

CHAMPAGNE SCENE OF ATTACK

Checked by French Reinforcements at Verdun German Offensive Shifts to the Much Contested Navarin Farm, Which Is Taken.

1600 YARDS OF FRENCH TRENCHES CAPTURED

Paris Admits Loss of Champagne Trenches, Attributing It to Surprise Attack; Reports Conflict Regarding Fort Douaumont.

London, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Checked at Verdun by French reinforcements the German Crown Prince's drive is spreading to the Champagne, 40 miles west of the Verdun woods.

SIX BATTLE CRUISERS ARE REQUIRED AT ONCE, SAYS REAR ADMIRAL

Eight Scout Cruisers, 20 Destroyers, 30 Submarines Are Also Required.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Rear Admiral Austin M. Knight, president of the navy war college and member of the general board, today testified before the house committee on naval affairs that the navy as at present constituted, is only 50 per cent efficient.

To Retain Sugar Duty.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—The house ways and means committee today voted unanimously in favor of reporting Chairman Kitchin's bill relating to the free sugar clause of the tariff law.

To Purify Postoffices.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—A bill designed to take the postoffice department out of politics will be introduced in the house today by Representative Tinkham of Massachusetts.

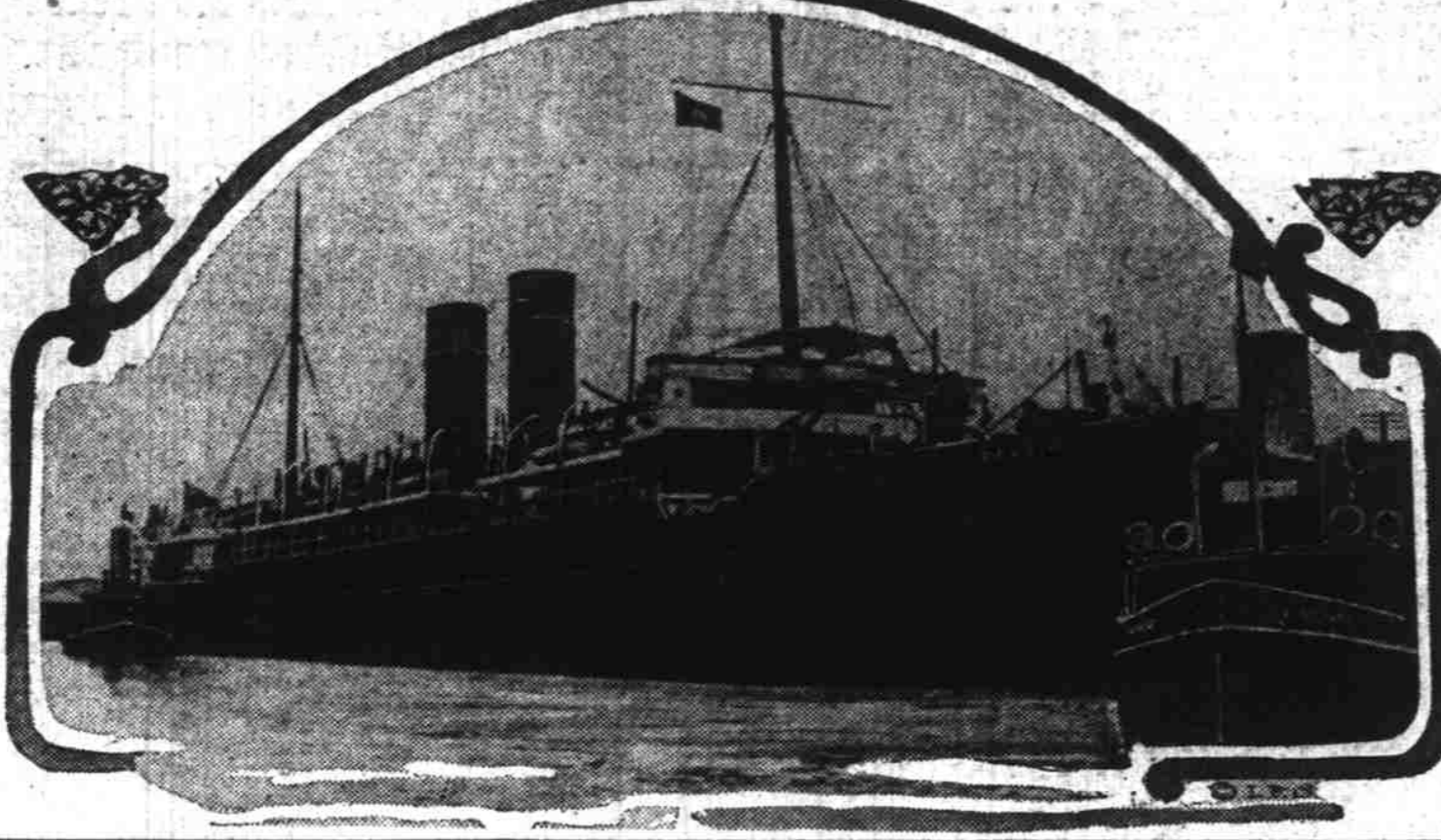
To Insist on Inquiry.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Announcement of his intention to push his resolution calling for an investigation of the army aviation corps to a vote as soon as the deadlock in congress over the armed merchantmen controversy was broken today by Senator Robinson of Arkansas.

Would Go to Chile.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Senator Walsh today suggested to President Wilson that he appoint Dr. E. B. Craighead of Mississippi, former ambassador to Chile.

BRITISH STEAMSHIP MALOJA, Australian mail boat, sunk by a mine off the coast of Dover, was a sister ship of the Persia of the same line, shown in the picture. The Persia was sunk in the Mediterranean, near Alexandria, with great loss of life. The Maloja was 350 feet long and registered 12,431 tons.



P. & O. LINER IS SUNK BY MINE IN SIGHT OF DOVER; 150 DROWNED

Maloja, Sister Ship of Persia, Sunk in Dover Straits; Rescue Ship Also Sunk.

London, Feb. 28.—(I. N. S.)—Fifty-two persons are known to be dead and 38 others are missing as a result of the sinking of the Peninsular & Oriental liner Maloja in the Straits of Dover yesterday.

A revised list given out this afternoon by officials of the steamship company says that 48 passengers and 127 members of the crew were saved.

The British mail steamer Mecklenburg of the Zealand line, struck a mine on a voyage from Tilbury to Funching and went to the bottom.

Confirmation of the reported drowning of Mrs. McCleod, wife of General McCleod, was received today.

A day of sea casualties. The Maloja and the Empress of the North Sea, which was en route to the assistance of the stricken Maloja, met a similar fate and sank in half an hour.

Seventeen survivors landed. The steamer Birgit, according to official reports, had been sunk.

The British steamer Suevler, from New York to Havre, has been abandoned at sea.

Dr. Christensen and his sister were winter guests at the Waldorf hotel. While in bathing a short distance from shore Mrs. Toff was seized with a cramp and called to her brother to come to her assistance.

German Commander Commits Suicide

Count Kantz, Leader of Turks at Kermanshah, Kills Himself as Russians Enter the Persian City.

London, Feb. 28.—(I. N. S.)—A Persian official reports that Count Kantz, the German commander at Kermanshah, committed suicide when the Russians succeeded in entering the Persian city.

AMERICA'S STAND IN PRESENT CRISIS

"I would be just as ashamed to be rash as I would be to be a coward. Valor is self-respecting. Valor is circumspect. Valor strikes only when it is right to strike. Valor withholds itself from all small implications and entanglements and waits for the great opportunity, when the sword will flash as if it carried the light of heaven upon its blade."

"The point in national affairs never lies along the lines of expediency. America ought to keep out of this war. She ought to keep out of this war at the sacrifice of everything except the single thing upon which her character and history are founded, her sense of humanity and justice."

"There is only one way in which to determine how the future of the United States is going to be projected, and that is by looking back and seeing which way the line ran that led up to the present moment of power and of opportunity. There is no doubt about that."

—Extracts from President Wilson's address before the Gridiron club.

OLD MAN FIRES FROM AMBUSH, KILLS TWO; ARRESTED, CONFESSES

Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Akers, Near Grants Pass, Victims of M. D. Bousman.

Grants Pass, Or., Feb. 28.—Late Sunday afternoon the murdered bodies of L. B. Akers and his wife, who lived on a farm on the Applegate river three miles above Wilderville and 10 miles from Grants Pass, were found lying by the roadside near their home.

The Akers, an aged couple, lived on their farm on Bull Creek, a small tributary to the Applegate river, and the road to their place is little used.

At about 5 o'clock James Vinegar, a laborer at a mill, in returning to the mill, came upon the bodies where they had evidently lain since early in the forenoon.

The address, given out by the White House last night, in part follows: "Your talk, Mr. Toastmaster, has been a great deal about candidacy for the presidency. It is not a new feeling on my part, but one which I entertain with a greater intensity than formerly."

Wonderful Device Is Used by Local Welding Company

Sometimes, in a movie show, one sees some highly scientific mafeactor burning a large, round hole into a big steel safe, and he thinks, "Well, of course, the guy had to get into the safe somehow," and lets it go at that.

Spaniards Come to Huge Loan Approved by Duma Committee

Commission to Leave Madrid Tomorrow to Accept Delivery of War Materials Bought in This Country.

No New Naval Bases, Declares Sec. Daniels

Representative Hawley's Bill Not Approved by Head of the Navy Department.

GERMANY WILL SINK LINERS ONLY IF THEY ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE

New Policy Outlined to Correspondent Contains Apparent Contradictions.

By Carl W. Ackerman. Berlin, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Germany will not torpedo passenger liners without warning, even after Tuesday, when her warfare against armed merchantmen comes effective.

The difference between the past and the future submarine warfare will be that armed ships will not be considered legitimate peaceful trading vessels.

Commanders will not violate previous instructions to warn passenger liners before sinking them.

Germany is not courting trouble with America, but if a future accident endangers Americans, Germany will consider with surprise the law inasmuch as she has warned Americans and the American government officially.

As the hour of the new campaign approaches, the question of a possible diplomatic break with more consideration as both officials and the public believe America's attitude in the pending negotiations is unflinching.

The above is the first indication that Germany does not intend to torpedo liners, even if armed, and it indicates she intends to fulfill her pledges in the Arabic case.

Germany Admits Violation.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Germany has admitted for the first time that her proposal to war on armed merchantmen technically violates international law.

Germany takes this view, she is contending that the decree is a regulation, though previous Berlin reports indicated Germany took the position that neutrals could not expect to bind Germany by an obsolete law.

South and East Are Being Snowed Under

Western New York Has Heaviest Snow of the Winter. Snow on West Coast.

Grand Jury Is Given Orpet Murder Case

Youth Accused of Murdering Girl School Girl in Lake Forest, Ill.

M'ARTHUR IS FOR D. & C. LAND BILL OF CHAMBERLAIN

Prevailing Sentiment in Oregon, as He Has Found It, Favors Ferris-Chamberlain Bill, Says Representative.

PUTER BILL IS KILLED BY ITS OWN SPONSOR

Politics Was Played at Salem Land Conference, Declares McArthur.

Washington, Feb. 28.—(WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE JOURNAL)—Two important developments came from the land grant hearing before the house public lands committee today.

Representative McArthur gave strong endorsement to the Ferris-Chamberlain plan, while Congressman Wilson of Illinois withdrew what has been called the "Puter" bill giving preference rights to applicants to purchase, which Chairman Ferris denounced last week as "loaded."

From my judgment as to the prevailing sentiment in the state and the study I have given, said McArthur to the committee, "the Ferris-Chamberlain bill is the one that should be passed."

Proceeds from timber sales should go to the school and road funds of Oregon, taking into account an equitable sum for the federal government.

Representative Wilson in withdrawing the Puter bill made no explanation, saying he did not desire the committee to consider it.

Not until the arrival of the first fire the rooming house aroused. By that time the place was filled with smoke, and the four men and two women residents were panic-stricken.

U. S. NATIONAL BANK PURCHASES TITLE TO LOTS ON SIXTH STREET

Transaction Is One of Largest Cash Deals in Years in Portland Realty.

Deeds were filed with the county clerk this noon giving the United States National Bank title to the northeast corner of Sixth and Stark streets for a consideration of \$175,000.

This transaction brings to a close one of the largest cash deals in years, after carrying on negotiations since October through the local realty firm of Wakefield, Fries & Co.

Under the terms of the sale the corner described as lot 4, block 43, Portland, is transferred by Marcus Wolf and wife, Jennie Wolf, and H. Wolf and wife, Richi Wolf, to the banking institution for \$137,000.

The adjoining lot on Sixth street, described as lot 3, block 53, Portland, passes from Alexander Wagner of Portland for \$40,000 cash.

Rail Service to Marshfield to Begin Soon

Rate \$8.80, Which Is Little Over Half Present Tariff; To Use Ferry Across Umpqua.

Railway service between Portland and Marshfield will be a fact before April 15. This word was brought to Portland today by John M. Scott, general passenger agent of the Southern Pacific, and James A. Ormandy, chief clerk in the passenger department.

The service, however, will not be all rail all the way, as a bridge across the Umpqua river is yet to be finished, and ferry service across the river will have to be resorted to probably until late summer or early fall.

Two persons were injured and the six inmates of the rooming house had to be taken out by the police and firemen, when fire gutted the Good Samaritan building at Fourth and Stark streets at 3:30 this morning.

Frank Noland, a substitute fireman of the crew of Engine 1, is at the Good Samaritan building, seriously injured as the result of a fall of 35 feet from the roof of the annex of the Title & Trust building.

Mrs. Lulu McCullough, landlady of the rooming house on the second floor, is at the Astor hotel, Fifth and Stark streets, suffering from injuries received when Captain J. W. H. Mass and firemen.

Mrs. Elsie D. Reil, a waitress, who was asleep in the room on the second floor that was totally destroyed by the fire was rescued from a second story window by Lieutenant J. J. Engle, and Tom Gavin, chauffeur for Chief Dowell, when nearly suffocated by smoke.

The building, covering ground space of 50 by 100 feet of wood and is on fire preventing the frame story building occupied as a carpenter shop just west on Stark street, was totally destroyed by fire, and occupants of it were rooming house had to flee for their lives.

Not until the arrival of the first fire the rooming house aroused. By that time the place was filled with smoke, and the four men and two women residents were panic-stricken.

Henry Jensen, Eugene Henry, A. A. Bowman and B. Lemon, roomers, had time to dress partially. Two of them were rescued down the stairs by firemen, but Eugene Henry and Bowman climbed down ladders from the second floor.

Fireman Noland was on the annex roof assisting in directing two streams into the building. He fell when about 25 feet from the edge, and landed on the top of the fire wall in the darkness and smoke, he missed and landed in the court 25 feet below.

The places damaged by the fire are those of Kahn the Tailor, 91 Fourth street; the Winner restaurant, 92 Fourth street; a soft drink bar at the corner of Fourth and Stark streets; the Goodwin tailor shop at 285 Stark street, and a shoe shop at 283 Stark street, besides the rooming house occupying the entire floor above the downstairs establishments.

All the downtown fire companies responded to the alarm. Chief Dowell and Battalion Chief Holden directed the fire fighting efforts. The blaze was under control in 20 minutes.

GERMANY TO SINK ARMED ENEMY SHIPS

Ambassador Von Bernstorff Calls on Secretary Lansing and Presents Germany's Views on Attacking of Armed Merchantmen.

AMERICAN POSITION IS HELD UNREASONABLE

Germany Contends Armed Vessels Are Not Peaceful, Secret Orders Given by the British Admiralty Nullifying Promises to the U. S.

Secretary of State Lansing announced this afternoon that the German ambassador, the German ambassador, Secretary of State Lansing was told that the German government takes the position that the British Admiralty nullifies its promise to the U. S.

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MEAT ORDINANCE IS PASSED BY COUNCIL, EFFECTIVE AT ONCE

Measure Providing for Meat Inspectors Also Adopted at Today's Session.

The revised meat inspection ordinance passed by the ordinance vote of the city council today. The measure takes effect immediately.

When decisions of the inspectors are questioned the owner of the meat is to be permitted to appeal to the chief inspector and from his decision to the council.

Commissioner Bigelow at first opposed the ordinance, but after inspection at the large slaughter house just outside the city limits, he decided to experiment with three, however.

Quintet Reprieved From Long Terms

Two Women and Three Men, Serving Terms of 4 to 40 Years for Murder, Acquitted With Daughter of One Freed.

San Quentin, Cal., Feb. 28.—(U. P.)—Warden Johnston of the state penitentiary here will release today Mrs. Ruby Barlow, Mrs. Joseph, Otto Crozier, Orville and Frederick Hoesler, serving from 4 to 40 years each, and reprieved by the state prison board.

Karopathin Commends in North.