

DEBATE IN SENATE REVEALS NEW VIEWS ON LABOR QUESTIONS

Congress Can Establish a Standard of Wages, as Well as Hours, It Is Argued.

EIGHT HOUR LAW IS TOPIC

Georgia Senator Contends Regulations as to Wages and Hours Would Eliminate Government Ownership.

Washington, Sept. 5.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—The railroad strike question, suddenly thrown upon congress, quickly developed a debate in the senate that went far beyond the discussion of temporary measures to deal with the existing situation.

Questions of extending regulation to include questions of wages and conditions of employment were quickly brought into the line of fire, and some rather surprising expressions heard both as to the power and policy of congress in dealing with problems of railroad control.

Senator Hardwick of Georgia declared that congress can give the Interstate Commerce commission authority to regulate salaries of railroad officials and wages of men under the same power that regulates rates. He argued that this should be done, and that every factor entering into railroad operation should be an element in the determination of wages.

"Congress Can Establish Wages."

Senator Cummins of Iowa balked at this. Congress may have power, he said, but it cannot be delegated to a commission. Hardwick insisted that congress can establish a standard of "just and reasonable" wages, the same as done with rates, leaving the duty of making adjustments to a commission. Cummins would not concede that a standard of "just and reasonable wages" can be established, because, he said, "there is no such thing."

The Georgian replied that he had no doubt of it, because the question in such case is a standard of service. Norris of Nebraska suggested that it may be desirable, in extending the powers of the commission, to direct that the allowance and commissions paid by railroads to their fiscal agents be fixed by government authority, and Hardwick agreed.

Borah of Idaho wanted to know if such a plan would not be a great step toward government ownership. Hardwick said he thought it was just the opposite, and perhaps the only action to prevent government ownership. The great vice of government ownership, he argued, is in operation, and by leaving operation in private hands, while regulating rates and wages, the objection often made against adding hundreds of thousands to the government pay rolls will be avoided.

World Name Commissioners for Life.

Jones of Washington thought it might be well to appoint members of the Interstate Commerce commission for life, so they would not be subject to political influences. He said one of the greatest blows ever aimed at the commission was the publicity campaign conducted to influence the commission to act favorably on the applications of eastern railroads for an increase in rates.

Hardwick was one of those who fought the child labor bill on the ground that it stretched the regulatory power of congress beyond the breaking point. To find him maintaining the right of congress to delegate power to a commission in regulation of railroad salaries and wages, and battling with Cummins to sustain his point in an interesting development.

The strict constructionist on one measure turns into a liberal constructionist on another, so an appraisal made one month cannot always be counted final.

When writing or calling on advertisers, please mention The Journal. (Adv.)

Medford Boy Being Sought by Sheriff

Seventeen-Year-Old Lad Accused of Breaking Into Armory and Carrying Away Uniform and Two Revolvers.

Medford, Or., Sept. 5.—Carroll Powell of this city, 17 years old and member of Seventh company, C. A. C., is being sought by the sheriff and other officials for burglary. Saturday night, it is alleged, he broke into the armory and carried away a full uniform, including overcoat, and two automatic Colts revolvers. Sunday night, he is said to have broken into the Butterfield grocery and carried away a sack full of groceries and tobacco, taking a Ford automobile from the premises. Overtaken by the driver, the car was recovered, together with the groceries, but Powell escaped.

Returning from the recent Fort Stevens encampment, Powell stopped at Salem to visit with a young friend. During the night, it is alleged, he took the friend's suit, including money in the pockets, and fled to Seattle, where he joined the navy and was sent to Goat Island, but he failed to pass and returned to Medford.

His parents are highly respected people of this city, his father being corporal of Seventh company.

Wilson Cheered by New York Audience

Picture of Hughes Got Good Hand, but Applause Lasting Five Minutes Greets Those Showing President.

New York, Sept. 5.—Moving pictures of the notification of President Wilson's shadow lawn were shown Sunday and Monday in all large film theatres in New York. The president in action, replying to the notification address of Senator Ollie James, followed in many theaters the appearance of Candidate Hughes in pictures of his western tour.

A great audience at the Strand gave Mr. Hughes a vigorous hand, but kept up thunderous applause for fully five minutes during and after the appearance of the president on the screen. The Universal, Pathe and Mutual Weeklies will present the president in more than 1600 theatres in and around New York. One hundred additional prints of the notification will be circulated outside New York by the motion picture forum.

Portland Men Enjoy Training Camp Work

Dr. F. H. Dammsch Has Been Appointed Surgeon for Entire Camp and Company Coast Artillery.

Business Men's Training Camp, Fort Lawton, Wash., Sept. 4.—The second week of training in military affairs, and army life for business men began here at 5:30 o'clock this morning. Those from Portland apparently are enjoying every moment.

Dr. F. H. Dammsch of Portland has been appointed chief surgeon for all the men in the camp and of the sixth company Coast Artillery corps, of Fort Worden, Wash. He succeeds Dr. Stearns. Many Portlanders visited Seattle yesterday.

William Jones, a capitalist of the Tacoma Country and Golf club, invited a number of the Portland men to become his guests for two weeks, owing to the movement from American Lake to Fort Lawton acceptance was impossible.

Judge Takes Own Life.

Los Angeles, Cal., Sept. 5.—(I. N. S.)—Falling health and inability to get possession of his share of an estate in Tennessee were today ascribed as the reasons for the suicide of Justice George M. Savage at Lankershim last night. Justice Savage shot himself in the mouth and died instantly.

Dog Bites Small Child.

When little 3-year-old Baby Baker attempted to pet a dog that had strayed to the child's home at 1042 East Belmont, the animal turned and bit him on the cheek, inflicting a severe laceration. The dog was caught by O. P. Baker, a fireman, the baby's father, who is holding the animal until ownership can be ascertained. The dog had a last year's license attached to its collar, number 337.

Articles of Incorporation.

Salem, Or., Sept. 5.—The Graves Music House filed supplementary articles of incorporation here Saturday changing its name to the Oregon Eilers Music house. The Henningsen Produce company, with headquarters in Butte, was admitted to do business in the state.

CORVALLIS FIRE LADS TAKE FIRST PLACE IN ALL RACES SCHEDULED

Home Teams Make a Clean Sweep on the First Day of Firemen's Tournament.

More Dynamite Found. Brawley, Cal., Sept. 5.—(P. N. S.)—Three unexploded charges of dynamite were found today planted in poles of the Holton Power company, a subsidiary of the Southern Sierras Power company, whose men are on strike for higher wages. The charges, which supplies the entire Imperial valley. The fuses were burned down but had failed to ignite the caps.

Home Teams Make a Clean Sweep on the First Day of Firemen's Tournament.

MORE EVENTS FOR TODAY

Number of Teams From Valley Towns Are Participating in Annual Tournament for Fun and Prizes.

Corvallis, Or., Sept. 5.—Corvallis cleaned the firemen's race program at Monday's meet, winning first in every event scheduled, a record that has never been equalled in a firemen's meet in the state. In one or two of the contests, there was but one-fifth of a second difference, but the fraction was in favor of the home team. Following are the results of the first day's contest:

New York race—Corvallis, first, 12-5; Oregon City, third, 14-3-5. Hose and ladder race—Corvallis, first, 12-5; Oregon City, second, 13-3-5; McMinnville, third, 14 flat. Slams race—Corvallis, first, 16-15; McMinnville, second, 18-8-5; Oregon City, third, 20 flat.

Horsely box test—Corvallis, first, 2-5; Oregon City, second, 11-5; Albany, third, 13-3-5. Relay race, 400 yards—Corvallis, first, 43 flat; McMinnville, second, 44; Oregon City, third, 47.

Albany is second. Circulating nozzle—Corvallis, first, 11 flat; Albany, second, 11-1-5; Albany, third, 11-2-5. Wet test—Corvallis, first, 23 feet; Reed River, second, 31; Oregon City, third, 32-1-5.

There are seven events scheduled for this afternoon and the several companies are determined that Corvallis shall not walk away with everything. The events are: Hose coupling, purses \$6, \$4 and \$2; ladder race, purses \$15, \$10 and \$5; patching hose contest, \$6, \$4 and \$2; dash, \$5, \$6 and \$3; hub and hump race, \$25, \$15 and \$5; water fight, \$15 and \$10.

Notwithstanding a slow drizzle part of the afternoon, there was a large attendance and the spectators kept their places on the grandstands and along the lines.

Faces U. S. Charge of Misbranding Liquor

J. W. Evans, former barkeeper at Green River, Idaho, arrested at Union, Or.—Grand Jury Interested. J. W. Evans, who formerly ran a bar at Green River, Idaho, was arrested at Union, Or., Saturday, charged with interstate shipment of misbranded liquor. He was released on \$500 bond, after a hearing before the United States commissioner at Pendleton, and his case will be presented to the federal grand jury, which meets September 18.

It is charged that Evans shipped from Idaho to Ontario, Or., two cases, each labeled "32 bottles of beer," and that the cases each contained but 14 bottles of beer and 18 bottles of whiskey.

Deputy District Attorney Gallagher of Malheur county furnished information on which the federal authorities made the arrest. Barnett H. Goldstein, assistant federal attorney, has charge of the case.

Sticks of Dynamite Are Found Near Mill

Explosive Found Buried in Sawdust Near Plant Owners of Which Surrendered When Stevedores Struck.

San Francisco, Sept. 5.—(P. N. S.)—Nine sticks of dynamite, some of which were capped so that a jar might set them off, were found secreted in sawdust at the mill of the T. H. Hardy Lumber company Monday morning when workmen opened the place.

According to members of the company and the police, this corporation is the only lumber company in the city which lately has been operating exclusively with union help. The exact motive for the alleged plot is not known.

When the stevedores struck June 1 the Hardy company agreed to the men's demands on the first day.

ASTORIA'S REGATTA IS CLOSED WITH SECOND BATTLE OF SAN JUAN

Feature of Racing Program Is Run Against Time by Two Fast Motor Boats.

Astoria, Or., Sept. 5.—The twenty-first annual regatta closed last night with the second production of the "Battle of San Juan Hill." It was witnessed by one of the largest crowds ever at the A. F. C. field.

The feature of the racing program Monday was the test run against time by the speed boat Vogler Boy II and Vogler Boy III. The race was run over a straightaway course a distance of 2325 feet. The average speed of Vogler Boy III was 43.37 miles an hour. Her opponent averaged an average of 36 miles an hour.

Free-for-all Displacement Handicap. In the free-for-all displacement handicap race the entries were the Service, Wanderlust and Bill Reed's craft, which some one dubbed the Sea Sled. Service was the scratch boat, with the Wanderlust second and the Sea Sled third.

The Wanderlust had hard luck in "killing" her engine just at the start and lost several minutes, but she made a good run and gained materially on her adversaries. The Sea Sled, which started five minutes and 49 seconds behind the Service, gradually picked up and crossed the finish line ahead, making a pretty finish for that class of boats as is not often seen. The Service won second prize, with the Wanderlust third.

Finals in Water Sports.

The finals in the various water sports, including diving, swimming and surf-board riding, were staged this morning from the barge off the grandstand. The winners of the several events were as follows:

High diving—Earl Smeed of Portland, first; Happy Kuhn, second. Mile swimming race—Roy Wilsey, Multnomah club, first; Paris, Astoria, second; and Stanton, Multnomah, third. Surf-board riding—Ladies: Miss Isabel Divine, Coeur d'Alene, won the silver cup, and Miss Bertha Phelps of Portland won the medal given by O. I. Peterson.

Kelso Man Champion Log Roller.

Kelso, Okla., Sept. 5.—Owen Carley of Kelso won the championship of the Columbia river; O. C. Elliott of St. Helena was second, and Earl May of Astoria was third.

Boys' 50-yard swimming race—Curtis Dyer, first; Happy Kuhn, second. Surf-board riding—Men: Norman Talmage of Coeur d'Alene and H. Eddes, of the Multnomah club, tied for first prize.

Men's diving—Webster of Portland, first; Royal of Portland, second; Happy Kuhn of Portland, third. Ladies' diving contest—Constance Meyer won first prize on account of special performances; Irene Fembrook, second; Helen Hicks, third, and Thelma Payne, fourth.

H. N. Wheeler, Known Here, Dies in Illinois

Editor of Quincy Journal, Visitor to Portland Several Years Ago, Was Civil War Veteran. Hiram N. Wheeler of Quincy, Ill., editor of The Journal of that place, who died on September 3, was a member of the convention that nominated Woodrow Wilson four years ago, and a member of the national Democratic committee. He visited Portland several years ago and had many friends here. Mr. Wheeler was a veteran of the civil war and always took a great interest in the Illinois soldiers' home. He was to Europe as a member of the Ford peace party.

He is survived by two sons, John Wheeler, who is manager of The Journal now, and Dean Wheeler, a newspaper publisher of Quincy, City, Iowa. Dr. C. J. Tibbets of this city, formerly of Quincy, has known him for over 30 years, and received yesterday a telegram from John Wheeler announcing the death.

Woman, Child Hurt in Automobile Accident

Machine Driven by George Patterson, Portland Furniture Man, Turns Over Just Outside Bridal Veil. An automobile driven by George Patterson Furniture Hospital, 115 North Fifteenth street, turned over Sunday afternoon about one-half mile outside the city limits of Bridal Veil, Or., when the driver lost control of the machine. Mrs. Patterson and one of the three children who were in the car were injured. Mrs. Patterson her sprained her shoulder and the child received a slight injury to its hand. The accident was not reported until last evening by I. N. Long of Bridal Veil, who was riding a short distance behind Patterson.

A tiny electric lamp is mounted on the handle of a safety razor of English invention.

PICTORIAL REVIEW DRESSMAKING SCHOOL

FOURTH BIRTHDAY SALE

The Linen Sale Continues Wednesday

The New Fall Broadcloth First Introduced in the Birthday Sale Wednesday At \$2.50 Yd.

Broadcloth will take the first place in Fashion's favor. This broadcloth at \$2.50 yard, is of a fine chiffron finish, all sponged and shrunk, ready to be fashioned in the new fall suits and dresses. And in all the rich beautiful colors introduced for this season. —Full 56 inches wide. —Second Floor



New Untrimmed Fall Velvet Hats Bought Expressly for This Birthday Sale To Sell at the Very Special Price of \$2.00

—A great opportunity for the purchase of your first fall hat, for this sale offers an unlimited assortment of the very latest models in black and colored velvets. Every hat made and finished with as much care as higher priced hats. —Third Floor

Imported Paris Silk Lamp Shades Selling From \$2.25 to \$35.00, Birthday Sale HALF PRICE

18-Inch Gold and Silver Lame-Laces Secured especially for this great Birthday Sale to sell at the most exceptional price

98c Yard Regular Price \$1.50

—These are the kind of metal laces that do not tarnish. In exquisite designs worked on fine silk net, which will be in greatest vogue this season for dressy gowns and blouses. —First Floor

LACE CURTAINS at HALF PRICE

Odd Pairs From a Lace Curtain Maker Who Sent These to Us for the Birthday Sale 1, 2 and 3 Pair of a Kind Regular From \$2.00 to \$15.00 a Pair

—If you have use for odd pairs of curtains you will find these curtains handsome enough for any room in the house. Scrims, nets, Nottingham, Irish point, lace, Arabian, Cluny and novelty patterns. In white, cream and ecru, 2 1/2 yards long, 40 to 50 inches wide. —Fifth Floor

Your Opportunity to Buy the Newest Regalste Fall Corset at \$3.95

Models That Sell Regularly From \$6.00 to \$15.00

—Sample models of the most exquisite kind, made of fancy silk batiste and fancy broche. In low and medium bust styles for the small and medium figures. Trimmed with laces and ribbons. —Fourth Floor

Did You Secure Your Share of These HANDSOME BLACK SILKS

At Extraordinary Prices for Birthday Sale

—Over 30,000 yards of the better grades of black silks in this record breaking sale. Silks that are most fashionable and in greatest demand for fall and winter apparel and at the same time so scarce that it is doubly important that you anticipate your needs at once. All 33 to 40 Inches Wide

Black crepe de chine, crepe meteor, begaline, faille, peau de soie, Ottoman, Gro de Londres, taffeta, messaline, ratin, Duchesse satin, moire, in fact, every kind of black silk that is most fashionable.			
\$1.35 Taffeta	98c	\$1.50 Messaline	\$1.09
\$1.75 Taffeta	\$1.19	\$1.75 Messaline	\$1.19
\$2.25 Taffeta	\$1.49	\$2.00 Messaline	\$1.29
\$2.50 Taffeta	\$1.60	\$2.25 Messaline	\$1.49
\$1.75 Peau de Soie	\$1.19	\$1.75 Duchesse Satin	\$1.19
\$2.00 Peau de Soie	\$1.29	\$2.00 Duchesse Satin	\$1.33
\$2.50 Peau de Soie	\$1.79	\$2.25 Duchesse Satin	\$1.55
\$2.50 Black Faille	\$1.79	\$2.50 Duchesse Satin	\$1.79
\$1.50 Crepe de Chine	\$1.19	\$2.00 Moire Silk	\$1.33
\$2.00 Crepe de Chine	\$1.33	\$2.50 Moire Silk	\$1.55

—Second Floor

Extra Quality Double Baby Blankets

In white with dainty pink or blue borders and bound edges. Full baby crib size. Bought to sell in the Birthday Sale very special at 89c

Great Birthday Sales all over the Store. Come every day.



Pictorial Review Dressmaking School By Madam Richet Starts Sept. 11th.

Economy Basement Store

The Surprise! Fall Suits in by Express \$18.50

Marabou Most Fashionable New Trimming Look at These Prices!

\$1.00 Qualities 59c

—3 and 4-inch bands, in natural color, also chinchilla and red fox. Very smart for street, afternoon and evening dresses.

50c Qualities 25c

—Street and evening shades, orchid, sky, pink, white, maize, black, brown, natural, Copen, king's blue, emerald. Splendid full quality.

New Suits, new Millinery arriving every day in the Basement Store.



One Model Illustrated

—Suits that simply compel your attention—unusual, but wait till you see them—the smartest, cleverest styles, in fine all-wool poplin, with the new length jacket, semi-fitted and pleated under the belt, to give that new flaring effect. Large collar of self material, with an over-collar of fine velvet. Tailored skirt, with extra fullness. Jacket full lined—suits that are remarkably well tailored and shown in Navy Brown Green Black

New Waists 59c

And Such Waists!

You Can See at a Glance That This Is But a Fraction of Their Worth

—Another offering to the Birthday Sale, by a prominent maker of waists. The new tailored and pleated styles, of linene, so popular for fall. White only, in all sizes.

Now for a Wonderful Sale of Trimmed Velvet Hats \$2.98

Continuing the Corset Sale \$1.50 to \$3.50 Fall Model C. B. a la Spirite Corsets, Birthday Sale 98c

Continuing the SILK Sale 40-Inch Crepe de Chine 36-Inch Chiffon Taffeta Birthday Sale \$1.19

BEAUTIFUL NEW AUTUMN MODELS Black, of Course, and Colors

—The newest large sailors, with soft brims—close fitting shapes—not one style, but many—of excellent quality velvet, with entirely new trimming effects of ribbon, or appliqued effects, now so fashionable. —One model illustrated.



12 1/2c Extra Quality Striped Outing Flannel 10c

—New shipment of light and medium grounds—great assortment of patterns.

65c Sanitary White Cotton Batts, Full Size, 49c

15c Extra Heavy, 10x36-In. Huck Towels, 12 1/2c

—Buy them by the dozen at \$1.35. Fine twisted yarns, white or red borders.

SCHOOL HOSIERY

Triple Knee Hose

—Medium weight cotton, ribbed, black or white, triple knees, soles and toes. All sizes, 5 to 10

Ribbed Cotton Hose

—Fast black only, elastic, fine quality, splendid for hard wear. Sizes 5 to 10



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Ghirardelli's Ground Chocolate

It's easily assimilated—it's extraordinarily nutritious—and it is supremely delicious.

It comes PROTECTED—as all chocolate should—in 1/2-lb., 1-lb. and 3-lb. hermetically sealed cans.

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