

MME. CAILLAUX IS ACQUITTED BY PARIS JURY

Great Ovation Given Woman Who Shot Editor Calmette of Le Figaro for Printing Love Letters. PROSECUTOR ADMITS SHE HAD SOME REASON Her Plea Was Substantially One of "Emotional Insanity."

(United Press Special Wire.) Paris, July 28.—Mme. Henriette Caillaux, who killed Editor Gaston Calmette of "Le Figaro" was acquitted here today on a murder charge. Prosecutor Herbaux admitted in his closing argument that there were extenuating circumstances in the prisoner's favor in connection with the case.

Mme. Caillaux received a tremendous ovation when the verdict was announced. Political opponents of her husband attempted a counter demonstration outside the palace of justice and there were numerous fights. The police had hard work to prevent a veritable riot.

Calmette Fought Caillaux. Calmette was the bitter political enemy of Mme. Caillaux's husband, Joseph Caillaux, once premier of France and at the time of the tragedy minister of finance in the Doumergue cabinet.

He had been waging a fierce newspaper campaign against the minister and as its climax published a love letter which Caillaux wrote to his wife prior to their marriage and at a time when he had a previous wife and she a first husband living and undivorced.

A few days later, March 16, Mme. Caillaux called at the editor's office, asked to see him and, when admitted, shot him several times, taking the dramatic pistol she carried hidden in her muff, wounding him so seriously that he died a few hours later.

Caillaux and his wife contended that Calmette had still more of their love letters which he intended to publish and that Mme. Caillaux killed him to prevent him from doing so.

The prosecution maintained that the original letter was not fully published and that only those portions of it were put in print which related to political matters and were of no interest to the public. It was denied that Calmette had any more letters and the assertion was made that what Caillaux really knew was that the editor had still more dangerous political information concerning him and inspired his wife to assassinate him as a means of stopping his mouth.

FRENCH WOMAN WHO SHOT EDITOR AND HER NEMESIS



On the left—Mme. Henriette Caillaux, formerly Mme. Henriette Claratie, and Mme. Berthe Gueydanm, formerly Mme. Berthe Caillaux. Mme. Berthe Gueydanm, who was divorced from Joseph Caillaux before his present wife, who was tried for the murder of Gaston Calmette, came to manage the home of the French politician, precipitated the scandal that resulted in Calmette's murder by selling to the editor copies of personal letters she had intercepted between her husband and the present Madame Caillaux prior to her own divorce. Mme. Henriette Caillaux, the sharer of Caillaux's state secrets. He wrote to her telling the most intimate concerns of France. She became Caillaux's wife after his divorce.

IRISH DEMAND THAT OFFENDING TROOPS BE TAKEN FROM CITY

Mob Storms About Garrison, All Night, Stones Cars and Tries to Reach Troops.

(United Press Special Wire.) London, July 28.—Only the fact that it was believed the soldiers would be killed if they ventured from their barracks prevented the immediate withdrawal of the king's own Scottish Borderers from Dublin, it was tacitly admitted today in government circles here.

Feeling in Ireland against troops who fired Sunday into a home rule crowd, killing four and wounding about 80, was seemingly growing more and more bitter. Town councils throughout the island were adopting resolutions branding the affair as a massacre and demanding the punishment of everyone concerned in it.

It was thought likely that the coroner, who was expected to return a verdict this afternoon, would charge the soldiers with murder.

Mob Storms Streets. A report having gained circulation Monday night that an attempt was about to be made to get the Borderers out of Dublin, an enormous crowd surrounded the railroad station by which it was supposed they would leave, and waited until daylight to attack them.

Marshfield Urges Passage of Bill U'REN TURNS DOWN PARTY NOMINATION OF PROHIBITIONISTS

Chamber of Commerce Wires Oregon's Congressmen to Work for Adoption of Rivers and Harbors Bill.

(Special to The Journal.) Marshfield, Or., July 28.—The Marshfield Chamber of Commerce has wired to Secretary Lane and Chamberlain and Representative Hawley asking them to urge the passage of the rivers and harbors bill.

The message sent to the Oregon delegation follows: "Coos Bay requests that you use your best efforts in securing an early passage of the present rivers and harbors bill. The Port of Coos Bay is at present operating the government dredges Michie and Oregon out of local funds and further delay of the passage of the bill will be a serious hardship to the people of this community."

U'ren Turns Down Party Nomination. All campaign activities at Prohibition headquarters in behalf of W. S. U'ren, who until today was the party's nominee for the office of governor, were stopped today upon the receipt from Mr. U'ren of a letter formally declining to accept the nomination because of a provision in the law which prohibits him from running as an independent candidate and also as the candidate of a political organization.

He was required to make a choice between the two, and chose to run independently.

Bee Sting Cause Of Pioneer's Death

X. V. Huntington, Resident of Cowitt County for 62 Years, Expires 20 Minutes After Being Stung. Castle Rock, Wash., July 28.—The sting of a bee was the cause of the death Sunday evening of H. V. Huntington of Castle Rock, and one of the oldest pioneers, in point of residence, in Cowitt county. While attempting to extract some honey from one of his hives he was stung by one of the insects and died 20 minutes afterward.

San Francisco Is Tired of Her Virtue. Police Commission Votes to Permit Dancing in Uptown Cafes; Deadlocks Over Reopening of Barbary Coast. San Francisco, July 28.—After deciding to permit dancing in San Francisco's leading uptown cafes, the police commission was deadlocked today on a proposition to lift the lid also from the Barbary coast.

Pythians to Grant Degree High in Air. Summit of Mount San Antonio, 10,000 Feet High, Chosen for Confering of Page Rank on Applicant. Pomona, Cal., July 28.—The summit of Mount San Antonio, 10,080 feet high, is the unique stage chosen by Aetna Lodge, Knights of Pythias, for the confering of the page rank on a candidate in the near future.

Duke of Connaught And Family Saved. Launch Carrying Duke, Duchess and Their Daughter Bams Log in Lake of the Woods; Another Boat to the Rescue. Ottawa, Ont., July 28.—A Kenora message said the Duke of Connaught, governor general of Canada, his wife and their daughter, Princess Patricia, were saved by another boat when their launch rammed a log on Lake of the Woods, barely escaping drowning.

To Auction California Lands. San Francisco, July 28.—The court of appeals upheld Surveyor General Kingsbury in the Lakeview lands suit, which means 27,000 acres of California lands will be auctioned for the benefit of the state's schools.

Guy Bates Post in Faint at End of Act. Actor Improving Today But Last Night He Fell Unconscious on Stage—Acute Indigestion the Cause. San Diego, Cal., July 28.—Guy Bates Post, the actor, who fell unconscious at the end of the third act of "Omar the Tentmaker," at the Spreckles theatre here last night, was said today to be improving.

Cabinet Gets War News. Washington, July 28.—Secretary of State Bryan laid before the cabinet today confidential advices concerning the European war situation. It was agreed that in the event of a great conflict the United States would be neutral.

Victory Predicted For Wilson's Plans. Reed Smoot, Republican, Says Congress Will Clean Up Entire Anti-Trust Program, Appropriation Bills. Washington, July 28.—"Congress will adjourn by August 28 with the entire trust program cleaned up and all appropriation bills signed."

Paris Exchange Is Suspended by War. Paris, July 28.—Quotations on the Paris stock exchange were suspended temporarily today following the receipt of the "alarming news" from Vienna and Berlin.

Austria Formally Declares War Offer of Mediation Is Refused Servian Steamers Are Captured

BELGRADE AND RIVER VESSELS ARE CAPTURED

Dispatches Announce Occupation of Servian Capital; Germany Orders Troops Along Servian Frontier.



Crown Prince Alexander of Servia.

(United Press Special Wire.) Paris, July 28.—Occupation of Belgrade, the Servian capital, by two Austrian army corps, was reported at the Austrian embassy here today. It was said there was no resistance.

London, July 28.—The Servian legation here was officially advised today that Austria had captured two Servian vessels at Kocovar.

Berlin, July 28.—Austria was fully prepared for quick work when it declared war against Servia today. Its transports were ready. Its troops were massed on the Servian frontier. Its warships were ready. Its transports were moving on the Danube. Not a detail of preparation for hostilities had been overlooked.

It was known positively here that Germany favors localization, but intends to take a hand if Russia interferes.

It was reported here that Russia had ordered the mobilization of 14 army corps. Unconfirmed rumors were also current of a Russian military concentration on the frontier.

Late dispatches reporting that Russia had declared war against Austria were generally discredited here. None of the Berlin newspapers printed the reports.

Thirty-two battalions of infantry, six regiments of cavalry and several detachments of field artillery were removed today from Bohemia and ordered to the Servian frontier.

WHEAT PRICE LEAPS TEN CENTS BUSHEL ON CHICAGO CHANGE

Excitement Is Intense When News of Declaration of War Is Announced.

(Special to The Journal.) Chicago, July 28.—American wheat growers were enriched to the tune of nearly \$100,000,000 as a result of the European war today. The Chicago market was the most excited for many a year and in the pit today there was a gain of over 10c a bushel in one opening with the closing showing net gains of 8c to 9c a bushel.

The Chicago market was by far the most excited in the world, although the news of the declaration of war came too late to take effect upon the Liverpool market, which is expected to reflect the sensational change tomorrow at the opening.

Shorts scattered here and there in their efforts to find someone who wanted to sell. The price was weaker at the start and some of the early ones were fortunate in covering sales without much loss. Others less fortunate were crowded to the wall, and failures are expected to result from today's sensational rise.

As soon as it was announced that Austria had declared war against Servia, frantic trading occurred. Wheat jumped almost immediately 10 cents per bushel. A wild stampede occurred in the pit. Fortunes were made and lost in a few seconds. It

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AUSTRIA TAKES FINAL STEP TO PUNISH SERVA

Formal Declaration of War Is Made, Efforts of European Powers to Stay Invasion Meet Refusal.

(United Press Special Wire.) Vienna, July 28.—The Austrian-Hungarian declaration of war against Servia, issued today, was as follows: "The Royal government of Servia not having replied in a satisfactory manner to the note submitted to it by the Austrian-Hungarian minister at Belgrade July 23, the imperial and royal government of Austria-Hungary finds itself compelled to proceed to defend its rights and interests and to have recourse for this purpose to force of arms.

"Austria-Hungary considers itself, therefore, from this moment in a state of war with Servia."

The declaration bore the signature of Foreign Minister Count von Berchtold. It was ordered transmitted at once to the Servian government.

(United Press Special Wire.) London, July 28.—Austria formally declared a great Servian today, according to dispatches received here from Vienna.

This announcement followed Austria's refusal to suspend hostilities pending mediation attempts, as suggested by foreign minister Sir Edward Grey of England.

In his reply to Sir Edward Grey, Foreign Minister Count von Berchtold of Austria, made it plain that his country had gone too far to turn back. It was semi-officially admitted here that Sir Edward had met with a rebuff in his attempt to keep peace and that, in the event of being, his plan was held in abeyance.

Localization Hoped For. Though Austria's reply to England was, in effect, a rejection of mediation, it did not close the door against efforts to localize the conflict.

