DETERMINED YOUTH FROM FOREIGN LAND WINS AN EDUCATION

Remarkable Achievement Gaining College Honors Example for Others.

CAME HERE 9 YEARS AGO

Eaphael Goldenstein's Feat High Tribto Free America; Studying to Become Babbi.



Perhaps the happiest man in Port-nd today is Raphael Goldenstein of East Twelfith street, north, who just returned from a great eastern university with college honors and splendid scholastic record.

But nine years ago Mr. Goldenstein arrived in the United States with ractically no education except the one ded religious Hebrew training which

is received in his native land.

denstein was born in 1885 in the ity of Bachtshisari in southern Rus. Mrs. Thwing, was the guest of Presi-At the age of seven he was sent his parents to the north where he ttended many chadarim and jeshiooths in Poland and Lithuania. In mud and the old Hebrew testament tion is to make a man a thinker." were studied, day and night, in a most ner, Raphael passed the majority of great value as a means of teaching one his youthful days, in poverty, misery to use his thinking powers." want. At the age of 16 he was

About the same period and the fol-owing couple of years, religious doubt laid this burden," continued Dr. unbelief commenced to cresp into all early religious teachings, and orthodox beliefs and superstitious ceremonial practices and modern Hobrew America to summon them for the sake literature occupied his whole atten-

stress' period of his life, with the re- several addresses, sult that at the age of 20 he left Russia for America, landing in New York. He came directly to Portland, which made his permanent home. Here he worked until he accumulated the necessary sum of \$300, the fine due from the Russian peasant for his havmissed military service.

Starts at Very Bottom.

Ignorance Was Astonishing.

the blackboard, make a blunder and be corrected by some little fellow half his own age, or held up to ridi-cule before the entire class because of his ignorance of the English lan-

Student Finally Graduates. On his graduation from the Allen preparatory school he went east where entered the University of Cincinnaif, from which he graduated last June, with the degree of bachelor of arts. At the same time, upon the instigation and advice of Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, he also entered the Hebrew Union college, the only Jewish school

liberal Judaism.

In these two colleges he worked very hard, but accomplished considerable. The university he attended in the morning and the Hebrew college in the afternoon, thus killing two birds with one stone, and although the Hebrew Union college course is one that covers a period not less than nine years, in addition to four years of university training, yet on account of Mr. Goldenstein's knowledge of Hebrew and ancient Jewish lore he is making both the university and Hebrew Union college in five years' time.

college in five years' time.

While attending the colleges Mr.
Goldenstein has conducted a large religious summer school, in 1912, in Newport, Ky., and another regular Sunday school at Cumminsville, Ohio. He also tutored privately as he did in Portland and preached in many differ-ent cities in the states of Ohio, Indiana and Illinois. He is the author of a number of articles, stories and poems in Hebrew Yiddish and English. Next September he is going to Enid, Okla., during the approaching Jewish holidays, and next year he will graduate from the Hebrew Union college and become a full fledged rabbi in

ROCKEFELLER IS MAN OF UNUSUAL THINKING POWER SAYS EDUCATOR

President Thwing of Western Reserve in Portland Visiting Head of Reed College,

John D. Rockefeller is not a man primarily of will, but rather of rare hinking ability.

This is the opinion of Dr. Charles F. Thwing, president of Western Reserve university, Cleveland, who, with

college, yesterday. The two families are old friends. Dr. Thwing employs Mr. Rockefeller these purely religious, old-fashioned as an example of the meaning of his ols, where nothing but the tal. own epigram, "The chief aim of educa-"Learning has small value by itself." ancient systemiess and orderless man- said Dr. Thwing, yesterday. "It has

The present war, Dr. Thwing be ordained orthodox rabbi and his fath- lieves, will bankrupt the old world ordained orthodox rabbi and fill laterate. The street of the strength of the strength of the strength of the strength of the burden of thinkers in America, who must bear the brunt of the work of re-

inwing, and they must not fall in his heart, which soon developed into the tremendous world's recuperating fierce conflagration that consumed task this war has laid upon us. "If I had the power I would make this a bugle call to the youth of

Dr. and Mrs. Thwing were shown Zionism and nationalism now filled the wonders of the Columbia highway his mind, and even the Socialistic dea of Carl Marx and La Tole found They so from Portland to San Frantheir way to him at this "storm and cisco, where Dr. Thwing will make

Put in Cell at 16;

taught him English and helped him to get Americanized, he finally succeeding in entering the Allen preparatory school in 1907, graduating in 1911.

While attending the Allen preparatory school Mr. Goldenstein tutored in the brew evenings after school and taught Sunday school at the temple.

With a murder committed by another. Eleven years ago young formby, then only 16 years old, participated in a saloon holdup. Three other boys took part. The shot which resulted in the killing was fired by one of the other boys. Formby was outside of the saloon when the shot was fired—nearly a block away, in fact, it is said. There are many different details and nearly a block away, in fact, it is said. There are many different details and various methods to secure the result, and it is in the details that the in-He was unarmed. But he did not es-

Ignorance Was Astonishing.

The young man had been grounded in none of the sciences and his igorance of mathematics, geography and the like was astonishing. The young the like was astonishing. The young fellow buckled to it, however, though it was no pleasant thing for him, by any means, to be in the same room with comparatively young children, with whom he had little in common. It

MOUNTAINSIDE DRIVE WILL BE PRESENTED TO PUBLIC FREE OF ALL COST



Above—Official party inspecting the drive.

Below—Where Mountainside drive and Germantown road join. Left-Tree which stands as a sentinel near the road.

This is the biggest better roads year being met from the proceeds of \$1,in the history of Portland and Mult250,000 in bonds voted by the people of the county, April 14. The county is spending a total of \$1,-

dent and Mrs. W. T. Foster, of Reed

System Recently Put Into Ef-

By Alfred D. Cridge.

Proportion.

In addition to all this work, the city

the figure one opposite his name on spread. It is spreading. Effective Ballot Secured. Provisions are made for the dispos

ing of all votes over the "elective drought the people of Australia are quota" (one more than one-seventh of considering the principle and many are the total vote in the district) which any canddiate receives, the ballot be-REPRESENTATION PLAN any canddiate receives, the ballot being counted then for the second choice. Also for the elimination of those candidates at the foot of the list and hopelessly defeated, their ballots likewise being counted for the indicated second choice. In this way the absolute mathematical possibilities of an effective fect Gives Each Party Its ballot are secured. The voter does not have to trouble himself with the calcu-

Difficult to Explain.

In Denmark the election laws attempt to secure a combination of the One of the great fundamental re- the new effective systems. It is thereforms constantly advancing is that of fore difficult to explain to a foreigner Is Pardoned at 27 proportional representation, sometimes called the effective ballot. Denmark is the latest country to advance along the line of making its legislative makers understand the principle and Behalf of Youth Found in Bad Commanhood. Nevertheless he started to school in this country at the very bottom, "Mamma loves baby; baby loves manima," in the first reader.

Through the helpfulness and assistance of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who taught him English and helped him to ing to its voting strength. By giving ed for four years.

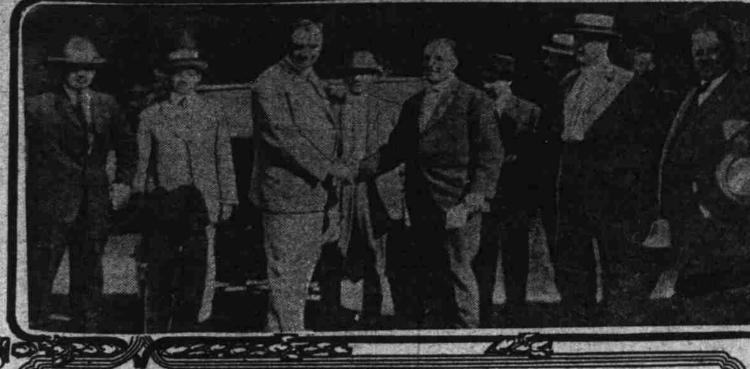
Alternates Are Provided. Provisions are made for the election at the same time of alternates who There are many different details and various methods to secure the result, and it is in the details that the investigator becomes confused. The most accurate and practical system is in operation in Tasmania, where the voter

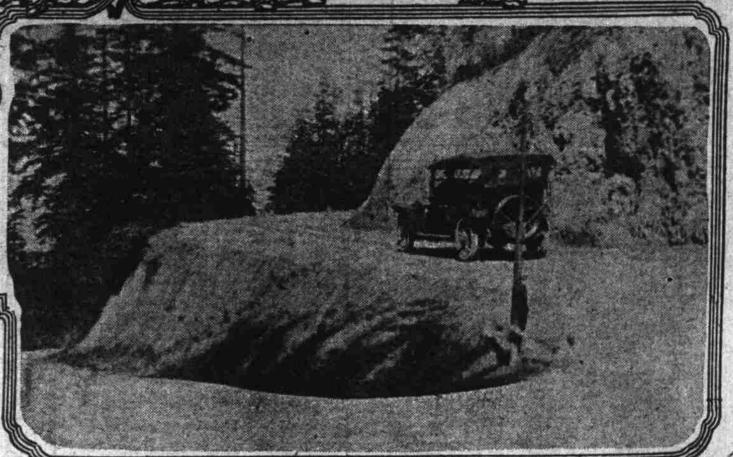
eration in Tasmania, where the voter marks his ballot with the figures 1, 2 and 3 opposite the name of his preferred candidates. That is all he has to do with it. The state is divided into five districts electing six meministration. two returning nine members each, and two returning 11 members each. The methods closely follow the lines of Tasmania which have been tested out in several elections and found to be practical and satisfactory. Some medifications, however, tending to facili-tate the counting of the ballots, have been proposed in both Tasmania and New Zealand, and may be adopted.

Sweeping Changes Expected. Cities and towns in New Zealand have been authorized to apply the same principle and law in the election of their local governing bodies. The house of representatives is still to be elected in single member constituencies, but the agitation for "effective voting" will no doubt carry in the course of a very few years the election of the entire New Zealand parliament. The upper house of New Zealand has here-tofore been a life membership body appointed by the crown, and the making of it a genuine representative body is expected to make some sweeping changes in its said existence. The agitation for the Tasmanian sys-

tem is widespread throughout Australia, and it is thought that western Australia will be the next to follow.

Majority Eules.





A straight line between the extrem- amount of turning and twisting. The hardsurfaced after being taken over The county is spending a total of \$1.

Straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The lardsurfaced after being taken over the straight line between the extrems amount of turning and twisting. The seult is one of the most property. In order to build the road, sbutting the city.

In order to build the road of its property owners bonded their property of city, rivers, mountains and valleys, and much of the route of the road is little of Mountainside drives are sufficiently of the will be officially known as Mountainside drives are sufficiently of the will be of the most property. In order to build the road of its property of the will be of city.

In addition to all this to the feath of the will be

Even under the burden of war and

great parties of Australia are divided on the matter, of course, one advocat-ing the initiative and referendum and

the other the effective vote as the best

method to secure more power to the masses. They will end up by both winning, although at present both lose, because politicians in all lands have to be driven to doing anything of the

Suit Buyer Goes East.

seventh of the vote in a district with in a thorough manner. It is sure to Call for a Peace

> Joint Meeting Will Be Meld at San Francisco October 10, 11 and 12; The joint secretaries are H. H. Bell and Robert C. Root, with headquar-

A call for an international peace congress has been issued by "The Church Peace Union, the American Peace Society, or Fifth American Peace Congress, and the San Francisco Federated Peace Committee," which will be held in San Francisco at the exposition October 10, 11 and 12.

The purpose of the peaca congress is "to bring together, as far as possible, representative leaders from all na-Walter K. Montague, women's coat tions and from all organizations that and suit buyer for the Ben Selling favor world peace, in order to confer store, left for New York City on last on the most practical plans for the Wednesday on his semi-annual trip. putting into co-operative action those

forces and agencies that will lead to

the abolition of war." Delegates from all religious, indus-Congress Issued trial, educational, commercial and public bodies and from each state and na-tional government are invited to at-

> ters at the Tabernascle, Van Ness avente. San Francisco. 25,000 Oklahoma Horses for Italy.

Bartlesville, Okia., July 24.—A. E. Dunlap, a horse and mule buyer of Copan, Okla., has announced that a firm of which he is a member had contracted with the Italian govern-ment to furnish 25,000 horses to be used by artillery and cavalry regi-

Chiefly intended for campers is a nounced at that time that he curved table knife, the end of which is cided to go to the front as cavalry curved table a four pronged fork.

SIDE OF HIGH PEAK

Party Experiences All Thrills of Such Event on Slopes of Mountain.

LIGHTNING PLAYS IN SKY

Power of the Storm Eine.

lives to experience the thrill that added to this thrill one encounters the roar of thunder reverberating in a dozen different valleys, the lightning flashing and the swish and roar of who has lived that will ever for the pleasure that fear can give to m the pleasure that fear can give to man. Such must have been the sensations that caught and held captive a recent party of local mountain climbers who attempted to scale Mount Hood from the side of Government Camp. At least that is the way some of the participants in the climb who encountered such a storm indicate the nature of their experience. The party consisted of J. B. Waggstaff, Miss Maud Chollar, Mr. and Mrs. J. Vigelius, Francis Eullivan, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Salvert. The start was made from Government Camp at 6:30 the evening of July 13, giving them time to get to the timber line by 8:30 the same evening, where they pitched their camp for the night At 9:30 the following morning they started for the summit and succeeded in Tmaking good time until they in making good time until they reached the snow line, when little fluffs of wind began stirring, followed a little later by a terrific roar, like the sound of a forest fire in the distance Then stray flashes of lightning began shooting through the clouds and il them up like a lake on fire.

lence and the air took on a grisp and biting snap. Off in the distance they heard a slow, rythmic rumble which kept increasing in volume and more and more perky pulsations until it burst into a horrifying roar and deafening explosion which seemed to shake the whole mountain and set the hearvens on fire. Then came the hall an the wind and the sleet and the ros as if a million Uhlans had broke and were charging at them from some

and were charging at them from some entrenched hell among the clouds. Encountering this kind of opposition the party retreated in haste to their original camp of the morning and finally succeeded in reaching a place of safety as they passed the timber line in their descent.

Austrian Diplomat Goes as Volunteer

Former Poreign Minister von Berchtold Enlists and Is Assigned to Regiment on the Italian Front.

Paris, July 24.—Captain Leopold von Berchteld, former Austrian foreign minister, has enlisted as alvolunteer in the Eleventh regiment of dra which is fighting on the Italian

Geneva.

It was reported early in June that
Count von Berchtold, who was succeeded by Baron Burian as foreign
minister in January, had offered bis
services in the Italian campaign as a
volunteer automobilist. He was given
a farewell audience by Emperor Francis Joseph on July 4 and it was an nounced at that time that he had de

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