

## FRANCE IS LAYING UP SUPPLIES OF FOOD TO GUARD AGAINST SIEGE

Six Army Corps Prepared for Service; Aeroplane Squadrons Being Prepared.

### FRONTIERS ARE GUARDED

Content, if It Comes, Will Demonstrate Whether Aeroplanes or Dirigibles Are More Valuable for War.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Paris, July 30.—"While leaving no stone unturned to keep peace, France is taking precautions," the newspaper Midi, announced here today.

There was no question that "precautions" were being taken in view of a possible general European conflict.

It was announced that six army corps were prepared for service. The expectation was that 200,000 men who finished their terms of military service last year would be recalled to the colors. Railroads, bridges and tunnels in the vicinity of the German frontier were heavily guarded. Aeroplane manufacturers were forbidden to sell machines to private firms or individuals.

President Poincaré called Premier Viviani and the other ministers into conference with him at 3 a. m. Their session continued for two hours.

The government was laying in supplies of provisions as a precaution against famine, which it was felt might be the natural sequel to the suspension of production attending widespread hostilities, even in the absence of such sieges as that of Paris, during the Franco-Prussian war.

The anti-militarist activities were beginning to cause the authorities some annoyance today. Meetings which they and various revolutionary organizations had called were prohibited and there were threats of the arrest of persons engaged in trying to promote a general strike as a means of paralyzing military operations.

French aviators were awaiting eagerly a test of strength with Germany's aerial forces.

The two military air schools have worked along radically different lines. The French have depended almost entirely on heavier than air machines; the Germans, while not without fliers of this type, have placed the most reliance on giant dirigibles.

France's air fleet, if called on for action, will cross the frontier about 500 machines strong, most of them carrying each a full complement of man, and a few, crews of three each.

They will be met by a considerably smaller number of German aeroplanes, but by a number of monster Zeppelins and Parafloats, with gun-carrying capacities far in excess of the heavier than air machines and with crews running to 40 or more men.

**German Prefer Dirigibles.**  
The German theory is said to be that the dirigibles' greater lifting power and consequently more formidable fighting equipment, as well as their superior stability, will give them an important advantage over the aeroplanes.

The French view is that a single aeroplane can put a dirigible out of commission as easily as a dirigible can destroy an aeroplane, and that whereas the loss of a dirigible will be a serious matter for the German air fleet, France will hardly feel that of an aeroplane or even of a considerable number of them out of so many.

## Despised Coyote at Last Has Defender

Colonel Wood Tells Ad Club Animal Maligned Through Ignorance of Man Is "Cleanser of Desert."

Colonel C. E. B. Wood defended the coyote before the Ad club yesterday. He said it is the ignorance of man that places a bounty on the head of the little wolf; that though the coyotes may lift occasionally a lamb or a sheep, he spends most of his time destroying the grasshoppers and crickets that would devour the settler's crops.

Colonel Wood gave the coyote the title of "The Cleanser of the Desert." His discussion of animals included tribute to the mule, for of the mule he said: "He has patience and courage of the highest type, also the greatest intelligence of animals among animals—for he always knows when to kick."

Judge William M. Colvig, formerly of Medford, gave a recital of the legend of Catar Lake as told him by Lake peace chief of the Klamaths, many years ago.

John Riss said that the most beautiful country he had seen in all Oregon or anywhere in the Pacific Northwest was from Lapina. R. H. Crozier, serving as chairman of the day, sounded the slogan, "See Oregon First." Leonard Garber told of the work of the Order of Moose. E. D. Timms was awarded the prize for the best roll call answer.

## More Names Secured For Buyers Week

Two more names have been added to the list of prospective visitors to Portland during Buyers' week, August 15 to 16, who wish to make one minute talks at the Ad club luncheon, Wednesday, August 12, boosting their home towns. They are W. F. Wygant, of Wygant & Sons, dry goods and furnishings, Newport, Or., and N. B. Gaylord, piano and organ dealers, of Eugene, Or.

Notifications were received today from the following that they will be here during Buyers' week: I. Schwartz, Bureau D. M. Averill, Bannock, Luncheon, Dalton & Co., Burns, by Curtis Smith; E. W. Chandler, Richland, Or., by Mr. and Mrs. William Chandler; Echo Mercantile Co., Echo, Or., by Hugh D. Smith; Lamb-Schneider Co., Tillamook; Captain F. Schrader; J. H. Gooding, St. Paul, Or.; C. H. Dumaldi, Carlton, Or., and W. J. Cathart, Astoria, Or.

**Logger Drops From Sight.**  
Astoria, Or., July 30.—Deputy Guy Spicer made a trip to Blind Slough yesterday to investigate the report that a logger had mysteriously disappeared in that section, and that murder was suspected. Mr. Spicer found the man's blankets in a trail leading to a logging camp, and a hat identified as belonging to the man in a deserted shanty, but further than this there was no clue to the man's whereabouts.

## VIEW OF THE MODERN PART OF BELGRADE



Capital of Serbia, said to have been captured by Austria.

## ASSASSIN OF GRAND DUKE WAS AUSTRIAN, EDUCATED FOR DEED

Publication of Charges in the Serbian Papers Aroused Emperor to Declaration.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Berlin, July 30.—In explanation of Austria's sudden outbreak against Serbia after it had been supposed the incident of Archduke Francis Ferdinand's assassination was closed, a remarkable story was current here today.

It was, indeed, freely asserted in Austrian and Hungarian newspapers that the assassination of the archduke was the result of a conspiracy hatched in Serbia. The Austrian government, for some time, however, showed no signs of acting on these statements.

At Belgrade the charge that the murder plot was of Serbian origin was deeply resented, notwithstanding this inactivity at Vienna, and finally the Belgrade newspaper, "Zvono," answered it by publishing a letter which declared Gavrio Princip, who killed Ferdinand, was not a Serbian, as had been represented, but the illegitimate son of an Austrian woman of the royal blood.

This woman's husband, the letter continued, had been murdered, and the woman herself was said to have sacrificed her honor to learn who was responsible for his death. Gavrio, it

was asserted, was born after this, and it was declared that the mother urged him to kill the archduke, telling him the latter plotted her husband's killing.

This publication, according to the current story, so infuriated Emperor Francis Joseph that a hot exchange of messages ensued between Vienna and Belgrade, the final result of which was the Austrian declaration of war against Serbia.

## Will Visit Chicago In Wee Runabout

Two Portland Young Men to Make Long Trip in Small Car Christened "Yeller Pup."

In an orange and purple runabout which they have christened "Yeller Pup," two Portland young men, W. H. Bullock of the Union Avenue Lumber company and William Kolwey of 775 Vancouver avenue, will leave tomorrow on an overland trip to Chicago. They will ship their car by boat to the Dulles and from there go by road to the Illinois metropolis. They expect to be on the road 25 days, averaging about 150 miles per day.

The car is a Studebaker runabout rebuilt with racing body especially for the trip, with ingenious drawers and cubby holes for stowing clothes and other travel necessities. The words "Yeller Pup" and "Portland, Oregon," are painted on the body of the machine so that the Rose City will be well advertised along the route.

The car is being shipped to the Dulles so as to avoid the worst stretch of road of the whole trip. They will go via Pendleton, the Blue mountains, Ogden, Salt Lake, Cheyenne and Denver and thence across the plains.

The Georgia State Federation of Labor gained 38 new unions in 1913.

## TURKEY PREPARES TO TAKE PART IN WAR IF SHE IS PAID ENOUGH

Either Side Could Have Her Well Trained Army of 270,000 Men for Consideration

### GERMAN SIDE PREFERRED

Sultan Is eager to Regain Territories Lost in Recent Struggle With the Balkan Nations If He Can.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Constantinople, July 30.—The conviction was growing among foreigners here today that Turkey will not remain long out of the fight if a general European conflict develops from the Austro-Serbian struggle.

The sultan announced, as soon as Austria declared war against Serbia, that Turkey would remain neutral. Attention was called by western military men in Constantinople, however, to significant movements of troops and to government preparations which certainly looked warlike.

Whether, should he take a hand, the Turk would operate independently of the other combatants or ally himself with one side or the other, was considered uncertain. The commonest guess was that he would offer his services to the highest bidder, demanding in return for his aid what he lost, or perhaps more than what he lost, by his struggle with the Balkan allies.

It was generally agreed, too, that the sultan's help would be valuable. He could put more than 270,000 trained European troops into the field on short notice, and, by drawing on his Asiatic levies, could heavily increase this number, though some time might be lost in bringing them to the front. Under War Minister Enver Bey the army has also been thoroughly organized and experts have pronounced it a very formidable fighting machine. The individual good qualities of the Turkish soldier have long been recognized.

The German side of the struggle was deemed somewhat the more natural of the two for the Turks to take, but if they could secure more liberal terms it was doubted if they would hesitate long to throw their strength on the side of the opposite faction.

### HELD TO THE GRAND JURY

E. E. Ware, manager of the State Security company, was bound over to the grand jury this morning on charge of charging excessive interest. Clinton Thomas, an O. W. R. & N. company employee, testified that he borrowed \$30 from Ware and gave back notes for \$30 and \$15.90, making a total of \$45.90 to be paid in six months. No other testimony was deemed necessary by Judge Jones.

### Only Wrong His Heart.

Livingston Lane. "You wrong my heart," wailed the youth whom the Yeasser girl had just refused. "I'd rather wring your heart than wring your clothes," she said.

## TO AWARD PRIZES TO WINNING BABIES



Muriel Victoria Gabriel, who gets bronze medal.

The winners of first, second and third prizes in the four classes of babies at the "better babies" contests held Tuesday morning at the Kanton club, 27 West Russell street, under the direction of Dr. Mary V. Madigan, will be awarded diplomas Saturday night at the clubhouse and the two babies over 1 year of age scoring the highest number of points in the eugenic tests will be awarded bronze medals.

O. M. Plummer and Dr. Madigan will speak. Refreshments will be served. Mrs. C. Frank Nichols, chairman, Mrs. Christian Spies and Mrs. W. R. Agnew compose the committee of the club in charge of tonight's affair.

One bronze medal will go to Muriel Victoria Gabriel, the 20-month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Gabriel of 885 Colonial avenue, who won the 1 to 2 years old class with a score of 97 per cent. At the contest 27 babies were judged.

### YOUTH ADMITS THE CRIME

Aged 13 and arrested for robbing Albina homes is the career of Henry Jensen, 138 Monroe street, arrested last evening by Detectives Abbott and LaSalle. The boy admits entering the home of R. Franklin on Commercial street; James Caidins, Stanton and Gantenbein streets; Mrs. P. Karliath, 116 1/2 Commercial street, and R. Williams, 208 Stanton street. Small articles were taken in each place. The lad will be turned over to the juvenile court.

## USE OF MOISTURE FROM THE STREAMS WOULD AID FARMER

This Is View of J. T. Hinkle of Hermiston, Who Is in City Today.

### IRRIGATION IS DISCUSSED

Residence of "Paradise" Country Agitating Big New Irrigation Scheme in That Section.

J. T. Hinkle, of Hermiston, farmer, lawyer, legislator, irrigation enthusiast and general booster, is in Portland from the "Paradise" country, where the farmers are agitating a big new irrigation scheme. Mr. Hinkle has been secretary of the Oregon Irrigation congress for several years, and his creed is that the application of moisture from the streams of Oregon is the one factor that will push the state farther up front.

"The Paradise irrigation project is to be voted on September 8," explained Mr. Hinkle today. "About 42,500 acres of irrigable land are included and a bond issue to be voted upon by about 100 land holders is what will raise the money to develop it. The project would cost, according to the estimates, about \$2,400,000, or \$50 per acre, including the reservoir."

The land lies in Umatilla county, north of Echo and east of Stanfield. The plans for its development were prepared by A. Wood, who laid out the Bull Run water system, and was one of the first railroad builders of the state. W. H. Marple, of Yakima, is consulting engineer, and the project has been sanctioned by State Engineer Lewis.

"The only thing that may hamper the passage of the bond issue is the remarkable crop raised this year on the land without irrigation. This has been an unusual year, but some of the farmers look upon it as an indication that irrigation is not necessary to produce good crops."

## Forest Fires Keep Kelso District Busy

Blazes Threaten Timber Camps and Ranches—Several Families Are Burned Out.

Kelso, Wash., July 30.—Several fires ranging from forest to brush conflagrations are burning in the Kelso district and it is reported that ranchers' grain and fences are threatened on the Cowlitz river.

For the reason that the woods are dry, State Fire Warden E. W. Ferris has sent out a general order to wardens to be careful in issuing permits to burn slashings.

The Trout lake fire has done only small damage. Considerable excitement was caused at Castlerock by a small brush fire which was quickly extinguished. The fire in the Eastern & Western company's logged off property has crept into the green timber and is smoldering. A force of men is preparing to begin a systematic fight along its 15 miles of front. This fire

is about 12 miles east of Castlerock. Several families are reported to have been burned out by the Oak Point fire which is now under control.

County Fire Warden Brown has received a request from the Inman-Poulsen camp to hurry aid because a fire is burning to the north and west of the camp.

An automobile mounted on but two wheels, employing a gyroscope to hold it erect, has been built by a Russian engineer.

## MEN--WOMEN READ THIS!

**Safety First**  
(Look for This Sign)



## 5000 CINDERELLAS WANTED

Are you one of Portland's Cinderellas? Do you wear a ladies' shoe size 2, 2 1/2, 3, 3 1/2? If not, there is some member of the family who does, or at least you have a friend who does.

At the great Goodyear Shoe Co. sale, 5000 pairs of Women's High and Low Shoes in these sizes are being sold for \$1.00 per pair. These Shoes are of the latest styles, all leathers being represented, and are worth \$3, \$4, \$5 and \$6.

—Compelled by creditors to liquidate upon their indebtedness at once, the entire stock is thrown on sale.

—People with regular size feet can buy the very shoes they want at a saving of about one-half price.

—It is a downright injustice to yourself to think of buying shoes elsewhere while this great sale is in effect.

—Come tomorrow or Saturday sure. This is the greatest sale from point of values given this town has ever known.

—Thousands of people are taking advantage. Why not you?

—All that we ask is that you be good natured and wait upon yourself, if necessary.

—THE SAVINGS ARE WORTH IT, AND SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY IS NOT LIKELY TO BE YOURS AGAIN.

## 146 Fourth St. BET. ALDER THE HOME OF THE GOODYEAR SHOE CO.

Is Where the Great Sale Is Being Held—Sale Continues Daily Until August 8th—When It Ends REPAIR FACTORY RUNNING AS USUAL

## Auction

Tuesday, August 4th  
Fruit, Garden, Country Home and Farm Tracts

Eighteen of the most fertile land tracts in this vicinity will be sold at auction on the above date, beginning at 1 P. M.

This is the old Governor Gibbs place, afterwards known as the Davis Place, improved by the present owner, W. E. Burke, who has subdivided the place and registered it under the name of Chehalis Hill Tracts.

Located 1 1/4 miles from Springbrook on the Southern Pacific Electric Railway, six trains a day each way, 20 miles from Portland.

—These tracts range from seven to twenty-five acres in size, some under cultivation, with spring water on grounds, while others are partly or wholly cultivated. A number of pear orchard tracts—splendid 4-year-old Bartlett's. Some apple orchard tracts—7-year-old trees, best varieties, good condition. Some under cultivation for grain and some in good standing timber. One and all good producing pieces of land.

This is a great buy for parties wishing to go back to the soil. Magnificent house, nearly completed, occupies one tract, which also has young and old orchard. A country home site worth many times what it will be sold for under the hammer—50-mile view from this place.

All these tracts will be sold at a sacrifice. They will be auctioned off one by one and positively the highest bidder gets them. Don't fail to attend this auction. Special train leaves Yamhill and Fourth at 9:30 A. M. Get tickets to Springbrook. Autos to meet you. Lunch served on the ground.

Tuesday, August 4th  
Terms, One-Third Cash, Balance Five Yearly Payments

For further information, address or see

**W. E. BURKE, Owner**  
Cornelius Hotel Portland, Oregon

# GLOBE THEATRE

Eleventh and Washington Streets  
TODAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY  
Sixth Exciting Story of the

# PERILS OF PAULINE

"THE ESCAPE FROM THE BALLOON," Complete in Two Reels



In this picture Miss Pearl White and Crane Wilbur perform some of the most hair-raising stunts yet. Miss White comes down from a balloon in midair by means of the anchor rope, and Mr. Wilbur climbs up into the basket and opens the gas valve to make the balloon collapse.

Unlike other continued stories, "The Perils of Pauline" are each a distinct adventure, and may be seen and enjoyed—whether you have seen former ones or not.

### ON SAME PROGRAM:

ARTHUR JOHNSON AND LOTTIE BRISCOE  
In the One-Reel Comedy

LILLIAN WALKER, KATE PRICE, HARRY NORTHUP  
In the Two-Reel Drama

The Question and Answer Man

"Bread Upon the Waters"

See Your Favorites in This Farce

Vitagraph Life Portrayal

10c

Always

10c