"abilished every day, afternoon and norming (except Sunday afternoon), at The Journal Building, Broadway and Yambili sta., Port-land, Or,

stered at the postoffice at Portland, Or., for cless matter; TELEPHONES—Main 7173; Home, A-0051. All departments reached by these numbers. Teli the operator what department you want.

enjamin & Kentner Co., Brunswick Bidg., 225 Fifth Ave., New York; 1215 People's Uns Bidg., Chicago Subscription terms by mail or to any address in the United States or Mexico: DAILY (MORNING OR AFTERNOON) year ......\$5.00 | One month .....\$ .50

OREIGN ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE

SUNDAY .\$2.50 | One DAILY (MORNING OR AFTERNOON) AND



sk or numanity itself. WOODROW WILSON.

After what I owe to God nothing should be more dear, or more sacred than the love and respect I owe to my coun try .- De Thou.

### UNDERMINED

OME of the strongest support that President Wilson received in yesterday's senate debate was Republican support. The only criticism that was hurled at him was Democratic criticism.

There will be loud acclaim in Europe of the speech of Senator Gore, a Democrat. That speech will give the German chancellory more encouragement for resistto President Wilson than would the capture of Paris. More president's position so impotent that in the eyes of every foreign government his diplomatic representations would be worth no more than so much waste paper.

ican political crisis. It can have but one meaning to the astute by his successor. government in Berlin. To that government it will signify that and from that false impression of the American situation, the worst grown. consequences might eventuate.

So long as he was unhampered. the president met and safely solved every crisis thrust upon him by HE loss of an industry like the war. An executive less calm and firm would long ago have embroiled us in the conflict.

learned that, so long as he held value of Portland land. It means lution for 96 years. There were crete," Mr. Shope avers. "First, they in their stead."—Woodrow free rein in diplomacy, they could a decrease in rental receipts per 50 or 60 revolutions in that hap- may be made as attractive to the eye go forward with their plans and year of many thousands. their daily affairs with the full expectation that the country would land realty is approximately \$1000 There, was nothing but revolucome.

The president's struggle with and other neutral nations the rights guaranteed to them by a structure of law that has been a thousand years in the making. Once armed conflicts were without the restraining rules of humane considerations, "Woe to the conquered" everywhere prevailed over all the claims of humanity. Defeat meant slavery or the sword.

Centuries ago, there began a tions affecting warfare. But in a Portland had no steamship line to moment of madness, all this struc- Alaska. ture of civilization was thrown away. Upon the soil now so cruelwatered with blood and tears, wail, to the Orient and to ports development of the child," "mouth sorbing the slightest moisture. war has become as much worse than in medieval times, as the other American Can company rediseases," "causes and cost of swift march of science would per-

cred claims of humanity.

nfluence that can by moral pres- everybody? cent regard for the rights that benefit to those who own the propmodern civilization has learned to erty and who desire property

The one force in all the world standard or increased? America, and America, under such burden where it belongs. so faithfully and so successfully New York and foreign lands. so faithfully and so successfully New York and foreign lands. | considered statement of met the tremendous responsibili- Others luxuriate in southern and cons of the subject.

the claims of humanity and civili- workers on long land leases, and tal organs to the limit of their en- it will be. ation is attacked in its own houss- from consumers for whom they durance and often beyond it. "Such Let me telf you, the day is at

on him.

saving influence amid a ghastly own capitol.

accomplished a little at a time is is essentially a parasite who reaps on the right road.

AN EMPTY JAHL

T IS quite a feather in Baker This blessed condition is of recent origin and may not last long. We suppose offenses against the law munity the benefit of needed are bound to happen in Baker water transportation lines, from county as elsewhere and something the operation of which millions of must be done to correct the will dollars of value would be added of the delinquent. But there are to land values hereabout. It is better ways of doing it than to a way to prevent repetition of the shut him up in jail.

In the light of modern science pany. the jail is an over used institution. It does little or nothing to make men better and a great deal to make them worse. Prisoners cheaply than one, is reasserted by shut up in its cells are necessarily the statisticians of the University idle, and with idleness vice comes of California. It is a timely stateinevitably. The way to make ment in view of the fact that this good citizens of delinquents is to is leap year. America asks nothing for ber- put them at useful work, award if but what she has a right to them adequate wages and turn the wages over to their families if they have any. The "useful work" of which we speak may be breaking stone at the rockpile, but that is a primitive expedient. Soclety resorts to it because too indolent to think up a better plan.

> Un-to-date cities and counties are instituting farms for their minor delinquents such as drunks, ing the Mexican nettle so gingerly, petty thieves and young roisterers. as did Mr. Wilson, that it will sting, It is found that a few months' and grasping it so firmly that its work on the land puts health into their bodies and vigor into their moral character, so that when they do what might as well have been are released they are ready for an done at the outset. honest place in life. They do not fall back into crime.

adenoids from his throat. The sur- other. geon's knife is often more effective make good." Governor West ap- in Wilson's time? Yesterday's debate was an Amer- plied this rule in Oregon. It is a lif it was our business to stop pity that his plan has been dropped

American sentiment is chaotic and baker corporation for the year the business of the United States American diplomacy without back- 1915, according to its annual to put down revolutions in Mexing. It can have no other effect statement, were nine million dol- ico? than to cause belief abroad that lars, an increase of four million Was it the business of the Mexthe American people are divided, over 1914. The little blacksmith icans to prevent the Civil shop of South Bend has indeed the United States? What if

### AS TO PORTLAND

The American people have means a heavy loss to the site has scarcely been without a revo-

ment so that others may come and tions. thereby add to the general site! very important for land value the United States made on Mexico. owners to help themselves. It is good business for them not to wait ence and work maintain property wife's rheumatism is as important be put upon them.

values at the present level. The action of the American Can company shows that ocean transpany made its expansion at Seatgradual growth of humane limita- tle instead of Portland because

ers.

The one force that was alone in creating. They live at the ex- the human organism; but the win marriage covenant; or doment of the marriage covenant; or the war-crazed powers to pense of merchanis and other at any cost' exertion" taxes the vibrick, and you will see how beautiful Ogburn's defense.

Certainly the field in which this the birth control that Alice Sanger or the limit of their on its will be a proporting, when, as stated in a

wear fine linen and live lives of ues, "should never be called for have universal use-will supplant world welter is undermined in her utelessness, doing nothing, yield- to uphold the glory" of school or every other brick manufactured. Mark ing nothing of their share in the college. He notes the tendency what I tell you, it is not far away." community work.

of permanent improvement to be to reach the absentee landlord who school." but never sows.

broader, distribution.

It is one way to give the comincident of the American Can com-

The old argument in favor of matrimony, that two can live more

### SMILES AND SPASMS

PEAKING of a prospective Diaz revolution in Mexico, the Oregonian says:

There need be no surprise President Wilson's policy should cause him to leave an anarchic Mexico to his successor at the expiration called upon to choose between graspsting will be crushed. Five years of trifling may convince him that the

When wasn't Mexico "anarchic What was it in Mr. Taft's term but Crime is haif disease and half "anarchic?" Forty-seven Americans misfortune. What is left over may were murdered in Mexico during be due to inborn depravity. One of that term, but the Oregonian had the best things Mr. Hill told at no hysterics about that. Over the the social workers' dinner was the 72 that have been killed in the story of an "incorrigible" lad Wilson term, the Oregonian goes whose soul was saved by removing out of one caniption fit into an-

Why? Why the difference? than Billy Sunday's sermons for Why did the Oregonian smile at this purpose. The modern rule is, the killing of Americans in Taft's the odds are heavy that he will woe over the killing of Americans

revolutions in Mexico in Wilson's time, why wasn't it our business to stop revolutions in Mexico in The net profits of the Stude- Taft's time? When did it become like the Egyptian pyramids.

gress of that war? What would we have thought about it?

Except under the despotism of vention has not an equal. the proposed Seattle branch Diaz when the lands of the Mexiof the American Can compa- cans were taken from them and as well. ny, employing 400 workers, given to greedy foreigners Mexico The present site value of Porc- Diaz established his tyranny.

by providing productive employ- army down to stop the revolu-

as his own sore toe. \_\_\_\_

### EXCESSIVE ATHLETICS

south and north would prevent infection as a source of systematic

be well and strong. The articles in this extremely

of high school pupils "to ape the VICISSITUDES OF A PROMOTER. The transition from bad roads . These people can only be reached performances of their older broththat adopts a comprehensive plan body's enterprise. It is one way competitive sports in the high which he has.

The Port of Portland has done high school, if we may believe the ship float upon the ocean's breast, peace signed by the warring tongs may not prove to be a more scrap of paper, a great work and done it well, medical authorities, they are ruin- and his lot often is a most unhappy That work was done on funds ous. The article states that from one. gathered from general taxes, taken 5 to 10 per cent of the freshmen Mr. Shope has a small brick plant Re county's cap to have its jail from the property of residents and who enter the University of Wis- in operation. He is anxious to have zens. empty. The city jail at Baker non-residents alike. It is .. work consin have enlargement of the a big one. To accomplish this he is also somewhat barren of that can be extended in behalf of heart and valvular disease con-must have money with which to pay Chicago men an opportunity to pay repopulation, having but one pris- cleaper transportation, a bigger tracted in their high school ath- for the construction of brick moiding oner when the last report came in. volume of traffic and fairer and letics. This seems a heavy price machines. He needs \$25,000, perto pay for silver cups and applause haps. He has had the money jogfrom the bleachers.

The difference between good between pride and carelessness.

### NOTHING THE MATTER WITH PORTLAND

["Bricks without straw" has for centuries een a phrase implying oppression and suffle fort. But no tragic connotation attaches to bricks without a kiln." such as are made t a Portland "brick factory." Today's story. No. 65 of the series, is one that pleases in that it relates not only to a success achieved, but also to home talent of the inventive sort as achieving it. There is likewise to be heard in today's installment a smart rapping.

TERE is a new kind of brick, the like of which, it is claimed, is not to be had in the world outside of Portland. D. F. Shope, its inventor, is a citi-

zen of Portland, with an office at 36114 East Morrison street and a factory at East Eighth and Clay. "Factory" may seem a singular name for a brick works, but this is

a case wherein the product is made

like shoes or clothes or things. The factory may be in the basement of a home, beneath a store, in the back yard or up in the loft, for that matter, because the constituent

difference is that the bricks are

shaped by machinery and colored to

any tint desired. In their manufacture all cost of clay or sand-lime productions, is eliminated, making the article so cheap "Give the criminal a chance and time and rock itself in grief and that Mr. Shope affirms a \$3000 resi-

The Shope style of bricks are defor them that their life is eternal-

which a pattern is made. They may having national sale. be employed for any kind of ornawar in mentation, in or outside the building They make charming fireplaces or Mexican army had attempted mantles, and where durability and mantles, and where durability and attractiveness are desired in walls of homes or business buildings, it would seem that the Shope brick incompanied by the name and address of the serder. If the writer does not desire to have armed intervention during the pro- attractiveness are desired in walls

. They are fireproof and waterproof

THE "ELITE" IN CONCRETE. "These bricks are the elite in conless country from 1820 to the time as the user desires to have them. Their cost is no greater than any may be figured to please the taste, the earmarks of being inspired: And what is more, with his voice after the fashion of children's animal in Ireland. Between now and the 17th thusiasts, on a conservative basis, 50 knowledge might be a good thing. But foreign courts has been to prethereby and to the general site and vote, Abraham Lincoln as a cookies, for example, and they are of March there will have to be a new cents an hour, and by reason of that surely we don't want them to be, and they are of March there will have to be a new cents an hour, and by reason of that surely we don't want them to be, and they are one of the there will have to be a new cents an hour, and by reason of that surely we don't want them to be, and they are one of the there will have to be a new cents an hour, and by reason of that surely we don't want them to be, and they are one of the there will have to be a new cents an hour, and by reason of that surely we don't want them to be, and they are one of the there will have to be a new cents and they are of the there will have to be a new cents and they are of the there will have to be a new cents and they are of the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have to be a new cents and they are the there will have the the the there will have the there will have the there will have the the there will have the there will have the there will have the

proof. There are husbands and hus- ing, and have a crushing strength of the more probable; the latter is not toward giving play to the man whose it under subjection. Then husband for others not materially con- bands. Perhaps the really model 3000 pounds to the square inch, so impossible. For the first time, protescerned to come and by their pres- husband is one who thinks his it will be understood what stress may tant Ireland has shown a marked dis-

tion has published a bulletin wall or the surface of a perfect side- the Belfast Irish News, a staunch Na- attention became focussed on a cerwealth of information and warning. instances, and walls laid with our caused by the death of Mr. Augustins compelling the jitney drivers to oper DIFFERENT FROM HOLLOW

land establishments like the Amer- wide range of troubles for old and pared with the semi-dry hollow block no man dare to fling his personal am- most asinine. Any sane person knows Far more than half the armed ican Can company by affording young. The maxim, "train up a or brick, and make a waterproof and ple's instinctive movement away from but for their own material interest. It power of mankind is at war. There facility in transportation. In turn, child in the way he should go and sanitary building. They have an in- olden prejudices and in the direction would be a huge joke to see the jiton earth no restraint that can there would be vastly increased when he is old he will not depart dividuality and a variation of ornacompel the observance of the sa- employment for armies of work- from it," was supposed to apply mentation which make them worthy only to his morals, but modern ex- the classification of first class build- mean. There is a sound of a going in of the community and would justify ing more and more. It was on the To America, the whole world Would not these transportation perience shows that it applies just ing material. Cement has been doing the tops of the mulberry trees. The the desire of the city to control it. In the desire of the city to control it. In the desire of the city to control it. In the desire of the matter is that in rush the dirty work of footings and four-box where createry in the past has not hours the jitneys are on the increase. care of his health when he is dations for thousands of years be- here where oratory in the past has not tige hold the belligerents to a deWould they not be an especial cause of ignorance of its broader hibition of the rights that benefit to those who own the propbe well and strong.

care of his health when he is dations for thousands of years benere where oratory in the past has local exhibition of the rights that benefit to those who own the propbe well and strong. values and adaptability, but it is now present and a somewhat hazy exposicoming into its own and the day is tion of the past. There is a man's extra "trippers" to meet the public devalues kept either at the present useful bulletin are reprinted from approaching when you will discover work here in America for Americans (in order not to slight it we must not several different medical journals. that it has a foremost place in the All of them were written by men category of the best building material. that is depended upon to restrain A general tax for establishment All of them were written by men category of the best building material. miring world that they are capable of the war-maddened governments of such lines has been suggested. eminent in their profession, and Every contractor, architect or en-managing their own affairs. and save them from themselves is That would throw a part of the may be taken for the last word of gineer who investigates our plant and need no advice from those who have science upon the ailments of school products gives our brick the highest clear conception of their own national responsibility and in such a mo- There are landlords in Portland children. The article on "High indorsement. The truth is, a wall policy under present conditions. ment, stands before the world with who do not even patronize their School Athletics" is an editorial laid with them, with the same care part of its congress trying to tenants, but have their needs sup- from the Journal of the American necessary in the use of any first pull down the president who has plied from Seattle, San Francisco, Medical Association. It is well- class building brick, results in a wall considered statement of the pros of solid stone. This is exactly what for of The Journal-Whereas Mayor it amounts to, and a most ornamental Albee has assailed Professor Ogburn

Those who imagine a promoter not to good roads can not be made by general taxation of values that ers in college," and deplores "the necessary in business life has small in a day or a year, but the county can only be increased by some- growing custom of allowing intense brain or has failed to cultivate that is

Such sports carried to excess the builder. Without him not a rail- and doing. are evil enough in college. In the road would span the continent nor

haps. He has had the money jog-ging his way several times—only to of West Virginia, wants assurances have it fall by the wayside. He sells regional rights to manufacture his roads and bad roads is the differ- patented cement brick. He bargained ence between sloth and industry, away the province of Saskatchewan, dential primary ballot, indicating Canada, at \$60,000, and was paid \$2000 cash and given notes for the balance to be paid at the rate of \$3000 per month. " He would just bank this money until his capital accumulated sufficient to enable him to establish the first monthly payment was due the European war broke out, all Saskatchewan cash took to the tall tim-Shope gets the comforting report that "We cannot raise a dollar for you. We are at your mercy. If you will not wait, the \$2000 we paid you will be confiscated." He is too much of TON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL.) a man to take advantage of the situdoes not build cement brick plants. brought out in the hearings before He has had half a dozen similar experiences. "Thou art so near and yet so far' has a whole bunch of meaning for that gentleman.

The old Manufacturers' Association of Portland strongly indorsed his brick; the University of Minnesota Was the right to have this land setlikewise. Walter H. Graves, civil and tled a valuable right under the granthydraulic engineer, of Portland; H. E. ing acts? Plummer, Portland building inspector; Daniel B. Adams, civil engineer, sey, Portland; E. B. Simonton, Sposimply mixed together as is done in ment company, Portland; C. S. Rogconstructing sidewalks, and permitted ers, Canon City, Col., civil engineer; to dry the same as sidewalks do. The Island Mantel and Facing Brick Co., Victoria, B. C.; R. I. Battan, contrac- surplus from excess sales in violator, Spokane; Alfred Thompson, B. D. tion of the grant? A. M., Ph. D., Gresham, Or., and numerous others who have actually laid esced in any acts in violation of the burning or steaming, as required by these Portland invented brick in walls, grant, have written strong letters of in-

And who knows but Portland is to dence, for example, could be veneered be the birthplace of a building ma- the railroad from future sales at with his invention at a cost of only terial destined to have world wide \$2.50 an acre?

It would be just like this city. It lightfully beautiful, and it is claimed has a number of such influences at shall receive \$2.50 an acre for each vented here, every one of value and can be fashioned in any shape for several of national importance and seems the only practical way to deal

"Discussion is the greatest of all reformers. It rationalizes everything it touches. It robs principes of all false anothty and threws them beck on their reasonableness. If they have no reasonableness, it ruthlessly crushes them out its own conclus Wilson,

The Future of Home Rule. Portland, Or., Feb. 29 .- To the Edifirst-class article, and they may be ly periodical published in New York poppy, the pansy or any flower. They sue the following editorial which bears ward the saloon substitute as their

"There seems to be something afoot

way. Trinity college has become a "Under our process of manufacture center of conciliation. Archbishop we secure perfect crystalization, hav- Bernard, Professor Trench, and finally ing a surface in which the voids are Mr. Campbell, have held out the olive

J. HENNESSY MURPHY.

The Poor Man's Recreation.

ties that a bloody earth and a dis- California, Florida and elsewhere "Systematic and even strenuous one at that, if such be the wish of the of Reed college for his activity in the tracted mankind have imposed on profits from leases, rentals on exercise," says the writer, "may purchaser. The building new in provalues they had little or no part exert a most wholesome effect on cass of erection at Grand avenue and ground for the frequenters of the Burn-The one force that was alone in creating. They live at the ex- the human organism; but the 'win East Morrison will be faced with our that someone should come to Professor

A PARALLEL MARKET CONTROL OF THE

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

Postoffice receipts also show there nothing the matter with Portland. When it comes to flaxing around to The promoter is as necessary as start the flax growing, Eugene is up

> Here's hoping that the treaty of Baker county's jail is empty because of a lack of desirable tenants, and yet Baker brags about its high-class citi-

That city hall graft scandal affords superior, now our equal."

Naturally, Dr. Gory Hoge, whose riends urge him to run for governor that the campaign rooters will stick by Gory. Former Senator Burton has ordered his name kept off the Nebraska presi-

A great deal of property has been destroyed in Europe since the war be-gah, but the January fire loss in the United States and Canada was \$21,-423,350. Why talk so much about the

ination he seeks.

San Francisco is talking about or-

OREGON SIDELIGHTS

Good crops, the best in years, the Baker Democrat says, are predicted by the expedition to Japan—in 1853—Baker county farmers for the coming but who now does his commodoring-season. This is assured from the fact on a little farm—out at the end of that there is a deeper moisture in the Kings Heights car line—calle

"Notwithstanding the many improvements of a bigger kind which Marsh-field has seen of late years," says the Marshfield Record, "the laying of the great stretches of cement sidewalks this spring is unquestionably the best of them all. Give a town good side-walks and hard surfaced streets and half of the battle for city advance ment is overcome.

Eugene has a council whose mem-bers surely were kids themselves once upon a time, for the Register says of them: "There has been considerable complaint lately regarding children roller skating on the pavement, Some they make too much people noise with their skates and others say I'd get it today. they are in the way of automobiles. Mayor Bell brought the question up be-fore the council last night, but the fore the council last night, of opinion seemed to be to sking the people for the nomlet the kiddles have their fun.

Vernal scene described in the news columns of Tuesday's Medford Mall "The almond groves are in 'ull bloom and the apricot orchards beginning to show the beauty of their bursting buds. The almonds were in bloom Sunday, about 12 days earlier than last year. The bloom of the apricots is also nearly two weeks earlie ganizing a civilian automobile corps than last season. Many predict that the for use in war. It's a bright idea, provided war comes soon enough to hand of this district will be safely susfor use in war. It's a bright idea, pro-vided war comes soon enough to hand of this district will be safely sus-reckless drivers what is coming to tained throughout the usual bluster

## POINTS IN THE O. & C. LAND INQUIRY

lette:

-Many nice little points concerning the Oregon & California land grant and what may be done with it were the public land committee of the house through C. J. Smythe, who followed the land grant suit through the courts as counsel for the government. Here are a few excerpts from testimony showing what is in the minds of members of the committee: Question by Congressman Lenroot

Answer: The railroad refused to exercise its right to sell to actual settlers under the terms of the grant plain. But I have always thought the state of Oregon had a right to Question: Has the government by the innocent purchaser act or otherwise confirmed past sales in such a way as to prevent recovery for the Answer: It has not, Congress and the government never have

Question by Chairman Ferris: there any doubt of the right to use the surplus of excess sales as a setoff to the amount to be received by

Answer:

Question by Congressman Sinnott: we now provide that the railroad acre of the unsold land, will it not receive more than some of the land Answer: Unquestionably so, but it

with the matter. Otherwise settlement would be an interminable task,

its effect on the community, and it is certainly deserving of all the stimulation that the mayor of Portland can give the movement.

burn will find evil effects as well as because she fortunately possesses ficials watch these investigators and grave. to every man, regardless of his stator of The Journal-"Ireland," a week- play spirit during his leisure hours. remain in peace. Today, with per capita. Every man, woman tion, turmoil and anarchy in Mex-made any color which may please the city, supporting the policy of the Irish serious consideration a municipal golf. The only person The city officials have had under American senators making speeches and child leaving Portland for an- ico during Abraham Lincoln's ad- taste. You see them before you in parliamentary party and generally re- links—a game that would not appeal anxious to get this Sanger-Goldman that were more to be expected other residence decreases site value ministration. Lincoln's Mexican white, brown, red, blue, green, yellow garded in this country as an organ of to one workingman in a hundredthat were more to be expected the residence decreases site value ministration. Lincoln's mexical white, brown, red, blue, green, yellow garded in this country as an organ of and tints of all of these. They may conveyance of Irish affairs that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that speaks when if they had studied the type of father of at least one illegitimate man that needs play most in his leisting that the speaks when it is that the policy when the play in the pla

goal fact it becomes a rich man's game. er the act will be further put off or Men everywhere are agreed that the ard of conduct for both young and arrangements will be made for its go- business man needs vacations and play. married people where the mind and workaday life is filled with sordid drudging, there arises such conserva- number of children desired, and they position to meet the Nationalists half tives as our mayor to block the game. MARCELLA JENKINS.

The Jitney's Running Hours. Portland, March 2 .- To the Editor portation is a prominent factor in keeping up site values. That com
HE federal bureau of education at the command of his physician. And through the pages of The Journal, my on the "Health of School walk. We use just as wet a mix in tionalist paper, in the course of an ar- tain article mentioning the new jitney Children" which contains a the facing of our brick as in these ticle on the nominating of Mr. Whitty, ordinance to be drawn up by Mr. Daly. caused by the death of Mr. Augustine ate from 6 to 8 a. m. and from 4 to 7 Steamboat lines on gur rivers It treats of such weighty matters product will withstand the most driv- Roche, gives the emphasis of black p. m. The plea was made that the and ship lines to Alaska, to Ha- as "the relation of adenoids to the ing rains for any period without ab- type to the following significant as- hours indicated are rush hours and all sertion: "We are gradually and stead- litneys ought to run for the benefit of ily progressing towards a national the public. Of all the more or less unity of thought and purpose which ridiculous ordinances drawn up and the most sanguine amongst us did not enforced by our city benefactors sults. They would multiply Port- blindness," and so on through a "Our products are not to be com- dare to hope for 12 months ago. Let against the jitney drivers this is the bitions across the path of all the peo- that jitneys are not running for sport neys running during slack hours and This must mean something, and there laying off in rush hours. Such a state would seem to be only one thing it can of affairs would deserve the ridicule merce commission has been recognizomit) our beloved Portland Railway, show the master hand even when there is no need for it. They act just as reasonably as the chagrined employer who said to his "hand" who had notified his master that he was leaving: "I don't care whether you are going or not; all I want you to understand is

that you will have to go."
RALPH V. CHERVIN. Dubious of "Birth Control."

Portland, March 2 .- To the Editor control a respected Portland clergyman recommends, is the same brand side saloon, it appears to the writer that Emma Goldman recommends that someone should come to Professor along with her advocacy of the abansation is attacked in its own house- from consumers for whom they durance and often beyond it. "Such the municipality." Journal dispatch a few evenings ago, is of itself a pretty good that is the have no thought or care. They self-sacrifice," the author contin- hand when this class of brick will there is much to be gathered in this Mrs. Sanger stated that if birth con- tion for the appointment,

land we thus make sure that the rail road cannot complain. Question by Congressman

what position would we be in? Answer: It is reasonable to sup pose that further reasonable time would be allowed by the courts ... correct any mistake. Question by Congressman Sinnott: Are the taxes a lien upon the land? Answer: Yes, but I express no

to sell the land for taxes. Question by Congressman Lenroot Can it be said that a repeal of the grant under the provision for amendment or repeal is a compliance with decree for enforcement of the cove

opinion as to the power of the state

nant? Answer: Technically, no; think the supreme court overlooked some of the fine points of law, and means that congress may dispose of the lands on equitable principles. So believe that a bill on the line of the Chamberlain measure would be

upheld. Question by Chairman Ferris: Do you know a man named Puter? Answer: I am not personally acuainted with him, but I have heard of him. He is, I understand, one of a class of locators, and there are sons on the land grant. Semetimes as many as 16 persons have been and each location was charged for. Question: Some of these operators have been prosecuted, have they?

Question: How many of them went to the pen? Answer: Six or eight while there. I believe. Question: And some of them hav not received attention yet?

when I was last in Portland.

Answer: That is true.

Answer:

Yes, several of

trol were only better known. Lambert would not now be in her grave. I wonder which is preferable, to have one's daughter in her grave because of one wrong act, or to have I have no doubt that Professor Og- her living a life of sin year after year, good arising from the closing of the Sanger knowledge of birth control, saloon. He will find, doubtless, that highly recommended by Mrs. Sanger legislation never changes the basic for the preservation of the lives of spirit of man; that it seldom makes young women? I for one would pre-a better man of him. If the city of-fer to have my daughter in her ficials watch these investigators and grave. Now I'm not a Catholic, neither listen to them, probably in time we am I a fossil, but I think if the clergymay hope that social centers will be man in question would preach a few established in our city which will give sermons on purity of thought and conto every man, regardless of his station in life, a chance to indulge in the would be honoring his God, and there would be no need to join hands with those who denounce the Bible and what

The only person I ever knew to be he questioned every man with whom he worked as to where it could be obtained. Now, I'm willing to admit that the thing to do is to demand a standand wife shall be agreed as to the will not have to resort to recipes to avoid that crowning happiness of normal married life-children. MRS. M. C. S.

Pendleton and the Rate Decision. From the Pendleton East Oregonian. Eastern Oregon is not materially interested in the development of this port or that port, but we are interested in any opportunity for a reduction of freight rates. Therefore this section will eagerly

watch developments in the common point rate issue to see what the future has in store. Meanwhile the East Oregonian will venture the prophecy that in due time Portland will have a lower rate than either the sound cities

This prediction is based on the idea that the governing principle with reference to rates must ultimately be the cost of service. It is natural law and it is justice. It is a principle the comstrength of this basic principle that the commission was asked to give a common point rate to Astoria. but fair the same yardstick should be used in determining the rate to Portbe made so as to give Portland the true

Reasons for Confirming Brandeis.

From the Canyon City Eagle.

the supreme court has aroused a stub-

The appointment of Mr. Brandels to

born opposition. It is, of course, dif-ficult to know the facts. One thing is very apparent, and that is that the appointment of Brandels is being fought by organization. It is also apparent that the people genus, common herd, are not organized to oppose his appointment or any appointment. It is the interests that can don a plug of The Journal-I wonder if the birth hat and appear before some investigating committee with a protest against Mr. Brandeis. There have been no mer with overalls and jumpers to fight their way to the committee to oppose the appointment. And so, if it is in fact the big interests alone that are college professor is engaged is a is promoting, when, as stated in a in opposition to the appointment, that Journal dispatch a few evenings ago, is of itself a pratty good recommenda-

C OMMODORE W. H. HARDY-WI

ground than there has been in years. me up yesterday. I And he said he was going to ser some funny stuff-for Contril tors' Day-in this kollum-next Mc day.

> ¶ And I said-"Fine! ¶ And the commodore told me-

very funny-his stuff is going to be TAnd I asked him if he his potatoes yet. ¶ And he said-"No-there's hurry-if you get 'em in at the rig time of the moon."

¶ And then the commodore told that he'd mail his funny stuff-s ¶ And that I'd laugh -

¶ And I couldn't make him unde stand-that I wanted to find of

something about potatoes. Thot that I won't laugh at al ommodore's stuff. -nor that I want to plant any

-but there's a principle involve ¶ And I know the commodors know

all about potatoes. -and can tell me what I want know-if he'll only be serious. ¶And I wanted him to tell meknow he can-whether this will ! a good year for potatoes-or not.

"I want to find out-if "whi verybody says"-is necessarily tr -because everybody says it. ¶ Because there's a man-out If congress should make a to be a good year for potatoes

mistake and pass an invalid law, ¶ And I asked him why. ¶ And he said-"Oh-that's everybody says." ¶ And I said-"Yes-but they say it?"

And he said he didn't know. "But they all say it"-he said and it must be so. ¶ And he went on-putting potatoes—sadly.

¶ And of course—there isn't a way of finding out-for sure. TBut there are too many peoplebelieve-who are willing to believ what everybody says." -because everybody says it. ¶And I can remember—not so ver

many years ago-that my grand

mother told me-how everybody sai -that tomatoes were poisonous. ¶ But she said she never really lieved it. -and people got to eating them. -and nobody died. -and another superstition

smashed. M And there's the European war. ¶ Everybody said-in Europe-the it had to come -and they all prepared for it.

-and it came-just as everybod said it would. ¶ And perhaps-if everybody h said it wouldn't--but I really don't know anythin

about the war. ¶ And so—I guess—I talk about it-but-¶ LISTEN-It's so much easier-

# talk about something—when you don know what you're talking about. THE

ETERNAL

LOVER

Edgar Rice Burroughs.

A great story of love and mystery. The first installment will be published in The Sunday Journal Fiction Magazine next Sunday.

### FIGHTING SLIDES IN THE PANAMA CANAL.

The first of a series of engaging articles by Major General George W. Goethals, builder of the Panama canal, will appear in The Sunday Journal next Sunday.

### SPRING TIME IS PLANTING TIME

Helpful suggestions for the gardener will be included in The Sunday Journal next Sunday. A wide range of problems that now confront the householder will be considered by authorities.

### FOR MATRON AND MAID

Beauty chat, by Lillian Russell.

Fashion talk with Mme. Oui Vive.

Design for the needlewoman.

# THE SUNDAY JOURNAL

Five Cents the Copy Everywhere NEXT SUNDAY!

The Biggest Five Cental Worth in Type.

The same of the sa