225 Fifth Ave., Nes Gas Bldg., Chicago. Subscription terms by mail or to any address in the United States or Mexico: DAILY. .. \$5.00 | One month \$.50 SUNDAY. rent \$7.50 1 One month 1 .65

You traverse the world in search of happiness, which is contented mind confers it all.-Horace.

BERLIN'S REPLY.

HE relations between Washington and Berlin are not made more amicable by the German note.

It is likely, on the contrary, that n even graver situation is proluced. The reply practically reects President Wilson's demand that submarine attacks either be stopped or measures be taken to afeguard the lives of American's board merchant vessels.

It is true that the way is left sacres in Armenia. to be expected.

The note, moreover, is not of the ame kindly tone as that to which is that its terms are such as to danger, were recalled. make inevitable a sharp and de-

OUR CONTRIBUTION.

MMEDIATELY after Italy de-Cross offered its assistance in sociates. caring for the wounded. Per-

to send another group of surgeons had been the crime of Kuropean doing it, and the world is growing man question apparently involves a to send another group of satisfaction, made possible because better. What is more, the women far-reaching construction of internatrained nurses. This particular jealous powers were unable to agree are doing their new work, and they tional law, of tremendous importance group is needed for a British mili- on adequate measures against Tur- are still women. Portland's guests to neutral nations in any wars of the se one of the largest base hospitals, held on because it has been encour-

The Harvard medical school now sought to enforce a remody. American university circles. Nurses the shame of Christian Europe. have gone from many American cities.

Americans have dipped into their pockets to prevent starvation in OUND up in the outcome of war-swept Europe. The Belgians, Serbians and some of the French have been aided by people of the United States. Germany has apwhen it will come.

dents who haven't pledged allethey are no part of the nation's resident bishop whose sole churchly \$850,000. willing sacrifice.

But our doctors and nurses are in the higher cause of humanity. They and what we give for relief contribution to this war.

KNOW YOUR OWN TOWN

the other day he advised:

Talk about Chicago, boys. You have and crude literature. Even Chicago herself needs good things of this old town, and we sia. ought to. It's a time to get our backs up and brag about the beauties get our and our public schools.

Chicago's mayor is right. Every resident of a city should be a publicity agent. Every resident should pect to see. The residents of a not enthusiastic, what can be ex- drug peddiers will go. pected of visitors, who judge a Parents of a group of school the geological survey, Washington,

Portland will have thousands of cotics. An investigation was start-visitors this summer. Many of ed, and it was found that the girls confirmation stronger than holy more and more in this country that watering her lawn would be curtailed them will be representative people had bought a new kind of mechan- writ that Oregon is an ideal state in approaching Germany as we have by hearing this click." For her famin their own communities. Some ical top. The upper portion of in which to live. of them may be looking for invest- these tops had been hollowed out ments. All of them will have po- and made into containers for cotential value as Portland boosters, caine. It was the peddlers' method ports that the European demand national law as it is, not as the mad month; for laundry work, four barrels upon impressions received from of making new "dope" victims.

exposition. itor found it easy to learn about drugs within a few weeks. anxious to impart it.

tion resting upon each individual, somewhat similar cases in other Pertland people should know Port- cities show the task which governland and its environs. They should ment officials have before them, opportunity next Monday to make and what it intends to get: ...

and brag about our own city. Port- assist the officials in enforcing the the voters shoot? land people should remember that law. Any person who reports to the average visitor is not a patient the government facts which may pifgrim willing to spend valuable lead to the arrest and conviction of time learning the way about. Be an unla ful vendor of habit formready to direct him. A five-minute ing drugs is -doing humanity a street-corner conversation may de- great service. cide whether Portland will have an influential friend or an indifferent

TURKEY IS WARNED.

JOINT official statement ismembers of his government will be when opportunity will be open to the armies. held personally responsible for mas- all.

o ultimately proceed further in ports of the slaughter of Christian zation. It embraces 49 separate onceding these particular de- Armenians began to come to Amer- federations with a membership esmands, but for the present there is ica. On April 24, according to re- timated at 2,000,060. It includes no hint of such a course, but rather port; all the inhabitants of ten vil- 9000 clubs, and these clubs are orin attitude in which there is sug- lages near Van, in Armenia, Asiatic ganized for the promotion of pracrestion that no such concession is Turkey, were massacred. Soon tically every activity that has for Washington received a request for government, higher ideals, broader intercession and relief. The days sympathies. It is a reply. It is disappointing in of 1895-6, when to be an Armenian many ways, and in nothing so much Christian was to be in constant itors because they are women, but logical, but still American foreign apparently confused and hopeless

risive rejoinder from Washington, the massacres, but it is one of the be a sorry place were it not for ironies of this war. These mas- the standards set up by women. tion of the very powers which are by women. clared war the American Red threatening the sultan and his as-

Christian nations of Europe heredission to send doctors, nurses and tofore have given their tacit permission to Turkey to murder Chrisaged to defy any single power that

has one group of graduates serving Gladstone exhausted the vocabas a unit in the American ambu- ulary of denunciation, but it was the water is metered to every day do not attract the attention that lance corps near Paris. That group ineffective. The Turks have made luces physiciaus, surgeons, den-repeated promises, only to break tists and nurses, and they are them. They may promise now, but 6 cents per 1000 gallons. showing a degree of efficiency that it is a practical certainty that In Portland, where there eers for another delegation from the Turk is curbed. He has been gallons,

RUTHENIA

the European war is the ful- go to waste. ture of the Ukraine, the land of the Ruthenians.

pealed in behalf of Poland. And Ruthenia, is in the southern part has to be pumped. Portland's systhe end is not yet, with no telling of Russia and is the granary of tem is all gravity. superior is the pope in Rome.

ent willingly. They do not go for ber forty millions. They are as than in the Portland water system. the cause of any government, but distinct a nationality as the Poles, Little effort has been made to con-Russians or Bulgarians. Ruthenian trol delivery. historians assert that in former work are the nation's voluntary days there was a Ruthenian state the waste at the delivery end has which the Mongolian conqueror, not been stopped. Instead there Jenghiz Khan destroyed. The land has been a clamor for more pipe fell first into the hands of the Li- lines and more costly distributing thuanians and then came under mains. THOMPSON of Chicago Polish authority. Later the Tartars | Experts in the department have says civic enthusiasm is nec- took possession of it for 500 years, asked for meters to control the deessary to a city's develop- A new Ukraine arose in 1648 only livery, but the politicians and inment. He says every resi- to be annexed to Russia a short terests have opposed. dent should be a publicity agent, time later. By the end of the The more the waste the greater loaded with information and ready eighteenth century the last vestige the clamor for more pipe lines. at all times to distribute it. In of Kuthenian independence had dis- This is why Portland pays twice addressing some newspaper men appeared and all that remained for as much as Milwaukee for water.

the best theme in the world for news | Bismarck realized the import- business principles are applied to educated concerning her vast ance of Ruthenia as a buffer state the water department. possibilities. We never advertise the against the encroachment of Rus-

in national independence.

AMAZING REVELATIONS.

town by what they see and the atti- girls noticed that their daughters D. C. tude of its people toward their frequently showed evidence of beown possessions and possibilities. ing under the influence of nar-

and that value will depend largely of selling the drug, with the object for ammunition has made prices belligerents of Europe imagine it is, per month; for a big swig one-half of making new "dope" victims. prohibitive, and implies that and or would like to make it. Both Eng.

The peddlers were followed to other Venezuelan revolution has land and Germany have departed from the place where the pla the place where they secured their been postponed for lack of powder the letter and spirit of those rules of six months of the year; one barrel

be the Pacific northwest's most im- ing murder. Great quantities of compensations. portant city. It was because vis- drugs were found. One trunk confors became infected with the en- tained 80,000 morphine tablets,

ruin countless lives for money.

OUR WOMEN VISITORS

guests are the representa- man, tives of a large and influensued by Great Britain, France tial army of the world's workers

The General Federation of Wom-By the middle of February re- en's Clubs is not a one-idea organiafter this the state department at its object better people, a stronger

still more because they are the policy, This warning to Turkey may stop women they are. The world would sacres have been going on for a cen- Life would be a discouraging fight tury, practically under the protec- were it not for the courage shown

but we have advanced, and we east and the so-caled "open door" outside the home to do. They are ported by the United States. The Gerare evidence of the fact.

STOP THE WASTE

N Milwaukee, Wisconsin, where consumer, the rate is 4 1/2 cents ner 100 cubic feet, or less

surprising the Europeans. Dart- whichever side wins in this war, only a few meters, the average rate mouth college is enrolling volun- civilization cannot be served unless is approximately 12 cents per 1000

> The reason for this great difference in cost is plain. Milwaukee gets pay for all water delivered. Portland allows great volumes to

The rate should be higher in Milwaukee than in Portland for the The Ukraine, also known as reason that the Milwaukee supply

that empire. Odessa is the princi- The flow through pipe line No. Doctors and nurses, food and pal city of the Ukraine. What 1 at Portland is 22,000;000 gallons clothing, are America's voluntary may be termed the Ukranic na- every 24 hours. If Portland recontribution to the European trag- tional movement has two centers, ceived pay for all at 12 cents per edy. When the warring govern- one in Vienna and the other in gallon the revenue would be \$2640 ments call for some of our resi- Philadelphia. There are one mil- per day or \$963,600 per year. On lion Ruthenians in this country the contrary the present annual giance to the Stars and Stripes, we whose aspiration; for an independ- revenue from water delivered have to let them go. However, ent Ruthenia are embodied in their through two pipe lines is only

It is doubtful if there has been In Europe the Ruthenians num- worse mismanagement anywhere

The shortage from leaks and

the Ruthenians were folk songs It is idle to expect a reduction in water cost in Portland unless

the town they live in. If they are shows the extent to which some know the facts. It can be had free test from this country. on application to the director of

Reports of winds, floods and that involved in the submarine at- pugn the little noiseless worker.

dates from the Lewis and Clark supply. It was a handsomely fur- and bullets. As a result, the Ven- war heretofore established for the ex-People from the east nished flat, occupied by a man who ezuelans have turned their atten- press purpose of modifying the effect went back home with the informa- was recognized as having a long tion to developing trade with us. of hostilities upon the trade of neution that Portland was destined to criminal record, his crimes includ- Thus even this great war has its tral countries. England is trying to

Should opponents of meters conthusiasm of Portland people for and other trunks heroin and co- vince Portland taxpayers that the tional law, and it seems to be the their own city. Every resident caine. This man admitted having city's water ought not to be sold duty of the united States to enforce was a publicity agent. Each vis- disposed of \$200,000 worth of by measure, they might carry their those principles. In doing so, she campaign to the electric light and will have the sympathy and good will Portland, for Portland people were It is difficult to believe that any gas companies. If the city should of Holland, Denmark, Norway, Sweloaded with information and were human being would be so greedy have no protection against the den, Greece and Spain, which have for money as to sell drugs to school water wasters, why should public been losers both in ships and trade. What is needed now is more of girls. But the evidence was found, service companies have protection if the United States can bring about that civic spirit. It is an obliga- and it was conclusive. This and against electricity and gas wasters? a fimitation of the submarine cam-

be ready at all times to inform They are contending against, not hostile political craft intern for smaller, more peaceful, industrial nathe stranger, to suggest points of the ordinary criminal, but men and the next two years. The tactical tions of Europe, which will actually interest, to tell what Portland has women so debased that they would advantages of this battle are on have been obliged to look away from the side of good government. The Europe beyond the seds for a decent, It's a time to get our backs up It is the duty of everybody to only question is: How straight will moral leadership. This, if it comes

> Italy will not permit war correspondents to accompany her army. This amounts to a denial of the report that Italy has an army of grand opera singers.

It is a somewhat curious fact that however much it rains the ORTLAND is honored by its precipitation is under the normal, women visitors. The city's according to the weather bureau

The war is costing Great Britain and Russia warns the Sultan who are striving to better condi- \$150 a second, and time is making of Turkey that he and all tions for all, to hasten the time more rapid progress than any of

THE UNITED STATES AS A WORLD POWER

(From the Detroit News) HE Wilson administration confronts three of the most important episodes that have presented tremendous growth of the United Portland is honored by its vis- to the necessity of a definite and ling results out of all of these new

The first of these problems came over to the administration from its predecessor. The other two have grown directly or indirectly out of the European war. The Mexican problem involves our relations with all The time was when woman's of the Latin-American countries. The place was thought to be only in Japanese and Chinese question inthe home. That is still her place, volves our whole relation with the far now know that women have work policy originally developed and sup-

> future. These three problems running along concurrently and developing slowly and irregularly in the news of the they might if, like a lawsuit, they should be closed suddenly dict, but they have this in common with a lawsuit that some time there must be a verdict. If that verdict should be in favor with the contentions of the American government, large practice inthe Wilson administration will have cluded many pawon three of the greatest interna- tients outside the tional victories that have ever come to America. The chances favor sub- his buggy. stantial victories in each one and if realized they will mark the Wilson administration as one of the strongest the country has ever had.

The Mexican problem, which has hung on for nearly three years of watchful waiting, seems likely to ently the fires of war in that diswill be justified in recognizing him as local paper: the leader of Mexico. The recent suceliminated Villa as a factor in the to leave Boston." future of his country.

The Japanese and Chinese problem is still involved in obscurity. The Japanese carried on their negotiacrecy, which they have succeeded in spreading over the whole world. Our sender. If the writer does not desire to state department apparently contented the name published, he should so state.) itself with looking on and gathering information. We seem never to have made representations to either country but to have satisfied ourselves through our own information that in their stead. our treaty rights with China were not to be sacrificed. A deal between China and Japan seems to have been The Journal-There is far more space benefit of eastern friends, for somemade, and Japan still maintains that being given the question to meter or neither the integrity of China nor the Daly press than was given to the matopen door has been assailed by her ter of the \$1,250,000 road bonds, aldemands. The United States will though the former involves but the need to be assured of this before she purchase of 5000 \$4.70 meters. Editors The United States geological sur- allows the deal to pass out of the have applied their great intellects to Victory for the Teuton allies vey has issued a publication con- realm of debate. It is a mistake to and correspondents have corresponded, of Chicago. We should let the world means a complete metamorphosis cerning the surface water resources suppose that the China and Japan ar- with an amazing result, as our clipknow about our great playgrounds of the Ukraine although it is of the Columbia basin. It is stated rangement has gone through merely ping book shows. Some of the points is this that greed is at the seat of A greater love, the Master saith, hath for the children, our parks, buildings hardly probable that it will result that this area of 259,000 square because Japan and China have agreed eration. Others are comical as for somewhat gloomy looking for Uncle miles contains some of the most to it. The United States and Great instance, "Mrs. I. C." becomes hysterfertile valleys in the world and has Britain have still the duty of examical at the thought of "hearing the at least one-third of the available ining it and determining for them- click of the meters when we bathe our water powers in the United States, selves whether their treaty rights are children." And for her benefit you know the city's good points, its places of interest, how to reach them and what the stranger can expect to see. The residents of a stranger can expect to see. attended with amazing dis- information in the book that makes the United States fails to take a city should be enthusiastic over closures. A case in New York it valuable to anybody wishing to strong position, there will be a pro-

The third, and perhaps the most her water meter "click" important, of the problems suddenly now hears the gas or electric meter, sprung on our state department is sides" of a meter would ever so imwe are fighting the battle of all the ily of four children, herself and husneutrals of Europe and of South band, two full baths each week, eight Our minister to Venezuela re- America. We are standing for inter- barrels per month; for washing dishes,

starve Germany. Germany is trying to terrorize Great Britain. Both efforts are outside the pale of internapaign and the modification of the starvation campaign, she will have put herself in a new relation to the about, will be a great triumph for the diplomacy, of this country.

The Mexican problem, if finally settled upon a basis which will give the people of Mexico rights in their government which they have never had before, and result in the setting up of an administration devoted to the educational and industrial development of the country, will give the United gether like moving pictures. States the leadership of the Latin-American countries. It will show that we have not been after their land, and see them prosperous and progressive.

til such time as the European powers, released from war, can look after their own rights in the Orient, we shall have earned, even if we do not receive, the gratifude of the great powers of European of European powers of European powers, the gratifude of the great powers of European powers, the gratifude of the great powers of European powers. powers of Europe.

These seem like large visions, but there is a man at the head of the and hearty support of the American In a letter to me he wrote: people, he will be able to bring starttangles.

A FEW SMILES

object to this saloon school,

"And why do you object?" account of the establishment's proximity." agree to cut that out every night at 'V 11 o'clock,



"Boots by Smith, costumes by Bob inson, wigs by Jones, scenery by Dingbat," muttered the man in the end seat. "What are driving at?" asked his neighbor. discover who wrote

the play." A Boston physician tells of a Dr. Reed who, in his time, was one of the prominent medicos of the Hub. His

limits. these he visited in One day Dr. Reed bought a new horse, with which he was much pleased until he discov-

ered that the animal had an inquirnountable objection to bridges of all kinds, and could not be made to cross one.

"For sale—A bay horse, warranted or 4000 carloads of 75 barrels each, sound and kind. The only reason for 200 trains of 20 cars each and would cesses of his generals have all but selling is because the owner is obliged require. 90.8-hour days to discharge

Letters From the People

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be writ-ten on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be ac-companied by the name and address of the

"Discussion is the greetest of all reformers. It rationalizes everything it touches. It robs principles of all false sanctity and throws them buck on their reasonableness. If they have no ensonableness, it ruthlessly crushes them out of existence and sets up its own conclusions existence and sets up its own their stead."-Woodrow Wilson. Reductio ad Absurdum.

Portland, May 28 .- To the Editor of "click." They cost a little more this way, as it costs a little to pack the "click" with rubber, but the water bureau will be able to absolutely guarantee that Mrs. I. C. will no more hear

children, laundry work and scrubbing, etc., eight barrels per

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

Worry knocks more men out than overwork. Cheer up, girls! Leap year is only

ways pick the wrong one. Always try to favor your friends. You can use a few more. Time softens all things railway restaurant sandwich.

The shorter a young man is brains the longer he is on collars. A married man has troubles of his own and a lot that he doesn't own. It's the chap who minds his q's and p's that sleeps on flowery beds of e's. What has become of the old fash-ioned works who took snuff for weak eyes?

Some times a man refrains from sayng the wrong thing by keeping his If some people would take the trouble to conceal what they think trouble to conceal what the It's usually too late for congratula-tions when the happy couple have been married more than a week.

The man who chews fine cut tobacco considers himself higher up in the so-cial scale than the man who chews

see them prosperous and progressive.

If we succeed in holding down the over-energetic ambitions of Japan un-

OREGON SIDELIGHTS The Lents Herald asks: "Why not elect the Rose Queen by the popular vote of the people at the same time of the city election?"

Bewailing his usual luck, Colone Wood of the Weston Leader says "Thousands of hot apple pies wer distributed Spokane day at the Pan ama-Pacitic exposition—and us 60 says: miles away

Another rural union high school will be formed in Lane county, if the voters of the six districts around Dorena, in the southern part of the county, so decide at the annual school election, June 21.

The people of the Airlie section, in Polk county, are becoming enthused over the better highways, and at a recent session of the Airlie Commercial club a committee was appointed to arrange for a good road day once pach week for a period of four success. each week for a period of four succes-Monroe Leader: Jim Farris, while

making garden on his lot down by the river, the other day, dug up a Spanish silver coin dated 1738. It is a little larger than one of our 25 cent pieces, and in a fine state of preparation, though it apparently had been buried many years.

Eugene Register: The water board will at once order the iron light posts to fill in the gaps on Willamette street, in the business section, also for the new construction on the same street between Eleventh and Thir-street between Eleventh and Thir-teenth avenues. It is intended to in-stall these lights as soon as possible.

Tiliamook as a convention city is thus lauded by the Herald: "The manner in which our people handled the Oregon tate grange demonstrates beyond a doubt that we are able to hold our own when it comes to taking care of convention crowds. The experi-

SOME THRIFT MAXIMS REVIEWED

By John M. Oskison "Reckless Richard" (no relative of the late "Poor Richard") has challenged some time tried thrift maxims.

"I gave this one, 'A rolling stone back with 'A setting hen never grows or a boat. fat.' He is a rolling stone and setting hen. From what I know of the history of B. Franklin I should say he was a rolling stone-he worked in Boston and Philadelphia, went two or three times to England, lived in France and dabbled in about everything that came along." But there's no conflict here. The set-

ing hen does not get fat. But look at the wealth she creates by keeping on the job for a time and attending to it erally cut out booze and tobacco. Dis- plains in the spring of '45. with conscience! Again, B. Franklin was far from be

boy when he quitted Boston for Phila- of industry. delphia, and his property interests remained concentrated. "Again," wrote my correspondent, principles of economics,

each day for the garden six months; Sam if Germany keeps on torpedoing one barrel each week for cleaning the our merchantmen, and as it has been teeth and shaving; six barrels each said that a better civilization will come kettle and two or three pans. month for medicinal purposes; five after the agony and starvation is over, didn't have any spoons at first,

50 cents. Not many stop to think how much vater 10 cents will buy by the meter. t is really surprising the difference fare, know that they are not building Hoosier bed is made of peeled poles between what we think we use and up Christ's kingdom but tearing it fastened to the walls of what we actually use. Ten cents buys down. In the same verse Jesus said, cabin. It has pole slats and a cou

But a building contractor takes a every way. He cannot have a meter tion shall not be supplied from a come, but that every difficulty may tion shall not be supplied from a Inasmuch as at that period it was available. He is charged a flat rate necessary to cross certain bridges in that, compared with the meter rate, to exist; for Christ did not say the order to reach any one of the sur- is far too high. He pays 10 cents for rounding towns, the doctor decided to each 1000 brick, which would buy tracted country are burning them- sell the horse. He did not think it by meter 750 gallons. He can use selves out. The best guess today is necessary to mention the animal's pe- but 50 gallons. And he may not start that Carranza in a very short time culiarity, but was much too honest to the work until he pays in advance. He will have attained such a military thought, produced the following ad- man paid \$200 for water for a job preponderance that the United States vertisement, which he inserted in a which would have paid at meter rate, for 1,500,000 gallons, or 20,000 parrels, Bring the fair and stately illy,

through a half inch pipe under 40 Waiting for their captain's summons. pounds pressure. A meter would have read something like 300,000 gallons for that particular job, surely no nore, which would have cost the contractor \$40, with no quantity reduction. Twenty thousand six hundred dollars was paid into the city last year for construction work, including street work and sidewalks.

It does not require a vote to change this matter. A simple amendment to section 28 of the water code will do it. The building contractor wants a meter and can't get it. Mrs. I. doesn't want a meter, and already hears the "click" of its coming. The contractor ought not to pay for furnishing free water for Mrs. I. C. of A nation's tender heart has set aside anyone else to slosh around for the One day, when all its living sons shall one must pay for the waste, O. G. HUGHSON,

Secretary Builders' Exchange. For the Ending of All War. Portland, May 28 .- To the Editor of on, and at last Italy has entered for land aggrandizement, sufficient proof

INDEX OF ADVANCING TIDE OF PROSPERITY

From the Iron Trade Review. The actual placing of orders for 14,900 cars by the Pennsylvania lines has furnished positive evidence that recent announcements concerning the buying program of these lines are well. founded in spite of rumors that the orders were to be indefinite-ly postponed. The Pennsylvania has also placed orders for 75 locomotives and 1000 automobile cars are pending. Russian car orders to the number of at least 1000 are still pending;

The steel bar situation is very strong. This is due in part to the heavy orders for bars for shrapnel recently placed, but the demand for purely domestic purposes is very fair and prices are being well maintained.

you are strong for saving. I am, too was brighter and for myself, but not for everyone, I greener than it is in these days. often ask people: Which is better for the country, the saver or the spender? to Old Kintucky when my ship comes Suppose we all save. I am so fixed in, but I have been straining my eyes that I don't have to buy clothes for at watching for my ship to come in for least two years. I don't drink or use nigh onto 50 years and I recken my gathers no moss, to a cousin. He came alcohol. I don't need to ride in a train ship has done foundered and it's to

ple followed me in saving. How about so there was a mixup somewhere and the tailors, hatters, cigar dealers, rail- my ship ain't never started yet. roads, steamboats, etc.?" The trouble here is that "Reckless about 17, I met and married Assa Richard" is confusing saving and Peterson when I was nearly

Suppose, however, that savers gen- flowers when we started agross the tilleries, breweries and saloons and have much to move. We hadn't been ing, in a financial sense, a rolling stroyed, but all those now so engaged marry her man unless he has a good stone. He was scarcely more than a would soon be employed in other lines job and a home and money in At bottom the old thrift maxims are

barrels each month the year round to squirt arguind for the benefit of Mrs.

I. C.'s "eastern friends" to slosh around in—a total of 75 barrels per month, and all by the "click" of the meter for he plainly said that if it were, his bed is? Well, I never went to school servants would fight for him. the rulers who are having their ser- a lot more than these vants fight for them the carnal war- claim they are school-educated, the 15 barrels required to spray on the "But now is my kingdom not from of deer skins over it with a straw or hence," meaning his literal earthly corn husk mattress. kingdom had begun, not by war, but job, signs a contract, secures a bond, by love, stronger than Krupp guns, had 10 or 12 children and did the slives here, owns property, is reliable submarines, cruisers, Zeppelins or any housework, made the clothes, knitted thing which is always used by the all the socks and stockings and carded if he wants one and is willing to buy devil in destroying human life and and spun and wove and dyed her own it, pay for it in advance, give it back wrecking God's footstool. So left us cloth. I used to dye my cloth with to the city or to the owner and de- cease war of all kinds and begin in maple bark or copperas. posit a sum sufficient to cover the a truly civilized way to bring about of today wife are always getting new cost of the meter and the water, for section 28 says that building construct ally, binding human hearts with cords

Ways. REMEMBRANCE

BENJAMIN ADAMS.

poor ye ought to have with you,

By Jessie Hammond. Bring the rose with perfume rare, ay them with a benediction On our soldiers sleeping there,

Which shall echo o'er carth's ram-And bring endless peace to all. Flowers and tears and prayers we offer
For our noble soldier dead,
But remember those still with us,
Slow and feeble is their tread.

or the final bugle call

Every year their ranks grow smaller, it without choking himself. They said Give them honor while we may, Wait not till they've "answered roll call"— Make each day Memorial day,

> Memorial Day. By R. G. F.

Beside the graves of those who loved That bore them, and for her protection A mighty nation stoops in the humble with brimming eyes, to lay with rev'rent hand The Journal-As the European war is Fair flowers o'er the ashes of the That loved her more than all things and they Their lives have rendered up; and so We weep— But not alone for sorrow; and of One Who hath received the sacrifice, we For those we love, His own beloved Portland, May 28.

The Dead Comrade.

By Richard Watson Gilder, Come, soldiers, rouse ye: Another has gone; Let us bury our comrade, His battles are done. His sun is set;
He was true, he was brave
He feared naught the grave,
There is naught to regret. Bring music and banners And wreaths for his b

And wreaths for his bier,
No fault of the fighter
That death conquered here.
Bring him home ne'er to roye,
Bear him home to his rest,
And over his breast
Fold the flag of his love.

Great Captain of Battles.
We leave him with thee We leave him with thee!
What was wrong. O forgive it;
His spirit make free.
Sound taps and away!
Out light without dread



Susanah J. Peterson has lived in or hear Lebanon for 70 years. I visited her recently at her home in Lebanon, While the rain fell steadily outside we sat in front of the stone fireplace and watched the steady blaze of the oak backlog and listened to the gentle patter of the rain on the roof I could almost fancy that the years had rolled Lackward and I was living in the bygone days of which Mrs. Peterson was

old-fashioned, name but I like it. I was named after my mother and 9 years ago when my hame was picked out for me they thought it was a pretty and stylish name. Styles in names and styles in people change. when they called girls Susanah o Mary Jane or Hannah the girls stayed at home and worked and helped their folks. Now-a-days when they call them Marie or Gladys or Imogene the while their daughters are at the movies or on the street corners chewing gum and waiting to keep a date with some worthless cigarette-smok-ing dude. I like the old-fashioned names and the old-fashioned girls best-the kind that married to make a

1826, in 'old Kaintuck.' For 70 want what they can't have and I don't suppose I will ever see my old home. Seems like when I think of my girlhood days down there the sunshine years I used to think 'I'll shore Ro back late to raise her, patch her up, bail her "Now, suppose the rest of the peo- out and get her to going again. Maybe "When I was a grown girl, along

hoarding. One does not save money my little boy was pretty nigh a year n order to hide it away, He puts it old when we started for Oregon. in a bank that lends it to some one for whole prairie was bright and the air constructive work. tobacco industry might be de- married long. Nowadays a girl won't bank, but it don't appear that they get along any better than we did 70 years mighty sound; they rest on the tried ago. We were willing to start at the bottom of the ladder and climb up to gether. When I got married I started lousekeeping with a 2-year-old-colt, three saucers, three plates, an Irol So let a day in my life, but seems like I know

"In those times a woman generally it and spin and weave and dye the cloth I kind of think they would went a fig leaf like Eve did. I always had be settled by resort to all peaceful my hopper full of hardwood aslies and

> own soap. "Yes, we worked hard but I believe both men and women today work too fat and the men get into mischlef. have too many divorces. More children and good hard work would cure a lot of that kind of trouble. used to be too busy to fret or worry. Work is good medicine. When you can do all the work by pressing a button you have too much idle time on your hands to hatch up some kind of deviltry. Idleness makes a person restless and dispatisfied.

"I went to a show once before I was

I saved all my grease. I made all my

married. A man with a form black coat and a high hat gave a show. He pulled white rabbits with pink eyes out of his hat and took out pretty nigh a bolt of ribbon out of his mouth. No, I never did see how he could swallow that ribbon and drag out he was a sleight-of-hand performer A few years after I was married f went to a show out here in Oregon. A man-would talk and make his voice come and of a doll or out of the next room or from down in the cellar. He was just fooling us, though, for it was him talking all the time. I could see him throat swell and his lips move all the time he said he had thrown his voice into the next room. He fooled some of them but he didn't fool me none, "Sol Tethrow was the captain of our We got along tolerable w

We had a cow along and we hung the milk in the wagon in a pall and it would be churned by night, so we always had fresh butter and good buttermilk. No, we didn't have much game, The Indians said we could sh we needed to eat but we mustn't kill their buffalo and let them go to waste like most of the white tolks did. lived on cornbread and bacon and buttermilk mostly.

along with us. I was pretty short of baby clothes, so when we laid by over Sunday I would do my washing. One Sunday Preacher Helm came along end saw me spreading out my washing. He said, 'Sister Peterson, do you know what day this is?" I said 'Sun-He said, 'Why are you profaning the Lord's day by doing your washing? I told him if the Lord had to choose between me breaking the Sab bath or letting my baby wear so clothes I guess he would rather have me do the washing on Sunday, preacher looked wise and walked

"We settled near Lebanon near spring on the north side of a butta which they named Peterson's butta after us."

Common Trait.

From the Detroit Free Press. 'Pa, what is imagination? Imagination, my boy, is what your nother uses to picture the sort of accidents that may have happened to me when I chance to be late getting

ne to supper.