

Oregon Journal

VOL. XV. NO. 46. PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 3, 1916—EIGHTEEN PAGES. PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

IRISH LEADERS SHOT BY BRITISH FOR ATTEMPT TO FOUND A REPUBLIC

THREE REBELS SHOT IN DUBLIN AT DAWN TODAY

Identity of Third Shrouded in Mystery but It Is Said Not to Be Sir Roger Casement, a Prisoner in London.

London, May 3.—P. H. Pearse, who proclaimed himself president of the Irish republic, James Connolly, chief of its military forces, and another Irish leader were executed in Dublin at dawn today for treason. Premier Asquith announced in parliament that the three Irish rebels met their death before a firing squad. Asquith stated that the three men executed had signed the proclamation announcing the establishment of an Irish republic. This statement eliminated the possibility of Sir Roger Casement being the third man killed, as his name was not attached to the proclamation. Following are those who signed the document besides Connolly and Pearse: Thomas J. Clarke, Sean MacDiarmad, Thomas MacDonogh, Eamon Ceannt and James Flinn. Pearse was a highly educated man and was head master of a boys' school in Dublin at the time of the outbreak. He led the assault on the postoffice which resulted in its capture. On Thursday of last week he was wounded in the leg and surrendered unconditionally. Later he issued a proclamation calling for his followers to drop their arms. Connolly was also wounded. His name was found signed to a number of passports discovered on prisoners, with the title "commander of the army of the Irish republic." Government officials had intimated that a few of the Sinn Feiners would be executed. The most bitter criticism is not tolerated, because of the fear that such action will inflame the Irish. Evidence against other leaders of the revolt was being accumulated today by military authorities. Sir Roger Casement, who planned the revolt, stated today that he wished to go to trial first "in order to set an example of fortitude and courage."

P. H. PEARSE, B. A., headmaster of St. Edna's college, Rathfarnham, "provisional president of Ireland," who was executed at daybreak this morning in Dublin. Below is Augustine Birrell, secretary for Ireland, who resigned.



INNER CIRCLE RUNS AGAINST SNAGS IN POLITICAL MANEUVER

Attempt to Pick Legislative Ticket Boomerang, Apparently, for Oregonian Crowd

The efforts of the Secret Circle of the Oregonian to "pick a ticket" for the house of representatives have, apparently hit a snag, for several reasons. One is that the candidates, or most of them, did not want to be on the ticket. Another is that the candidates who were not "picked" put up a united "holier" when they found out what the Secret Circle was trying to do to them. And a third reason lies in the fact that the friends of different candidates went on the warpath and refused to sign the "holier" which, it was planned, would compel the Oregonian to come to the support of those who had been picked. Two years ago the Oregonian had a ticket, and it had had luck with it when the legislature met. The senate members "went down the line" whenever L. N. Day, field general, to bribe, or crush, the whip. But over in the house things went wrong. Ben Selling, Lloyd Wentworth, John Gill, E. V. Little.

Irish Demand Punishment. Dublin, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Augustine Birrell, secretary of state for Ireland, left today for London. Interviewed, he said there was nothing much left of the Irish uprising, although military preparations are still proceeding. The destruction of property has not yet been estimated. It will be in the millions. Some fine pictures in the royal Hibernian academy, it is learned, have been destroyed. Many of the rebel prisoners are willing to turn king's evidence and startling information is expected from this source, the prisoners including many intellectuals of the literary movement and others whose identity will come as a shock to their friends. Irish opinion demands that authors and agents of the uprising be punished with relentless severity. The Irish Times today made its first appearance in a week. Dublin today was crowded with hundreds of sightseers, hunting souvenirs. Among the prisoners were several women in men's attire. It is understood that the Countess Markievicz wore male attire when she surrendered. News reached Dublin from County Meath of a desperate conflict between 50 policemen and 100 insurgents, in which the constabulary lost 10 killed and 18 wounded. The situation in Cork is more encouraging, although the trouble is by no means over.

Information About Portland's Trio of Macaroni Factories

The word "macaroni" is defined as a derivative from dialectic Italian "maccare," which means "to bruise, or crush." Macaroni itself is a preparation of wheat originally peculiar to Italy, where it is a food article of national importance. The paste is also wrought into vermicelli, pasta, tagliolini, fanti and other forms. Encyclopedic Britannica says of macaroni: "It can be kept any length of time without alteration or deterioration and it is on that account, in many circumstances, a most convenient as well as a highly nutritious and healthful article of food." With so much revealed concerning this excellent article of diet, the reader will naturally want to know more. Fuller information found on the editorial page of The Journal, this issue, under the title "Nothing but the Matter With Portland," where the operations of three macaroni factories of Portland are viewed, and where much matter of value may be perused.



VON BERNSTORFF SO CONFIDENT HE PLANS SUMMER AT CAPITAL

Jolt May Come, However, as Indications Show U. S. Opposes Long Negotiations.

Washington, May 3.—(U. P.)—German Ambassador von Bernstorff is so confident that the Kaiser's reply to the American submarine demands will be satisfactory that he completed plans today to remain in Washington all summer. Apparently he bases his belief, however, on the willingness of this government to "negotiate" further. Strong indications that the United States believes negotiations like those in the past are at an end may upset the ambassador's plans. An indication of this was authoritative information that no single communication from Secretary Lansing bearing on the submarine issue and armed merchantman pronouncement had been sent to Ambassador Gerard in Berlin since President Wilson's note was forwarded. All messages, it is known, have dealt with other subjects. Private advices from Berlin to the German embassy reiterated advices to

MEXICAN CRISIS IS OVER; ROOFS TO CHASE VILLA

Generals Scott and Obregon Reach Agreement Providing American Expedition Can Continue Pursuit.

MEXICAN RAILROADS TO BE USED BY THE ARMY

Plan Awaits Official Approval of Washington and General Carranza.

El Paso, Texas, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—General Carranza today issued instructions to General Obregon to accept the demands of the United States that the American expeditionary force remain in Mexico indefinitely and cooperate with the de facto government's forces in the pursuit of Villa and his bandits. Obregon immediately communicated the contents of the telegram to General Scott. A formal conference between Scott, General Funston and Obregon will take place tomorrow, at which time the agreement as drawn up last night will be ratified. The expeditionary force will remain concentrated at Nampulpa and will be further augmented by additional troops from Columbus.

El Paso, Texas, May 3.—American troops are to remain in Mexico without interference from Carranzistas, according to an agreement reached by War Minister Alvaro Obregon and General Hugh Scott, chief of staff of the United States army, after a conference last night. The agreement was reached at midnight. Obregon and Scott emerged smiling from the room, refusing to indicate any outcome. In a statement issued earlier in the evening both said that "negotiations in progress would probably result in satisfaction to all concerned."

Funston Is Eliminated. General Fred Funston was eliminated from the list of candidates for the expedition to have full use of the Mexican Northwest railway, and promised to cooperate as fully as is possible with General Pershing and his forces. It was stated last night.

Sixty Day Limit Fixed. In return, Scott is unofficially reported to have set a 60 day limit on the presence of American troops in Chihuahua. Scott's concessions are not definitely known, however, and it is believed the war department will shortly give out the program agreed upon at the university today. The column will not be effective, however, until they

Unexpected Move To Hughes Is Made

Conditional Endorsement of Justice's Candidacy Is Given at Michigan State Republican Convention Today. Lansing, Mich., May 3.—(U. P.)—Conditional endorsement of Justice Hughes for president was made here today, when Michigan Republicans assembled in their state convention. The movement sprang up unexpectedly overnight.

Harvard Favors Roosevelt.

Boston, Mass., May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Colonel Theodore Roosevelt triumphed over all candidates in the straw vote conducted by the Harvard "Crimsion" at the annual state balloting during the day. The total vote cast was 1726. Massachusetts candidates, Governor McCall and Senator Weeks, got only 24 votes between them. Archie and Quentin Roosevelt, sons of the colonel, cast ballots during the day, presumably for a candidate whose initials are T. R.

Mississippi Moose for T. R.

Jackson, Miss., May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Theodore Roosevelt was endorsed for nomination for president by the Mississippi state convention of Progressives held here yesterday.

O. & C. Grant Bill Reported to House

Washington, May 3.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—The Oregon & California land grant bill was formally reported to the house yesterday by Chairman Ferris. It will rest on the calendar for a few days until an opportunity comes to ask for its consideration.

Leibknecht Is Arrested.

Berlin, May 3.—(U. P.)—(By wireless via Tuckerton, N. J.)—Karl Leibknecht, the Socialist, and eight other persons were arrested for making a demonstration May 1, it was announced today.

Petroleum to Be Exhausted In Generation

United States Supply Will Be Entirely Gone by 27 Years, Say U. S. Field Experts.

Washington, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Petroleum deposits in the United States are more than 20 per cent exhausted, and the remaining supply will be exhausted in 27 years. The above statement was made in the report of field experts to the federal trade commission, made public here today. The report added that the United States is now producing 60 per cent of the world's output, and that 20 per cent of the American output is exported. Consumption in the United States is estimated at 1,500,000,000 gallons per year.

FRENCH STILL RETAIN GROUND OCCUPIED BY ATTACKS AT VERDUN

Intense Artillery Action Continues but No More Infantry Assaults Are Made.

Paris, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Intense artillery action continued throughout the night over the Verdun front, today's communique says. There were no infantry assaults. All the ground gained by the French in their recent counter assaults is still in their possession. The Argonne district, after a bombardment with gaseous shells, the enemy attempted yesterday evening a feeble attack with three companies between Le Harazee and Le Four Paris. The German mortar battery, which had a foothold in an advanced French trench, but were forced to retire with heavy losses.

Berlin Reports "No Change."

Berlin, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Indicating virtual cessation of offensive operations on the Verdun front, today's official bulletin from the German general staff dismissed the fighting in that region with the following brief summary: "On both sides of the Meuse the situation remains unchanged." The statement added: "North of Dixmude, German detachments following brick cannonading, penetrated the Belgian lines and captured a dozen soldiers." "In the Argonne district sector of Four de Paris, our patrols advanced as far as the second French line and returned with prisoners."

Salary Increases Deemed Essential

Finance Committee of Methodist Episcopal Church Reports Ministers of Denomination Should Be Better Paid. Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Despite the fact that the total salaries of preachers of the Methodist Episcopal church amounted to more than \$5,000,000 for the three years ending in 1915, the report of the committee on finance read before the general conference here today stated that further increases in salaries were essential. The report, in part, said: "Considering the increasing cost of living, the money necessary for adequate preparation and the growing high standard of requirement of efficiency in the ministry, we cannot expect pastors, struggling under the embarrassment of small salaries, to provide the leadership required."

"Dead" Rattlesnake Bit Man; Now Dying

Santa Rosa, Cal., May 3.—(U. P.)—Bitten in the hand by a rattlesnake at 7 a. m. today, E. Oliver of Kelseyville, Lake county, is dying, two hours later. He had clubbed the snake, and believing it dead, was carrying it with him to town when the reptile sank its fangs into his hand. By 9 o'clock physicians said he was dying.

McArthur Is Named Committee Member

Washington, May 3.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—Congressman McArthur was designated the Oregon member of the committee on resolutions of the National Conservation Congress. Frank M. Warren was named vice president for Oregon.

Hot Ice War Starts And Prices Collapse

An ice war broke out in Portland today. The price is tumbling down so fast that many of the dealers are already getting dizzy. The retail price was 65 cents for 100 pounds. Now it is being sold at various figures down to 40 cents.

Nine Were Killed In Zeppelin Raid

London, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Official announcement was made here today that nine persons were killed and 27 wounded as the result of a Zeppelin raid against England and Scotland last night.

Conscription Bill Introduced.

London, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—The military service bill extending conscription to married men was introduced in the house of commons today.

2000 STRIKERS STORM CHICAGO TRACTOR PLANT

International Harvester Company's Employees Driven Back by Police After Hurling Bricks and Stones.

MILITIA IS ON GUARD IN PITTSBURG PLANTS

About 2000 Troops Are Available for Strike Duty in That City.

Chicago, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—The first violence in connection with the International Harvester company strike here occurred today when a mob of strikers, numbering fully 2000, armed with bricks and stones, stormed the company's tractor plant. Policemen, using clubs and revolvers, drove the mob back.

45,000 Munitions Mtn Quilt.

Pittsburg, Pa., May 3.—(U. P.)—Forty-five thousands munition workers are on strike here today. The first cavalry reached the scene of yesterday's riot at 9 a. m. At the same time several thousand employees of the Pressed Steel car plant at McKees Rocks struck. A general walk-out of 12,000 there before night is in prospect, unless the management closes its plant before that time. Martial law has not been declared, but it is virtually in effect.

Hundreds of militiamen have been rushed to Tottle Creek valley, where serious labor riots are raging today. The first to reach the scene of the disturbances were several companies of the Eighteenth infantry, the First Pennsylvania cavalry from Harrisburg, Sheridan troop from Tyrone and Troops I and H of Pittsburg. The soldiers were ordered out by Governor Brumbaugh at 11 o'clock. Within an hour of the time his command was issued, several companies were ready.

Before nightfall several more troops of cavalry are due. They are under the command of Colonel J. Wood of Philadelphia. The Eight infantry is (Concluded on Page Fourteen, Column Six)

FATAL MAY DAY RIOTS IN BERLIN, SOCIALIST LEADER IS ARRESTED

Twenty-five Killed, 200 Injured, Say Geneva Reports; Women Killed at Leipsic.

London, May 3.—(U. P.)—Twenty-five persons were killed and 200 injured in May day riots in Berlin, according to a Central News dispatch from Geneva today. The message asserted that three women were killed and 10 wounded at Leipsic. It said that women pillaged shops there. According to the correspondent, mobs assembled at Potsdammer Place in Berlin and loudly cheered speakers demanding peace. There were similar disturbances reported at Munich, Kiel and Chemnitz.

Circus Train Left Track; Three Hurt

Engineer, Fireman and Circus Employee Were Injured When Locomotive Turns Over at Flanagan Junction, Nev.

Sparks, Nev., May 3.—(P. N. S.)—Three men were seriously injured and several others narrowly escaped when the A. G. Barnes circus train, carrying wild animals and the entire circus company, was derailed at Flanagan Junction, about 100 miles west of Reno. The locomotive and first car were derailed, the former overturning. The injured are: K. M. Becker, engineer, seriously hurt, rushed to hospital at Portola; Fireman Eubanks, back sprained, body bruised; circus employe, bruises and lacerations of head and body. Eubanks was off duty, but was riding in the caboose. The fireman on duty saved himself from injury by jumping from the cab. Help was summoned from Sparks, and physicians rushed to the scene of the wreck in automobiles.

Lamar Must Report Each Day to Marshal

"Wolf of Wall Street" Under \$50,000 Bail, But Supreme Court Decision Against Him Leads to Pardon.

New York, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—The social activities of David Lamar, the "Wolf of Wall Street," are restricted to his home in New York. By virtue of an order issued by Federal Judge Mayer, the convicted impersonator of a representative, at liberty on total bail of \$50,000, will be obliged to report every day to United States Marshal McCarthy. The order was the result of the decision of the United States supreme court that Lamar's conviction and sentence on the impersonation charge was just, and that he had to go to prison.

Two Suspected Of the Theft of Copper Wire

One of Men Confesses Making Haul, According to Statement of Special Agents.

Carrying suitcases containing 100 pounds of copper bonding wire, used in "tying" the rails of electric lines so that the ground current can be carried more easily, Steve Olsky and Fred Nuremberg were arrested by Special Agents Smith, Lillis and Wagner of the Portland Railway, Light & Power company, at Second and Alder this morning. The men were followed from Milwaukie, where they had "just finished a night's work," according to the confession of Olsky. They boarded a city bound car at Milwaukie at 6 o'clock. According to Special Agent Wagner, Olsky admitted that he and his companion had spent the night cutting the long bonding wires from more than five miles of the track between Bellwood and Oak Grove. Olsky also admitted having cut the bonds from the tracks of the Willamette Valley Southern running out of Oregon City, the night before. He said they were taking the copper to a north end pawn shop. Nuremberg carried a revolver in his pocket, and in addition to the larceny charges, is accused of carrying concealed weapons. Olsky was arrested about two years ago for stealing copper wire from the power company and served a sentence of eight months. Both men will be taken to Oregon City this afternoon for trial.

British Take Women Off Liner Ryndam

San Francisco Woman and Daughter, American Citizens, Are Removed for Examination Without Explanation.

New York, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—Two San Francisco women, Mrs. Gertrude Evelyn and daughter, Miss Anna Evelyn, were removed from the Holland-American liner Ryndam at Falmouth by British officials and held for examination. The Ryndam arrived here today. Officers stated that no explanation for the action was given. Women Are American Citizens. San Francisco, May 3.—(P. N. S.)—Mrs. Gertrude Evelyn and Miss Anna Evelyn were on their way to San Francisco from Germany, where they went about a year ago to claim the \$5000 estate which Mrs. Evelyn had fallen heir to. They were removed from the liner Ryndam. James E. Evelyn, Mrs. Evelyn's husband, today stated that both his wife and daughter were American citizens and that he could see no possible reason for their detention.

May Revolutionize Artillery Warfare

New Gun Gives Remarkable Demonstration—Powerless, Noiseless and Smokeless—Woman Aided in Making.

New York, May 3.—(I. N. S.)—An entirely new type of gun, which army officers believe may revolutionize artillery warfare, will be given a second trial at Fort Hancock soon, following two remarkable demonstrations of its power at Fort Hamilton and Sandy Hook. The new weapon, in the perfection of which a woman, Mrs. Kathryn M. Stanton of Whiteston, L. I., aided, operates upon the fundamental principle of centrifugal force, without powder, therefore being both noiseless and smokeless. Although it can be packed in a three foot box and can be operated from any sort of base, from an automobile to a dreadnought, it will throw projectiles of different sizes six or seven miles, according to officers who saw the first trials. The gun can be manufactured at one tenth the cost of big guns using powder, and its operation is said to be so simple that trained men are not needed to work it.

Fiance of Princess Chimay Is Prisoner

Paris, May 3.—(U. P.)—Princess Chimay, formerly Clara Ward, is again in the limelight today. She is frantically trying to obtain the release of her latest fiance, Albino Chachabato, orchestra leader, who is under arrest at the Italian consulate in Chambery, France, for failure to respond to his country's mobilization summons. She once was the wife of the Gypsy violinist, Rigo.

Corner Lot at \$525—Wants Chocolate Dippers

J. Nelson of Thirteenth and College streets knew what to do when his house became vacant. He advertised until a Journal Want Ad found him a tenant. See pages.

Will Cooperate With Commercial Club and County Court in Dock Action.

Hood River, Or., May 3.—At a meeting of city council last night it was decided to co-operate with the Commercial club and the county court of Hood River county relative to the proposition of the Oregon Journal to assist the towns along the Columbia river to secure land and plans and specifications for public docks, inasmuch as these bodies had taken up the matter with The Journal. The need of a public dock is becoming more apparent each day to the shipping interests of Hood River using the river boats. At the present time the Regulator line has a practical monopoly upon the old landing-place, while the dock of the People's Transportation company has been forced to move nearly one-half mile up the river to a place almost inaccessible to teams drawing heavy loads.

Fish Wardens Seize Huge Salmon Cache

Prime Chinooks Caught Out of Season Being Held on Island to Await Legal Time of Sale.

A cache of \$1000 worth of prime salmon on ice was unearched by Washington fish wardens at a small island just west of the Columbia river near Washouak. The fish was caught illegally out of season, and was being held in cold storage to be dumped on the market following the opening of the season. Oregon officials also had wind of the catch, but arrived on the scene to seize the salmon two hours after the Washington men. Ice, shipped from Portland, and snow were used to store the fish.

Help Wanted—Female—Wanted—Experienced—Chocolate Dippers

The average daily circulation of The Journal in Portland and its trading radius exceeds the morning paper's by several thousands and is practically 50 per cent greater than its nearest afternoon contemporary.

CITIZENSHIP IS NOT DESIRE OF MANY INDIANS

Secretary Lane Cites Letter From Umatilla Tribesmen to Show They Do Not Want Honor Thrust Upon Them.

AS U. S. WARDS THEY ESCAPE PAYING TAXES

Five Hundred of Several Thousand Examined Are Found Worthy.

Washington, May 3.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.)—Two full-blood Indians of the Umatilla reservation in Oregon are cited by Secretary of the Interior Lane as conspicuous examples of the unwillingness of many of the red men to accept responsibility of citizenship when it is offered them. Secretary Lane, convinced that the Indian should take his place as a citizen as soon as he is fitted, appointed two so-called competency boards to personally examine the Indians and report to him as to their fitness. Several thousand have been examined, and about 500 recommended for citizenship under which they would be severed from tribal bonds, and allowed to do as their white neighbors do, particularly to vote and pay taxes. Decline to Be Citizens. Leo Sampson and Allen Patawa are two Umatillas who sent a joint letter to the secretary protesting against having citizenship thrust upon them. They have declined to apply for patents in fee for their allotments, declare that their standing with their people would be prejudiced by such action, and that they cannot well adopt themselves the status of the paleface, and if required to manage their own affairs, may lose their lands and money. The interior department states that Patawa and his wife have a well stocked farm, worth \$10,000. Patawa is educated and making money. Sampson is interpreter at the Umatilla agency, at a salary of \$500 a year, and has an allotment which he leases for (Concluded on Page Two, Column Three)

HOOD RIVER COUNCIL FAVORABLE TO OFFER MADE BY JOURNAL

Will Cooperate With Commercial Club and County Court in Dock Action.

Prime Chinooks Caught Out of Season

Being Held on Island to Await Legal Time of Sale.

Fiance of Princess Chimay Is Prisoner

Paris, May 3.—(U. P.)—Princess Chimay, formerly Clara Ward, is again in the limelight today. She is frantically trying to obtain the release of her latest fiance, Albino Chachabato, orchestra leader, who is under arrest at the Italian consulate in Chambery, France, for failure to respond to his country's mobilization summons. She once was the wife of the Gypsy violinist, Rigo.

Corner Lot at \$525—Wants Chocolate Dippers

J. Nelson of Thirteenth and College streets knew what to do when his house became vacant. He advertised until a Journal Want Ad found him a tenant. See pages.

Help Wanted—Female—Wanted—Experienced—Chocolate Dippers

The average daily circulation of The Journal in Portland and its trading radius exceeds the morning paper's by several thousands and is practically 50 per cent greater than its nearest afternoon contemporary.