

FIGHT OF POPE PIUS X FOR CHRISTIANITY WAS HIS GREATEST WORK

Archbishop Christie Pays a High Tribute to Pontiff Who Died Yesterday.

OPPONENT OF MODERNISM

Prelate Was Plain Parish Priest and Understood People; Difficultly With France Expelled.

By Archbishop A. Christie.

With the death of Pope Pius X has come to an end a pontificate filled with great deeds and inspired by a great ideal.

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RED CROWN the Gasoline of Quality Standard Oil Company (CALIFORNIA) Portland

Requiem Mass to Be Said for Late Pope

Exact Date of Ceremony at Pro-Cathedral Not Set, but It Will Be Sometime Next Week.

Solemn requiem mass will be held in memory of the late pope, Pius X, at the pro-cathedral some time next week, the exact day yet to be announced.

The late pope was noted for his graciousness and on the occasion of the last visit of Archbishop Christie to Rome showed the Portland prelate marked consideration and honor.

A pontifical requiem mass will be said tomorrow at Columbia university in which 60 priests will take part.

Afflicting stories were told of the dying pontiff's last hours.

Before he lapsed into unconsciousness he bade a loving farewell to his sisters Maria and Anna, gently protesting to those about him that they should not weep.

Besides his two sisters there were his nephews, the late Cardinal Amici and Marchisiani, Cardinal De Tullio and Monsignor Bressa and Pescini.

When told that his brother Angelo Sarto would arrive Thursday the pope murmured: "Too late."

These were his last words. He fell into a comatose condition immediately after uttering them and never regained consciousness.

Likely Candidates Named. Rome, Aug. 20.—Cardinals Maffi and Ferrata were regarded here today as the likeliest candidates to succeed Pope Pius X.

The church rules provide for the pope's burial the ninth day after his death and the day following the conclave for the choice of his successor.

Mass Offered at Westminster. London, Aug. 20.—Solemn requiem mass was celebrated for the late pope at Westminster cathedral today.

Might Select American. Rome, Aug. 20.—The possibility that the next pope might not be an Italian

FRENCH IN DESPERATE FIGHTING ARE MAKING ADVANCES IN LORRAINE

Germans Compelled to Give Up Valuable Positions Under Terrific Attack.

(United Press Special Wire.) Nancy, France, Aug. 20.—Alsace-Lorraine has been the scene of desperate fighting for the past few days.

The French have made steady advances but to accomplish them they were forced to overcome a furious resistance.

Nowhere have they shown their worth to more advantage, according to advices received here today, than in the battle which ended in their recapture of Mulhausen.

The fight there had been in progress for two days along a line west of the city. Finally the Gallic forces made a mass attack on the Germans' entrenched position at the point of the bayonet.

The impetuosity of their rush was irresistible and the Germans retreated precipitately, leaving abandoned six cannon and as many loaded ammunition wagons.

The French swept through the western suburbs into the city. The town of Guebwiller was taken, too, in spite of determined opposition, the French charging the German lines and bayonetting the enemy out of their positions.

Germans Driven Back. Nancy, France, Aug. 20.—All Bismitans who have been operating in the French zone have been driven back across the frontier today.

A strong detachment of the kaiser's army has been driven back into the village of Balconville, which was demolished, and burned several small towns, a number of women and children were killed.

They lost heavily, however, in the fighting which preceded their final retreat back into Germany.

Expect Kaiser Will Reject Japan's Order. Whether Kiao Chao Will Be Ceded Back to China Is Uncertain, However, Says Copenhagen Report.

Copenhagen, Aug. 20.—Rejection by Germany of Japan's demand for the surrender of Kiao Chao to the mikado here today, from Berlin.

It was not made clear, however, that the kaiser would not cede the territory back to China.

Whether or not this would satisfy the Japanese was not known. It was understood that the Japanese ambassador was leaving Berlin and that his countrymen in Germany were quitting the country, but it was thought this might be a mere precaution.

Russia and the Teutonic allies were both claiming successes along their frontiers. Russia reported the repulse of an Austrian cavalry division in Podolia and Germans claimed the capture of 1000 Russians who had invaded east Prussia.

There had not yet been an important engagement on the Russian border.

Germans Protest To Chamberlain

Leading Portland Germans Fear Control of the Pacific Will Be Turned Over to the Japanese.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, Aug. 20.—Since Japan issued its ultimatum to Germany, Oregon Germans and Teutonic societies have been writing protests to Senator Chamberlain against the "control of the Pacific being turned over to the Japanese, a yellow race, as it will develop into an ever increasing menace to the United States."

Telegrams to this effect were received by Senator Chamberlain this morning from Dr. F. H. Dammach, president, representing 45 federated German-speaking societies.

Official Call Issued For International Irrigation Congress. Assemblage This Year Will Convene at Calgary, Alberta; Able Speakers.

The official call for the International Irrigation Congress to be held in Calgary, October 5 to 9, 1914, has been issued.

Calgary is the business center of the province of Alberta, and the largest city between Winnipeg and Vancouver, B. C. It is the western gateway to a large irrigation project, embracing over 8,000,000 acres, which is said to be the largest project of its kind on the American continent.

The dates for the congress have been set for a time when Calgary's climate is not only at its best, but when the farmer and irrigator can most conveniently attend.

Every arrangement has been made for the comfort and pleasure of delegates. The absent and pleasure of delegates, the absent and pleasure of delegates, the absent and pleasure of delegates.

Fifty delegates may be appointed by the governor of the state; 10 by mayors of cities of more than 25,000 population; five by the mayors of cities of less than 25,000 and over 1000; by chairmen of the board of county commissioners; five from each county.

There are to be good hotel accommodations and special railway rates will be made. Arthur Hooker is secretary of the international irrigation congress, and is now in Calgary, Alberta. He will be glad to give information to anyone interested.

As Oregon is largely interested in the problem of irrigation and agriculture it is hoped there will be a large representation from this state at what promises to be one of the most interesting meetings ever held by this organization.

Oriental Aspect Is Unchanged. Japanese Have Taken No Official Steps in German Issue, But Army and Navy Are Ready.

Tokyo, Aug. 20.—Though news dispatches carried the information today that Germany seemed likely to reject Japan's demand for the surrender of Kiao Chao, no official developments had occurred up to today, in connection with the oriental aspect of the European war.

It was known that the mikado's ultimatum had been delivered to the Berlin foreign office.

The general understanding here was that Japan would be satisfied with the cession by Germany of Kiao Chao back to the Chinese government, having indeed announced when its ultimatum was delivered that it intended the eventual restoration of the territory to China.

That such an outcome would be accepted by the Japanese as equivalent to compliance with their demand was not officially stated today.

The Tokyo war and navy departments have been preparing for eventualities ever since the European situation became strained and it was taken for granted that both fleet and as many troops as were likely to be needed were in readiness for service at any time.

FURIOUS BATTLE IS NOW RAGING BETWEEN ALLIES AND GERMANS

Moral Effect of the Delays Forced on Kaiser's Men Is Said to Be Great.

By Ed L. Keen. London, Aug. 20.—Fighting was raging furiously today between the Belgian, French and English allies and the opposing Germans along the entire line from Diest to Basel.

Despite the fact that the kaiser's troops were still advancing, it was declared the moral effect of the delays and checks they have experienced has been that of a defeat.

Strange Boat Off Coos Sails Away

Had No Flag—Apparently Carried Passengers, Though None Went Ashore—Disappeared in Night.

Marshall, Or., Aug. 20.—A strange vessel which was near the Coos bay entrance most of yesterday put out to sea last night. She had no flag and appeared to carry many passengers.

It was thought the boat was a foreign one trying to escape capture or was in some trouble. Small boats were towed when the vessel was less than a mile offshore, but no one came ashore.

The name of the boat was not learned, and her movements were a mystery.

S. P. Will Continue To Make Purchases

President Sproule Sends Telegram to Commercial Club in Regard to Abandonment of Local Office.

Assurance that the abolishment of the Southern Pacific purchasing department here will not hurt the Portland merchants is voiced today in a telegram received by President Horace D. Ramsdell of the Commercial club from William Sproule, president of the Southern Pacific.

The message from President Sproule says: "Your message on the question of maintaining the purchasing organization in Portland in its present form has been fully considered and change of form will not affect the interests of Portland. I would remind you that our Portland organization will continue to deal with purchases there just as our similar organization deals in Los Angeles with purchases with respect to California, Arizona and New Mexico.

In these times we are forced to fit our organization to our declining earnings, but that does not mean that the business interests of Oregon with respect to our purchases."

Men Charged With Robbery Discharged. Complainant's Identification of Pair He Claimed Held Him Up Two Years Ago Not Considered Sufficient.

Alexander Griff and Samuel Rostell were discharged in the municipal court this morning from a charge preferred by A. W. Worden, who complained the two men held him up and robbed him of two years ago.

The holdup was near the Northern Pacific mills. One man wore a mask, while the other had no face covering. Worden was positive Griff is the man who had nothing on his face. He met Griff in the Plaza block yesterday, identifying him as the man, but the evidence appeared too weak, said the judge, to hold either man to the grand jury.

Appointments of Postmasters Made

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, Aug. 20.—The following postmasters have been appointed: Conley, Max O. T. Thiele, vice Mary A. Young.

Diaston, James W. Mackintosh, vice Chester A. Vandenberg; Miss Belle Haight, appointed October 17, 1912, failed to qualify.

Manhattan Beach, Tillamook county, Grace I. Huston, address Rockaway, west postoffice.

Meda, Tillamook county, Lela Spyrlock, address Cloverdale, west postoffice.

Metzger, William Z. G. Steele, vice Clarence C. Taylor.

Nye, Harry H. Mustard, vice Eva L. Johnston; Daniel M. Russell, appointed May 25, declined.

Troy, London R. Silver, vice E. R. Kie Fenton.

Twin Rocks, Walter W. Boilen, vice William E. Dunamoor.

Walton, Pearl Dibble, vice James L. Atkinson.

Portland Man Is Anxious. Washington, Aug. 20.—Louis Gerlinger of Portland has asked Senator Chamberlain to make inquiries through the state department about his nephew, Carl Gerlinger, wife and children, who are visiting in Newwaller, Alaska, and who has not been heard from for a month.

They had passage booked for America on the steamer Augusta, leaving Hamburg about August 6.

Tuberculin Test Plan. Washington, Aug. 20.—The secretary of agriculture advises Senator Chamberlain that the department will not go further in cooperative tuberculin tests as requested by Patrons of Husbandry of Grover.

The department is arranging for the purchase of pure bred cattle throughout the country under signed agreements with owners, believing this plan will be more efficacious than promiscuous tests.

Would Use Dredge. Washington, Aug. 20.—Mayor R. L. Harris of Dayton, Or., has appealed, through Senator Chamberlain, for the use of the government dredge Mathews to dig a ditch in the river bottom to lay water pipe.

The Yamhill river bridge has collapsed, breaking the city water main, and the city water supply is now inadequate.

Senator Chamberlain took the matter up today with the war department.

FIND BODY BURIED NEAR STREAM; BULLET HOLE IN MAN'S HEAD

William Bruner, Marshfield, Went Fishing and Failed to Return to His Home.

Marshfield, Or., Aug. 20.—Coroner Wilson is today holding an inquest over the body of William Bruner, an elderly man, who was evidently murdered in the Fox ranch, east of this city.

A rifle ball was found in his head. Bruner was in comfortable circumstances, having money, and property. He leaves grown sons and daughters, and had been making his home with Z. T. Sigit, on the latter's ranch.

Bruner had been missing since last Thursday, when he went fishing with Perry Lanning. A search was instituted when he did not return.

Robbery was evidently not the motive of the crime, as there was \$17 in the pockets when the body was found.

Lanning says he became separated from Bruner, and thinking the latter had gone to some friend's house, returned to his own home Thursday evening. Lanning was one of the searching party.

Fixing Prize List For "Punkin" Show

Junction City, Aug. 20.—The managers of the Junction City "Punkin" show are busy on the premium list, which will be out soon.

Unusually valuable prizes will be offered this year. The Junction City Hardware company comes forward as it does each year with a range for the largest pumpkin.

Baseball! RECREATION PARK

Cor. Vaughn and 24th vs Oakland vs Portland Aug. 18-19-20-21-22-23

GAMES BEGIN Week Days at 3 p. m. Sundays at 2:30 p. m. LADIES' DAYS Wednesday and Friday

THE ROUND-UP

The World Epic Drama of the West Pendleton, Oregon September 24, 25, 26

For railroad rates, special trains and tickets, see your local Road Agent. Reduced rates on all roads. "Let 'er Buck"

"Pioneer Days" Stampede Complete Program Wild West Contests

AMUSEMENTS

HEILIG BROADWAY AT TAYLOR Main 1, A-112 Only 3 MORE DAYS TODAY TOMORROW and SATURDAY

Famous Motion Picture "CABIRIA" Historical Version Third Century B. C. SPECIAL ORCHESTRA. Aft. 8:25c Eve. 10c

7 NIGHTS BEGINNING NEXT SUNDAY POPULAR MATS.—WED.—SAT. PRICE Both Mats.—Lower floor \$1. Balcony 75c. Evening—Lower floor \$1.50. Balcony \$1.00. Seats—Afternoon, 10c. Evening, 15c. SEAT SALE TOMORROW

MARCUS LOEWS' Impress QUALITY VAUDEVILLE 10-Big Features-10 CONTINUOUS—Afternoon, 1:30 to 3:30; night, 6:30 to 11:00; Sunday, 1:00 to 11:00. PRICES—Afternoon, 10c and 15c. Night, 15c and 25c

PANTAGES MATINEE DAILY 2:30 BROADWAY AT ALDER WEEK AUG. 17. The Lions' Brigade, introduced the Famous Nubian Lion, "Mera," Howard and DeLoria. Happy Days," Madie, Mutual Weekly No. 14.

Baker Theatre TONIGHT THE H. B. BASCO MUSICAL TABLOID CO. Presents A Seaside Romance Three shows daily—Matinee 2:30 p. m. Nights 7:30 and 9 o'clock. Any seat in the house 10c.

PORTLAND TUE. 25 WED. 26 AUG. 25 AUG. 26 SHOW GROUNDS Twenty-fifth and Raleigh Sts.

CIRCUS BARNUM & BAILEY In Grand and Glorious Union with "THE WIZARD PRINCE OF ARABIA" ORIENTAL SPECTACLE AND BALLET

Most Stunningly Stupendous Production in the History of Paganery, Driven by the Force of Cosmic Traction. Maternity's Most Vivid Expectations Outdone. Completely Re-Created Arena

THE INTERNATIONAL RENOWNED "EQUINE ATHLETIC" EXHIBITION. A TITIC ACROBATIC, GYMNASTIC, AERIALISTIC AND HIPPODRAMATIC FEATS AGROUND AND ALOFT.

Europe Drained of its Celebrities to Field a Tournament Superbly Fitted in Conceded Pre-Eminence. WORLD'S RAREST, COST-LIEST ZOO AND ANIMAL NURSERY

110 DENS OF WILD BEASTS, HERDS OF ELEPHANTS AND CAMELS, INFANT GIRAFFE. 2 P. M.—TWICE DAILY—5 P. M. Daily Performances. GALA STREET PARADE Admission to 50c CHILDREN Everything FREE.

Down-town ticket office at Sherman, Clay & Co. Tickets on sale one day in advance. Same prices as are charged at the show grounds.

Peoples Theatre Sensation for Famous Players BIG FILM COMPANY PRODUCES THRILLING DRAMA The Better Man A BIG HIT SCORED Only 3 Days More—Today, Friday and Saturday 10c — ONLY — 10c

LYRIC Opens Saturday Matinee, August 22, Presenting The Crimes of Society A first-class drama in three big sets dealing with the marriage question, and one that actually makes you laugh. Matinee Every Day—Any Seat 15c—Evening Show Starts at 8:15—Prices 15c, 25c.

The Oaks Portland's Great Amusement Park. Complete Change of Program. Capelli Musical Duo. Alton and Johnson. Vaudeville acts. Motion Pictures. Concerts at 8:30 and 10 P. M. Vaudeville at 4 and 10 P. M. ALL PERFORMANCES FREE. Cars at First and Alder. Launches Morrison Bridge.

Oregon State Fair SALEM Sept. 28 to Oct. 3, 1914 Splendid exhibits and races Reduced rates on all lines For information, address FRANK MEREDITH, Sec'y.

STEAMER GEORGIANA Leaves Washington street dock at 7 o'clock, except Sunday, Sunday at 7:30 A. M. for Astoria and Way Landings Returning, leaves Astoria at 7 P. M. Fare \$1.00 each way. Main 3422.

Night Boat to The Dalles Steamer State of Washington Leaves Taylor St. Dock 11 p. m. daily except Thursday for The Dalles, Lyle, Hood River, White Salmon, Uniontown, Astoria, Clatskanie, returning leaves The Dalles 12 m. noon. Freight and passengers. Telephone Main 613.

UPPER COLUMBIA RIVER EXCURSIONS ON STEAMER BAILEY GATZERT Fully round trip to The Dalles, except on Sunday and Monday; leave Portland at 7 a. m., arrive on return at 9:45 p. m. Fare, including breakfast, \$1.00. Excursion to Cascade Locks, \$1.00 round trip; leave Alder St. Dock at 8 a. m., arrive on return at 8 p. m. Phones Main 613 and 4-3112.

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DAILY EXCURSION TO OREGON CITY and Astoria, leaving Portland at 7 a. m. "KITTY MORAN" Superior observations, sanitary, cool and comfortable. All light accommodations. Leaves Portland at 7 a. m., excursion to Cascade Locks, \$1.00 round trip; leave Alder St. Dock at 8 a. m., arrive on return at 8 p. m. Fare 25c. Saturday and Sunday extra trips, \$1.00. Oregon City, \$1.25. Sunday extra trips to Oak Grove, 1:30 p. m.