

MME. CAILLAUX COLLAPSES AS LETTERS READ

Fair Defendant Utters Convulsive Sob in Court Room and Then Faints; Is Carried Out by Husband.

JUDGES CHALLENGE ONE ANOTHER TO FIGHT DUEL

Sensation Follows Sensation During Saturday's Session of Trial.

(By the International News Service.) Paris, July 25.—I send you a thousand million kisses. Maitre Labori read this point today in the reading of the love letters that had been exchanged between Joseph Caillaux and Mme. Claretie before she became his wife. Mme. Caillaux, on trial for the murder of Gaston Calmette, sobbed convulsively. Then she collapsed in the prisoners' dock.

Letters Derisively Greeted. In spite of the tremendous interest and the magnificent elocutionary powers of the advocate, there was an uproar as the reading progressed. Shouts of derision came to challenge the shrieks of triumph that came from the enemies of the defense.

Courtroom Was Jammed. The court room was jammed with spectators. Even the aisles were filled. All the politicians of note in

Man Runs Amuck, Shoots 3 on Train

Orders Trainman on New Haven to Throw Up His Hands, Then Begins Shooting Night and Left.

New York, July 25.—Running amuck on the New Haven Boston Express due here about 9 o'clock tonight, Charles Burnell, thought to live in Brooklyn, shot three men and a woman. The wounded are Mrs. Besse Thoreson, Austin Dyer, Nathan Shea and an unidentified man.

Americans Uncouth, Said Mrs. Modjeski

Ralph Modjeski of Portland, files answer to wife's divorce suit in Chicago, admits suggesting divorce. Chicago, July 25.—Mrs. Felice Mahadah Modjeski refused to live in the United States, declaring Americans to be uncouth and uneducated, according to her husband, Ralph Modjeski, son of the late actress, who today filed an answer to Madame's bill for divorce.

7 DIE IN TEXAS WRECK

Lufkin, Texas, July 25.—The Lufkin and Lumber company's labor train ran into an open switch wrecking the train, killing seven men and injuring 13 others.

Mexico's Hope Rests in Villa Land Question Is Paramount

John Reed, former Portlander, who discusses Mexican affairs from a first hand knowledge gained by five months' stay among the rebels.



John Reed Declares Villa to Be Only Rebel Leader Who Really Understands What Rebels Are Fighting for, and Only One to Satisfy Them.

Francisco Villa is the only man who can save Mexico. After five months spent with Villa and in an intimate study of the situation in Mexico, John Reed, writer and former Portlander, has reached this conclusion.

Reed, who is now in Portland visiting his mother, Mrs. C. J. Reed, in Mexico he represented the Metropolitan magazine and the New York World. Thoroughly in sympathy with the cause of the great bulk of the Mexican nation, he has studied the situation from their angle and has held their salvation down to one word, "Villa."

"Villa," he said the other day, "is a son of the people. He is a peon. He is the only one of all the Mexican leaders who understands what they are fighting for. He is fighting the people's fight, the fight of the submerged 80 per cent of the Mexican population. He and he alone, can put the country on its feet."

"Carranza, on the other hand, is an aristocrat. He is not fighting for the people and others of his class. He is surrounded by politicians, office-seekers who are jealous of Villa and who have no sympathy for the peons."

"Carranza has been proclaimed provisional president in northern Mexico. It is possible he will become president of all Mexico and his politicians may give Mexico a good government, but the masses will be left where they now are."

"All landholders are Mexicans. The big landholders of Mexico are Mexicans and it will be no trouble to confiscate their estates, but the concessionaires are too strong to chop off summarily. It is possible that by court action and condemnation the concessionaires could be returned to the Mexican people the state compensating the

'DRY' CAMPAIGN IS SEPARATED FROM POLITICS

Leading Democratic, Republican and Progressive Candidates, and State Chairmen to Be Neutral.

ANTI-SALOON LEAGUE MAKES SAME PROMISE

Important Step Result Several Weeks' Effort on Part of "Dry" Forces.

On the initiative of the Anti-Saloon league, which is the leading force in the fight to make Oregon dry, an agreement has been reached which will have the effect of taking the prohibition issue out of politics in the present campaign. The state chairmen and the leading candidates of the Republican, Democratic and Progressive parties have accepted this agreement which pledges them to strict neutrality as to the wet-or-dry issue and on the other hand the dry forces agree to maintain the same neutrality as to these parties and candidates.

This important step is directly in accord with the declared policy of the Oregon Dry committee of 190 which announced two weeks ago that in waging the fight for prohibition it would refrain from alliance with any candidates or political parties.

Chamberlain Trying To Get Toll Hearing

Coast Senators Will Meet This Week and Arrange to Take Matter Up With President Wilson.

Washington, D. C., July 25.—Senator Chamberlain has in charge the securing of a hearing on behalf of the lumber interests of the Pacific coast on the subject of a change in Panama canal tolls on lumber carrying vessels which under the rules as published are to be charged on deck loads as well as on the tonnage of the ship.

The senators of the Pacific coast are to meet next week and take the matter up with the president. The question is of what extent the Pacific coast and the toll as fixed is an unwarranted discrimination against lumber.

TODAY'S SUNDAY JOURNAL

SECTION ONE—TEN PAGES: 1. Austria Prepares for War. Peace of All Europe Threatened. Mme. Caillaux Collapses in Court. Oregon Fight for Passage of Rivers and Harbors Bill. 'Dry' Campaign Separated from Politics. Watson Gleans Ideas at "Blue Sky" Meeting. Knowles' Bear Killing Story Fine. Folk Progressives Have Not Indented Booth. Land Leasurers' Suit to Jury Soon. Oregon's Proposed Railroad. How Railroad Traffic Is Safeguarded. Suburban News. Industry of Factors Respond. SECTION TWO—EIGHT PAGES: 1. Ohio's Politics at Polling Time. Varied Experiences of Josephine County. Electrical Workers State Position. Old World Art Treasures Help Expedition. Personal Recollections of Abraham Lincoln. SECTION THREE—TEN PAGES. Part One—Sports News and Gossip. Part Two—Marine News; Want Ads. SECTION FOUR—EIGHT PAGES: 1. When the Neighborhood Seeks Masts. Demarcation and Movie News. In the Automobile World. SECTION FIVE—EIGHT PAGES: 1. The Week in Society. 2. Work of the Humane Society. 3. Your Horoscope. 4. What Women Are Doing. SECTION SIX (WOMAN'S)—SIX PAGES: 1. Her Smoking Garb Breathes the Orient. 2. Advice on Rising Time. 3. Answers to Beauty Queries. 4. Home Gaining and Preserving. SECTION SEVEN (MAGAZINE)—EIGHT PAGES: 1. Covered Bridge Across Sell Run. 2. People and Events in the News—Fictorial. 3. Putting the Forestmen Dry Their Nets. 4. England's Rarest Books Being Bought by Americans. SECTION EIGHT (COMIC)—FOUR PAGES

AUSTRIA MOVES ARMY TOWARD BORDER; SEIZES ALL RAILWAY AND WIRE LINES



European rulers who are closely watching developments in Austro-Serbian dispute. Top, left to right—Emperor Francis Joseph, of Austria; King Peter, of Serbia; Czar Nicholas, of Russia. Bottom, left to right—King Victor Emmanuel, of Italy; Kaiser Wilhelm, of Germany; President Poincaré, of France.

ENTIRE COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN MARSHALS FORCES FOR FIGHT TO FINISH FOR PASSAGE OF RIVERS AND HARBORS BILL IN CONGRESS

We Shall Never Surrender, Teal's Laconic Message. Learning from a dispatch that it is the purpose of the Democratic conference to take up the rivers and harbors bill after the anti-trust legislation is disposed of, Joseph N. Teal, who for years has led the fight for Columbia river improvement and Columbia basin improvement, sent to Senator George E. Chamberlain a telegram of encouragement and applauding his efforts and concluding with this terse expression: "I hope the friends of the rivers and harbors bill will fight it out if congress never adjourns. We shall never surrender."

Chamber of Commerce Plans Meeting; Messages Already Sent to National Capital.

A meeting to express this city's protest against delay in passing the rivers and harbors bill is being arranged by the Chamber of Commerce, and will undoubtedly be held Tuesday evening in the Commercial club rooms. Already the Chamber of Commerce has telegraphed the Oregon senators and representatives, and messages from them have confirmed information already received that unless there is prompt and decisive action, the rivers and harbors bill will fall of passage.

One half of the senate additions to the rivers and harbors bill is for Oregon projects. One twelfth of the entire appropriation proposed is for Oregon and the Columbia river. The testimony of the United States engineers is that no project of the entire United States has from its importance greater claim to be placed on a continuing continuation.

"RIVERS AND HARBORS BILL IS NOT PORK BARREL MEASURE," AVERS CHAMBERLAIN

Oregon Senator Declares Such Fallacious Charge Only Strengthens the Arms of Opponents.

Washington, July 25.—Senator Chamberlain said today that he'll stay here to the last watching legislation and that he is prepared in particular to make a hard fight for the passage of the rivers and harbors bill. "It is considered particularly unfortunate here," said Chamberlain, "that any Oregon paper should denounce the rivers and harbors bill as a pork barrel measure. The effect of such opposition is to strengthen the arms of the opponents of the bill and it tends to alienate the support of those who, under ordinary circumstances, feel kindly disposed to Oregon projects."

EUROPE TOTTERS ON BRINK OF WAR WHILE BOURSES ARE FRANTIC

Stock Exchanges Demoralized by News From Vienna; Complications Limitless.

London, July 25.—The peace of all Europe is threatened tonight, every preparation for war is being made by Serbia and Austria, while Russia, Germany, France, England and Italy are only waiting for some overt act on the part of one nation to rally to the support of an ally.

Every European capital is stirred with grave fears tonight. There is apprehension that the crisis which was studiously avoided during the course of the two recent Balkan wars has at last been reached. The eyes of Europe are turned upon Russia. It was generally believed that Serbia would seek the support of the czar before framing a reply to the Austrian ultimatum.

London and all continental stock exchanges were demoralized today as a result of the threatened conflict. Extraordinary conferences of cabinet members were held in every capital. Members of the British cabinet were in Vienna today.

Bolt of Lightning Fells Mrs. Phipps

Divorced Millionaire's Wife Struck by Bolt Which Comes Down Fireplace; Unconscious But Will Recover.

Denver, July 25.—Mrs. Genevieve Chandler Phipps, divorced wife of Lawrence Phipps, the Denver multimillionaire, narrowly escaped death late today when she was rendered unconscious by a lightning bolt. She was sitting in her home talking to a visitor during a severe thunderstorm when the bolt came down the chimney and entered the room through an open fireplace. Mrs. Phipps was revived and her condition tonight was declared not to be serious.

SERVIAN REPLY REJECTED; WAR PLANS RUSHED

Austrian Capital Rings With Enthusiastic Citizens Eager for War to Begin; Strict Censorship Established.

Special Cable, Vienna, July 25.—Austria has given Serbia leeway of 24 hours in which to comply with the former's ultimatum and avert war.

There is no belief here that Serbia will do this and the Austrian troops are already marching toward Belgrade from the vicinity of Ragusa and Dalmatia.

Budapest, July 25.—General Radnor Putnik, chief of staff of the Serbian army, was arrested tonight by Austrian military authorities while he was on his way to Belgrade from the town of Istria, in Austria, according to reports received here.

Bergen, Norway, July 25.—Kaiser Wilhelm left here hurriedly tonight for Berlin. The entire German fleet was expected to assemble on the Norwegian coast.

St. Petersburg, July 25.—Orders have been issued for the immediate mobilization of five army corps. Crowds are parading the streets singing war songs. The czar has fully approved the policy of his ministers to prepare for war.

Paris, July 25.—Thousands are parading the streets tonight yelling "Vive l'Armee" and cheering for Russia. A crowd of ministers will be held tomorrow.

Vienna, July 25.—With all reserves ordered to the colors, regular troops on the move and the fleet concentrating, Austro-Hungary is tonight prepared to back up its ultimatum to Serbia with war.

Redfield on Ship That Goes Ashore

Secretary of Commerce and Congressional Committee on Lighthouse Tender in Storm; She Is Pulled Off.

Philadelphia, Pa., July 25.—The government lighthouse tender Iris, having on board Secretary of Commerce Redfield and a congressional committee, was blown ashore north of Cape Henlopen, Delaware, today.

The storm was the worst known in years off the Delaware capes. Two lives were lost. Mr. Redfield and his party were on a tour of inspection of the lighthouses in Delaware bay.

"AN UNCALLED-FOR DRESS SUIT" AND A "PEANUT WARMER"

"Modern 8 room completely furnished house. Two suites rented bring \$30.50. Will rent downstairs 4 rooms and sleeping porch or will rent entire house to responsible parties for \$35 month." Class 35.

"Splendid room, good home cooking, three meals and sleeping tent on a nice shady lawn; all home comforts; walking distance; all for \$13 a month." Class 12.

"Wanted—Woman in suit case factory one with some experience on power sewing machines." Class 2.

"The number of the classification in which it appears today follows each of the above items."