

IT'S ALL HERE
and
IT'S ALL TRUE!



Oregon Journal

PORTLAND OREGON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 12, 1916.—SIXTEEN PAGES.



THE WEATHER
Tonight and tomorrow partly cloudy; not so warm; westerly winds. Humidity, 88.

VOL. XV. NO. 108.

PRICE TWO CENTS

ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

3 CARRANZISTA OFFICERS SLAIN BY VILLA ORDER

General Enriquez and Two Others Reported Taken From Train Held Up by Famous Mexican Bandit.

GENERALS WERE SENT TO RELIEVE TREVINO

Rumors of Treachery on the Part of Commander at Chihuahua City.

By Wallace Smith.
Juarez, Mexico, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—General Ignacio Enriquez and two or three other Carranzista generals have been executed by General Villa, according to dispatches received today from General Trevino at Chihuahua City.

The dispatches stated that Villa held up a train at Diaz near Jimenez, and removed the Carranzista officers, executing them on the spot. Enriquez's companions are reported to have been General Gabriel Gavra and Luce Herrera. Enriquez is understood to have been en route to Chihuahua City, to relieve General Trevino as commander of the Chihuahua district, the latter going to Monterrey.

Herrera was to be an Enriquez aide at Chihuahua City, and Gavra was slated to replace General Gonzales at Juarez. Enriquez was ex-governor of Chihuahua and an American university graduate.

Rumors were current here today that Trevino and Gonzales were not entirely innocent in connection with the Carranzista discovery by Villa, neither Trevino nor Gonzales relishing the prospect of surrendering their posts to rivals.

MORE TRUCKS TO BE USED IN CARRYING SUPPLIES TO PERSHING

By Webb C. Miller.

Columbus, N. M., July 12.—(U. P.)—The heavy rains, already causing great difficulty in motor transportation, have hastened negotiations between Washington and Mexico City for extensive use of Mexican Northwestern railroad from Juarez for shipment of forage to the American punitive expedition.

At the same time the quarter-master department is expected to order more trucks to be used in carrying supplies to Pershing.

CARSON DEMANDS TO KNOW DETAILS FROM MESOPOTAMIAN FIELD

He Gives Notice He Will Move Adjournment of Parliament If They Are Not Given.

Turks Defeat British.

Constantinople, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—The Turkish war office today announced reversal of Russian counter-attacks in the Caucasus.

Mount Lassen Once More on a Rampage

Volcano Has Its One Hundred and Twenty-second Eruption—Smoke and Ashes Rising in Huge Mushroom.

Will You Help the Families of Enlisted Men?
The advisory board of the Daughters of the American Revolution appeal for co-operation in looking after the families of men who have responded to the call of their country, leaving their usual occupations and foregoing their regular salaries. We must have 1000 pledges of 25c, 50c, 75c, \$1.00, \$3.00 and \$5.00, or more, a month for three months. Fill out the blank below and send to D. A. R. patriotic headquarters, room 616 Journal Building, or bring pledges personally.

NAME

ADDRESS

AMOUNT PER MONTH

Intervention Now a Mistake, Says Dr. Jordan

Mexico Has Taken a Long Lead Already in Working Out Its Own Destiny.

San Francisco, Cal., July 12.—(U. P.)—To intervene in Mexican affairs at the present time, using our own mistakes as a basis for intervention, would be a blunder which, among other nations, would tend to destroy all our moral prestige," said Dr. David Starr Jordan today upon his return from an interview at the border with prominent Mexicans with a view to adjusting Mexican troubles.

Dr. Jordan declares that investigation shows the Mexican revolutionary movements are a necessity in the modernizing of the government by the elimination of archaic and harmful remnants of the old Spanish regime in the states not affected by the war there is not a single school which has been established, prohibition has been put into effect by some states and a new growth of constructive citizenship is evident. Even in the border states, says Dr. Jordan, a start for order has been made, and out of the revolutions has grown a desire to make Mexico pay its own way instead of borrowing money at ruinous rates. Jordan advocates the patrol of the border by both American and Mexican troops.

TO SAVE STARVING POLES WILSON MAY APPEAL TO MONARCHS

President Tells Polish Delegation He Will Give All-Aid in His Power.

Washington, July 12.—(U. P.)—President Wilson may make a personal appeal to the ruling monarchs of the belligerent nations of Europe to save Poland from starvation. Replying to the appeal for such action made to him today by a delegation representing the Polish organization of the country, the president strongly indicated that if all other measures failed, he will take the question up personally.

The president told the delegation: "The Polish situation has enraged my thought constantly, and I might say without exaggeration I do not think there is any matter to which the state department has devoted more constant and repeated effort than that of trying to get relief to Poland. I know the terrible conditions, the traffic conditions that exist there, and nobody could know them without feeling his heart torn with the knowledge. Just the other day I issued a special appeal to the governments concerned to make concessions and allow this humane thing to be done. Now I am simply up against a stone wall in the matter. I cannot force food in there without the assistance of Poland, and without, I conjecture, doing a greater disaster to Poland than service. Her only friends are apparently at a disadvantage but I can assure you that every kind of pressure that can be brought will be brought and is being brought to accomplishment of this object. I desire, as well as do all those associated with me, to help her, and as a reminder it was most unnecessary that you should come. I mean I was not forgetful of Poland and was not likely to be forgetful of her, but that makes your visit none the less impressive and none the less welcome and you may be sure that I will continue to do everything that is possible."

Gerard Is Discouraged.
Berlin, July 12.—(U. P.)—Ambassador Gerard has transmitted to the foreign office the latest British suggestions regarding arrangement for feeding the population of Poland. The ambassador is frankly discouraged over the inability of the two countries to reach an agreement.

Hungarian Situation Grows More Grave

Panic Reigns on Bukovina Frontier and Violent Scenes Occur in the Hungarian Chamber of Deputies.

Milan, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—The situation in Hungary continues to be grave, owing to the news of the interrupted Russian advance.

By her popular political discontent, Hungary, where the opposition and independent parties are fomenting an anti-Austrian movement, is giving great concern in Vienna, where it is feared Hungarian may at any time make a desperate effort to withdraw from the war.

PELLOMYELITIS GERMS ISOLATED, CURE IS FOUND

New York Health Department Announces Germ That Causes Infantile Paralysis Has Been Identified.

DETAILS OF DISCOVERY TO BE GIVEN THURSDAY

Hot Weather Aggravating Conditions by Lessening Resistance.

Appropriation Approved.
Washington, July 12.—(U. P.)—Secretary McAdoo's request for a \$125,000 emergency appropriation for the United States public health service to fight infantile paralysis in New York and adjoining states, was approved today by the house appropriations committee.
Fifty-two thousand dollars is asked for employment of additional surgeons, \$85,000 for equipment and supplies, for titles and preventing spread of the disease.

New York, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—The germ of infantile paralysis which is sweeping New York and the east has been isolated. The New York health department so announced today and intimated that a means to kill the scourge will be announced on Thursday, when full details of the discovery will be made public. The scientific name of the germ is peliomyelitis. For years efforts have been made to isolate and classify it, but the end has just been attained.

Within the last 24 hours 161 new cases of infantile paralysis have been discovered by the health board, bringing the total for the epidemic up to 142. Of the new cases reported today, 131 were in Brooklyn, 12 in Manhattan, 15 in Queens, 6 in Richmond and 1 in the Bronx.

There were only 15 deaths from the scourge in Brooklyn, as against 20 reported yesterday. Intense heat today aggravated the epidemic of infantile paralysis here, the depressing temperature operating to lessen the physical resistance of children who otherwise might escape.

Portland Shriners Favor Minneapolis

Portland Wants 1919 Conclave and Will Support Minneapolis for the 1917 Session; Big Parade Tonight.

Buffalo, N. Y., July 12.—(U. P.)—While members of the Imperial council of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine convention departed today for affairs of state, in a temperature above 96, Shriners and their ladies enjoyed themselves in various entertainments provided by the local committee.

British Coast Town Shelled by U-Boat

Submarine Attacks Undeveloped Town of Seaham Harbor, on North Sea, Killing One Woman.

London, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—A German submarine last night shelled Seaham harbor, an undeveloped town on the Durham county coast, killing one woman, according to official announcements today.

Warren H. Treece Dies From Injuries

Young Man Was Injured Sunday in Automobile Accident Near Portland Automobile Clubhouse on Base Line.

Foreign Trade in Fiscal Year \$6,500,000,000

Is Gain of \$1,500,000,000 Over Previous Year, and Is Largest Total in History.

Washington, July 12.—(U. P.)—The foreign trade of the United States for the fiscal year just closed exceeded \$6,500,000,000, according to an official estimate of the United States bureau of foreign and domestic commerce. This amount represents a gain of practically \$1,500,000,000 over the previous fiscal year and is the largest total in the history of American commerce.

Imports for 1916 fiscal year amounted to \$2,180,000,000. Seven articles represented one half the entire amount. They were sugar \$200,000,000; rubber, \$150,000,000; hides and skins, \$157,000,000; raw wool, \$145,000,000; raw silks, \$122,000,000; coffee, \$117,000,000; drugs \$108,000,000. All these amounts were big increases over 1915.

The estimate is based on official figures for 11 months up to June 1. Exports of explosives soared from \$41,000,000 in 1915 to \$473,000,000 in 1916. Shipments of iron and steel were almost trebled. In 1915 they were worth \$228,000,000 and in 1916 \$615,000,000.

Horses were exported to the value of \$23,000,000 against \$1,000,000 two years ago. Mules valued at \$23,000,000 were shipped against \$1,000,000 two years ago.

Raw cotton exports were \$370,000,000 a decrease of \$6,000,000 over 1915. Raw cotton exports in 1914 were valued at \$610,000,000.

Wheat and flour exports dropped from \$428,000,000 in 1915 to \$314,000,000 in 1916.

Meat exports were valued at \$270,000,000, against \$206,000,000 and \$143,000,000 in 1914.

Automobile exports were valued at \$123,000,000 against \$85,000,000 last year.

Wool exports jumped from \$7,000,000 last year to \$24,900,000.

Exports on railway cars jumped from \$9,900,000 in 1915 to \$27,000,000 in 1916.

Oats and corn showed decreases.

VON TIRPITZ' FRIENDS SEEK OVERTHROW OF BETHMAN-HOLLWEG

Unlocking of German Submarines Predicted Unless Action Taken Against British.

By Carl W. Ackerman.

Berlin, July 12.—(U. P.)—The overthrow of Chancellor von Bethman-Hollweg, champion of a conciliatory policy toward the United States and the unlocking of German submarines within three months was predicted by Von Tirpitz' supporters unless President Wilson acts against the British blockade.

Members of the conservative party and those favoring annexation of territory conquered by Germany joined in the forecast. They said the opinion of America will be disregarded.

A private source close to the foreign office made this statement to the United Press regarding the attempt to unseat Bethman-Hollweg at a time when the war is approaching a crisis:

To Fight Hollweg.
"Unless America does something against England within the next three months there will be a bitter fight against the chancellor. One cannot tell whether he will be able to hold his own against such opposition. The future of German-American relations depends upon America."

But despite Democratic national headquarters in Chicago to influence voters of the middle west for Woodrow Wilson were discussed here today by Vance McCormick, chairman of the campaign committee. McCormick conferred with Charles C. Crane, former minister to China, and other Democratic leaders.

McCormick said preliminary plans for the campaign were well under way. The Democrats, he said, are counting on strong support from many former Bull Moose states.

"The more progressive states will not support the Republican old guard," McCormick said.

German Flier Flees, Marshal Arrested

Nogales, Ariz., July 12.—(U. P.)—Richard Schwebs, German aviator and former lieutenant in the German army, escaped from Deputy United States Marshal Bradford Duncan here today and crossed the international line into Mexico.

PORTLAND HONORS LIEUTENANT ADAIR'S MEMORY

At 11 o'clock this morning the body of Lieutenant Adair was taken from the family residence to the Armory. The body, escorted by military and civic organizations, was later taken to St. Stephen's pro-cathedral, where services were held, and later to Riverview cemetery. Above is the casket lying in state at the Armory, draped with an American flag and bedecked with flowers, some of which are from the desert in Mexico. Below is a portrait of Lieutenant Henry Rodney Adair.



CHAUTAUQUA SPEAKER MAKES STRONG PLEA FOR UNIVERSAL PEACE

Mention of Woodrow Wilson's Name Brings Loud Applause From Audience.

Championing the cause of peace, Frederick Vining Fisher, the eminent lecturer, author and traveler, spoke to a large and sympathetic audience at the Chautauqua at Gladstone yesterday. "The program for peace is much larger than that for war," said Mr. Fisher, "and when we spend our money making this country God's world instead of the devil's battleground, we will get much better results."

Mr. Fisher's audience was with him throughout, and at every mention of Woodrow Wilson or other synonym for peace, the assemblage responded with loud applause.

Mr. Fisher based his peace plan on universal brotherhood, regardless of color or color. "We are all the same," he said.

"They may call us by different names, some Mexicans, some Germans, some Frenchmen, and some Americans, but we are all created and are sons of God. We are all under the same sky and in the same world. In Mexico they call her madre, in Germany mutter and in the United States mother, but they are all the same."

"Unity Preventive of War."
"Most of us are striving in one direction. Let each make a common sacrifice for the benefit of the whole group. Let us be united. And unity is the preventive of war."

Speaking of the alleged "yellow peril" Mr. Fisher said: "There are those who talk war with the yellow peril for the supremacy of the Pacific. They do it for the purpose of making dollars out of the scars. The Pacific can be made a theater of war by our people."

"If we have any sort of war, it will be a war to protect money and for the sake of power."

Will Study Mexican Situation for Hughes

Former Secretary of State Bacon and Dr. Strong of Boston Arrive at San Antonio to Collect Material.

San Antonio, Texas, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—Albert Bacon of New York, former secretary of state and ambassador to Great Britain, arrived in San Antonio today to collect material for Dr. Richard P. Strong of Boston.

Both admit that they have come to study the Mexican situation from a closer point of view, but refuse to discuss their mission further than that. As Bacon is a close friend of Colonel Roosevelt and of Charles E. Hughes, it is assumed here that he has come to study the situation for the benefit of the Hughes campaign.

"Sporadic" Case of Paralysis at Auburn

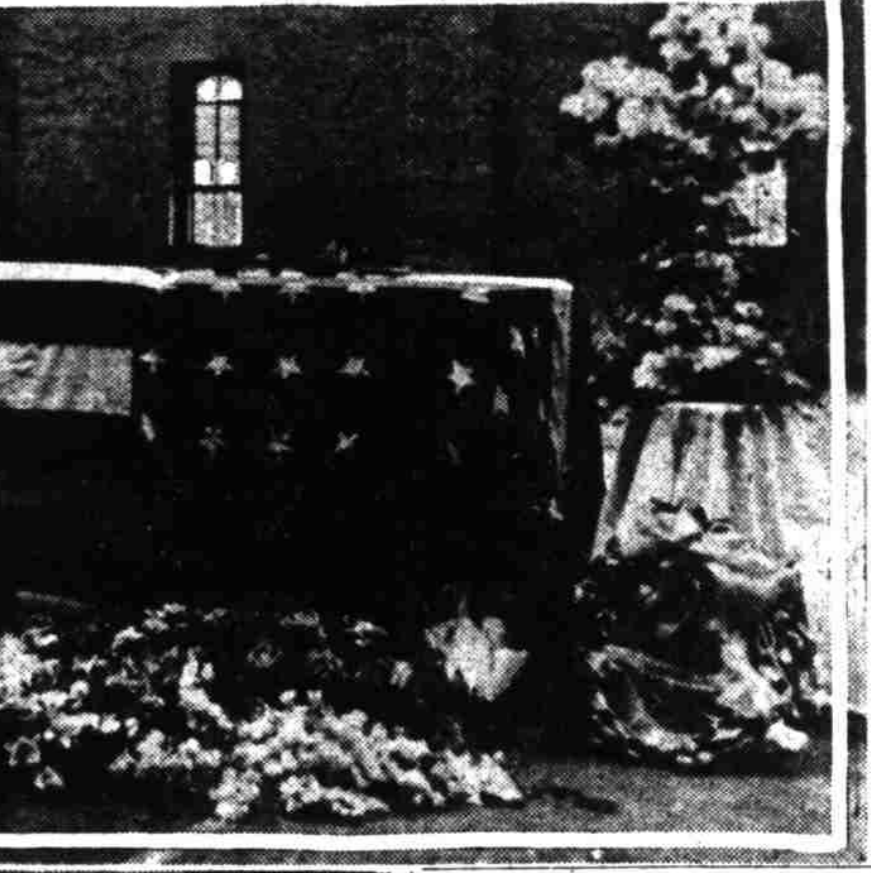
State and County Officials at Seattle Admit That Case of Baby Has Been Quarantined; Precautions Taken.

Seattle, Wash., July 12.—(P. N. S.)—State and county health officers today admitted that a "sporadic" case of infantile paralysis has been discovered near Auburn, between Seattle and Tacoma. They refuse to give the name of the child, saying it is a baby girl, 2 1/2 years old.

The child is the daughter of a Northern Pacific railroad engineer. The house is quarantined and the father is not permitted to go home.

BRITISH BEGIN DRIVE ON LILE BY ASSAULT ON TRENCHES AT LOOS

London Admits Germans Have Retaken Ground in Mametz and Trones Woods.



UNITED STATES NOT MENACED BY RUSSIAN ALLIANCE WITH JAPAN

Russian Counsellor, G. Kozatov, Says Treaty Does Not Involve Open Door in China.

Tokyo, July 12.—(I. N. S.)—The navy department has announced its construction program for 1916-17, which includes 123 ships of cost \$125,000,000. These include four super-dreadnaughts.

The Japanese newspapers are intensely interested in the American comment on the Russo-Japanese alliance. "For the most part they argue that America misunderstands Japan."

"Americans should not aspire to soar in the oriental heavens. There is plenty of scope in America."

The Russian naval program, announced today, includes 123 ships of cost \$125,000,000. These include four super-dreadnaughts.

The Russian newspapers are intensely interested in the American comment on the Russo-Japanese alliance. "For the most part they argue that America misunderstands Japan."

"Between the main battlefield and the sea we are bombarding the enemy's positions and raiding his front."

Shipping of the British offensive to Loos, which has been predicted by military observers for some time, was believed today to have ushered in a new phase of the struggle on the Western Front.

The tactics used before the Somme advance were again being brought into play to the north and a series of spasms from the German benches to the east less costly in life than a drive of corresponding importance anywhere against the lines of the Germans throughout Belgium or France, where their defense works are of the greatest strength.

When the great offensive was first inaugurated the public believed it was General Haig's intention to push through on the Somme from a rear attack. This idea has changed and most persons who are competent judges now think the British plan is to gain ground in a series of smashes similar to that on the Somme, to hold what they gain when the German reinforcements come and, masking their movements, to shift the weight of their metal to sector after sector and drive through for new gains before the German are ready to meet the recurring attacks with their maximum force.

This plan is made more easy by the fact that the British have the air. The British and French army now have almost complete command of the air and German flyers are few while their captive observation balloons have almost entirely vanished.

Mrs. Lydig Is Better.
Santa Barbara, Cal., July 12.—(P. N. S.)—Mrs. Lydig Lydig's condition this morning is reported by Dr. Smith as being greatly improved. For a short time during the early part of the morning Mrs. Lydig was conscious and appeared to recognize those about her. Despite the extremely critical nature of her condition, Dr. Jelleff reiterates his assertion that her chance for recovery is very good.

HERO ADAIR IS BURIED TODAY WITH HONORS

Muffled Drums Lead Sad Procession and Military Escort Pays Patriotic Tribute to Soldier.

Lieutenant Henry Rodney Adair, killed in action at Carrizal, was laid to rest with military honors at Riverview this afternoon.

BODY VIEWED IN STATE BY REVERENT THROUG

Floral Offerings Give Mute and Tender Evidence of Esteem.

Lieutenant Henry Rodney Adair, killed in action at Carrizal, was laid to rest with military honors at Riverview this afternoon.

His country's flag was upon his casket as he lay in state at the Armory. The casket was flanked at half-mast on down-town buildings.

Many persons went to the Armory, some to pay their impersonal tribute of sorrow and respect to a hero, but more with the idea of viewing the mortal remains of their own soldier. For Lieutenant Adair was a Portland boy, and all his family live here, save his father, who died last week unknowing his son's fate.

Among other observations of respect all business was suspended at the city hall from 2 to 2:30 and the building closed.

General Beebe represented Governor Withycombe and Mayor Albee represented the civil government of the state and city in the funeral cortege, which proceeded from the Armory at 1:30, across the city to Riverview, where state and nation was represented by the highest officers here remaining.

The procession was from the Armory to St. Stephen's pro-cathedral. Thirtieth and Clay streets, where services were conducted by the Right Rev. W. T. Sumner, bishop of Oregon; the Very Rev. H. M. Ramsey, the Rev. J. B. H. Simpson, the Rev. G. W. Taylor and the Rev. Thomas Jenkin, who was master of ceremonies.

The casket was mounted on a caisson as it left the Armory with its military escort. George L. Baker, representing the Adair family, with Major Lawrence H. Kray and Roy Keal as his aides, was master of the procession.

The Ninety-third company, coast artillery, U. S. A., came first, commanded by Captain Charles T. Waldron. Bishop Sumner and his fellow clergymen followed, and then came the caisson, accompanied by the post-office and the honorary pallbearers, who were Major William M. Cruikshank, Captain Maury Baldwin and Captain Richard C. Moore, United States Army. Major (Concluded on Page Twelve, Column Three)

JUDGE BENNETT OF THE DALES TO BE URGED FOR SUPREME BENCH

Oregon Senators Will Present Name of Well Known Oregon Jurist.

Washington, July 12.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Senators Chamberlain and Lane of Oregon will at the earliest opportunity, recommend to the president the appointment of A. S. Bennett of the Dalles, Or., for the supreme bench to succeed Charles E. Hughes.

The senators believe no one yet has been decided upon for the vacancy, and they will urge the president to appoint a jurist whose appointment would compliment the Pacific coast and add its Democracy.

Want Lane to Change Views.
Washington, July 12.—Representative Bennett is organizing the Oregon National Park service and representatives, to call on Secretary Lane and present reasons why the land grant proceeds to be spent for reclamation be expended in Oregon.

An adverse report made by the secretary to the house public lands committee evidently proceeds on the theory that the question of the division of the proceeds should not be revived at this time, repeating his previous view that he believes Oregon has been generously treated already. The Oregon members will review the matter along lines familiar in Oregon that proceeds should not be diverted to other states particularly in view of the small sums spent on reclamation projects in the state.

Will Urge Preparedness.
Washington, July 12.—Senator Lane is preparing to offer a Columbia submarine or naval base amendment to the procedure should not be revived at this time, repeating his previous view that he believes Oregon has been generously treated already. The Oregon members will review the matter along lines familiar in Oregon that proceeds should not be diverted to other states particularly in view of the small sums spent on reclamation projects in the state.

Park Bill Reported Favorably.
Washington, July 12.—The senate public lands committee today favorably reported the bill establishing the national park service under the interior department, which has already passed the house. It also reported the house bill accepting cession of jurisdiction over the Crater Lake park from the state of Oregon.

Postmaster at Hoquiam.
Washington, July 12.—The president has nominated Clarence A. Morgan as postmaster at Hoquiam, Wash.