

"IT'S ALL HERE
and
IT'S ALL TRUE"



Oregon Journal



THE WEATHER
Tonight and tomorrow, unsettled, probably showers; southwesterly winds. Humidity, 72.

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PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 4, 1918.—EIGHTEEN PAGES.

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS

MORE TROOPS TO STRENGTHEN MEXICAN LINES

Fifth Cavalry Believed to Have Been Sent Across Border to Guard Growing Lines of Communication.

VILLA IS FLEEING TO DURANGO MOUNTAINS

American Forces Are Thought to Be Nearing Durango State Line.

San Antonio, April 4.—General Pershing reports Colonel Brown, of the Tenth Cavalry, clashed with Villistas April 1, killing 30 Mexicans, No American casualties.

Washington, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Additional American troops have been sent into Mexico, General Hugh Scott, chief of the United States army, announced here today.

He refused, however, to go into detail.

It was believed that the Fifth Cavalry, sent to the border recently, have been sent across the line.

Additional troops were needed to strengthen the growing lines of communication.

General Scott also announced that 19 Apache Indians, commanded by Captain Hazard, have left Fort Apache, Ariz., for the front. The Indians will be used as scouts.

It was believed that the Fifth Cavalry and a portion of the Twentieth and Twenty-fourth infantry crossed the border from Columbus.

FIRST PHOTOGRAPH OF UNITED STATES TROOPS IN MEXICO ON THE MARCH IN PURSUIT OF VILLA AND HIS BAND



The Sixteenth United States infantry on the longest hike of the campaign, marching route step. On this hike they made 26 miles, from Camp Ojo de Fredericka to the camp near the famous Cerralitos ranch, March 21, 1918.

MORE TROOPS WILL BE ASKED IF CHASE FOR VILLA GOES FARTHER

San Antonio, Texas, April 4.—(U. P.)—Francisco Villa is south of Parral, according to a message received today from General Leitch in Chihuahua City. Army headquarters had had no word from Brigadier General Pershing for some time. No reports of further fighting have been received.

General Funston stated that lines of communication could not be maintained much farther southward without enormously increasing the difficulties of forwarding supplies.

Funston's statement was taken as an indication that more troops would be asked for if the expedition marched farther into Mexico. Funston said he would not dare move any more men from the border, but if the militia should be called in, he could order a national guard to replace regulars on the border patrol. The present line of communication is the longest ever maintained without ravishing the country traversed, and it is the longest in the history of the United States army.

AMERICAN TROOPS IN MEXICO APPROACHING DURANGO STATE LINE

El Paso, Texas, April 4.—(U. P.)—American troops are approaching the Durango state line south of Chihuahua City surprising army observers by the rapidity of their southward march. On Friday Colonel George Dodd's men appeared at San Antonio, near Cuahuitlan. Simultaneously Francisco Villa traversed the Satevo district 30 miles south, and was reported fleeing to his familiar haunts in Durango mountains. It is believed he will not attempt to join Carrizo Reyes in the

RAILROAD MEN WILL GO TO MARSHFIELD BY TRAIN TOMORROW

Southern Pacific Ready for Opening of Service Over New Line.

Although there is to be no celebration of formality whatever in connection with the opening of service over the new Willamette Pacific railway from Eugene to Coos Bay tomorrow, when the first train starts across the hitherto unrailed territory, a party of Southern Pacific officials will be aboard.

The train starts from Eugene at 7:20 a. m., and the passengers will reach Marshfield at 3:30. The trip involves the ferrying of the Umpqua river, because the bridge has not been completed, and so the train that leaves Eugene will not reach Marshfield at all.

After crossing the Umpqua on a ferry, however, the passengers will board another train for the remainder of the distance.

The formal celebration at the Coos Bay cities will come when the bridge is finished and the first train rolls in without the interruption.

Among the railroad officials who will make the trip tomorrow are: H. F. Hoey, assistant engineer in charge of construction; Frank L. Burkhalter, superintendent; H. A. Hinshaw, general freight agent, and W. H. Jenkins, representing the passenger department.

HOLLAND DENIES SHE IS EXPECTING CLASH WITH ANOTHER POWER

Her Relations Are Friendly With All Belligerent Nations, She Announces.

The Hague, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Holland's diplomatic relations with all the belligerent nations are friendly. Announcement to this effect was made today. It was stated the recent military measures were not to be connected with any diplomatic difference between the Netherlands and any belligerent power.

Report Frontier Closed.

London, April 4.—(U. P.)—Holland has closed its German frontier and is massing troops there, according to an unconfirmed wireless message from Rome today. The radio said the information came from Zurich.

Claims Request Refused.

Berlin, April 4.—(U. P.)—Holland has refused the allies' informal request that its German frontier be closed as an aid to the campaign of "starvation." It was reported today.

There is no doubt that developments at the allied military conference in Paris inspired recent Dutch warlike activity, according to a reliable note to London, but whether it was Allied ministers at The Hague

ENGLAND EXPECTS TO BE FIGHTING AT LEAST FOR ONE MORE YEAR

Chancellor Introduces Budget Asking for \$7,795,000,000 for Next Fiscal Year.

London, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Great Britain expects the war to last at least another year. This much became certain today when Chancellor of the Exchequer, Reginald McKenna, introduced the new budget asking \$7,795,000,000 for the expenses of the whole fiscal year.

McKenna said the total daily expenditure was \$25,000,000. Financial assistance to the extent of \$1,165,000,000 has been given Great Britain allies.

His request today is less by \$155,000,000 than he estimated would be needed in his budget speech before the house of commons in September.

The new budget provides for an additional tax of a penny on sugar. The tax on cocoa is increased to 6 pence per pound and that on coffee is increased 2 pence.

One penny is charged for every shilling paid for railway tickets.

From a half penny to two pence it will be paid on every snuffling taken in by amusement places.

It is estimated the increased sugar tax will provide \$25,000,000. The increase on automobiles and bicycles is to be doubled.

Read The Journal Sports Edition Today

Beginning this afternoon. The Journal will resume its sports edition for the season. Full reports of the Pacific Coast league games will be given and with the opening of the big league season, April 12, the edition will give complete news of eastern games.

All other interesting sporting events will be fully covered.

The edition will be issued at 5:30 o'clock each day.

Armor Trust Is Down on Knees, Begs for Life

President of Bethlehem Steel Offers to Furnish U. S. Its Products at Any Price.

Washington, April 4.—(U. P.)—Before the house naval committee today, representatives of the Bethlehem Steel company made a final effort to prevent recommendation of the government armorplate bill being voted.

President Grace promised that if the United States should be involved in war, or threatened with war, his plant would furnish products at "any price the government chose to pay." He further asserted his factories would run 24 hours a day, if necessary, to supply federal requirements for armorplate. A promise to manufacture armorplate indefinitely at any price the trade commission might fix was likewise made.

Grace said he made the offers as a matter of patriotism, and also with a view to saving \$7,000,000 which has been invested. The plant had previously offered armor plate at \$355 a ton for a period of five years. It is doubtful whether these overtures will prevent government competition.

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Will Seek Mates for British War Widows

Pittsburg, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Thousands of British war widows will be assisted in getting good husbands in the United States and Canada by the Salvation Army in conjunction with the Canadian government, according to an announcement today by Colonel William Evans in command of the Salvation Army here. The widows are without an adequate matrimonial field. Colonel Evans declares, and many must come to America. In the larger cities they will be introduced to desirable bachelors.

SEWER PIPES BORE CRACKS AND CHECKS, DECLARE WITNESSES

Montavilla Case Inquiry Begun by City Council; Mayor Clashes With Attorney.

With a battle of words between Mayor Albee and Attorney Roger Sinnott and testimony of two sewer inspectors, the city council's investigation of alleged defects in the Montavilla sewer began in the city hall this morning. About 75 were present.

Testimony was much the same as at the recent civil service board hearing. Witnesses told of cracks and checks in the concrete pipe.

The row between the mayor and Attorney Sinnott began when Sinnott voiced objections to the manner in which Commissioner Dieck questioned J. P. Lynch, witness.

"Sit down Mr. Sinnott," ordered the mayor.

"Aren't the taxpayers to be in on this hearing?" asked Sinnott. "I am representing a taxpayer."

"Who?" demanded the mayor.

"That's my business," retorted Sinnott.

BULLETINS

Allied Shipping Losses.

London, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Admiral Sir Cyprian Bridge in a report on merchant shipping losses gives the following statement of allied shipping losses to March 22:

Steamers 441, sailing vessels 51, trawlers 246.

The loss of neutrals have been steamers 148, sailing vessels 42.

Sea Planes Brought Down.

Rome, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—The Italians brought down three of five enemy sea planes, which supported by two torpedo boats, bombarded Accona yesterday, causing three deaths and injuries to 11 persons, says an official communication just made public.

Mines in North-Sea.

London, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Steamers arriving from Scandinavian countries lay particular stress upon the checking process in the office of the North sea, many of which are adrift and are making navigation extremely hazardous.

Republicans to Help.

Washington, April 4.—(U. P.)—Republicans in congress informally assured Democrats today that their aid might be counted on in repealing the free sugar clause in the tariff bill before May 1.

One Amendment Beaten.

Washington, April 4.—The senate today rejected the Stirling amendment to the Chamberlain army bill, providing that the militia be given the preference when volunteers are called for.

Postoffice Plans Reported in Shape

Washington, April 4.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Revised drawings for the Portland, Or., postoffice, which have been under the checking process in the office of the supervising architect for about 10 days, are reported to be in good shape, and there is no further expectation of further delay.

As soon as this work is completed bids will be called for and the date fixed upon which they will be received.

Zeppelin Raid on England Is Failure, Claim

Nightly Visits of Airships to England Comes Off on Schedule; Berlin Claims Success.

London, April 4.—(U. P.)—A single Zeppelin raided the east coast of England at 2 a. m., it was officially announced this afternoon. Several explosions were heard. There was no damage and no casualties.

Great Yarmouth Raided.

Berlin (By Wireless to Sayville, L. I.), April 4.—(U. P.)—Zeppelins again raided the southeast coast of England last night and dropped explosive bombs on the fortifications of Great Yarmouth, the admiralty announced today. The Zeppelins returned in safety, although they were subjected to heavy shelling by the British. This attack is the fourth within as many days.

Other Raids Repulsed.

London, April 4.—(U. P.)—More than one recent attempted Zeppelin raid on England has been repulsed without the public's knowledge. Under Secretary Tennant declared in the house of commons today.

Tennant's statement was made in connection with an announcement that the new air defenses of the British Isles were satisfactory to the government. He mentioned the destruction of the Zeppelin L-15 and confirmed reports of three sky raids having been repelled during the past month.

ORIENTAL WIFE WILL RETURN TO SPOUSE IF HE GETS UP TO DATE

Mrs. Lai Yee Sun, Who Fled to Oakland From Salem, Says She Likes Movies.

Oakland, Cal., April 4.—(P. N. S.)—A piano.

A phonograph with lots of records, chiefly ragtime.

A show at least once a week.

A well-furnished apartment in the city.

If Lai Yee Sun gives those things to his wife, she will return to him in Salem, otherwise she would rather stay in jail.

Mrs. Sun is the wife of a wealthy Chinese rancher in Oregon. Sunday night she was arrested as she stepped off a train at the Sixteenth street station in Oakland. The Oakland police had been asked to hold her on a charge of grand larceny. She had left her husband, the complaint said, taking with her \$700 in cash and more than \$1000 worth of jewelry.

Today Ralph F. Moores, deputy district attorney, of Salem, Or., came to Oakland to prevail upon Mrs. Sun to come back and live with her husband.

Mrs. Sun said today that the money and jewelry was community property and that she had a perfect right to it. She consented to go back to her husband if he furnished the things enumerated.

"Me no like to live on farm," she said. "Me like shows and city and American rag time. Farm too slow."

Moores said that the chances are that Sun will do what his wife asks.

Montreal Election.

Montreal, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Hendric Martin, M. P., was selected mayor of Montreal today, defeating Duncan McDonald.

REV. A. A. MORRISON, COURT SAYS, DID NOT SLANDER MRS. CLARK

Justice Benson Holds That Alleged Remarks Are Not Actionable Per Se.

Salem, Or., April 4.—Concluding that the complaint does not state a cause of action and that the demurrer of the defendants should be sustained, the supreme court today affirmed the judgment of Circuit Judge Gantenbein of Multnomah county for the defendant in the case of Marcella Clark against Rev. A. A. Morrison, pastor of Trinity Episcopal church, Portland, for damages for slander.

Mrs. Clark sued to recover \$25,000, asserting that Rev. Mr. Morrison said in the presence of others:

"You are an obstreperous person and a mischief-maker, and a nuisance in the parish."

"At the outset it is obvious that the language of which the complaint is made does not charge plaintiff with nor does it impute to her the commission of any crime, nor is there any innuendo ascribing any such meaning to the words used," says Justice Benson in his opinion.

"It is well established in this state that defamatory words are not actionable per se, unless they impute a crime

KENWORTHY DOUBLES FOR OAKLAND, DRIVING IN TWO RUNS IN THIRD

Salt Lake Leads in Third Inning, However, With Three Tallies.

Salt Lake City, April 4.—With 10,000 fans watching the opening game here Salt Lake started out by getting a run in each of the first three innings. Oakland came back in the third with two runs driven in when Kenworthy doubled. The weather is cloudy with a slight chill. An automobile parade preceded the game.

How he came to invent this novel thing, and his claims respecting it, are told today on the editorial page of The Journal under the title "Nothing in the Matter With Portland," by C. T. Eald, of C. T. Eald & Co.

There is also an interesting account of seats with wood, together with matter which gives intimation of something like a revolution in all lines of light package carrying.

Ivanoff Retires as Russian Commander

Gives Up Leadership of Armies in Volynia and Galicia; His Successor Has Not Been Named.

Petrograd, April 14.—(I. N. S.)—Announcement of the retirement from the command of the Russian armies in Volynia and Galicia of General Ivanoff was made here today. His successor has not been named.

Crawford Elected President of Bank

E. G. Crawford was elected president of the Lumbermen National bank at a meeting of directors this afternoon, to succeed George W. Eaves, who died recently.

Hughes Would Accept, Claims Capital Paper

Washington Star Says Supreme Justice Would Take the Unopposed Republican Nomination.

Washington, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—U. S. Supreme Court Justice Hughes will accept the Republican nomination for president if it "comes to him without protest and is tendered on the ground that the party considers him the man most likely to wrest control of the government from the Democrats," according to a story printed in the Washington Star today.

RECORD FOR OPENING DAY CROWDS SET BY SAN FRANCISCO FANS

14,000 Gather to See Seals and Beavers Start 1916 Pennant Race.

San Francisco, April 4.—(P. N. S.)—Old Recreation park, the scene of many a glorious baseball combat, echoed with the cheers and shouts of a record crowd this afternoon as 14,000 representative fans eagerly awaited the arrival of Mayor Rolph to pitch the first ball and start the San Francisco Seals and the Portland Beavers off for the 1916 pennant chase.

It was the greatest baseball spectacle ever presented in San Francisco. The weather was ideal, the crowd was happy, the players were right on their toes, and the rival managers, Harry Wolverton and Walter McCredie, looked contented and satisfied.

Three Thousand Left Outside.

Outside the park a swelling mob of 3000 made vain efforts to gain admission. The grandstand and bleachers were filled by 2 o'clock. Then the ropes were strung in the outfield, and the available foot of space was quickly occupied.

The Beavers were the first to take the field for the preliminary warm-up and they were given a handsome ovation. Under the direction of Manager the tossers from the north reeled off some snappy plays.

A cheer of the old time mighty brand started as the Seals came out on the field, and the women and children stood up and yelled for every member of the team from Wolverton to the most lively bush.

Parade Is a Wonder.

The boys did themselves proud, too. They gobbled everything that came along from the bats of Wolverton and Happy Myers, who volunteered to hit the infield and the outfield. The parade was a wonder. It started from the Palace hotel at 1 o'clock. The police had difficulty in clearing the streets, but they finally succeeded in clearing the way for a brass band, started on their way.

More than 100 automobiles were lined up and the crowd granted ovations all along the route.

San Jose Fans Join.

Among the principal boosters were a couple of hundred loyal San Jose fans. Headed by Jay McCabe and Joe Brooks of the Garden City Chamber of Commerce, they arrived this morning and immediately chartered automobiles and swung in with the rest of the crowd.

Bill Steen would pitch, while McCredie's choice was Win Noyes. Gus Fisher, the Portland catcher, was an uncertain starter. He is sure to get a sore arm, and Hawthorn may take his place.

The umpires, Bill Phyle and Jimmy Doyle, called the managers and players of the quartet had a conference on ground rules.

Kaiser Would Make Bavarian Duke King

Rome, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—It is reported here that the kaiser has destined Duke Luitpold, of Bavaria, as the future king of Poland. It is said that the consent of Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria-Hungary has practically been secured by the young duke, who went to Vienna for that purpose.

Duke Luitpold is the third son of the late Duke Maximilian-Emmanuel

Greece Demands the Allies Quit Saloniki

Berlin, April 4.—(U. P.)—Greece has requested the allies to withdraw all their military establishments at Saloniki, according to dispatches from Athens today.

Here Is a Carrier Its Inventor Says Is Ideal for Eggs

"As sure as eggs is eggs," just as sure as the sun will rise, a genius citizen of Portland that he has devised an egg carrier that will carry to the world's end and never break a shell. How he came to invent this novel thing, and his claims respecting it, are told today on the editorial page of The Journal under the title "Nothing in the Matter With Portland," by C. T. Eald, of C. T. Eald & Co.

There is also an interesting account of seats with wood, together with matter which gives intimation of something like a revolution in all lines of light package carrying.

HYDE-BENSON SCRIP WILL NOT BE MADE VALID

Senator Myers, Chairman of Public Lands Committee of Senate, Will Not Press Bill Introduced by Him.

DETAILS OF OPERATIONS SENT FROM OREGON

Attorney General Brown Says He Expects to Prove Commission of Fraud.

Washington, April 4.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—There is no chance that congress will pass any legislation validating the scrip held by F. A. Hyde, John A. Benson or the transferees of these noted land fraud perpetrators.

Senator Myers, of Montana, chairman of the public lands committee of the senate, recently introduced a bill that would have that effect, but he did it, apparently, without understanding what it was intended to do. When this was explained, Senator Myers stated that he will not press the bill.

Attorney-General Brown of Oregon, has written to Senator Chamberlain giving in detail a statement of the Hyde scrip operations and in opposition to the passage of a bill that would validate the title to 47,000 acres of Oregon school and timber in the Cascade national forest, which the state of Oregon is seeking to recover in the courts, suit having been begun in 1912 at the instance of Governor West.

Mr. Brown points out in his letter that some of the lands involved have been transferred from Hyde to the Western Lumber company, in which ex-Senator W. A. Clark of Montana is interested, and to the Anaconda Copper Mining Company.

The attorney-general says his department has been busy collecting evidence for use at the coming trial in 1912 at the instance of Governor West.

(Concluded on Page Five, Column Three.)

FORD GETS MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN VOTE AS PRESIDENT OF NATION

He Has 5000 Majority Over Wm. Alden Smith, Though an Unwilling Candidate.

Grand Rapids, Mich., April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Henry Ford today was chosen by Michigan Republicans as favorite son candidate for president of the United States.

Ford, although an unwilling candidate, was given a 5000 vote majority over Senator William Alden Smith, who waged a long and costly campaign.

Of the 13 counties voting on the prohibition question, the drys won seven. Two of these, located in the upper peninsula, were won over from the wets. The other five previously were dry.

George Ellis, mayor of this city for the past 10 years, was defeated for reelection by George F. Tilga, city controller. Tilga's majority was only 185 votes.

E. O. Wood of Flint was re-elected to the Democratic national committee. Woodrow Wilson was the Democrats' unanimous choice for president.

Wilson Is Indorsed.

Logansport, Ind., April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Frank Butler today was elected chairman of the Democratic committee of the Eleventh Indiana district. The committee adopted resolutions endorsing Woodrow Wilson and Thomas Marshall for president and vice president.

Close Race in Chicago.

Chicago, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—The Democratic national committee, developed into a close race between the Thompson administration and insurgents. A record-breaking vote is indicated.

Primaries in New York.

New York, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—Presidential primaries to select delegates and alternates to the national convention are being held in this state today for the first time in its history. The polls will remain open until 9 o'clock tonight.

No Warning Given.

London, April 4.—(I. N. S.)—The American consul at Cork reports to the American embassy here that the steamship Berwindle, which was sunk off Ireland March 16, had four Americans aboard. None of these was hurt, but the consul reports that the vessel was torpedoed.

Attempt to Wreck Czar's Train Fails

Berlin, April 4.—(U. P.)—Petrograd's official announcement, intercepted today by a Berlin wireless plant, said that a Russian railroad watchman had received a donation from the czar for observing damage to a section of track and warning a speeding train. It was intimated that the track had been purposely damaged in an attempt to wreck the czar's special train and kill him.