

DRIVE BEGINS ON ALL SIDES ON GERMANS

Russians Cross Carpathians
and Enter Transylvania,
Aiming at Budapest, Cap-
ital of Hungary, With Hope
of Breaking Teutons' Back.

FRENCH AND BRITISH IN ATTACK ON WEST FRONT

Italians Driving Austrians
From Many Newly Won Po-
sitions and Rome Claims
General Retreat of Enemy
Along the Tyrol Front.

By Ed L. Keen.
London, June 26.—(U. P.)—Every
surface indication today pointed to
the beginning of the long expected
super-offensive of the allies.

Breaking out with a terrific smash
against the Austrian front, the Ital-
ians drove the Austrians back Tues-
day on a front of more than 15 miles.
They recaptured seven positions taken
by the Austrian crown prince in his
recent drive in the Trentino.

At practically the same hour that
the Italian rush began, British ar-
tillery broke loose with a battering
attack against German trenches from
the La Basse canal southward to the
Somme. Both the British and German
official statements comment on the
violence of this attack. Thus far no
word has reached London of the be-
ginning of the expected British in-
fantry attack.

Dispatches from Berlin today re-
ported that the Russians, instead of
being disheartened by their tempo-
rary check in Volhynia, are bringing
immense numbers of reserves into ac-
tion and have renewed their vigorous
attempts to reach Kovel. In the
southeast the Russians have cleared
Bukovina of the enemy and have
crossed the passes of the Carpathians.

Reports that Rumania is display-
ing military activity, coming from
German sources today, coincide with
other dispatches that the pro-Ally
(Concluded on Page Seven, Column Four.)

Bombs Drop on Circus Crowds, 120 Are Killed

Newspapers Attempting to Mini-
mize Importance of Russian
Advance in Bukovina.

Milan, June 26.—(U. P.)—News
from Switzerland states that the
French air raid on Karlsruhe had a
terrible effect in spreading panic in
Germany. More than 120 persons
were killed. Many of the victims
were attending the Hagenback circus
when the aeroplanes appeared. Sev-
eral bombs intended for the railway
station fell in the midst of the spec-
tators. Some 115 dead were carried
out and more than 200 wounded.

According to dispatches from Buda-
pest and Vienna, the newspapers are
endeavoring to minimize the impor-
tance of the Russian advance in Bu-
kovina. Some correspondents declare
that the Russian advance was not in-
tended to make a serious defense at
present, but will do so along the last
ridge of the Carpathian mountains,
where formidable opposition is being
prepared.

Meanwhile fugitives from Bukovina
are entering Hungary by the tens of
thousands.

ROLLING STOCK READY TO CARRY GUARDSMEN TO THE BORDER LINE

Troop Trains Will Be Given
Right-of-Way Over Other
Schedules.

Company H Mustered In.
Camp Withycombe, Clackamas,
Or., June 26.—Company H of the
Third regiment, Captain Leo A. J. Piont,
was mustered into the federal serv-
ice shortly after 10 o'clock today.
The oath was administered
by Captain Kenneth P. Williams,
U. S. A., mustering officer for
Oregon.

Governor Withycombe and
members of his party witnessed
the ceremony. A total of \$1
million in federal officers, was
mustered in. Company H is a Portland
company.

Camp Withycombe, Clackamas, Or.,
June 26.—Camp Withycombe is a
sea of mud today, and in a miserable
rain. The troops are continuing
their preparations for border duty.

Troop trains will be given full right-
of-way over all other train move-
ments, according to Fred Hansen, as-
sistant superintendent of the Southern
Pacific company who is stationed at
the camp.

The rolling stock is all ready and
can be brought from the Portland
yards to Clackamas in less than two
hours, when required. Trains bearing
troops will be run on the fastest time
consistent with safety. Everything
will be sidetracked for their passage,
including the track train of the line,
the Shasta Limited.

Equipment on Hand.
Four carloads of equipment and im-
plements reached Clackamas this
morning by express from the quar-
termaster's depot at San Francisco. The
shipment totals 9,000 pounds, and is
made up of clothing, camp supplies
and other equipment.

It is being rumored and will be
stored in special tents directly across
muster headquarters. The equipment
will be issued to the men as
rapidly as possible. Other supplies are
en route.

Governor at Mesa.
Governor Withycombe paid an offi-
cial visit to the camp today with sev-
eral members of his family. They
lunched at the officers' mess. "I sim-
ply came down to see the progress of
the mobilization," said the governor.

Second Lieutenant Walter L. Spauld-
ing, of the supply company, quar-
termaster of the Third battalion, will
accompany him to the camp, al-
though at first rejected by the ex-
amining surgeons for defective eye-
sight.

Captain Kenneth P. Williams, U. S. A.,
mustered officer, took up Spauld-
ing's case with the war department
at Washington and was informed that
the disability would be noted, but
that Lieutenant Spauld-
ing, although at first rejected by the ex-
amining surgeons for defective eye-
sight, is a son of C. K. K.
Spaulding, well known lumberman of
Salem.

Captain Clarence L. Hotchkiss, reg-
imental adjutant of the Third regi-
ment, accompanied Captain Henry Hock-
enshaw, quartermaster, and Major M. B. Marcellus, medical corps, have
been mustered into the federal service
by Captain Williams.

Captain Hotchkiss completed his
physical examination successfully this
morning.

It is possible that Company B, of
Portland, Captain Daugherty, will be
mustered in this afternoon.

Hetty Green Is Better.
New York, June 26.—(U. P.)—The
condition of Mrs. Hetty Green, Amer-
ica's richest woman, who has been ill
following a paralytic stroke, was im-
proved today.

PROGRESSIVES DOWN PLAN TO NAME MURDOCK

Kansas Editor Named as Can-
didate by Colby, but Is
Beaten 31 to 15; Chance
of Third Ticket Small.

PARKER LEADS REVOLT FROM THE CONVENTION

Refuses to Countenance Se-
cret Session; Roosevelt
Sends Refusal Letter.

Chicago, June 26.—(U. P.)—The
Progressive national committee late
this afternoon defeated, 31 to 15, a
plan to nominate Victor Murdock of
Kansas for the presidency. Defeat of
Murdock was believed to have elimi-
nated any possibility of a Progressive
ticket in the 1916 race.

Chicago, June 26.—(U. P.)—Amid
riotous scenes at the meeting of the
Progressive national committee this
afternoon, Victor Murdock of Kansas
was placed in nomination for the presi-
dency on the Progressive ticket by
Bainbridge Colby of New York.
Colby's action followed the commit-
tee's decision to accept Colonel Roose-
velt's declaration of the Progressive
nomination as final. It was Colby who
nominated Roosevelt at the Progres-
sive convention.

Murdock's nomination was seconded
by Judge Norton of St. Louis.

Consent Not Granted.
Raymond Robins, who was chairman
of the convention, leaped to his feet.
"Have you Murdock's consent to
run?" he asked.

"No, but I haven't his refusal either,"
said Colby.
Robins then shouted at Colby: "Isn't
it true that you have pledged support
to Woodrow Wilson?"

Colby said he hadn't, and that any-
body who said he had was a liar.
"I think you have," Robins said.

The committee was in a turmoil.
James Garfield of Ohio got the floor
and sought to convince the committee
against nomination. Murdock, how-
ever, is in Oregon on a Chautau-
qua lecture tour.

Chicago, June 26.—(U. P.)—John M.
Parker of Louisiana, Progressive
nominee for vice president, and the
other recognized leaders of the move-
ment, today bolted the meeting of the
national committee this afternoon after
Colonel Roosevelt's letter supporting
Charles E. Hughes was read.

Parker left the committee room, fol-
lowed by Henry F. Koehne of Wis-
consin, A. J. Moon of Utah, J. M. In-
gersoll, Idaho; Judge H. D. Norton of
St. Louis, who held a North Carolina
license.

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NAVAL PROGRAM WILL BE RUSHED, ADDITION TO ARMY BILL LARGE

President Favors Completing
5-Year Building Program
in 3 Years—Senate 1 Year

Washington, June 26.—Shortening
the five year naval building program
to three years without a reduction in
tonnage has been decided on by the
president, Secretary Daniels an-
nounced this afternoon.

Expenditure of \$500,000,000 in a year
on the United States navy was recom-
mended today by the senate com-
mittee on naval affairs. This amount,
which it had been expected to expend
in five years, the committee recom-
mended be disbursed within a twelve-
month in order to provide as quickly
as possible an additional 16 capital
ships for the navy.

A \$3,000,000 increase to the provi-
sion in the army bill for purchase of
artillery and cavalry horses, passed
today. The item now reads
\$3,800,000 for horses. The war de-
partment is purchasing 68,000 im-
mately for regulars and militia.

Chairman Hay, house military com-
mittee, today said additions to the
\$157,000,000 army bill already passed
may total \$25,000,000 due to the Mex-
ican trouble. Cost of mobilizing the
army up to June 30 will approach
\$5,000,000.

Another addition today was \$2,000-
000 instead of \$1,000,000 for sanitary,
medical and hospital departments.

After a bitter debate, the house, by
a vote of 82 to 52, adopted Represen-
tative Gardner's amendment to the
army bill which provides for the purchase
of machine guns for the army to the
amount of \$2,500,000 instead of \$1,400-
000, as originally planned.

Doubling the house bill, the senate
appropriations committee today
recommended the expenditure of \$9,000-
000 to purchase, manufacture and
test ammunition for the mountain,
field and siege artillery corps of the
army.

The senate committee struck out
the house appropriation of \$1,577,000
for the purchase of Hammond radio
torpedoes and substituted for that
expenditure \$30,000 for a thorough in-
vestigation of the torpedo needs of
the country by an army board.

Earl of Sandwich Dead.
London, June 26.—(U. P.)—The Earl
of Sandwich, formerly attaché to the
British embassy in Washington, died
of pneumonia today at the age of 76
and under 21 in the regular army.

ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER—At the top is an encampment of United States troops "somewhere" on the other side of the Rio Grande, where they are holding their positions while Carranza makes up his mind, in answer to our last note, whether he will yield or fight. Below is a section of "Fighting Sixty-ninth" regiment, N. Y. N. G., marching to Camp Whitman, Beekman, N. Y. At their sides are seen wives, mothers and sweethearts of the soldiers.



17,000 MILITAMEN WILL BE ON WAY TO BORDER TOMORROW

New York, New Jersey, Con-
necticut, Vermont and Mas-
sachusetts Men Called.

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—Supplementary orders have been sent to department commanders, Secretary Baker announced today, directing that troops shall not delay departure for equipment and training which can be obtained en route or on the border. Some units that had been awaiting these things will leave today, Baker said.

New York, June 26.—(U. P.)—By to-
morrow at the latest 17,000 militiamen from New York, New Jersey, Con-
necticut, Vermont and Massachusetts will be on train speeding toward the border.

Major General Leonard Wood's orders for this force to proceed at once to the border met with instant response from the officers and men. Orders to make ready for instant orders to move also were sent to the militia commanders in Florida, District of Columbia, Virginia, Georgia, New Hampshire, Kentucky, Maine, Rhode Island, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama and Tennessee. Entries under these forces await only formal report from state adjutant generals that the men are ready fully mobilized.

Regimental commanders where im-
mediate movement was ordered worked
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Hughes Must Turn Out the Old Guard

Progressive Republicans Begin
Letter Writing Campaign to
"Smoke Out" Candidate for President.

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—Virtual demand on Charles Evans Hughes to disavow Murray Crane, Senator Smoot, Boise Penrose, and other recognized leaders of the old guard has been made by Progressive Republicans, it became known here today. An extensive letter writing campaign has been started.

What the projectors want from the Republican candidate is a letter or written statement something like the one Wilson wrote George Harvey in the 1912 campaign.

"Gringo Hater" Put In Ricaut's Place

Commander of Mexican at Nuevo
Laredo Liked by Americans Is Re-
called—Mortuaries General Replaces.

Laredo, Texas, June 26.—(U. P.)—General Ricaut, commanding at Nuevo Laredo, has been recalled to Monterey. It was reported unofficially here today.

General Nafarette, commanding at Matamoros, has had his jurisdiction extended to include Nuevo Laredo. Ricaut was popular with Americans, and was believed sincere in his efforts to prevent banditry. Nafarette is a notorious "Gringo hater."

Urgent Deficiency Bill to Be Increased

House Appropriations Committee Re-
commends \$5,000,000 Instead of \$6,500,000 for Handling of Militia.

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—The house appropriations committee today recommended the passage of an urgent deficiency bill for \$5,000,000 instead of \$6,500,000 to organize, mobilize and transport the militia of the country to the Mexican border. Strong efforts will be made to bring the amended bill before the house tomorrow and to pass on it Wednesday.

Consent of Parents Is Now Unnecessary

Chicago, June 26.—(U. P.)—An army order received by local United States recruiting stations this afternoon elimi-
nates the necessity of parents' consent for enlistment of youths over 18 and under 21 in the regular army.



CAPTAIN MOREY HAS BEEN FOUND ON RANCH WITH FOUR TROOPERS

American Captain Who Sent
First Account of Battle at
Carrizal Is Rescued.

San Antonio, Texas, June 26.—(U. P.)—Captain Lewis S. Morey, com-
mander troop K, Tenth cavalry, who sent to General Pershing the first official account of the battle of Carrizal, was found today with four negro troopers at San Luis Ranch, according to a message from Pershing to General Funston.

No mention was made regarding the condition of Morey.

Major Jenkins, commanding the re-
treated column of the Tenth cavalry, who found Morey and the four men, reported that detachments of his force are scouring the country around Ojo San Domingo, but that no more strag-
(Concluded on Page Two, Column Six)

Warriner Sentenced, Paroled by Judge

Man Convicted of Injuring Mrs. Al-
freda Beckman Had Made Financial
Settlement.

C. A. Warriner, who ran down and
frantically injured Mrs. Alfreda Beckman on the Columbia highway several weeks ago, was today sentenced to a year in the county jail and paroled.

Attorney John Logan explained to the court before sentence was passed that Warriner had settled \$2000 upon Mrs. Beckman, and that the Beckmans did not wish him placed in jail. The district attorney did not oppose the parole.

Warriner's case attracted considerable attention, as he was tried upon an assault with a dangerous weapon charge. District Attorney Evans holding that an automobile, when carelessly handled, was a dangerous weapon.

Modern Orchardist Has an Able Ally

Between the happy-go-lucky
days when the fruit supply was
an incident of general farming,
and this time, when the com-
mercial raiser to all intents and
purposes operates a fruit fac-
tory, knowing his business as a
manufacturer must know his
and employing the proper
means just as a manufacturer
must—what a contrast! The
"book farmer," once derided, is
no longer a mock, but a model.
Arising and growing with this
happy change, there exists a
great industry—that of supply-
ing the needs of the modern
fruit raiser. An establishment
which thrives apace is pre-
sented today on the editorial
page of The Journal under the
title "Nothing the Matter With
Portland."

Prefers Death to Going to the War

Topeka, Kan., June 26.—(U. P.)—Roy Robinson, 20, a private in Bat-
tery A, Topeka, shot and killed him-
self rather than join his company.

D. A. R. HEADQUARTERS BUZZ WITH ACTIVITY

Every Cent Contributed Will
Go to Cheer Homes of Cit-
izen Soldiers.

The interest and financial support
of every patriotic, humanity-loving
person in Oregon is urged by the
Daughters of the American Revolution
in their effort to bring substantial
aid to the wives and families of en-
listed men, who will not receive their
salaries during their absence from
their usual employment.

The D. A. R. opened headquarters
at 616 Journal building this morning
and within a short time the rooms
were buzzing with activity, volunteer
workers of the organization and mem-
bers of soldiers' families consulting to-
gether on how best to carry on this
work. The office, its furnishings, the
telephones and a typewriter are all
(Concluded on Page Two, Column Two.)

"Prepare," Urges Victor Murdock

Kansas Progressive At La Grande De-
clares Pacific Coast Will Be Prize
Sought by European Countries.

La Grande, Or., June 26.—Victor
Murdock, Kansas congressman, news-
paper editor and Progressive leader,
declared Sunday in an address at the
opening of the La Grande Chautau-
qua, that the United States will soon
have to face the peril of war with
European foes, and he held that the
Pacific coast and particularly Oregon
will be the first line of attack. He
said that long study of the European
struggle at close range has convinced
him that Europe will make a pretext
for war at some time following the
conclusion of her present troubles, and
that the Pacific coast will be the prize
most sought. Mr. Murdock based a
plea for preparedness on this forecast.

Politically, said Mr. Murdock, "I am
an orphan. I don't know where I
stand."

Burleson Makes Out Largest Check Yet

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—The
largest check ever drawn against
the treasury department by a post-
master general was made out June 16
by Postmaster General Burleson and
called for \$54,354,922.31. This amount
represents the disbursements by post-
masters during the March quarter for
running expenses. The check con-
tains both a deposit and a withdrawal
from the treasury.

Italians Surprise Austrian Forts.

Rome, June 26.—(U. P.)—A sur-
prise attack by Italian torpedo boats
upon the Austrian forts of Pirano was
announced by the war office here to-
day. All the boats returned to their
base without suffering any damage.

MEDIATION NOT NOW ACCEPTABLE TO U. S., LANSING'S ATTITUDE

Secretary Gives Bolivian Min-
ister Calderon to Under-
stand Such Is Case.

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—Med-
iation is not acceptable to the United
States at this time, Bolivian Minister
Calderon was given to understand by
Secretary Lansing this afternoon.

Minister Calderon was not accom-
panied by another South or Central
American diplomat when he met Lan-
sing by appointment for tender infor-
mally the good offices of his govern-
ment to prevent war between the United
States and Mexico. Others had not
received authorization from their
home governments.

It is understood Lansing told him the
department was waiting for a reply to
this government's demands from Car-
ranza.

Following the conference Calderon
said he did not consider the time ripe
for a formal offer of mediation. How-
ever he said he will watch for an op-
portunity to present such a suggestion
to Lansing. He has standing instruc-
tions from his government to that effect.

No National Park On Wallowa Lake

Washington, June 26.—(WASHINGTON
BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—No
forest lands are available on the
borders of Wallowa Lake, Oregon,
from which a national park can be
created, the interior department has
informed Senator Chamberlain. The
Wallowa Lake Tourist Travel associa-
tion has been agitating the park ques-
tion and asked to be informed concern-
ing the procedure.

Panama Election Deadly.

Panama, June 26.—(U. P.)—Twenty
persons were injured in election riots
here yesterday, and several were killed
in the encounter. Americans are
reported to have been killed or wounded.
American soldiers are guarding the of-
fices of the Panama Star and Herald,
the opposition newspaper.

Trunk for Chickens— Will Lease Farm

The salesmanager of the Dul-
mage-Mahly Auto company on
Saturday sold four used cars to
persons who came in response to
Want Ad advertising Journal
Want Ads have wonderful pulling
power.

Swamp Columns— TRADE trunk for chickens.

The daily circulation of The
Journal in Portland and trading
radius exceeds the morning paper
by several thousands and is prac-
tically 50 per cent greater than
its nearest afternoon competi-
tary.

WILSON WILL AVOID A WAR IF POSSIBLE

President Striving to Effect
Peaceable Settlement of
Troubles With Mexico, but
Cannot be Sure of Results
Until Mexican Reply Comes

WILSON IS READY TO GO BEFORE CONGRESS

If Carranza's Answer Is Un-
satisfactory, He Will Lay
Situation Before Lawmak-
ers and Ask Authority to
Use the Militia in Mexico.

Carranza Gets Ultimatum.
Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—Gen-
eral Carranza's ultimatum to the
United States, received by the
State Department today, demands
the immediate release of the
American prisoners taken at Carrizal
and the release of the troops of the
Tenth cavalry captured by Carranza's
soldiers in the recent clash at Carrizal.
Special Agent Rodgers, wiring
from Mexico City today an-
nounced that the message was
received there last night and
that it would be translated and
turned over to Carranza today.
He failed to intimate, however,
how the demand for the release
of the troops was received.
The foreign office made the
positive declaration today that
work on the Mexican reply to
the American note has not even
begun. It is impossible, officials
said, to forecast when the
reply will be ready for delivery.
It is generally believed, it will
not be sent to Washington for
several days.

By John Edwin Nevins.
Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—President Wilson will go before a joint session of congress on Wednesday to ask full authority to deal with the Mexican situation, unless in the meantime General Carranza releases the American prisoners taken at Carrizal and in other respects meets the views of the administration as set forth in its ultimatum to Mexico.

Whether the president will ask for a declaration of war, or simply for authority to use the armed forces of the United States to enforce the decree of the state department, as at Vera Cruz, is doubtful. It is believed the administration is still determined to avoid a war with Mexico if it can be done.

Carranza's reply to the American ultimatum is expected tomorrow. There are already indications that it will be unsatisfactory. If it is, the president will immediately arrange to appear before the joint session of congress.

President Wilson has no immediate intention of calling for troops for service in Mexico. This information was given the senate today by Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, who said he had been so informed by Secretary of War Baker.

Washington, June 26.—(U. P.)—Congressional leaders today prepared to receive a message from President Wilson within a few days. Chairman Flood of the house foreign affairs committee told his colleagues war
(Concluded on Page Ten, Column Three)