PRICE TWO CENTS

ON TRAINS AND NEWS

Great Ovation Given President in Detroit When He Addresses Great Audience and Says U. S. Must Respect Mexican Sovereignty.

**EXPLOITERS' METHODS** HAVE CAUSED TROUBLE

Cheers Shake Building When Someone Shouts "Hurrah for the Next President of the United States"; America Is Great Credit Nation.

Ford Takes Hat Off.

Detroit, Mich., July 10 - (I. S. - Henry Ford, the automanufacturer, today sent the following message to President Wilson, here to adiress the World's Salesmanship coingress:

"My hat is off to the president who har kept us out of war, who is keeping us out of war and who will keep us out

Cornered by reporters as he stood in the Michigan Central station with members of the eception committee awaiting Wilson's arrival. Ford declared he would not be candidate against Wilson inder any circumstances.

Detroit, Mich., July 10.-(U. P.)resident Wilson today answered Cole nel Roosevelf's spirit of militancy with a message of peace. Speaking to 3500 bersons who packed Arcadia hall, hun-lieds of whom were delegates to the British progress toward Ovilliers was former Progressive party leaders are persons who packed Arcadia hall, hun-World's Salesmanship Congress, the same people who heard Roosevelt's rocked the hall with cheers for peace.

Will Not Help Exploiters. "I say this for the Lenefit of those which some have tried to exploit her in force is probable-and not until products. I will not belp these men." The president sounded a call to busi-(Concluded on Page Seven, Column Four.)

## EPIDEMIC SPREADING IN NEW YORK DESPITE EFFORTS TO CHECK IT

Congress Gives \$100,000 and Physicians Will Be Drafted From Civil Life.

New York July 10 .- (U. P.)-Despite the most strenuous clean-up penetrating the southern end of the measures ever adopted by a big city. New York's infantile paralysis epi-demic spread further today, One hundred and three new cases in

the greater city were shown by officompilations to have been reported in the last 24 hours. Including today's record, 1083 children and young people have been attacked by the scourge since June 4. when the epidemic broke out,

Congress Appropriates Money Washington, July 10,-(U. P.)-The senate today unanimously adopted the Gorman resolution authorizing the use glo-French armies pressed forward on

or the hospital and quarantine facilities both sides of the river Somme in seat Ellis Island to check the paralysis vere fighting last night, despite deter- kuda, a newspaper writer, who instielidemic in New York. The resolution mined German attempts to stem the gated the bomb outrage against Preprovides New York City will be re- great offensive. quired to reimburse the government for any loss.

cided to ask congress for permission to draft physicians from civil life to end penetrated the village of Biachez, less the epidemic.

divisions of the service met this morn- man positions. ing to take this and other steps to eradicate the dread disease. The ser- British commander-in-chief, announce vice now has but \$15,000 with which that the British after capturing the to fight contagious diseases.

Case in San Francisco.

San Francisco, July 10 .- (P. N. S.)infantile paralysis from gaining a tack in the Champagne region. victim today in a 4-year-old girl, Ruth statement. Hochfelder, on her way here alone from New York. While preparations to isolate her during the period of incubation of the disease were being made by city and state authorities, it became known that San Francisco had one more full-fledged case and an-

instances, having developed without connection with the epidemic in the

The suspicious case is under obseris at the isolation hospital. The pafrom New York, Mildred Davis, 4, is Miss Dye was walking in the road improving.

AINS MADE BY ALLIES—Dotted area shows region conquered by the British and the shaded area farther south the territory taken by the French in the drive at



### SIX BULL MOOSERS TO HELP REPUBLICANS IN **HEAVY GUNS TO FRONT BIG NATIONAL BATTLE** ALONG RIVER SOMME

Severest Fighting Centers George W. Perkins and Oscar About Trones Wood, With Allies Making Advance.

reported by the war office today and among the 17 members of the Repubthat fighting results in indicated that the allies, despite rain hatred that ruins opportunity for prog-ress in trade and civilization. The a decision along the Somme. Comparatively few details of the

"call to arms" two months ago today fighting were given out in the official statement and it is certain that, while "We must respect the sovereignty of fighting is in progress on the fringe Mexico," the president said at one of the advance, the great efforts of the British are putting on getting their big guns to the front for another such cannonade as swept the first who wish to butt in. Mexico feels we German line out of existence. When do not wish to help her, but to possess the heavy cannon are again emplaced, are This is due to the manner in within striking distance a new drive!

Conflict Is Desperate.

then.

Details of the fighting in France as given out by the official press bureau ginia; Herbert Parsons, New York; S. today show that the conflict, though not general, is desperate. The state-

"During the past 48 hours the severest fighting has centered around Trones wood, which is of triangular chape with sides about 400 yards long. Here the Germans had erected strong defenses with trenches and barbed wire entanglements.

"On the morning of July 8, after a heavy bombardment we succeeded in capturing the southern end of the wood and subsequently extended our British Press Comments on Arrival of lines northward, repulsing most de-

termined counter attacks. Counter Attacks Repulsed.

"On Sunday afternoon two more counter attacks made in mass formation were crushed by our artillery. In the evening the enemy bombarded the wood, making two attacks from the east and northeast. The first was repulsed but the second succeeded in It was immediately ejected. Later last night the Germans made a fifth desperate attempt to retake the wood, but it, too, was crushed. "Northwestward of Contalmaison we

captured a small piece of woodland submarine. Officials are greatly in-with three guns and several hundred terested in what decision the Ameriprisoners. "In Flanders the enemy has begun the Deutschland's status. a bombardment in the region of Hooge. There we had made three successful trench raids."

Allied Armies Press On. London, July 10 .- (U. P.) -The An

The German war office admitted this afternoon that British troops pene-Public health service heads today de- trated Trones wood, north of the river. Berlin also admits that the French than a mile from the city of Peronne Surgeon General Blue and heads of the village of Barleux and other Ger-

A brief bulletin from General Haig. southern end of Trones wood have made further progress northward. The French war office announced

slight additional progress south of the The net spread by California to keep of German trenches in a surprise at-Somme and the capture of 500 yards foothold in the state found its first German war office contradicted this

### Inexperienced Auto Driver Kills Woman

Both of these, however, are sporadic Miss Plorence Dye Run Down by Machine Near Myrtle Point; C. Moeller, Driver, Recently Bought Car. Marshfield, Or., July 10.-Miss Florence Dye was run over by an vation, while the other, a month old, automobile and killed last night near is at the isolation hospital. The pa-tient is Helen Van Dorn, aged 5, who Charles Moeller, who had just bought became ill June 9. The first patient, it and was inexperienced as a driver.

Republic's Armies Are Less Than Two Miles From Important Railway Town and Guns Have It at Mercy.

GREATEST ADVANCE ON SOUTH BANK OF SOMME

French Have Advanced From Three to Five Miles on a 10-Mile Front.

By Henry Wood.

Paris, July 10 .- (1', P.) - Frenc roops pressed closer to the railway own of Peronne, the immediate oh ective of their great offensive, in urlous fighting south of the Somme last night, capturing a German line of trenches in the region of Barleux, outhwest of Peronne.

At the same time the French brok out with an attack in the Champagn region, capturing German tranches west of Butte le Mesnil on a 500 yard ront after the three attacks.

The successful attack in the Cham pagne region, where there has been little fighting in several weeks, apparently was a diversion to prevent he Germans from shifting reinforce ients from that front to the Somme attleground The war office, in announcing these

gains today, reported a lull on the French front north of the Somme durng last night. By advancing in the region of Bar-leux, the French last night brought up their right wing to within less than two miles of the Somme south of eronne. The village of Biachen, cap-

(Concluded on Page Four, Column Six.)

## Strauss Put on Campaign ONCE, IS PLAN NOW whose selection was announced by Chairman Willcox of the Republican national committee this afternoon to

Committee; Williams One.

direct the Hughes campaign. The for-

Everett Colby, New Jersey: James

R. Garfield, Ohio; Harold L. Ickes, Illi-

nols; George W. Perkins, New York;

Chester H. Rowell, California; Oscar S.

James B. Reynolds was reelected sec-

Trans-Atlantic Submarine in Amer-

London, July 10.—(U, P.)—"An im-

ica but Sees No Menace to Allies.

pressive feat," was the verdict of the

arrival in an American port of a

All the London newspapers dis

played prominently the dispatches

from America. The Evening Standard

speculates on the possibility that the

Deutschland met supply ships en route

United Press learned that the British

government sees no menace to Great

Britain in the performance of the

Penal Servitude Is

From a high official source, the

Tokio, July 10 .- (I. N. S.)-I. Fu-

mier Okuma on January 14 has been

Umataro Spimonura, who was Fu-

kuda's tool and the actual hurler of

the bomb, together with three other ac

complices, were sentenced to 15 years.

Sell \$5000 Business

—Piano and a Clock

Many good opportunities to enter business for yourself are offered in Journal Want Ad col-

umns. Read the Wants carefully ---every useful thing under the

Business Opportunities 20
FOR SALE—The best terminal stand in Portland. Doing bet-

ter than \$5000 cash business yearly. Terms cash. Three liv-

Purnished Booms

NEW furnished room. Board if desired. Walking distance.

Pianos, Organs, Etc.-34

FOR SALE-Piano in good condi-tion: also large black walnut

The daily circulation of The Journal in Portland and trading

radius exceeds the morning paper by several thousands and is prac-tically 50 per cent greater than its nearest afternoon contempo-

cuckoo clock, practically new.

sun almost is advertised.

ing rooms.

sentenced to penal servitude for life.

German super-submarine.

evening News this afternoon on the

treasurer has not yet been selected.

"Impressive Feat"

mer Bull Moosers are:

Strauss, New York,

Michigan.

tean

Premier Asquith Appeals to House of Commons to Accept the Situation.

The other campaign committeemen John T Adams, Iowa; William H. Crocker, California; F. W. Estabrook, New Hampshire, James A. Hemenway, Indiana: A. T. Hart, Kentucky: R. B. Howell, Nebraska, Alva H. Martin, Vir- of the enabling bill for one year after ployes on the wagons, including the plan of the administration as explained run the Carranzista lines and reached A. Perkins, Washington; Ralph E. Wilto the house of commons this after- Deemers, Texas. llams, Oregon; Charles B. Warren, noon by Premier Asquith.

The premier said that if, at the end of the time named, parliament had retary of the national committee. The made no further provision for home rule, the time could be extended until such provision were made. Representatives of the empire, Asquith said. would have control under the defense Is British Comment of the realm act and that while home rule would be home rule, the imperial authorities would control all matters

arising out of the war. "Here," said the premier, "is the possibility of such an agreement as was never possible before. I appeal to the house to take advantage of the situation."

Lloyd-George's plan to solve the Irish question, is in brief as follows: First - Immediate inauguration of home rule. Second-The introduction in parlia-

Third-During the period of the war the Irish members are to remain at Westminster. Six Ulster counties shall be left under the imperial government. Fourth-Immediately after the war

with representatives from all can statement will reach regarding British dominions, to consider the government of the empire, including Ireland Fifth-Immediately afterwards, or during the war emergency interval, a permanent settlement of all the Plotter's Sentence great outstanding problems shall be

an imperial conference shall be called

### U.S. Makes Appeal In Behalf of Poles

Messages Sent to Embassies in Belligerent Capitals Asking Nations to earnest appeal to all the major Euro- Motor company. pean belligerents to get together on a plan which will allow the United States to send food and supplies into Poland Higher Duty Upon was sent in telegrams transmitted today by Acting Secretary of State Pok to the American embassies at London, Paris, Petrograd, Berlin and Vienna.

# Four Transports

Constantinople, July 10 .- (I. N. S.)and sunk four.

Incoming Trains Watched. Los Angeles, July 10 .- (P. N. S.)-

## OF MEXICANS WHO WILL NOT JOIN THEM URGED IN STATEMEN

DIG BRITISH GUNS USED IN BATTERING DOWN GERMAN LINES-An official

B photograph showing members of the British Royal Artillery ramming some of the food into the maw of one of the big British guns. Guns of this type are being effectively used by

the British in battering down the German forces in the big drive.

Several Hundred Men in Chihuahua Mutilated.

ment, General Gonzales of Juarez inment, General Gonzales of Juarez informed state department agents today. Several hundred men in southern Chihuahua have already been mutilated in With other prominent Progressives With other prominent Progressives

ported to be joining the Vilistas to as follows: escape mutilations. Gonzales stated to join the rebel army. One American employe of the International Mining company was injured London, July 10.-(I. N. S.)-Irish in the fight with Carranzista soldiers, ome rule, to go into effect immediate- who captured the company's oullion as planned by Secretary of War train near Boquillas, Mexico, Saturday,

David Lloyd-George, with a duration a local official stated. The four emhostilities, was the driver, who was wounded, managed to

70,000 Troops on Border.

San Antonio, Texas, July 10 .- (L. P.) The United States now has more than 70,000 troops on the Mexican bor- children to be free to play in the sun der. This army is being constantly and go to school, and not toil their increased by the arrival of additional militlamen.

Bend country, and the report that a large band of Villistas is headed that way, have caused General Funston to National Guardsmen in that region. The Big Bend country presents great difficulties to the maintenance of an army, as each town must be reached by motor trucks from the railroad, neces-(Concluded on Page Two, Column Five.)

### ment immediately of the amending bill. Export Trade to Be Nearly 4 Billions

Secretary of Commerce Redfield Tells Man Well Known in Portland Loses World's Salesmanship Congress Import Trade Will Be Enormous.

Detroit, Mich., July 10 .- (U. P.)-Addressing some 5000 salesmen and Commerce William C. Redfield today declared the export trade of the United States for the fiscal year just closed

consisting chiefly of raw materials for our busy mills, will total over \$2,000,000,000. We shall see, no doubt, nadian contingent, about three months ell when the war ends, an apparent reac- ago, he had been stationed at Lipnook. tion in our foreign trade.

Agree on Plan for Relief of Poland. Hugh Chalmers of Detroit and N. A. with a heavy movement of troops. Washington, July 10 .- (U. P.)-An Hawkins, sales manager for the Ford

Are Sunk by Turks sentative Hill of Connecticut today, is "merely an attempt by Germany to sentative Hill of Connecticut today, ern France. restore her stranglehold on the dyestuff trade."

Hill cited the Deutschland's feat in The Turkish admiralty today an- an appeal for an amendment to the nounced that Turkish warships at revenue bill placing a higher duty on tacked a convoy of enemy transports dyestuffs. His motion was defeated. 143 to 116.

Shriners Gather at Buffalo. Buffalo, N. Y., July 10 .- (I. N S.)-Incoming trains were watched today This city was turned into a Mecca tofor possible cases of infantile paraly- day for Mystic Shriners. Caravans in accord with orders from Sacra- of nobles from the Pacific coast and mento. It was stated that there is every other state in the union arrived though a search was kept up all last no cause for alarm. Only one case of for their conclave. Representatives of night he was not found. Weighelt was the disease has been reported here 78 temples had reached the city this committed from Crook county for asthis month.

## TREASURY OFFICIALS HOLD DEUTSCHLAND IS NOT AN ARMED CRAFT

Washington State Issue Call to Fellow Moosers.

chairman of the Progressive party in This was the report made to the they have issued a statement to the noon by customs officials who boarded Small Carranzista garrisons are re- Progressives of Washington, which is "To the Progressives of the State department immediately was informed

that the Villistas were cutting off the of Washington. The nime has come top of the right ear of men refusing when the Progressives of this state must step out and show their true colors.

"We organized and tought for cer tain principles, we abandoned our old party affiliations be ause we believed that a man who would not leave his party for the good of his country should be for ed to leave his countr for the good of all parties.

Principles of Progressive Party. "We stood for social and industrial ustice; we wanted the world to pour its treasures into the hands of many, and not have all the good things

lives out in the factories; we wanted the people themselves to rule, The recent bandit raids in the Big Wanted a real direct primary, and real government of the people, for the people, and by the people

"We went to war and fought braveplan the disposition of most of the ly; we chose for our leaders men whom we believed we could trust; we fought the fight, and fought hard. "Into our ranks crept the ever-present office-seeker - the half-weaned, delivered an opinion as to her status, skim-milk 'Progressive, whose only

(Concluded on Page Ten. Column Seven)

## Neil McPhail Among Dead on Battlefield

Life "Somewhere in France" While Member of British Porces. Word was received today by Mrs.

Charles P. Howard, 24 East Fifty-third manship Congress here, Secretary of the fighting front in France last week, entered on advice of her counsel. Atbusiness in Vancouver, B. member of Company A, Fifty-first will approximate \$4,000,000,000.

"Our import trade," Redfield said, ed at Edmonton, Alta, for overseas sertattalion, Canadian volunteers, recruit- ing on her behavior, vice about a year ago.

Since going to Europe with the Ca-Since that time only "form" cards have been received from him. These cards were dated "Somewhere in France" and referred only to the condition of the writer's health,

Dyestuffs Refused ter in this city a couple of years ag is known to a number of people here. ter in this city a couple of years ago, While no particulars are given in the message, which came from a brother Washington, July 10.—(U. P.)—Arrival of the Deutschland with dyefell in the great offensive now being stuffs at this time, declared Repre- driven by the British troops in north-

Mr McPhail, having visited his sis-

## Trusty Walks Away From Penitentiary

Gustave Wieghelt, Sentenced From Crook County, Took "French Leave" at Salem; All Night Search Pruitless,

Salem, Or., July 10.-Gustave Wirtheit, a trusty at the state penitentiary, walked away yesterday and alsault with a dangerous weapon.

General Gonzales Reports Frominent Men of Party in Super-Submarine Not a War-

El Paso. Texas, July 10.—(I'. P.)—
Cutting off the top of one ear, Villistas are branding Mexicans who refuse to John them against the de facto govern
Challenge of the Progressive State of Washington to support President and the Bremen as sister ship, will strong movement among the Progressive of Washington, July 10.—(I'. P.)—The German super-submersible Deutschland is not a warship. She is not even an Germany now foresees the collapse of the Progressive Collapse of the Progressive Research and the Pro armed merchantman. She has no guns or armament of any kind aboard her

> treasury department shortly before ts considered definitely to establish the

Leutschland's status Rvan at Baltimore, said the only sign of armament aboard were small arms and rockets for signalling. The cargo consisted of dyestuffs and metal ba Diplomatic documents were brought over by the captain. r

Secretary McAdoo's information w given to the state department at the request of Acting Secretary of State This information said in effect: "Customs Collector Ryan at Bait: more reports that the Leutschland is a merchantman and unarmed." Although the report was termed

preliminary," it was announced at the state department that the neutrality board would not even be called in or the case: "unless the final report re veals some doubtful technical points. The British embassy will make no formal representations to the state department regarding the Deutschland until the United States government has it was learned today.

## Manslaughter Plea Entered by Woman

Mrs. Bessie Mitchell Is Sentenced to 1 to 20 Years' Imprisonment for Slaying Her Husband in Vancouver.

Vancouver, Wash., July 19.- Mrs. Bessie Mitchell tids morning pleaded guilty to a charge of manslaughter and was sentenced by Superior Judge Back funds, thus eliminating dependence on street, of the death of her brother, Neil to from 1 to 20 years in the state re- neutral countries. McPhail, who was killed in action on formatory at Monroe. The plea was Mr. McPhail, who was formerly in torney J. L. Sutherland, with the stipuwas a lation that her release will be recommended at the end of one year, depend-

Mrs. Mitchell was charged with the murder of her husband, Sylvester Deutschland will have no marked fl-C Mitchell, about a month ago, Mitch- nancial influence. died from a shot with a rifle, rerelyed during a quarrel with his wife. England, near London, until about a According to her story, the rifle was to the possibilty of an influx of Ameri-Other speakers before the congress month ago, when in a letter he stated accidentally discharged during a scuftoday were Lafe Young of Des Moines, that they were leaving for the front fie for its possession, after she had threatened him with it when he started amount of American securities still to leave her.

> Air Raids Fail. London, July 10 .- (I. N. S.) - The ad-

of life or material property damage re- ern, Canadian Pacific and United States sulted from two German aerial raids steel, Large blocks of American mining on the English coast yesterday and last stocks are also believed to be sacking

Deutschland, Super-Submersible, Arrives Safely at Baltimore, Having Left Germany June 23 and Traveled Under Water 90 Miles.

REGULAR SERVICE WILL BE KEPT UP, IS CLAIMED

One Night Spent at Bottom of English Channel to Avoid Fog: No Warships Encountered: Dyestuffs and Mails Are Brought Over Here.

first successful crossing of the Atthe giant super-submersible Dentschland, which, he says, is to

be followed here by others, Supplementing a written state ment, the captain this afternoon told how his resuel had lain at the bottom of the English channel one played the grameplone beneath the waves; how they had lived on champagne and the best of foods; how they had openly sailed 3800 ship, Not Even an Armed miles, submerging only a few times for a few hours and doing only 90 Merchantman, Says U. S. miles under the surface during the entire trip.

The gate will not be shut again. he captain's statement said. Only Minety Miles Under Water, "We went down one or two times in the North sea for a few hours," said Koenig in relating his story. "But we

traveled only 90 miles in all under "We were four days in the English channel, lying on the bottom a whole night there because the weather was foggy. Nobody saw us, however, and we sighted no battleships - only

rulsers and destroyers. (Concluded on Page Lour, Column Four)

## AMERICAN SECURITIES HELD IN GERMANY MAY NOW BE SOLD IN U. S.

Financial Possibilities of the Transatlantic Submarine Service Are Considered.

New York July 10. -(I. N. S :- The financial possibilties of a Transatlantic I'-boot service, according to Wall street's leading bankers, include: First. The sale here of all Germanowned scruritiees still held in Ger-

Second -Gold shipments to the United States Third - The export from Germany of valuable and greatly needed commodi-

ties, especially dyestuffs.

Fifth-Likelthood of improvement in the value of the German mark and the Austrian crown here The International News Service informants, who include the country's best known bankers, were one in declaring that the arrival of the U-boat

They stated that the stock market would not be unduly depressed owing can securities owned in Germany.

Great interest attached to the held by Germans, Estimates vary from \$100,000,000 to \$500,000,000 The stocks still principally held include Baltimore & Ohio common and

mirally today announced that no loss preferred, Union Pacific, Great Northour market.

## Will You Help the Families of Enlisted Men?

The advisory board of the Daughters of the American Revolution appeal for co-operation in looking after the families of men who have responded to the call of their country, leaving their usual occupations and foregoing their regular salaries. We must have 1000 pledges of 25c, 50c, 75c, \$1.00, \$3.00 and \$5.00, or more, a month for three months. Fill out the blank below and send to D. A. R. patriotic headquarters, room 616 Journal Building, or bring pledges personally.

AMOUNT PER MONTH .....