THE OREGON DAILY JOURNAL, PORTLAND, THURSDAY EVENING, JANUARY 14, 1915.



the G. A. R., were installed at the meeting Tuesday by Comrade Curtis, assisted by Comrade Ferrier, as fol- don et ux., lots 11, 12, block 17, Willows: Mrs. Mary Arnold, president; lamette Falls; \$463.26. Mrs. J. D. Augee, first vice president: T. S. Mullan et ux, to Simon L Mrs. Clara Bostwick, second vice pres- Mullan, block 1, Hollywood Park; \$10.

ident; Mrs. Rice, secretary; Irene Cates, treasurer; Mrs. Folsom, chaplain; Mrs. Jennie Young, patriotic in-structress; Mrs. W. A. Bersie, conductor; Mrs. Chilson, guard; Mrs. Gates; assistant guard Following the installation, Mrs. Jen-

nie Young gave a recitation of a poem written by Comrade Barton Adams, who also gave several of his own. Mrs. Catherine Pigney, retiring president, was presented with a case of silverware in the name of the lodge.

and was commended for the work she has dones during the past year. Thirty-one new members were added during the year, bringing the total number in good standing to 108.

aVncouver in Brief.

Vancouver, Wash. Jan. 14 .- Tomoris public market day and it is expected Lois M. Conkey, both of Portland. that a large number of farmers and consumers will be present.

The funeral of the late A. F. Dietrich, who died at his home in Felida Trinckes, filed divorce proceedings Tuesday night, was held at 10 o'clock against George Trinckes Wednesday, this morning from the Union church alleging her husband cursed and at Felida. Interment was in the Sara abused her. cemetery.

The case of the state against Ed-ward Gall, who is charged with killing

orn, lot 7, block 7, Estacada; \$375. D. C. Latourette et al. to S. R. Logsbe exacted from depositories of city funds, declaring that this revenue would go toward compensating the

Asks for Letters.

Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 14 .-- A peti tion was filed in the superior court yesterday asking that letters of adninistration on the estate of the late Sarah Perry be issued to Larkin A. Perry, the petitioner. The estate is valued at more than \$3000, most of which is real property. The heirs are the petitioner and one daughter.

Vancouver Marriage Licenses. Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 14 .- Marlage licenses were issued vesterday by the county auditor to the following persons: Albert Schlip and Miss Elizabeth Rohiback, both of Portland; B. F. Burton and Miss Nellie Leahy,

both of Portland; J. Fleming and Miss Mrs. Trincks Sues.

Lents, Or., Jan. 14 .- Court Lents 82. Foresters of America, has elected and Oregon City, Or., Jan. 14.-May installed the following new officers: Junior past chief ranger, W. E. Goggins; chief ranger, E. Richter; sub-chief ranger, M. Boland; lecturer, Har-They were married in Vancouver, Wash., March 28, 1911.

ris Wilson; senior woodward, E. Eberarte; junior woodward, Kenneth Forte: senior beadle, Bert Mumzer; junior beadle, Richard Markle: record-

ing secretary, William Boland; finan-

cial secretary, D. Hoekstra, and treas-

urer, Carl Ogsbury. Thomas Peck is

the retiring junior past chief ranger.

Lents lodge No. 11,650, Modern

Woodmen of America, will install their

iew officers tonight in Odd Fellows'

The funeral of William A. Whitney,

aged 44, of Forty-ninth avenue and

ity for revenue lost by the cessation

Mr. Mitchell stated that in regard

to the improvement of Main street, all assessments have been paid or prop-erty bonded except lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, block 20

block 39. He suggested that this

property be again advertised for sale

and, if no bidder appears, that it be

bid in by the city, as he considered it an excellent location for a new city

Modern Woodmen Will Hold Ceremony

ney-Interment in Rose City.

Tonight-Puneral of William Whit-

Install Officers

of issuing saloon licenses.

Lents Foresters

ball and firehouse.

home of Mrs. C. H. Caufield, and piano solo, Miss Ruby Mayer. The program will commence at 2:30 o'clock The new Pomona officers installed

t least 2 per cent on daily balances and all members are urged to be pres- and their granges are as follows: **Revival Is Effective**,

ent.

into shape.

Oregon City, Or., Jan. 14.-Rev. J W. McDougall of Portland will preach steward, state master, C. E. Spence, Central 276; assistant steward, W. F this evening at the First Methodist White, Twentieth Century 341; chapchurch in this city. Rev. T. B. Ford lain, T. R. A. Sellwood, Milwaukie 268; said this morning that the revival services held in his church during the past week have been effective. 122; secretary, Mrs. Maggie A. Johnson, Milwaukie 268; gatekeeper, Rich-

Freytag Will Leave.

Mary Pickford

AI ANNUAL MEETING

OFFICERS ARE CHOSEN

ard Wright, Molalla 40; Ceres, Miss Pearl Hayes, Twentieth Century 341; Oregon City, Or., Jan. 14.-O. E. Freytag, director of Oregon's exhibit Fomona, Miss Mahala A. Gill, Harding 132; Flora, Mrs. S. E. Hagemann, Harding 122, and assistant steward, at the Panama-Pacific exposition, will leave for San Francisco next Saturday to take charge and get his exhibits

Miss Lillian Anderson, Harding 122. The executive committee of Pomona onsists of Harvey G. Starkweather. Milwaukie 268; C. T. Dickenson, Os- Llewellyn B. Magoon, a well known wego 175, and J. W. Thomaas, Molalla Portlander who died about 20 years In a "Good Little Devil" at the Grand theatre today and Friday .-- Adv.

Thee new officers of Milwauki grange installed are: Master, C. B. Hanson; overseer, O. H. Haddon; lec- Mrs. Magoon's former home at 2731/ turer, Mrs. V. G. Benvie; chaplain, T. Broadway she has been in California A. Sellwood; secretary, Miss Kate since the early part of December. She Casto; treasurer, Mrs. C. B. Hanson; is said to have considerable property gatekeeper, Mrs. Maggie A, Johnson; steward, Mrs. Laura Rice; ceres, Mrs. Broadway and Jefferson streets and M. T. Oatfield; Pomona, Mrs. Anna other city real estate. Kornbredt; Flora, Miss Ruby Mayer, Mr. Sprecher will be her third hus-

Master, W. W. Everhart, Molalla \$10;

overseer, J. Glover, in place of S. L.

Casto, Warner 117, who resigned; lec-

urer, Mrs. B. Hoffman, Warner 117;

Miss Lucy Dahlgren. emphatic statement to that effect to day after Sprecher had told him of Philadelphia, Jan, 2 .- The galety of HEILIG Main 1. A-1128 social life is about to be cast aside "Mr. Sprecher believes that it is the part of wisdom to let matters rest as by Miss Lucy Dahlgren, 21 years old TONIGHT 8:15 WLER they stand until Mrs. Magoon becomes and a favorite of society in this city his wife," the lawyer said. "After that and in New York, for the hard work Bargain Price Matinee Saturiay. SEPTEMBER MORN' Gomedy Hit it will be easier just to let the suit and discipline of the Blessed Sacradrop. Everyone will be happy then." ment Sisterhood, an order whose FUN-MUSIC-PRETTY GIRLS Evenings \$1 to 25c. Sat. Mat. The to 25c According to Sprecher's complaint, members devote their lives to work Mrs. Magoon promised in June, 1914. among the negroes and Indians. Miss to marry him, and their engagement Dahlgren made her debut in New treasurer, H. W. Hagemann, Harding was announced. They decided to go to York in 1912. She is the daughter Four Nights Beginning Next. Monday. Santa Ana to be wed, because of that of Mr. and Mrs. Eric B. Dahigren. Forbes-Robertson's Farewell city's reputation as a Gretna Green. who were divorced nearly two years December 31, 1914, they secured their But Mrs. Magoon refused to go through with the ceremony, the plain-vent at Cornwells Part of the conago. At present she is studying at Mon. Night. Wed. Mat. Tuesday and Thursday Nights tiff sets forth, though he begged and implored. He then decided to sue.

Agree to Waive Objections.

In a waiver filed with the city Mrs. Magoon is the widow of ouncil yesterday, property Llewellyn B. Magoon, a well known owners along Union avenue from Bryant street to Columbia boulevard agree to ago. For many years he was in the waive their objections to the hardsurfacing of Union avenue between According to tenants occupying these streets if the city will immediately begin the construction of a viaduct from Lombard street to Columbig boulevard and assess the cost within a district along Union avenue here, owning the northwest corner o

> Who Will Help Woman? Has anyone an old house of good size in a workingman's neighborhood

"The Light That Failed" Wednesday Night **PASSING of the THIRD FLOOR BACK** Evenings, Lower floor, \$2, \$1.50; Balcony \$1.50, \$1, 75c, 50c; Gallery 76c, 50c, " Wed. Mat., Lower floor \$1.50, Balcony \$1, T5c, 50c, Gallery 50c, \$1.00, Wed. Mat., Lo. 75c, Mail Orders Now BOX OFFICE OPEN TODAY BAKER Main 2. A-5360. extending south to Broadway, Home of the Famous Baker Players. Tonight-All werk-Mathrees Wed, and Sat. Greatest of all melodramatic farces-"OFFICER 666" A riot from start to finish. Thrills, excite-ment, langhter, immense hif. First time in stock, Evenings, 25c, 50c, 75c; box \$1; Sar, Mat., 25c, 50c; box 75c. Wed.; mat.; all sents 25c (except box). Next week. The

Mut., 25c. sents 25c Virginian."

Broadway at Taylor

"HAMLET"

Baker Tleatre tickets good in The Journal

Orpheum

Broadway at Stark

The Psychic, accompanied by the Mystic Mile,

fevery cent of value.

Ludke, will be heard by a jur in the superior court tomorrow. Gall has already entered a plea of guilty. but it is necessary for a jury to determine the degree of his guilt. Bert Chambers was convicted vesterday by the jury which heard evidence in the case of assault in the third degree and was sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 and costs.

Mrs. M. L. Coovert entertained yesterday at her home,, 814 Franklin street, in honor of Mrs. Ed Selby of Condon, Or.; and Mrs. Bertha Shepard of Seaside, Or. Those present were: Mrs. W. J. Knapp, Mrs. W. L. Jones, Mrs. Frank Wilcox, Mrs. George Thomas, Mrs. Louis Wise, Mrs. Sciby,

Mrs. Shepard and Mrs. Coovert,

 Vancouver Personal Mention. Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 14 .- The ladies of the First Presbyterian church therein. will hold an all-day food sale at the

Dorland Music house Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. Charles McCafferty left yesterday for Centralia, where Mr. McCafferty has engaged in a mer- further urges the legislature to "enact chants' delivery husiness.

one found to be violating the plain in-Murlin Becker, who was accidentally shot by his younger brother Monday tent to prohibit the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors in Oregon vening, was reported as resting nicely this morning and still has an eyen after December 31, 1915." chance of recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. George P. Larsen have moved to Portland, owing to the fact System of Postal Mr. and Mrs. George P. Larsen have, that Mr. Larsen's work requires him to spend most of his time in that city.

Mungerson Funeral Tomorrow.

Vancouver, Wash, Jan, 14 .-- The funeral of Harry Mungerson, who died suddenly Tuesday evening at his home on East Seventh street, near the state school for the deaf, will be held at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning from the First Baptist church, of which he was a deacon.' Services will be conducted oby Rev. Charles J. Wachlte and interment will be in the City cemetery.

Suit Over a Note.

Oregon City, Or., Jan. 14,-To collect an alleged \$1000 overdue note. tem. Herman Leisman filed suit in the cir-

Edith P. Berdine. All of the parties association, reported on the work done live in Willamette. The Willamette at Christmas time in Sellwood and Valley Southern railroad is made a discussed the work still to be done. co-defendant, as it claims a lien upon Miss Henrietta Holum of the faculty property given as security for the note, sang "Mother Machree," accompanied by Miss Leah Ganzmiller, and respond-

Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 14 .-- A basket social will be given at the Irvington M. E. church, East Vancouver, tomorrow evening, under the auspices of the Mountaineers of Washington. The ladies are expected to bring boxes and after these are sold the evening will be spent in games and other ambaements.

Phone 8 for taxis, autos or truck,





Members of Sellwood Methodist

Brotherhood Pass Resolutions at Meeting.

Eighty-fourth street southeast, Lents, who died of pneumonia Tuesday at Sellwood, Jan. 14 .- The Sellwood Good Samaritan hospital after a brief Methodist Brotherhood has passed a illness, was held this afternoon from solution addressed to the state legthe chapel of F. S. Dunning, Inc., with slature urging it not to pass any act interment in Rose City cemetery. Servmeasure at the present session that will in any way tend to defeat the decidedly expressed will of the

ices at the grave were in charge of Multnomah camp No. 77, Woodmen of cople of Oregon to suppress the sathe World, of which he was a member. on in our state and all other places He was also a member of the Lents Foresters of America. He is survived f manufacture and traffic in liquor

by his widow, Mrs. Margaret Edith The resolution, passed at the regu- Singleton-Whitney, and a daughter, lar monthly meeting Monday evening Miss Joyce Whitney. Commercial Club at St. Johns Meets Organization Wants Waiting Boom Hs-

and Card Party.

ular monthly meeting of the St. Johns Commercial club last night, Secretary Dean Knowles was instructed to take

G. H. Carr of Portland Postoffice Addresses Parent-Teacher Association a public waiting rooth on Jersey street,

at Sellwood School. Sellwood, Jan. 14 .--- G. H. Carr, suerintendent of the postal savings deartment of the Portland postofifce, ectured on "Training Children in the Postal Savings Habit and Thrift" at the first mothers' meeting of the year of the Sellwood Parent-Teacher asso-

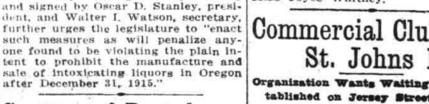
ciation at Sellwood school yesterday afternoon. He explained in detail-the workings of the postal savings sys-

Mrs. F. Meindl, chairman of the mit court against Harry Berdine and clal service committee of the Sellwood

Basket Social Tomorrow.

d to an encore. Under the direction of Principal L H. Morgan children the seventh grade gave a wand drill and sixth grade hildren rendered two songs. meeting was attended by a large number of mothers and others interested. Presiding Elder Will Preach.

Milwaukie, Or., Jan. 14 .-- Rev. H. Schuknecht, presiding elder of the Oregon conference, will preach tonight at Milwaukie Evangelical church and will baggage, express, moving or freight. afterward conduct the business session



nall.

tablished on Jersey Street; Dancing

St. Johns, Or., Jan. 14 .-- At the reg-

Savings Explained up with the Portland Railway, Light & Power company the establishment of

> St. Johns. The city council has already decided to contribute \$10 per month toward the rental for the waiting room if one is established.

After the business session of the club, "500" and dancing were enjoyed. It is planned to have another social affair at the next regular club meeting on the evening of February 10. The Sans Dieu Rien class of the United Evangelical Sunday school gave

a public entertainment Tuesday night the First Trust & Savings Bank building. The entertainment program in charge of Miss Minnie Plasket, president, was as follows: Piano duec the Misses Eva and Luella Edmondson; recitation, Miss Helen Crouch; solo, Homer Plasket; reading, Miss Cordelia Cross; trie, Earl Goode, Roy Perkins and Homer Plasket, and read

ing, Mrs. George M. Hall.

Funeral of J. P. Wrinkle.

The St. Johns, Or., Jan. 14 .- The funeral of John P. Wrinkle, who died of pneu-monia Sunday at his home, 403 West

Johns street, after a brief illness, was held Tuesday from St. Clement's Catholic church, with interment in Mount Calvary cemetery. Mr. Wrinkle was

native of Massachusetts. He had lived here a number of years. His widow, a brother, J. F. D. Wrinkle, and three children, Alice and Wesley Wrinkle, students of James John high

> this afternoon at the custom house. The pilot schooner Joseph Pulitzer is about ready for service. Captain Gunderson, representative of the pilots, is in the city from Astoria and will attend the meeting. Other matters of importance, including the disposition of the old hull of the

ce pres

dredger Columbia, will be taken up. Pacific Livestock cases, in which the recovery of title to lands alleged to have been secured by fraud is sought.

His First Requisition,

At the time the attorney general made Salem, Or., Jan. 13. — Governor his regular report, the case against Withycombe today henored a requisi-the Pacific Livestock company was tion from the governor of California held up by a demurrer. This demurrer for the extradition of Robert Miller,

C. S. Samuel, has now been overruled, he explains, wanted in Sonoma county for failure Assistant Manager, and the case will be tried. to provide for a minor child.

OF THE LOCAL BANKS BANKS Bartist Campbell. Miss Ruby Mayer, Baptist Campbell. Miss Ruby Mayer, Starkweather, James, Robbins and Baptist Campbell. Wave of Burglaries Missionary Society.

Sellwood, Jan. 14 .- The Ladies' Missionary society of the Spokane Avenue Portland Financial Institu-Presbyterian church will meet at 2:30 tions Select Men for Posihome of Mrs. J. W. McBride, 1849 tions for Present Year.

East Sixteenth street. Aid Society to Meet.

Sellwood, Jan. 14 .- The Ladies' Aid Tuesday was the day for annual neetings of the national banks of ociety of Sellwood Baptist church will meet at 2:30 o'clock tomorrow after-Portland. Officers were chosen and noon at the home of Mrs. Edna Jewett boards of directors reelected. 582 Bidwell avenue.

With the exception of the Lumber mens National and the Lumbermens COUNTIES ALONG THE Trust company, the choices of which were announced in Tuesday's Jour-nal, here are results of the meetings: nal, here are results of the meetings: First National—A, L. Mills, presi-dent; B. F. Adams and H. L. Corbett, vice presidents; E. A. Wyld, vice-presi-dent and cashier; B. F. Stevens, A. O. Jones, E. R. Corbett, H. B. Dickson and J. R. Bickford, assistant cashiers; United States National—J. C. Ains-worth president: B. Lee Barnee vice COLUMBIA ARE GIVEN

worth, president; R. Lea Barnes, vice president; R. W. Schmeer, cashier; A. M. Wright, W. A. Holt and P. S. Dick. assistant cashiers; Mr. Ainsworth, Mr. Barnes, George E. Chamberlain, I. W. Hellman, Roderick L. Macleay, D. W. Wakefield and Edward Ehrman, direc-tors.

Wakerield and Edward Enriced, diverse Merchants National-R. L. Durham, president; M. L. Holbrook and Wilfrid P. Jones, vice presidents; George W. Hoyt, cashier, and S. C. Catching and F. Detering, assistant cashiers; R. W. Montague, Jess R. Lasswell, Edmond J. Labbe, Lee Arnett and F. S. Doern-becher, and Messrs. Durham, Holbrook, Jones and Hoyt, directors. Peninsula National of St. Johns-P. Autzen, president; S. E. Knapp, vice president; J. N. Edlefsen, cashier; S. Speaker Awards Chairmanships on House Committees at Olympia Session,

(Special to The Journal.) Olympia, Wash., Jan. 13.—Speaker Conner announced his house commit-Peninsula National of St. Sonas vice Autzen, president; S. E. Knapp, vice president; J. N. Edlefsen, cashier; S. L. Doble, assistant cashier; Thomas Autzen and M. L. Holbrook, directors in addition to officers. Northwestern National-H. L. Pit-took president; John Twohy, F. W. tee assignments this morning, and the ist shows the members from along the columbia and in southwestern Washington got good recognition.

Nineteen bills were introduced in the tock, president; John Twohy, F. W. Leadbetter and Emery Olmstead, vice presidents; E. H. Sensenich, cashier; senate and five in the house. Senator Ghent introduced a bill which would permit a limited number of saloons. loy Nelson, assistant cashier, and O. It is the measure for which petitions have been generally circulated for two

L. Price assistant cashier, and O. L. Price assistant to the president; H. L. Pittock, chairman of the board, J. D. Farrell, John Twohy, F. W. Lead-better, L. B. Menefee, George H. Kelly, Dr. A. S. Nichols, A. D. Charlton, O. L. Price and Emery Olmstead, directors. The directorsts is the same for the weeks by the liquor men. It was referred to the judiciary committee and will, like the latter, be considered the evening of January 21, when the senate will hear arguments of the wets

Price and Emery Olmstead, directors. The directorate is the same for the Portland Savings & Trust company, the officers for which are as follows: H. L. Pittock, president: Emery Olm-stead, vice president; C. W. De Graff, secretary, and O. L. Price, assistant to the president. First National Bank of St. Johns-B. M. Tuttle president: A. B. Johos and drys. Senator Sharpstein of Walla Walla offered a bill for an amendment to the constitution, which would permit

township government for counties. M. Tuttle, president; A. R. Johes, ce president; F. P. Drinker, cashier; B. Russell, assistant cashier, and C. Williams, P. C. Stroud and W. E. The most important bill in the house was that by Zednick to place the State university, State college and three normal schools under one board of regents instead of individual boards as

Hauser. Election was also held yesterday by Election was also held yesterday by Ladd & Tilton's bank, a state institu-tion, as follows: W. M. Ladd, presi-dent; Edward Cookingham, vice pres-ident; W. H. Dunckley, cashier. and R. S. Howard, J. W. Ladd and W. M. Cook, assistant cashiers; W. M. Ladd. C. E. Ladd, J. W. Ladd, Edward Cook-ingham, H. L. Corbett, Fred D. Pratt and T. B. Wilcox, directors. now. The senate adjourned early for the

day. The house holds an afternoon session. In committee assignments Speaker

Conner has given chairmanships to the following: McCoy of Clark, Industrial insurance; Marshall of Clarke, state schools for deaf and blind; Siler,

gricultural: Scales, dykes and drain-May Settle Pilotage Question. age; Pearsall, library; Hart, municipal corporations; Crawford, county and Final settlement of the pilotage uestion at the mouth of the Columbia ounty boundaries; Brown, soldiers' river is expected to be made at the nome; Morrison, capitol building and rounds.

Withycombe Children Meet. Salem, Or., Jan. 13 .- For the first ime in 12 years, Governor Withyombe's children are having a reunion t his home. The children are Harry, Robert, Mabel and Earl,

Friday 9:30 A. M.

Boys' \$2.50 Heavy Rubber Boots, pair Men's \$5 Hip Rubber Boots ... \$1.98

WRIGHT'S, 244 Wash, St., Near 2nd.

Wave of Burglaries Subsides. with several children? She wants to Only three small burglaries were take roomers and help support herself. reported to the police Tuesday, and not one occurred last night. The Nottingham feed store at East Second and Washington streets was broken clock tomorrow afternoon at "the into January 8 and 100 revenue stamps, some knives and pencils were stolen. The Favorite restaurant at 93 North Broadway was burglarized Sunday quantity of cigars taken. The J. M. Hart Mercantile company, a grocery store at 670 Lombard avenue, was burglarized Monday.

> Black Rot in Apples To the Editor-What is the remedy

the telegram he had received.

livery and transfer business.

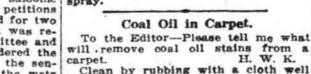
for black rot in apples? How does it make its appearance, and how detected? Is it very prevalent in the orchards of this section of country? have a neighbor that has had it in his apples in his yard so badly that they were worthless until this year and now they are clear of it. He claims to have treated his trees with something and cured it in them. Anyway he and his wife both say their

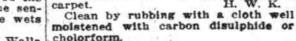
FULLEST RECOGNITION apples are first class for the first time since they became infected. He proposes to demonstrate it free for a

few to show what he has. J. E. A. Apple fruit black rot occurs over a large part of the apple growing fruit area of the United States. Disease affects limbs and fruit of apple, pear and quince. Large limbs blacken, and bark roughens and splits, disclosing

wood and causing a very rough, ugly looking canker by the fact that in the canker the bark does not split away and disclose wood beneath. Following is the usual treatment, although your neighbor may have discovered something better: Remove and destroy the affected limbs; cut out diseased

bark, and paint over all wounds with Bordeaux wash. When spraying in regular orchard treatment, see that the limbs are well covered with the spray.







Best Food Served

At lowest possible cost Amid homelike

surroundings The Hazelwood

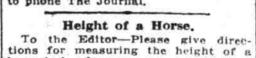
One of our 16 Special Breakfasts Served 7:00 to 11:30. No. 1 50c

Graps Fruit or Baked Apple and Gream Bacon or Mam and Eggs Dry or Buttered Toast or Rolls with Butter

Coffee

Washington Street at Tenth.

She has been paying \$10 a month where she now is, but the house is being torn down to make way for a new building. * Any one wanting to help a woman to help herself is asked to phone The Journal.





One Dollar

regular monthly meeting of the Port of Portland commission scheduled for

school, and Albert Wrinkle, survive Crawford Files Report. Salem, Or., Jan. 13 .- Former Attor ney General Crawford today filed with

Attorney General Brown a special re-port in which he recommends an ap-propriation of \$8000 to defray the expenses of litigation now pending, which includes the Hyde-Benson and