JOURNAL AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

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DAIL AND SUNDAY ... \$25

War is one of the greatest plagues that can afflict humanity; it destroys religion; it destroys states; families .- Luther.

THE FIGHT ON

THE fight to pass the bill for reviving the assembly has begun. Campaign literature advocating it has appeared on the streets and is going out in the mails to voters.

An organization calling itself the Citizens' League is making the to vote for Mr. Booth. ton building.

The argument advanced for it in melodies about the Colonel. the state pamphlet and in the campaign literature is a vigorous attack on the direct primary,

ment than would the restoration thus: of the assembly as proposed in this

the primary law. There would shortly follow a claim is a proposition that could be put forward with great force.

The Oregonian has long contended that popular government is

'our new fangled government that though The Journal has shown from public documents that it was the legislative machine with more than \$6,000 .- ly, Colonel Roosevelt said: 000 of appropriations at one session that has raised taxes.

The direct primary is the peoa hundred times as much, it would states may say, because in a great be a mighty small price to pay for the privilege of self government. If the voters of Oregon are not in favor of all the worst practices of willing now to spare enough time the bourbons two years ago, and the single-item veto within a few from the stalls in many instances.

The so-called "farmers' market" and effort to beat the assembly Republicans in any state, even though months, the men and women of bill, they will live to rue their in- nominally achieved under the banner this state must gravely ask them-

VOTE 324 YES

COMMITTEE of lawyers opcoming ballot.

Why? Who knows why? Judge McGinn gave his view as throw Chinese eggs at him. to why they oppose the measure at a meeting Monday night in Portland, and was applauded several minutes for his utterance.

He said the reason for their opposition is that they are corporation lawyers, and that they do not judiciary.

One reason assigned by the law- didates. yers' committee is that there is There will be no explanation of It is a strange reason in view of There is no way to explain it.

days. Under the non-partisan ju- the state. diciary bill, there must be 60 days

sound reason for keeping the bench ploiters for levying tribute on the roads which is often overlooked is other practitioners. and courts in politics. There is people, their children, and their that the farmer must haul his every reason for making judicial children's children from generation goods to market when the roads

SEATTLE AND PORTLAND

improvements is given wide deliberately expunged. publicity in Daily Consular

greatest commercial asset. Upon ordinary transaction. There is no the completion of Lake Washing- way to explain it. ton canal the harbor will be one of the world's best havens, where of why at five times the regular ships may lie in either salt or fresh advertising rate, the Fleischackerwater, with no extreme of heat or Pittock-Booth-Kelly and other big ing 35 miles an hour. Seattle will serted full-page advertisements in a minimum wage and also estabhave a water frontage of 140 miles, the Portland News which, until its lishing a nine-hour day.

So is Portland. But in Portland cerned in this deal. Nor will day. private interests that have been ob- cause they cannot deny them.

private control of tidelands.

with Seattle as a shipping center, poration heads. It is collected garnisheement. if Portland hopes to take advan- from the people in light bills and tage of the Panama canal, it is water bills. imperative that Portland be given control of unused water frontage. That is the purpose of measures 328 Yes and 330 Yes.

Pacific coast cities are in fierce providing ample dock facilities free from railroad control as a chief inducement. That is Portland's That is why the peovote 328 Yes and 330 Yes will be a vote for permitting Portland a commerce.

FIGHTING THE COLONEL

T IS but a few fleeting weeks standpat machine were trying to get Oregon Progressives, in and out of the Republican party. It has offices in the Fen- words were honeyed and their This bill is the most vicious threw coquettish glances at Theomeasure on the ballot. Its provis- dore Roosevelt, including the chief ions can be found in the state sobber. All the old reactionaries pamphlet, beginning on page 88. gathered around and sang sweet

But there is a change. No more do they play the lute and beat upon the harp of a thousand Nothing would better satisfy the strings in the hope of being heard politicians and the water power at Armageddon. They don't like and timber barons than the pas- the Colonel any more. They have this bill. Nothing would thrown off the mask and are givbetter satisfy those who seek profit ing the Colonel the icy eye. Yesand pelf and privileges of govern- terday's Oregonian spoke of him

This is the position to which the Colonel's blind adherence to the lost who has the slightest interest in cause of the Progressive party has taxation, in law enforcement, in reduced him. he followed by a movement for on to choose whom he will help in the cause of good government, of other of the affairs of government, consumer thus avoiding the commischooses Tammany, simply because mony Dr. Withycombe has already that there is no need of both the Mr. Barnes, along with all other Reprimary and the assembly, and it publicans, supports Mr. Whitman. His campaign has degenerated into a political vendetta,

quetry and winning sunbeams that his friends or have the people as a few short weeks ago the standpat to when he will again change his for 5 cents. organ and the sobbers, when they mind on that issue for the fourth, wanted the Progressives for Mr. or the fifth or the tenth time? Booth, were showering upon Colonel Roosevelt. They are the cold, strategical position of power that speech at the Moser banquet that marble heart of utter disdain, a stands between the people and the disdain which refers to the things legislature, the one position that so much about lately," has Colonel Roosevelt is struggling for can exercise or fail to exercise sack; Hessian's grocery, \$1.30 sack. as "the lost cause.

would be right in the contests this fall for th If it cost ter what the Republicans in these bility of purpose. majority of the states, the Republicans have come out with the utmost the bourbons two years ago, and of some man who says he is for me, would, in its sum total result in adreactionary machine.

The Colonel has insulted the re- other public questions? actionary leadership in Oregon. poses the non-partisan ju- Mark it-Booth, Withycombe and diciary bill which is on the McArthur. He described it so well even at long range, that the sob squad is angered and ready to

NOT EXPLAINED

It means reaction. It means

There is not one sound reason ter powers of this state and nation reduces his net profits. against the bill. There is not one turned over to the private ex- Another form of cost of bad offices strictly non-political, and to generation. That is why a life- are not in their best condition from the club, assigning as a rea- prices are favorable or not. With any other similar acts. son that he could not be in sym- good roads he can market his prodpathy with candidates and a lead- ucts when prices are most favor- or any biographical or other sketch EATTLE'S program for harbor public control of water powers was it is most convenient.

lication, issued by the bureau of in Roseburg, which hasn't a pipe attendance, facilitating social inter- any advertisement, or bear the name foreign and domestic commerce at line or electric wire within 200 course, expediting mail delivery, inthe national capital, announces that miles of Portland, inserted adver- creasing land values and promoting patient of another ethical practitioner, possessed. side of Portland. Nor will there vor of highway improvement. Seattle's harbor is that city's be any explanation of that extra-

Nor has there been explanation of which 88 miles are suitable for notorfous bargain with the Ore-

OF GRAVE CONCERN

plain matter of business to the consideration of the thoughtful people of this state.

A campaign is on for the selection of men for public office. Among those to be chosen is one to take his place at the head of ernor.

Dr. Withycombe, a candidate for free hand in the competition for that office, began this campaign as a pronounced opponent of the single-item veto. June 20, he declared in a public address that it 'is a two-edged sword" and "dansince the Oregonian and the gerous." June 25, in an address before hundreds of people at Brownsville, he declared "it would give the governor power to do anything he liked," that with it a governor "could run the legislature," smiles beaming. The sob squad all and that it "is a sharp two-edged sword."

After remaining an opponent of for nearly four months, October 13. Dr. Withycombe declared at The Journal-In The Journal of Octo-Ashland, "I am in favor of the ber 17, R. D. Hill, in speaking of the single-item veto."

October 17, in the Oregonian, he declared, "I shall continue to be for the single-item veto."

Worse still, October 18, he declared in the Oregonian, "I was the first man in Oregon to favor the the city all it has expended. I wish single-item veto."

This record of instability, indecision and lack of purpose seriously making a profit from the rent; concerns every man and woman purpose, as I understand it, is that When called legislative appropriations or in any then sell to the consumer direct, the he By his own utterances and testichanged his mind three times on the single-item veto. If he has al- tify this purpose? I made some inready changed his mind three times These are not the guileful co- on that issue, what assurance have

great guardianship over expendi-Theodore Roosevelt supplies the tures of public money, the one poexplanation. At Baltimore recent- sition that is forever beset and be- ket the Republicans in any state, no mat- a firm hand and unbending sta-

Mindful of what the governor- prices cynicism against the progressives and mind that Dr. Withycombe has been of three different views on can any other public question or on all

THE COUNTRY HIGHWAY

N indispensable part of transportation is the public road HERE has been no explana- movement must be over the countaxes and contributes to the general plank was omitted from the ceive the largest measure of declaration of principles on benefits from good roads, high- public market has wandered far away want any kind of a non-partisan which Mr. Booth, Dr. Withycombe ways which radiate from market from its original purpose. and Mr. McArthur stand as can- towns and shipping points must be improved.

> Much of the profit earned by the the farm and the shipping point.

This is not always realized by and tear on his vehicle and har-, The rank and file of that great ness he will find that the cost resort to public advertisements, cards, the proposed \$1500 exemption on as-

The many advantages of good Nor has there been explanation roads in reducing the cost of haul-

LABOR IN MEXICO

ONSUL BONNEY reports an interesting development in the

The minimum wage in San Luis inducement to patronage. commercial and industrial purposes. gonian, claimed to stand against Potosi is now 21 cents a day in Seattle is spending large sums of corporations. Nor will there be ex- United States currency, and in money on harbor improvements. planation by the newspapers con- mines the minimum is 35 cents a petrated by quacks, and it is their Employers who have been a large part of the money goes to either of them deny the facts be- paying more than the minimum are in regard to them. For this, and many forbidden to reduce wages. Work-

left after the private interests are the price for these costly adver- water, wood and shelter. Company satisfied, is used for the constructisements which were part of the stores are abolished. All debts contion of docks and other aids to bargain in fixing up the slate of tracted by laborers to employers navigation. Seattle is forging candidates which the power and expire by limitation in one year. ahead of Portland as a shipping timber interests are trying to put Employers are prohibited from center because Seattle has not been over- on the people. This adver- placing any obstacle in the way of handicapped in a like degree by tising money for putting standpat- laborers who wish to change their ters in Congress and in the State place of employment. The wages If Portland hopes to compete House does not come out of cor- of laborers are exempted from

An important article of the decree provides that in view of the exceedingly low wages heretofore prevailing, all loans and advances that are now outstanding against NCE more, as a public duty, laborers "must be considered as a The Journal submits a very voluntary supplement to the inadequate wages, and are therefore declared liquidated and canceled."

Governor Gutierrez is first among the new Mexican executives to attempt solution of the labor ques-His minimum wage decree ple should again take possession the government of this state, and it is possible that extraordinary concontains some harsh provisions, but of their unused water frontage. A to administer public affairs as gov- ditions demand an extraordinary

Letters From the People

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be writ-ten on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 366 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published, he should so state.)

"Discussion is the greatest of all reforms. It rationalises everything it touches. It bas principles of all faise sanctity and ruthless

Public Market and Grocer. Portland, Oct. 20 .- To the Editor of public market on Yambill street, reminds us that the farmers do not use the market absolutely free, but pay 10 cents a day for booths cents a day, I presume, is intended to reimburse the city for constructing these booths, and if they are used long enough they will eventually pay suggest that the city is not building these booths and renting them at 10 cents per day with any thought of the legitimate farmer may bring his products to town, rent a booth for the nominal sum of 10 cents per day, and sion merchant's profits and the re

I wish to ask Mr. Hill if the farmer is selling at a price which would jusvestigation of prices and I compare them with my prices, as follows: City market, cabbage, 3 pounds for cents; Hessian's grocery, 5 pounds

City market onions, \$1.35 per cwt. Hessian's grocery, \$1.25 per cwt. City market, grapes, 20 cents per box; Hessian's grocery, 15 cents box. City market, apples, \$1 to \$1.45 per Hessian's grocery, any apple 90 City market, potatoes, \$1.35

City market, eggs, 45 cents dozen; Thus, the so-called "farmers' marsells at prices in excess of the deviled by forces seeking evil leg- regular merchant's price. These are Under these circumstances I am islation or benefices from the could be mentioned. Any buyer can ever existed. It would never have Foundation with others of his internation of the could be mentioned. Any buyer can ever existed. It would never have Foundation with others of his internation of the could be mentioned. would be right in the contests this public treasury, and the position of make his comparison himself by conort all positions requiring a clear head, sulting prices there and investigating Parker had the courage to come out versal peace could only come with the scholarly and popular text-books of sove those regular merchants this trust." ship means to them, and bearing in along Yamhill street who are not so fortunate as to get their rent for 10 Mr. Linscott Opposes Prohibition. cents per day, and he will find that he buy much cheaper than he can

The so-called "farmers' market" was designed on behalf of both consumer and producer. If this be the purpose, lar merchant? Yambill street so offended the city as to cause it to fence them in by such an unjust and unrighteous competiway and the waterway. What- the so-called producer who brings in from 10 to 55 cents per box cheaper? The fact is beyond question that the of W. A. HESSIAN.

The Dental Code.

Portland, Oct. 20.-To the Editor of not time enough for the campaign. that most significant transaction, farmer must be earned between The Journal-I claim the \$100 reward offered by the Oregon State Dental association to anyone who would prove Formerly under the direct pri- standpatism. It is an insult to the farmer but if he will take into proof is the following four sections states? mary, there was only 45 days be- every Lincoln Republican and account his own time and that of under article 23 of the bylaws of the nomination and election every La Follette Republican in his team together with the wear association, called "Code of Dental "Section 6-It is unprofessional to

party do not want the priceless wa- mounts up fast and correspondingly handbills, posters or signs, calling atness of prices, special modes of operating, or to claim superiority over

"It is unprofessional to publish any certificate in public print, or to go from house to house to solicit and per-"It is unprofessional to publish any

ership on a platform from which able and can do his hauling when containing any reference to professional subjects

Seattle's great harbor improvement disements at \$300 per page, or five agriculture are so great that they a dentist should guard against inquiproject is about 80 per cent com- times the regular rate, in a news- need only to be mentioned to pre- ries or hints disparaging to the family ments, means that a woman's \$10,000 Gardner famous? pleted and will represent an outlay paper that does not circulate outsent a convincing argument in fadentist, or calculated to weaken the necklace is exempt from taxation, but dangered thereby, the case should be patch must be taxed. J. M. CHILES. temporarily treated and referred back

"Section 8-When general rules bers of the profession practicing in state of San Luis Potosi, the same locality, in relation to fees, Mexico. Governor Eulalio it is unprofessional and dishonorable views regarding the liquor question at ace an ace. Unfortunately-for Mr. cold, no ice, and no winds exceed- corporation and timber barons in- Gutierrez has issued a decree fixing to depart from these, except variation tributed to him in a recent advertiseis ever to be regarded as unprofessional to warrant operations or work as an

to the family dentist.

"Section 9-Dentists are frequently The Journal, when and where these witnesses, and at the same time the words were uttered. Other lovers of duty to enlighten and warn the public other benefits conferred by competent structing the waterfront. What is Meanwhile somebody had to pay ers on farms must be supplied free is entitled to the confidence and re- Gardner of Massachusetts in his re- under the auspices of the Portland and honorable dentists, the profession

A FEW SMILES

Mother - Don't you think that a

boy of your size could take the tacks out of this carpet if he wanted to? Small Boy Shall I guess so. go see if I can find a boy who wants to? - Magazine of Fun,

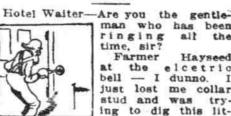
"Before I agree to undertake your deefnse," said the eminent criminal lawyer. "you will have to tell me the whole truth. Did r embezzle the hundred thousand dollars you are acof having taken?" "Yes, sir," replied

accused man.

"I'll not attempt to conceal the fact from TAOINETAOIN you. I stole every cent of it." "How much of it have you still?" "It's all gone but about a couple of dollars."

"Young man," said the eminent lawyer, buttoning his coat about him and putting on his gloves, "you'd ter plead guilty and throw yourself on the mercy of the court." "I'll do it if you say so, sir. What are you going to charge me for the advice?

"Two dollars."



man who has been ringing all time, sir? Farmer Hayseed the elcetric bell - I dunno. just lost me collar stud and was trying to dig this little un out of the

-

wall with my knife.

Mr. Bachrach is a most considerate husband, but, of course, there is a imit. Upon leaving home one morning his wife requested him to purchase for her a pair of shoes, giving him a detailed description. Promptly on his hour Mr. luncheon Bachrach sought the shoe emporium "I want a pair of button shoes for my wife," he announced as the clerk

came forward. What kind do you wish? "Doesn't matter just so they don't button in the back."-Harper's Maga-

man of science and integrity, and against the empiric and impostor. The union would extend wider and wider, reign of international law in an essay public has no right to tax the time in the course of time by the addition of and talents of the profession in exam- further connections of this kind." inations, prescriptions, or in any way. without proper remuneration." This shows, from the trust's own

first trust dentist.

There isn't a sane man or woman in of this philosopher Oregon who will read these bylaws In the essay upon "Eternal Peace, but what w'll say that the dentists of which has recently been translated into Oregon have as ironclad a trust as English and issued by the World Peace discussed by Immanuel Kant," said for a divide and his ringing cry at my place he may investigate the favor of the dentistry bill, and "bust J. L. SPRINGS.

Silverton, Or., Oct. 18 .- To the Editor of The Journal-As the campaign a few remarks. From a theological quired to determine at any time the tile thing it is, and Immanuel Kant eral election to be held in Gregon, six point of view we must realize that question whether there shall be war or will come into his own." selves, how many times will Dr. who can reconcile the selling of Hood | we are all the children of God, and vantages to the utterly bourbon and Withycombe change his mind on River apples and apples from Klicki- we have all the evils of the world that other he has placed before us to contend places? Would anyone contend for a with. Many things he has created moment that such is fair to the regu- look very wicked to us, and it is be-What has the mer- youd our comprehension why they chant done to justify such competi- were created. But they were all cre-Have the merchants along ated for a purpose. God created everything, good and had, and it is impossible to eliminate anything that he has created. If the prohibitionist will which supplements the rail- tion? Is the city more interested in point out any evil that has existed from the beginning of the world, that ever the final destination of the the public market at a profit than it will vote the Prohibition ticket. If products of the farm their first is in the merchant who pays rent and it had been within the power of man to eliminate the evils of the world tion of why the water power try road. If the farmer is to re- welfare of the city, and sells them it would have been done many years ago, and we would be living in a world cannot be sustained by the word of God. If it is right, human nature is wrong. It is along the same line as the eight hour day. It would pacify the whim of one class and work great injury to the other. Would it be reasonable to force an eight hour day on the lumber industry and farmers of Oregon, while they have to compete with a 10 hour system in our sister EDWIN A. LINSCOTT.

Opposes \$1500 Exemption, Grants Pass, Or., Oct. 19 .- To the Editor of The Journal-The object of

sessed value of the home is the protention to peculiar styles of work, low- tection of the poor man, but by my calculation it protects the medium well-to-do and levies a tax on the poorest. A man without a home must of necessity rent. The natural law in any investment s to seek that which nations on to ruthless murder. It is clude characteristics of nations, and pays the investor. When you cut out the igniting torch that Tolstoi called government policies involved in the Senator Frank P. Brandigee of Conthis bill ought to pass. Vote 324 long Lincoln Republican resigned with little regard as to whether recommend nostrums, or to perform every taxpayer, an additional levy must be made upon the remainder of assessable property to make up the puffs, description of office fixtures, deficiency in revenue. Hence the poor man that owns no home will have to world at war, excepting always the the national and geographical ques- and the conversation immediately re pay more rent, it being a natural law that you cannot keep property to rent tunately, it is only too easy to make trated and illuminated with large and or to cause to be distributed, to the increased expense without an it appear to Frenchman. German and comprehensive maps and other physical data, which cannot fail to help I want ter say right here honesty is public, any circular or pamphiet on in trying to relieve the burden on what dom is the ultimate issue of this or to a better understanding, impossible the best policy, after all. or to cause to be distributed, to the increased revenue. The result will be and Trade Reports. This pub- of why a light and water company ing, promoting school and church professional matters, which contain you call the middle chap you place it any other war. upon the poorest chap. I cannot figure Is Gardner a patriot dedicated to a better and more equitable thing than for every taxpayer to pay on values just an ambitious human being whe The present law exempting has seized upon a propitious but unhousehold furniture, jewelry, orna- happy moment to make the name of patient's confidence in him, and if the the poor man's old horse worth \$50 other side are content to justify their interest of the patient will not be en- with which he cultivates his truck side of the war by saying "solely as

Lincoln Citation Asked for. Portland, Oct. 19 .- To the Editor of tude. He does not believe in doing shall have been adopted by the mem- The Journal-I have been reading things by halves, and we are left to row for two weeks to find where and when the revered Lincoln voiced the American, who believes in calling an of circumstances require it. And it ment. I don't seem to locate them, fuse to accept his inference, and who and respectfully ask Mrs. Duniway, as president of the Taxpayers and Wage-earners league, to tell, through

> Lincoln, besides myself, will structed thereby. JAS. N. MARTIN Gardner of Massachusetts. Portland, Oct. 19 .- To the Editor of being delivered by Dr. Jerome Hall

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

Is love an asset or a liability? Dyspepsia and pessimism have a 19t No, Cordelia, a prudent girl isn't

necessarily a prude Any man can borrow trouble without bank references or security.

Occasionally we meet a man who speak's his wife's mind when he talks. The less some men know about anything the louder they talk about it. Many a man's success, like that of

Arm yourself with a dark lantern when looking for honor among thieves, It takes an unusually handsome woman to wreck a sensible man's train of thought.

an actor, is due to a good manager.

Sometimes a man has to be smart in order to make enough money to support his grownup sons. Our idea of a lucky man is one who

can borrow enough money debts and have some left. People are still searching for Cap-tain Kidd's buried treasure. This looks like a waste of time, as the captain, and lightning having money to burn, probably cre-

mated it.

OREGON SIDELIGHTS

Grants Pass Courier: Send a few If you will look at the Oregon Blue boxes of those delicious Flame Tokays Book you will see that Thomas Kay. to your friends in less favored regions. It will be like a taste of southern Ore-gon cilmate to them; and will cost you

but a few cents. That the Pendleton library is providing material for the industrial needs of the community, in addition to the cultural requirements, is indicated by accessions, listed in the East including 22 mechanical and artistic lines.

The Condon Globe, analyzing a re-The Condon Globe, analyzing a re-cent government report so far as it relates to Gilliam county, notes among other things that of the 164 town dwellings occupied by their owners, only four are mortgaged, and of the 143 farm homes occupied by their owners, all are clear.

Expatiating upon an eastern Oregon highway enterprise, the Baker Democrat says: "It is appropriate that the route from Snake river to the Columbia river highway should be designated as 'The Old Oregon Trail.' This route carries with it all the old memories of fines and \$40 early day immigrant travel from the east to the west and in picturesqueness it cannot be excelled by any other shows that the bigby any other shows that the state of the st highway in the world.

is described by the Medford Mail Trib- the house in which the legislature held une as follows: "Thunder crashed its session, and the cost of stationery. flashed over the Rogue river valley Wednesday night, a rare total expense \$115.38, and there occurrence for October in this section, following an ideal Indian sum-There is one respect in which a woman has the advantage of a man. She doesn't have to mobilize with a safety razor three times a week.

A man who plays the guitar is not more than once in a thousand times fit for anything else.

Ition, following an ideal Indian summer day. A heavy rain fell most of the evening. A feature was the display of bail lightning in the southern sky. of extreme brilliancy and highly spectacular, zigzagging across the sky. The lightning flashes lighted up the foothills with every flash. No damage was done."

KANT'S PROPHECY OF WORLD PEACE

One of the most remarkable of all than that they should be very loath to wolf, \$3 for a large wolf, \$1.50 for a the predictions which have been made enter upon so very undesirable under- lynx, \$2 for a bear, and \$5 forga panby philosophers in the peace movement and one which seems about to be realized is that one made by Immanuel Kant of Konigberg in 1795, during Washington's administration, just after the United States republic was organized.

explanation of how this might be accumstances bring it about that a powerful and enlightened people form themselves into a republic which by its Washington, Jefferson and Franklin, very nature must be disposed in favor condemned the war system and urged center of federative union for other states to attach themselves to, and thus secure the conditions of liberty among all states, according to the idea of the right of nations; and such a ed confidently the end of wars and the

At this time when many statesmen as well as leaders in the peace movebylaws, that it ...ot only regulates the ment are declaring that, as Dr. David conduct of its members as to advertis- Starr Jordan said recently, "Europe ing, but that each member must keep cannot exist half democratic and half up the schedule of fees in each localup the schedule of fee ity where it is adopted. More than States could exist half free and half of the civil or political right of indi- 2, 1843, to meet at "Champooick. ble with a trust dentist, no other the European crisis must be the foundtrust dentist will do anything for the ing of republican governments in many constructive principles set forth by man and W. H. Gray, W. H. teresting to note further the words

pendence of all on a common legisla-

this, he said, "according to the republing thoughts of men, today's reliance lican constitution the consent of the upon materialism and force will appear under the provisional government, on is drawing to an end I wish to make citizens as members of the state is re- to all men as the deadly and the fu-

By John M. Oskison,

Canadian securities in this country was

Canadian municipal issues. In a re-

of the United States as to Canada.

Most authoritative voices from the

a means of defense." Gardner declares

Gardner-there are many who will re-

will say and believe that he is either

militarism.

a fool or a cold blooded exploiter of

Dr. Raymond's Lectures.

The Journal-I wish to call public at-

Portland, Oct. 19 .- To the Editor of

tention to the course of lectures now

well under way.

of the American dealers.

taking, for in decreeing it they would ther. necessarily be resolving to bring upon themselves all the horrors of war." Foretelling a time when there should bitration has been coincident with the above named animals; and and peace."

tion of "Eternal Peace" Kant predictentitled "The Natural Principle of the Political Order, Considered in Connection with the Idea of a Universal Cosmopolitan History." He said, "There is no possible remedy against the evils of war, but a system of international James O'Neil, Robert Shortess, Soloright founded upon public laws con- mon Smith, Charles McRox viduals in any one state." Briefly summarized, the three great I. L. Babcock was selected as chair-

Kant were self-government, a federa- and George W. Le Breton were chosen tion of free states and universal hos- as secretaries. The report of the com-

universal republic, in which the con- modern history in our schools. Ger- Wilson was chosen treasurer and thus nue, and if he does not wish to call I think every voter ought to vote in stitution is founded upon the princi- many with the deeper understanding became the first official transver of ple of liberty and equality and the de- born of a new experience harking back the provisional government of Oregon to her great prophet, will put his truth Oregon's first official tresjurer was into her life and into her education, chosen by the people at a glass meet-In that better and hastening time of ing.

The reason for this declaration is trust and justice, vision and broaden- Foster.

of renewed prosperity.

INVESTMENT CHANCES IN CANADA

In an investment sense, the United borrow money on reasonable terms 2 and the other candidate; one vote States and Canada may be considered and have had to! So they're in a each. as one country. Before the European sounder financial condition that before war began, the movement to market their time of stringency began, "The high prices for agricultural prod-jed by general vote Of course, the war has interrupted ucts which

attention to the high yield of certain whole of western Europe." cent circular, I am offered 18 differ- own west ought to be looked to by in- the ground that Mr. Ermstinger was ent issues ranging in amount from vestors who want the sort of safety a subject of Great British and his \$17,000 to \$150,000, and in yield from that municipal issues give. I need not sympathies were with the

estant school commissioners 41/2 per are far below the normal. cent debentures to 6 per cent on two issues of western municipal debentures. recent 6 per cent short term notes put served a year. Two arguments are used by the out by New York city we shouldn't re-enter the employ of the Hudson's Canadian bond merchant which I be- want to look farther for an ideal safe, Bay company. lieve apply as well to the western part | well paying temporary investment. But most of us will have to look elsewhere. The first of them is that the Cana- Why not toward Canada or our own of office. dian municipalities have been econo- | west?

cent pro-military speech is the spirit Education association. I attended the that today is eating the vitals out of lecture, Friday night, on the subject was appointed as his significant that neutral civilization is so indus- Hungary, and have never been more was re-elected by the legislature and triously hunting for. It is the re- edified at any similar entertainment in served till September 27, 1, 19. grettable human weakness that is my life. Nothwithstanding the fact egging kindly and charitable men of all that Doctor Raymond's Tectures in-"patriotism," and upon which kings rope, no rancor or bias is discernible. and governments confidently rest their I want to urge a better attendance at of a party who once stolely dog. ambitions. There is no such thing as these lectures. Aside from Dr. Raya cause big enough to set the whole mond's evidently thorough study of one great cause of slavery. Unfortions involved, his lectures are illus-verted to the aforesaid killodie. to be reached in any other way C. J. SCHNABEL the sacred cause of liberty, or is he

The Ragtime Muse

Rival Cultures.

Behold, the nations go to war of power and of say that what they're fighting for, h other striving to efface,

that it is necessary to assume an oftheir own culture to instill (Each nation has a different brand), nd so they smite and burn and kill fensive as well as a defensive atti-Such culture who can understand. infer that he is a blunt and courageous One deems that the commandments ten Should be the same in every tongue,

> young. In hterature and every art
> Men know no race or class or creed,
> But culture tears mankind apart
> What is this culture? What, indeed.

And, heeded by the sons of men, Should brothers make of old and

We teach that two and two make four, A truth that ever must survive: Do altens make it less or more? Perhaps in culture it is five In culture's name men rob and sla-And steep themselves in ghastly The Journal—The spirit that animated Raymond at the Lincoln high school If that be culture then we pray

That we may be behind the times

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley,

If you will look at the Oregon Blue the present state tressurer, is pold a salary of \$4500 a year and is also allowed his traveling expenses. chief deputy, Thomas F. Ryan, is paid \$3000 a year. Another employe of the office, Fred G. Buchtel. sealer of weights and measures, receives an annual salary of \$2400, while the two clerks and three stenograpers draw down a total of \$8000 a year. This makes a payroll for salary alone of \$17,900 guarding the state's money.

In the territorial days and the parly years of Oregon's statehood the Freasurer was paid \$800 a year. It teresting to turn back to the old records and amalyze the reports of Oregon's early treasurers. On December 16, 1844 W. H. Wilson made his leport to the legislature of the provisional government. His report shows that for his term of office there was collected This route in taxes \$313.31,-\$5 was received from fines and \$40 from licenses from the two ferries. The expense account shows that the total expenses of the government were \$115.38 which clude the salaries of Judge Babcock and the secretary, as well as rent for the house in which the legislature held The total income was \$358.3%; sec- left a balance of \$242.93 in the treas-

Oregon's first treasurer was W. H. Gray whose daughter. Mrs. Jacob Kamm, is still a resident of Portland. He was appointed at the famous He was appointed at the famous "Wolf meeting" held at the home of Joseph Gervals on French Pragrie on the first Monday in March, 1843. At this meeting it was resolved to wage a defensive and destructive war wolves, bears, panthers and other destructive animals. It was decided to From the Christian Science Monitor, not. Hence, nothing is more natural pay a bounty of 50 cents for 2 small Among other resolutions passes

the following: "Resolved That & treas-Edwin D. Mead, director of the urer be appointed who shall receive all World Peace Foundation, speaking of funds and dispense the same in accord-Immanuel Kant's keen insight, said: ance with drafts drawn upon him by "It is certainly true that the develop- the committee appointed to receive the ment of the idea of international ar- evidence of the destruction tof the be a federation of the world with an growth of modern democracy. The report the state of the treasury, by peace movement altogether is strong posting up public notices, once in three complished, he wrote: "If happy cir- in precisely those nations where free- months, in the vicinity of each of the dom obtains and self-government is committee." It was moved that no stable. The founders of our republic, one receive a bounty unless he pay a subscription of \$5. George W. Le Broton and Mr. Bridges, of perpetual peace—this will furnish a its supplanting by the methods of law were appointed to receive and collect chosen treasurer. In lieu of cash was decided to receive orders or drafts on Fort Vancouver, the mission and the milling company was appointed to consider the propri-A committee of 12 was appoint Newell. vais, T. J. Hubbard, Dr. E. St., White,

> At the meeting on May 2, 1843, Dr. meeting" in March was read "The World State, written of and was taken and Joe Meek with his call

At the first general election held May 14, 1844, which was the first gen candidates ran for treasurer. were Phil Foster, Ninevah Ford, Peter H. Hatch, A. E. Wilson, John E. Long There were 66 and W. C. Remick. votes cast for treasurer, of which Philip Foster received 48 Ninevah mizing for two or three years couldn't | Ford 10, Peter Hatch 4, A. E. Wilson

At the meeting of the provisional The other argument is put this way: up for re-election. He had been electnow prevail and which the first general election but the form Canada's efforts to find buyers for her must continue for at least a year or of election was changed yo that the best bonds in the United States, as it two should gradually bring about in treasurer was elected by has interrupted the selling campaigns the United States and Canada a period el legislature. Foster had a rival can-These coun- didate in the person of Frank Erma-Now, however, some of the big tries, with Argentina, will have to pro- tinger, an employe of Canadian dealers are once more calling duce the grain crops for practically the Bay company, and a friend of Dr. John McLoughlin. Mr. Ermatinger won out Either Canada or the cities of our and Foster contested the election on 4.8 per cent on city of Montreal Prot- say that prices which are quoted today Bay company as against the American settler. Foster's plea was disregarded If we could all get a share of the and Mr. Ermatinger was worn in and

Captain John H. Couch pointed to fill out his unexpired term Captain Couch Oregon in 1840 in command Maryland, Captain Couch served from March 4, 1846, to October when he resigned, William K. Kilborne Europe. It is that "underlying cause" of the dual monarchy of Austria- served till February 13, 1548, when he

> Honesty Best From the Washington Star. to honesty and said he was reminded One afternoon the can ne kidnaper met a congenial friend on the street. "Maybe you don'y believe it. Jim

"What yer drivin at Jake?" retwonderingly. "Guess ve'll have ter coms ag'ln." "Ye know that dog what I stole few days ago, don't you?" queried Jake.

"Yes," returned Jim, with a questioning look, "what about him?" "Fer a whole week I tried to sell him fer a half dollar, an comidn't do it." answered Jake, "an' then I took him stole him back to the woman while I from an' she give me fire dollars,"

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