Fair tonight and tomorrow; northeast winds; humidity 39.

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS

VOL XV. NO. 163.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 16, 1916. - FOURTEEN PAGES.

LEAP TRENCHES

Wonderful New Armored Motor Cars of British Used for First Time Yesterday, Clear Pathway for Troops.

BUILDING KEPT CLOSE SECRET BY THE BRITISH

Allies' Lines Are Now Extended 500 Yards North of Foureaux Wood.

By Frederick Palmer.

British Front in France, Sept. 16 .-(I. N. S.)-The main theme of talk in the British army is the wonderful work of the new armored motor cars, used for the first time yesterday when the British smashed the German's third line of defense.

The cars are hard to describe. Staff officers have dubbed them "Tanks Others have compared them to Armad illoes gathering worms, or man 'o war turrets crossing fields, in and out of guilles, without the smallest difficulty, One staff officer declared the way they went over trenches and shell pits, maintaining a constant machine gun fire, was some return for the surprise the Germans sprung with their gas attacks in the first battle

Evidently their building was a close secret, the first the Germans knowing of their existence being when dawn (Concluded on Page Seven, Column Two)

GREEK KING REFUSES TO NAME VENIZELOS AS HEAD OF CABINET

eropoulos as Premier; He Is in Favor of Neutrality.

change Telegraph dispatch this afternoon declared the allied fleet has begun a bombardment of Kavala, the Greek town recently occupied by the Bulgarians and Germans. All the inhabitants were warned to leave the city before the bombardment opened,

Athens, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.) - Rejectformer Premier Venizelos head a new cabinet, King Constantine today appointed M. Calogeropoulos premier. The new minister is leader of one of the political parties and, it is understood, favors neutrality.

Other members of the cabinet are: Foreign minister-Carapanos. Minister of justice-Vocotopoluos. Public instruction-Kanaris. Communications-Kartandcoglou. Economy-Bassias.

Summoned by King Constantine carlier in the day for a discussion of the ministerial crisis, former Premier Zaimis urged his majesty to ask Venizelos to form a new executive body.

Refugees' Ship Attacked. Athens, Sept. 16 .- (1, N. S.) -Re

by a Mr. Skidmore, an American employe of the Standard Oil company, as "I left Kavala Tuesday afternoon

in a small Greek steamer, aboard which were 2000 refugees and arrived it Piracus Wednesday night. "Twelve thousand women and chile

dren remained there seeking means to escape. Monday afternoon a German seroplane dropped three bombs, miss- at her home, No. 771 Park avenue, at ing the refugees' ship only by about three yards. The same aeroplane previously had bombarded the town, kill-ing several persons. | ton, N. Y., April 15, 1866, and was married to Fred S. Stanley in Glen

'At Thassos I met Colonel Christodoulos, who was in command of band she has resided in Oregon since 1000 Greek soldiers. He told me he 1892, first settling in La Grande, and had distributed his men outside of the town and had placed six mounted guns and four other heavy guns in good positions to meet the onslaughts Stanley, Frederick Stanley Jr., and of the Bulgars, but owing to their Miss Cornelia Stanley. 'If I had resisted them,' said the colonel, 'we would have been captured, so I preferred to retire and go else

where in the hope that we might eventually prove useful." Colonel Hazzapolous, commandant at Kavala, with his staff, surrendered Kavala, with his staff, surrendered to the Bulgarians outside of the town. They were followed by the greater of business September 15, 1916: part of the garrison,

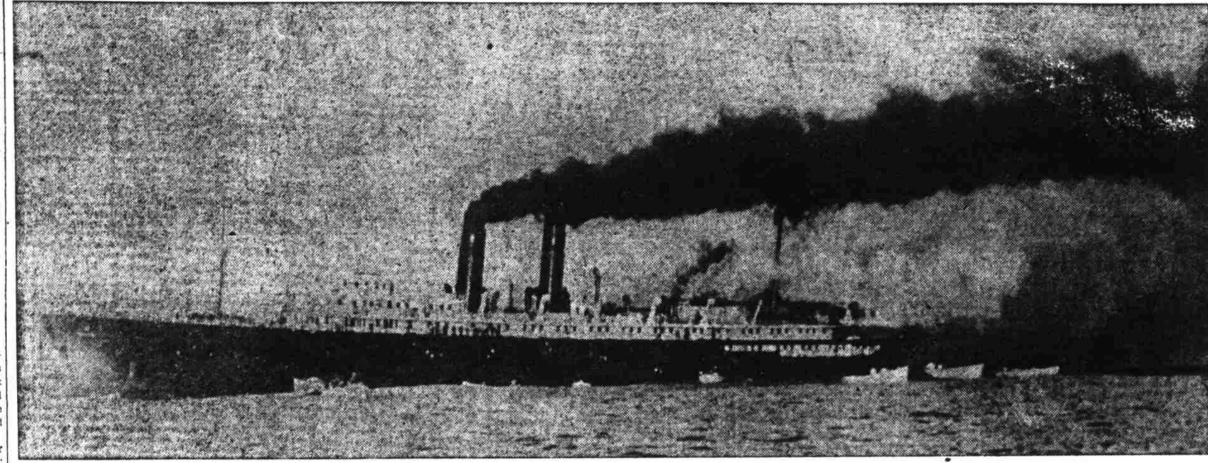
25,000 Greeks Surrendered.

Amsterdam, via London, Sept. 16 .-(L N. S.)-The Fourth Greek army corps, which surrendered yesterday to the Germans and is to be transported to Germany, is estimated as being 25,000 strong by the Frankfurter Zeltung. The German press is jubliant over the action of the Greek corps commander.
The Vossiche Zeitung says the of-

ficers of the corps will be accompanied by their families, "thus pre-venting the starving of women and children by the entente." Berlin newspapers profess to see in the surrender a .demonstration of Greece's desire to remain neutral.

Koenigsberg Arsenal on Fire. London, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -- A great fire is raging in the German arsenal at Koenigsberg, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Copenhagen received here today.

TO MORE DRAMATIC FEATURE was ever staged, even for the "movies," than the burning at sea Thursday evening of the Pacific Coast Steamship company's \$1,255,000 liner Congress. Fire broke out when the vessel was 30 miles off the Oregon coast. Captain N. E. Cousins wirelessed for help and started for shore, captain and crew of 175 succeeding so well in calming the fears of the ship's 253 passengers that there was no undue excitement or commotion. In about three hours a haven was reached in Coos Bay. Anchor was dropped, and there every man, woman and child aboard was transferred in the ship's boats from the Congress to the government dredge Michie and other boats standing by, and landed safely at Marshfield and other bay ports. Not a life was lost. No one was seriously injured. The picture below, published exclusively in The Journal this morning, shows the loaded lifeboats leaving the Congress.



Car Shortage Is Increasing CAPTAIN COUSINS AND S. P. Official Blames Shippers Discrimination Denied by Him

Railroad Contends It Is Not Lumber Industry Is Demoral-Responsible for Existing Congestion.

The Southern Pacific is not responsible for the car shortage in Oregon. It is doing the best it can to releve the situation. The Southern Pacific is not discrim-

These statements were made this

morning by W. R. Scott, vice president of employment, and general manager of the Southern This is the London, Sept. 16.—(U. P.)—An Ex-Pacific company, who arrived last liam Sproule from an inspection of the valley lines.

Sproule was asked about the market. shortage today and he passed on the questions to Mr. Scott, who is in charge of operation of the system. Mr. Scott declared it manifestly unfair for the press to lay the blame for the shortage upon the railroad of being forced to shut down. Their ing the suggestion of M. Zaimis that which, he declared, has plenty of cars yards and docks are piled high with

MRS. F. S. STANLEY

of Friends.

Falls, N. Y., in 1888.

band and three children, George B.

Federal Reserve

Statement

 In own vaults
 \$10,190,000

 In gold settlement fund
 3,590,000

 In gold redemption fund
 10,000

 Legal tender notes, silver, etc.
 68,000

LIABILITIES.

Total liabilities.....\$34,510,000

MEMORANDUM

Gold coin and gold certificates-

Federal reserve notes in hands of

Municipal warrants ...

Total resources ...

DROPS DEAD AT HER

ized Declare the Mill

Owners.

Oregon's great lumber industry is of the Southern Pacific car shortage. When the Booth-Kelly Lumber company's mills at Springfield and Wend-Constantine Appoints Calog- inating against Oregon industries in ling were forced to shut down yester- of life, to Seattle.

Captain Cousins and the sailors after Regardless of statements to the con- railroad company not to provide the territory it is supposed to serve. night, came into port today. More than 500 men were thrown out

> This is the third lumber mill that has been forced to stop its machinery and discharge its men in the last few weeks because they could not get cars on which to ship their output to

F. G. Donaldson, secretary of the Willamette Valley Lumbermen's association, said today conditions are get-ting worse. No relief is in sight. A number of other mills are on the verge o supply every normal need but which manufactured lumber. With their room has lost control of them during these all gone their mills must stop unless (Concluded on Fage Two, Column Three) (Concluded on Page Two, Column Four)

KAISER SENDS WORD TO EMPRESS VICTORY HOME THIS MORNING! WON IN DOBRUDJA

Athens, Sept. 16.—(I. N. S.)—Recent events at Kavala are described Sudden Demise of Prominent Troops of Central Powers Inflicted Severe Defeat on Woman Is Shock to Host Russians and Roumanians.

> Mrs. Ruth M. Stanley, wife of Fred Berlin, via Wireless to Sayville. L. S. Stanley, president of the Stanley-Smith Lumber company, dropped dead powers have inflicted a severe defeat 10:30 this morning.

on the Russo-Roumanians. Mrs. Stanley was born in West Mil-"Field Marshal Mackensen has just sent me a communication that the Bulgarian, Turkish and German troops With her hushave obtained a decisive victory over the Roumanian and Russian troops," wired the kaiser. afterwards removing to Portland. Mrs. Stanley is survived by the hus-

A further retreat by the Bulgarian right wing in northern Greece was officially admitted by the German war office this afternoon. At the same time announcement was made that German, Bulgarian and Turkish forces are pursuing the Russians and Roumanians in the Dobrudja, after a decisive victory.

An official statement issued Bucharest last night admitted that the Russians and Roumanians were retreating northward in the Dobrudja, before the enemy's advance,

Sofia Reports Successes.

Sofia, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -Fruitless enemy bombardment of Kladovo and Davisoven village was reported today's official war statement, which also said the Bulgarians' advance in the Dobrudja progresses favorably.

The text of the statement follows: 'On the Danube the enemy bombarded without effort Kladovo and the village of Davisoven. Weak enemy detachments twice attempted to cross the river, but were repelled

"The Dobrudia advance continues * to our advantage. We have captured 24 machine guns. The enemy has * been driven back with heavy losses." *

MEMORANDUM.
Federal reserve notes outstanding in hands of public.
Sederal reserve notes in hands of bank.
Net amount federal reserve notes issued to bank by federal reserve agent.

1,672,000

MEMORANDUM.

General Brooke Wounded.

London, Sept. 16.—(I. N. S.)—Brigatier General Lord Brooko of the Canadian forces, eldest son of the Earl of Warwick, has been wounded in action in France, according to reports received by friends here. dier General Lord Brooke of the Cana-dian forces, eldest son of the Earl of Warwick, has been wounded in action tier.

CREW WATCH SHELI OF BURNED CONGRESS

Ready for the Trip.

Marshfield, Or., Sept. 16 .- The tug Oneonta from Columbia river arrived demoralized and helpless in the grip off Coos Bay bar at 11:30 this morning to tow the hull of the Congress. burned at sea Thursday without loss

watching the remains of the vessel trary, a car shortage also exists in enough cars to handle the business in from the steamer A. M. Simpson all Another tug is expected from the south to make a report on the position

and condition of the Congress. Assistant General Manager Blain of the Pacific Coast Steamship company is here and will visit the Congress today, going out in a gasoline boat. It is likely that the Congress will be towed from her present position

without delay as soon as arrangements can be made. Heavy fog that has drifted over the bar all morning is lifting.

Seattle, Sept. 16 .- (U. P.)-Laughing, crying passengers from the lost liner Congress arrived here aboard the Oregon-Washington railroad rescue special train from Marshfield at 11:30 o'clock this morning. Anxious friends and relatives awaited them.

Disembarking, husbands, wives and children gathered apart in little groups and stood weeping silently from sheer, irrepressible joy.
Assistant Steward F. Tyson was

taken from the train wrapped in blau-kets and rushed by automobile to a hospital for treatment for the poisonous gases he inhaled in his rescue of Chief Engineer Martland. In the machine with Tyson was lifted Mrs. Margaret Reig of New Orleans, whose feet were burned when the deck of the Congress became heated by the flames

Tyson's hair was singed and he was unable to speak audibly. Mrs. Reig was almost in a state of collapse as a result of the shock she sustained.

Eugene, Or., Sept. 16 .- Eugene fed over 400 of the passengers and crew of the ill-fater steamship Congress last I., Sept. 16.—(U. P.)—Emperor Wil-liam telegraphed the empress last sent from this city to Marshfield Friday night that the troops for the central morning returned at 9:40 o'clock. The passengers were all hungry, having eaten nothing since noon, shortly (Concluded on Page Three, Column Two)

Journal First With News and Picture Of Fire on Congress

One recent example of The Journal's superior news serv-

At 5:45 o'clock Thursday afternoon The Journal received its first bulletin reporting fire aboard the passenger liner Congress at sea off Marshfield.

At 6:15 Thursday afternoon The Journal had a Congress extra on the streets. It contained concise, complete story on the fire situation. Latest developments in the

story were completely covered in the midnight-morning and six daily editions on Friday. At 10:45 o'clock Friday night, pictures of the burning vessel, dispatched by special delivery, on the first train to leave Marshfield after the disaster were received in The Journal art rooms.

Staff artist, engraver and photographer did their work well, and in the regular morning edition of The Journal appeared the first picture of the burning Congress to be published by any newspaper, 15 hours ahead of its nearest afternoon competitor, and 24 hours ahead of its morning compet-

PRESIDENT WILSON'S ONLY SISTER DIED AT **NEW LONDON TODAY**

Hulk Will Be Towed to Seat-Engagements for Week Are Sections Closed in 1913 Are tle as Soon as Tugs Are | Cancelled That Chief Executive May Attend Burial. Cato Sells' Visit.



Mrs. Annie Howe,

New London, Conn., Sept. 16 .- (U. P.) - Mrs. Annie Howe, only sister of bureau reported a general fall upstate, President Wilson, died here at 6:40 m. today.

Joseph Wilson, brother of the president, and Mrs. Howe's sons, Wilson and George, her daughter, Mrs. Cothran, and Miss Margaret Wilson, were at the bedside when the end came Mrs, Howe died peacefully.

President Wilson was immediately notified. Information here soon after Mrs. Howe's death was that the president will not come to New London. The body will be sent to South Carolina for burial, however, and the president and Mrs. Wilson will accompany the funeral party.

Since the president was here early this week, Mrs. Howe has been constantly under the influence of opiates. She had few lucid intervals. was due to peritonitis and attendant complications.

Mrs. Howe was born in Virginia and like her brother was educated there. She had two sons, Wilson Howe of Primos, a suburb of Swarthmore, Pa., * connected with the Pennsylvania railroad there, and Dr. George Howe, a * professor at the University of North Carolina, and a daughter, Mrs. Perin | * Cothran of Raleigh, N. C.

Mrs. Howe was 60 years old last *

Wilson to Attend Funeral. Asbury Park, N. J., Sept. 16 .- (U.

.)-President Wilson today cancelled is engagement to address the Na-Sional Life Insurance Underwriters at St. Louis, September 20, following receipt of news of the death of his sister, Mrs. Annie Howe, at New London. His engagements for Monday and Tuesday of next week were also cancelled. The president asked Secre-tary of War Baker to speak for him at St. Louis.

The engagement for the president to speak at Baltimore on September 24 still stands. The president and Mrs. Wilson will probably meet Miss Margaret Wilson,

or A-6051. Joseph Wilson, the president's brother, and other members of the family who will leave New London with the body of Mrs. Howe at Trenton, N. J. From there they will accompany the * body to Columbia, S. C., where Mrs. * Howe will be buried beside the body * of her husband.

KLAMATH RESERVE IS AGAIN OPENED UP FOR LOGGING OPERATIONS

Opened Again as Result of

Klamath Falls, Or., Sept. 16,-An Freez of the Klamath Indian reserva-tion, reopening all parts of Sprague river, and parts of Williamson, above its confluence with the Sprague, to logging. Closing of the streams to ogging was effected in 1913, on complaint of outside sportsmen that lognumber of mill men operating in that district were financially ruined by the order.

A most resentment. Even holders of under of the murder of

There was much effort throughout the state to have the matter reconsidered, without result. On the recent local visit of Sells, the real situation was made evident, and haste was made to relieve the situation. The best fishing on the reservation is on the Williamson, above its confluence with the

All timber near the upper Williamson is now tributary to constructed railroads. Other benefits are expected as a result of Sells' visit.

Snow and Near-Zero Wisconsin Weather

General Fall Upstate Reported by the oppressors. Weather Bureau, but It Melts Quickly-Temperature Unseasonably Low.

Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 16.—(I. N. S.) —The first snow of the season fell in Wisconsin today. The local weather which melted quickly, however.

Near-zero weather prevailed here. Frosts in southern Wisconsin are reported to have done \$250,000 damage.

Frost in Chicago.

wave, accompanied by frost that damaged vegetables, hit Chicago today. A minimum temperature of 35 degrees was registered. The weather bureau announced that warmer weather was

Kit Carson Asserts Scores Are Billed For Big Round-Up

"Kit" Carson dropped into town today. For three months he has been traveling the length and breadth of the Pacific coast behalf of the Pendleton "The people are coming from all the country between the

Rocky mountains and the Pa-cific coast. They are coming by special trains. They are coming by automobile over the new state highways of the northwest. Many of them have attended the bush league Round-Ups of the county fairs and these have whetted their appetites for the world's greatest, realest Round-Up. of the rough riders who passed the bush league round-up tests will be seen with the big league people at Pendleton. Those who haven't made their arrangements for the Round-Up had better get busy."
Add to what "Kid" Carson

says, the fact that reservations for The Journal Round-Up special must be closed by Monday, and you will see the argument for calling at The Journal office, or telephoning Main 7173 The Journal Let 'Er Buck

Special leaves next Thursday night, September 21, at 11 o'clock and Friday and Saturday following are spent at the Round-Up.

Company G to Be Located in **Portland Now**

regon City Guardsmen Ordered Transferred; Commissioned Officers to Remain the Same.

Company G. Third Infantry, Oregon National Guard, is to be transferred from Oregon City to Portland, with the same commissioned officers as commanded it at the border, at least, for the present. While quite a number refused to take the new oath of allegiance required by law, sufficient men recently recruited were yesterday transferred to start the company off with 65 men and it will be given quarters in the Armory as soon as the mustering out from the Federal service permits the assembling of the entire regiment there. Oregon City thereby loses under the new militia pay law the distribution annually of between \$7000 and \$10,000 a year, the amount depending upon the number of enlisted men.

Many towns in Oregon have petitioned for the establishment of a National Guard command, and while there is no official intimation of it, there is a possibility that some changes may be made in a few weeks which will allow several new organi-gations outside of Portland in the infantry or other branches of the

GREAT BRITAIN LAYS FURTHER EMBARGO ON TRADE OF U. S.

Scandinavian and Netherlands Ports Are Barred to Import of Extensive List.

Washington, Sept. 16.—(U. P.)—The British blockade has again become

matter of first diplomatic importance in the United States' state department. New orders by the British govern-ment which, so far as considered here are viewed as encroachments on the rights of neutrals, threaten to fan into a live issue the smouldering dissatisfaction this country has felt over the order from Indian Commissioner Cato whole blockade question. One effect Sells, signed by Secretary Lane, was of the new orders, it is agreed, will received today by Superintendent be a more insistent demand that this Freer of the Klamath Indian reserva- government make use of the retaliatory to the Scandinavian countries and The Netherlands from all countries, including the United States, is arousing directed to communicate with the war embargoed already have received a be known." supply of the excluded articles ex-

ceeding the normal domestic demand. Since congress empowered the president with retaliatory powers through the shipping and revenue bills, the he held to the back of a chair and pressure upon the state department to replied to the judge's question in & back up its contentions made to the shaking voice, so low as to be unallies in its notes on the blockade, the heard at a short distance. mails and the blacklist has greatly in-

ness has been damaged both with south America and Europe in the trade restrictions of the allies have become Outside Buying Rush more impatient for action than ever, now that they see a chance to use similar methods against their alleged

The state department is also concerned by the joint action of the allies in protesting to Sweden against her action in distinguishing between commerce and naval submarines, it was learned. This stand is identical with that taken by the department, both when the Deutschland cleared Paltimore and to a sub-memorandum to the allied embassies.

That the note to Sweden is strong one, has created an unfavorable impression among officials here in view of the confident belief in the Chicago, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -A cool justice of the American position.

Preparing for Protest.

Washington, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.)-Preparatory to a formal protest, Secretary of State Lansing today cabled Secretary Laughlin of the American embassy in London instructing him to formally demand of the British foreign office full and complete informa-tion regarding the new British blockade orders shutting off American trade from Denmark, Holland and Scandinavia.

Later in the day Lansing summoned Minister Van Rappard of The Netherlands for a confernece on the effect It was estimated it would be near of the blockade upon Dutch-American

German Submarine Amerika Is Reported

Merchant Under Sea Boat Is Off Montank Peint, N. Y. According to Wireless Beceived by Yacht Vanadis.

New London, Conn., Sept. 16 .- (I. N. merika is off Montauk Point, N. Y., according to a wireless message flashed to the yacht Vanadis this aft-

Collision May Cause 2 Deaths; Many Hurt

persons were probably fatally injured and a score of others bruised or badly shaken up here today when an electric motor engine, crossing the entrance of a Pennsylvania railroad tunnel, crashed nto an out-bound passenger train.

Boelcke Gets 23d Aeroplane. Berlin, Sept. 16.—(I. N. S.)—Cap-tain Boelcke, the famous German air-* man, yesterday brought down his * twenty-third aeroplane, according to the Berlin official statement.

Resume Offensive on Entire Front From Goritz to Sea; Austrian Losses Placed at 10,000 by Rome Estimate.

FLORINA CAPTURED BY ALLIES IN THE BALKANS

Rome Hears Rumor That Bulgarians Have Abandoned Base at Monastir.

Rome, Sept. 16 .- (U. P.) -Italian troops are now on the offensive on the whole Isonzo front from Gorita to the sea, and the Austrian line has been broken at several places. Austrian losses in two days of fighting are said to exceed 10,000.

Italians have captured the summit of Monte Caurioso, San Grado Height and large Austrian entrenchments near Loquizza, east of Oppacchsarella, in their new drive, it was officially announced today New Austrian prisoners number

Aim to Capture Trieste. London, Sept. 16 .- (I. N. S.) -A new

tagan offensive aimed at reaping the

Concluded on Page Seven, Column Seven)

PRISON FOR LIFE THE SENTENCE PASSED ON THOMPSON

Am Innocent," He Says, "and Truth Will Some Day Be Known."

Hillsboro, Or., Sept. 16. - Bennett Thompson, convicted of the murder of

trade department of the British for-eign office before making further ship-Thompson replied: "I am innocent, ments. The allies claim the countries and the truth of this some day will

Thompson has lost the jaunty bearing he displayed during the trial and shaven. Standing to receive sentence,

The defense was granted 60 days to reased.

Exporters and importers whose busimay be taken to Salem today.

Sends Stocks Higher

Efforts of Bears Who Believe Crest of Upward Wave Reached, Fail to Stop Soaring-New Records. New York, Sept. 16 .- (U. P.) -- Sevral new records were made on the York stock exchange today as &

rush of outside buying forced prices

up in spite of efforts of the bears, who believe the crest of the wave has been reached and are selling for profits on the expected decline. Union Pacific set a new high record at 148%, in a whirl of trading in the railroad stocks. The record was five points above yesterday's low figure. United States Steel, common, sold at 108; Union Pacific, 1%, a new rec-

sheet steel orders being booked. Western Union passed its 1904 record, selling at 101%. Today was the biggest Saturday session since April, 1915. Sales for the two hours were 784,000 shares. The

close was steady.

ord, while the street was filled with

reports of big railroad equipment and

The closing of the market did not end the day for clerks and other employes of the brokerage firms today. midnight before the business of the week was cleared up and the record week finally closed. After Thursday's 1,720,000 share day clerks worked until o'clock the following morning before the day's work was completed.
Approximately 7,300,000 shares

changed hands on the stock exchange this week. Nearly a million more shares of United States Steel common were sold.

Long Looked-For Apartments

-Are to be found in a daywithout work, worry or weariness-if the right method is employed.

The right method is the sim-

ple one of reading The Journal's classified columns headed "Apartments." Listed here, day after day, are the choicest offerings of Portland's apartment house owners

and agents. And right now is the renting Opportunities in apartments of

all sizes—in every location—furnished or unfurnished—are offered in profusion in Sun-