,011.59

 Wednesday
 \$ 488,069.66
 2.294,007.62

 Thursday
 2.840.038.04
 2.027,574.03
 Friday 8,119,286,77 Clearings\$

8,201,686,23 832,133,00 Balances Beattle Banks, \$ 2,859,511.87 Clearings Balances

Seattle Market.

Seattle. Oct. 20.—(U. P.)—Butter—Native
Washington creamery, cube, 37c; do brick,
88c; storage, cube, 84c; do brick 34c.
Cheese—Oregon triplets, 20c; Wisconsin triplets, 20c; do twins, 20c; Young America, 22c.
Eggs—Select ranch, 50c; fresh eastern, 42c;
April storage, 34c.

San Francisco Market.

San Francisco (M. P.)—Rutter. San Francisco, Oct. 20.—(U. P.)—Butter-Extras, 83c; prime firsts, 32c; firsts, 81½c.

Eggs Extras, 46%c; pullets, 40%c. Cheese California fancy, 17c; firsts, 15%c; Oregon triplets, fancy, 17%c. Los Angeles Market, Los Angeles, Oct. 20.—(P. N. S.)—Eggs—Case count, 45c.
Butter—Fresh, extra, 88c.

POTATOES ALONG THE COAST

Beattle Market.
Seattle, Oct. 20.—(U. P.)—Onions—Yellow California, 2%c; Walla Walla, 2%c.
Potatoes—White River, \$34.00 Yakima Gema \$85.00@37.00; sweets, 2%c.
San Francisco Market.
San Francisco, Oct. 20.—(U. P.)—Potatoes
—Per cental, Delta, in sacks, old land, \$1.40@1.60; do new land, \$1.70@1.85; Salinas, \$2.25@2.285; Oregon Burbanks, \$1.75@2.00; ldaho Netted Gems, \$1.80@2.00; sweets, \$1.50@1.65, on track. on track. Onlone Brown, \$2.40@2.50.

New York Cotton Market. Range of prices furnished by Overbeck & Cooke Co., 216-217 Board of Trade building:
Open. High. Low. Close.
January 1847 1854 1828 1836
March 1852 1865 1836 1847
 March
 1852

 May
 1865

 July
 1865

 October
 1813

 December
 1848

New York-London Metal Market. New York, Oct. 19.—(I. N. S.)—Copper firm; electrolytic first quarter, \$27.25@28.00. Iron steady and unchanged. The Metal exchange quotes tin quiet, spot \$40.75@41.25. At London—Spot copper, £124; futures, £120; electrolytic, £143 10s; spot tin, £179 10s; futures, £180 5s.

Liverpool Cash Wheat. Liverpool, Oct., 20.—(I. N. S.)—Wheat—Spot No. 2 hard winter, 14s 9d; No. 1 northern Duluth, 15s 1d; No. 1 Manitoba, 15s, 6d; No. 2, 15s 4d; No. 3, 15s 2d.

New York Sugar and Coffee. New York, Oct. 20.—(U. P.)—Coffee—Spot No. 7 Rb., 9%c; No. 4 Santos, 11c. Sugar—Centrifugal, \$6.33. I. C. C. Considers

0-W. R. & N. Petition Modification Is Sought in Astoria Rate Case; Rates Affected Now Under

Suspension.

Washington, Oct. 20 .- (WASHING-TON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)-The Interstate Commerce commission in conference is considering the Oregon-Washington Railroad & Navigation company's petition for modifications of the order in the Astoria case. The company claims its situation so dissimilar to other lines that it should be excepted from the rates applying to other roads. The rates affecting it are now under suspension to November 1. Announcement of the commission's decision is expected within a few days, and I'm proving it to him."

LIVESTOCK MEN OF THE INTERIOR PROSPEROUS.

Fossil Man Says Cattle Are Rolling in Fat on Account of Excellent Range-Local Trade Is Quiet, With Hogs Steady.

PORTLAND LIVESTOCK RUN. Hogs. Cattle. Calves. Sheep. to get deck space at this advanced rate, the Tuesday Monday2669 Three years ago.... 951

> their greatest prosperity. This is the word brought to Portland by J. M. Thompson, a prominent livestock man of the Fossil section. "Farmers of Gilliam county could not help making money this season," says Mr. Thompson, "for the very good reason that they not only had excellent crops, but most excellent "The rains were so well distributed that the

range was the best known for a great many years. The cattle of that section of Gilliam county around Fossil are rolling in fat. Just \$1.25 a bushel. That's prosperity in a nut-Poor Cattle Are Steady While there is a certain degree of weakness

in the cattle market generally at North Port-land, it is the poorer class of stuff that is bold-ing about steady. Over night there was quite a fair run in the local yards. Cows continue rather weak, with tops at \$5.25@5.50. General cattle market range:

 Prime light steers.
 \$6.50@6.60

 Prime heavy steers
 6.70@6.75

 Good light steers.
 6.00@6.25
 Stockers and feeders 5.00@5.50
Frime deborned cows and heifers 5.50 mmon cows..... Prime heavy veal calves ... Hog Market Is Steady. Conditions in the bog market are steady at North Portland. Over night only a fair run

Mutton and Lambs Firm. Mutton and lamb market is showing no change in prices at North Portland, but the trend of the trade is somewhat firmer, and higher prices during the immediate future would not be surprising. Only a very small run was shown over night.

General mutton and lamb market: Select spring lambs. 8.75
Ordinary lambs 8.00@8.25 Friday Livestock Shippers. Hogs-J. E. Smith, Donald, 1 load.

oad; Hunt Commission Co., Corvallis, 2 loads; R. C. Mayesill, Tillamook, 2 loads. Mixed stuff-J. L. Briggs, Carlton, 1 load cattle and hogs; S. L. Overton, Brownsville, 1 load cattle and hogs; J. E. Proffitt, Dayton, 1 load cattle and hogs; C. E. Lucke, Molalia, 1 load cattle and hogs; C. E. Lucke, Molalla, 1
load cattle and hogs; M. M. Hoctor, Goldendale, Wash., 1 load cattle and hogs; B. S.
Norwood, Harrisburg, 2 loads cattle and abeep;
H. Waggoner, Sutherlin, 1 load cattle and hogs.

Regulic I. & S., c...

Thursday Afternoon Sales

	STEERS.		
ia	ATI	. Ibs.	Price.
6	steers	1087	\$6.81
42	steers	908	5.75
4	steers	1150	6.25
ti.	steers	1124	6.10
1	steer	480	4.00
8	steers	852	4.00
ĭ	ateer	1230	5.50
	steer	1040	4.50
•	cows.		4.00
		444	** **
÷	00W	970	\$8.00
1	cow	706	8.50
	00W	730	2.00
	COW	710	1.50
	cows	1190	5.00
	00WB	1050	8.75
1	HEIFERS.	1050	8.00
		820	\$3.00
		870	8.50
7	helfer	810	8.50
	27 12 230274		
1	bell	1210	\$3.75
	calf	850	\$4.00
	HoGS.	6470	44.00
14	hogs	188	\$9.25
	hoga	220	9.25
	hogs	290	8.25
*		204	9.25
2)	LAMBS.	204	0.20
		-	
	lambs	80	\$7.00 8.50
14	lambs	277	8.50
	BUCKS.		-04-3
1	buck	150	\$7.56
	W. () M (()		



hogs

Thursday. 7:18 a. m .- East Fifteenth and Stark streets, grass fire, no damage. 4:32 p. m.—Cleveland Motorcycle company, 68 % Broadway, carelessness with gasoline, \$20 damage, 8:21 p. m.—Mrs. J. Ludescher, 603 East Nineteenth street, thieves in basement, \$300 damage. 9:40 p. m.—381 East Sixth street, burning flue, no damage.

Priday.

Proving It. "Johnny, don't you know it's wrong for a little boy to fight?"
"Yes'm. But Willie doesn't know

War Stocks Climb 1 to 4 Points in

New York, Oct. 20.—(I. N. S.)—Trading in steel, copper and industrials was heavy today. Prices soured between one and four points.

The rails and a majority of the specialties were practically neglected while the war stocks advanced. Although the rails were full they sold steady to blother results prices. stocks advanced. Although the rails were dull they sold steady to higher opening prices. The motors in the specialty class sold higher in a dull trade while sugar was firm. General Electric, pushed by pool activities, gained three points in the first hour, selling up to 187. Marine preferred received its share of ettention in heavy tradition and sold up to 117.

2% points gain.

Steel common worked up near its high mark with a gain of 2% points in the first deals, selling up to 117%. Republic Steel opened at 15%, 1% up, and sold up to 77% in the early transactions. In the coppers, Utah and inspiration were the most active. Utah selling at 97 jumped two points. In the standard industrials, American Smelters sold up to 112, after opening at 109%, ½ above the close. The locomotive stocks also sold up. Central Leather jumped one point in the early deals, selling up to 82%, j.

Range of New York prices furnished by Overbeck & Cooke Co., 216-217 Board of

Overbeck & Cooke Co., 216-217 Board of Trade building: Description Cattle men of interior Oregon are enjoying

> Central Leather, c. do pfd..... do 1st pfd..... General Electric Goodrich Rubber..... Gt. North., ore lands.. 9.25 Greene-Can. Hide & Leather, c industrial Alcohol ...

Inspiration do pfd...... K C. Southern, c. Lackawanna Valley. Lehigh Mexican Petroleum.

W. U. Telegraph.....104 104 103% Westinghouse Electric. 63% 64% 68%

LAFFERTY IS ASSAILED

Missed 46 Per Cent Calls.

Congressman C. N. McArthur, speak-

ing last night before an audience at the Albina branch library, assailed the record of his opponent, A. W. Laf-

ferty, on the grounds of absenteeism.

The speaker cited the Congressional

Record as proof of his assertions that Lafferty missed 46 per cent of the

roll calls in the house of represent-

atives during the two terms he was a

"An examination of the record of

the Sixty-second and Sixty-third congresses," said McArthur, "shows that there were 821 roll calls in the house.

Of these, Lafferty missed 380, or

"This record speaks louder than the

sweeping denials of Mr. Lafferty. It shows that during the Sixty-second congress Mr. Lafferty missed 126 out

of \$64 roll calls, and during the Sixty-

third congress he missed 254 out of

Charge Is Huried. "I have charged Mr. Lafferty with

being in Europe during the greater part of the summer of 1913. He says

he was there only four weeks. The

record shows that he answered no roll calls that year between May 10 and

July 24, a period of two and one half

months, during which time several

important measures were under con-

131 days during the summer of 1914, when he was in Oregon campaigning

for reelection after he had failed of

nomination in the Republican pri-maries. He pointed out a number of

"This record of absenteeism and

neglect of duty is unparalleled insofar

as western congressmen are con-cerned," declared McArthur," "It is a

shameful record-one of gross neglect

of duty and utter disregard of the public welfare. Do the men and wo-

men of Multnomah county propose to reward this sert of thing by returning

Challenge Is Issued.

"Mr. Lafferty says my statements

Mr. Lafferty to congress?

voted on while Lafferty was away.

McArthur said Lafferty was absent

more than 46 per cent.

457 roll calls.

member.

| 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 4.00@4.50 National Lead. New York Central... 108% 108% 107% N. Y. O. & W. 144% 144% 143 Norfolk & Western, c. 144% 144% 143 Northern Pacific 111 11 11 11 11 11 12 11 11 12 1

Cattle—Blue Bock, Hayden Island, 51 bead by boat; J. W. Davis, Woodland, Wash., 1 Pressed Steel Car, c.. 73% 73% 72% 72%

	Friday Morning be	Mes-	
	STEERS.		
No.		Ave. ibs.	Price.
1	steer	. 860	\$5.56
13	steers	. 1127	6.15
1	steer	930	5.50
B	steers	. 943	5.00
	steer	man in	4.00
~	CALVES.		
1	calf	. 150	\$7.25
÷			7.00
	calves		5.00
7	calves	(1)	7.2
1	calf		7.00
7	culves		
7	calves	476	5.0
	HEIFERS		
8	helfers	833	\$5.2
ĩ	helfer		5.0
	heifer		4.0
	helfers		4.0
_	COWS		
1		1040	5.5
2			5.0
2	cows		5.0
- 5	cow		4.5
	cow		4.0
	cow		4.0
î	cow		4.0
	COW		8.5
	cow	0.70	8.0
	COW	#1 ## m	2.5
1			2.0
			2.0
			2.0
-	COM	100	2.0
	HOGS.	***	** *
	hogs		\$9.2
. 9			9.2
. 2	hogs		9.2
1	hog		8.2
1	hog	130.	8.0
81	bogs	210	9.2
7		839	8.2
- 3	hogs		8.0

3 hogs

55 hogs

3 hogs

1 hog

2 hogs

5c hogs

6 hogs

PORTLAND FIRE RECORD

No fires.

Finance -- Commerce -- Industry Heavy N. Y. Trade

attention in heavy trading and sold up to 117, 2% points gain.

lot trading and acreage sales are all right in their way, but they really add nothing to the business volume that the city receives. A. L. Tucker, cash-ier of the Lumbermens National bank, is optimistic regarding the payroll in-dustry of Portland. "We have made a real start in the 109% 112% 109% 111 providing of this city with a regular payroll," says Mr. Tucker, "and if we can keep this start and add to it the future prosperity of the city is assured. Portland will depend more and more upon business that comes by wa-8414 85% 8414 8414 Baldwin Loco., c..... ter transportation. We need steamship do prd.

Baltimore & Ohio, c... 88 1/2 87 1/4

Butte & Superior ... 65 1/4 65 1/4

Brooklyn Rapid Transit 85 85 85 lines to carry on commerce with the rest of the world and we need more factories. The start has been made Calif. Petroleum, c ... and we should not atop our efforts 175 1 175 1 175 175 82 82 82 81 82 82 to make further progress." Timber Deal of Interest .- The recent publication of a pending deal for the sale of \$4,000,000 worth of timber in those in closest touch with the situa-no deal has been made; not even the 4214 4214 61% ber interests see no sign of encouragement in the probable sale of this tim-

> that the market justifies such action. per cent, compared with over 7 per They are financially able to carry on section. Getting Beady for Sugar Beets,-

keep it intact for future use. They say

Ashland. nobody good and while it is to be de-plored that men are busy killing each other in Europe the war has been of benefit to the eastern Oregon farmer. 110% 111% 110% 110% Frices that have never before been heard of are being paid for grain and has an important bearing upon the main so as long as the guns thunder in Europe; when they cease it is quite unknown what the outcome may be, so far as prices of foodstuffs are continued in the Los Angeles Stock Exchange that a proposed merger best tween the Union Oil company and

Great Foreign Business. - Wells under consideration at the Uftion Oil Fargo National bank of San Francisco directors' annual meeting at Oleum, writes: "The past month has witnessed Contra Costa county yesterday.

about him are absolutely false. I because it developed self-control on challenge and defy him or anyone else the playground. I don't care where or to disprove a single assertion that I how the youth of the nation learn rehave made. Mr. Lafferty says he missed only 10 per cent of the rollcalls. The records show 46 per cent." issued the following statement and

challenge: his own record, C. N. McArthur is going about over this city telling the people that I did not attend to my duties while in congress. BY C. N. M'ARTHUR

FOR HIS ABSENTEISN

Congressional Record Cited

The state of the people that I did not attend to my duties while in congress.

"I hereby challenge Mr. McArthur to meet me in joint debate before the people of this district between now and election at the public school auditoriums, There would be no cost either to Mr. McArthur or myself and the voters would have a good chance to decide who is the best man.

"During my four years' service in the house I did not miss a single important roll call. McArthur himself is only able to cite a half dozen bills that I did not vote upon. He confuses calls of the house with roll calls and attempts deliberately to deceive the

tempts deliberately to deceive the as Proof That Lafferty public.

Speaks in Own Defense.

"During my last session in the house I answered more roll calls than either Sinnott or Hawley, and I was no more attentive to my duties my last session than I was before. than I was before.

"Considering the votes that McArthur cast the past year, it would
have been a good thing for the district
if he had absented himself from all
roll calls.

"During my service this district received the largest appropriations in
the state's history. We received
\$1,000,000 for the new postoffice soon
to be constructed near the depot. We
feccived over \$2,000,000 a year for
rivers and harbors.

"McArthur absented himself from

"MeArthur absented himself from the house also, but he was making Hughes speeches in Maine and attendago.

RELIGIOUS FACTOR IN FOOTBALL IS SEEN BY EPISCOPALIAN BISHOP

Speaking on Religious Education, Says He Cares Not Where Youths Learn.

St. Louis, Oct. 20 .- (U. P.) -- Footmaries. He pointed out a number of ball may be considered a factor in the important measures which were spiritual development. Bishop Lawrence of Massachusetts asserted in an address on religious education in a joint session of the house of bishops and the house of deputies at the general convention of the Protestant Episcopal church today. Bishop Lawrence was one of the speakers in a discussion on religious

"Anything that tends to develop

character is a part of Christian edu-cation," he asserted. "Football, a friend of mine was fond of asserting.

was the best of religious instruction

education.

Financial Sunshine .- Portland Banks | some extraordinary developments in are doing the greatest business in their trade and finance affecting the whole United States. The largest order even history, reflecting thereby the constant placed for a single commodity was the improvement in business affairs dursale of 448,000,000 pounds of copper to ing the last few months. For the week Europe, with deliveries during the first ended yesterday clearings of Portland six months of 1917. This copper was banks totaled \$21,889,926 compared sold at from 26 to 27 cents a pound, the with \$13,627,052 for the same period transaction involving a total outlay of in 1915. To a more or less extent the about \$125,000,000. The order will call gains in tank business here are due for about one-quarter of this country's to the great strides being made in the entire refining output of metal during shipbuilding industry at Portland and the first six months of next year and Columbia river points, although the make altogether \$00,000,000 pounds of record quotations being obtained for copper that has been taken in the United States for the account of forfarm products naturally are great aids in forcing increased business generally eign buyers,

Shipbuilding Industry Big Aid to General Business Development of

Payroll of City Being Developed.

in all mercantile lines.

Start Made in Real Payrolls.

start has been made in making Port-land a real payroll city. The ship-

building plants with their allied indus-

tries which are sure to follow are of

vital importance in the recreation of

the business fabric of Portland, Town

Portland, Says A. L. Tucker of Lumbermens National Bank-

"The government figures just given out show that export trade for the month of August amounted to \$510,-000,000, which was the largest total export trade ever reported by any nation for a single month. Europe is still purchasing immense quantities of foodstuffs and merchandise in the United States, and because of the extraordinary military operations in the war area, the need for additional war material will probably increase rather than diminish. September was a noteworthy month for the equipment companies, as fully 12,000 freight cars were ordered within three weeks and 15,000 more were under negotiation before the month closed. This contrasts sharply with the long period of inaction during the early months of the European war, when the railroads were engaged chiefly in cutting down ex-

penses, so as to make both ends meet." Banker Goes East-E. G. Crawford, president of the Lumbermens National bank, left yesterday for an extended trip through the east on financial matters. Mr. Crawford will visit New York and other leading financial sections. He will return in November.

Big Increase in Earnings,-The the Nehalem country by the Dubois Hocking Valley railroad earnings re-Lumber company to Eccles interests, port shows for the year ended June 30, was somewhat premature, according to earnings of 10.98 per cent on its stock compared with 4.48 per cent for the tion. The fact of the matter is that previous year. Erie Essue Expectedscratch of a pen being shown in the of the Eric railroad will be asked at

reatter. The reported buyers are mere- a special meeting on December 1 to ly looking over the timber. Local lum- authorize the issue of \$100,000,000 refunding bonds Bailroad Prosperity Uncheckedber to outside interests who would Railroad prosperity continues unchecked, writes Henry Clews, the New that the timber and mill plants are York broker. Reports for 23 importnow in the hands of people who will ant lines for the fiscal year ended start the wheels revolving the moment June 30 shows earnings of nearly 12 They are financially able to carry on cent a year ago. These results were this work, therefore, the sale of the attributable to the good crops and

huge tract would be considered a de- high prices of last year; also to the triment, instead of favorable for this industrial activity brought about by the war. Railroad managers anticle pate a continuance of favorable con-The Southern Pacific company has be- ditions for a long period to come. gun work on the transformation of its The steel industry continues at high reight cars for the proper handling water mark, and the monthly statethe sugar beets grown in the vicin- ment of the Steel Corporation showity of the Grants Pass factory. There ing unfilled orders on September 30 will be 85 of these cars, 55 of the num- of 9,500,000 tons is satisfactory. Our ber being dump cars. Flat cars are banking situation is very strong, the the remainder. Loading stations are comptroller having announced that being constructed from Sutherlin to the resources of the national banks of the country are the largest in his-The country's gold supplies tory. don Times: It is an ill wind that blows importation, and the combined holds ings of the reserve banks are now placed at \$592,000,000. These facts immensely strengthened the credit situation, a feature which of course

> Oil Companies May Merge.-It is ruthe Mexican Petroleum company was

ligion just so they learn it. They may get it in the school, the home of

the playground." In reply to McArthur, Lafferty has demned for selfishness by the joint commission for social service of the Both capital and labor are con-Protestant Episcopal church, in a re-

fair chance. It is because the lowest grade of labor, the least skilled and most illiterate workers, recruited as they are from the newer Americans, have been exploited by manufacturers and neglected by the trade unions that syndicalism—the destruction of the property of an employer by the workers to force justice—has shown its head in America," the report says,

When writing or calling on advertisers please mention The Journal (Adv.)

Sale of the stock of the Dorland Music Co., which failed, starts this morning at Eilers Music House, formerly Graves Music Co.



Popular music, 5 cents the copy, All other publications slaughtered likewise. 285 Morrison or 151-153 Fourth street.

FACTS THE BEST IS ALWAYS CHEAPEST

That is why propertyowners continually demand that streets, 10ads and highways in which they are interested should be hard-surfaced with that peerless pavement.

BITULITHIC Warren Bros. Co., Journal Bldg., Portland, Ore.