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When You Go Away Have The Journal sent to your Summer address.

I am bound to praise the simple life, because I have lived it and found it good. I love a small house, plain simple living.-John Burroughs.

IT'S ALL WRONG

NE would naturally assume that the conditions regulating cost of haul would apply

two per cent grade at a cost of fidence in the body. quires two horses to haul over a seventy-five cents. On a four per is increased to three horses.

It takes four horses to haul the spends the people's money.

horses are required at a cost of The legislature made the increase. and wonderful contrivances and two dollars. When the grade is It raised the state taxes from \$3 curiosities in this vale of tears if means of calling attention to an fifteen per cent the cost is two and one half dollars and it takes and one half dollars and it takes that Governor Chamberlain saved them out as the Oregonian has lations between parents and lations nine horses to do the work of half a million by vetoing appropri- done with the Underwood tariff schools. Whenever a child fails to after the entire township, watch for sumptuous for the average, theirs has It is plain from this that the that Governor West saved a mil-

rical ratio with the increase in

it should be so and that the same be still higher. rule should apply in railway transportation, but there are some railway experts who assert that espe-

cheaper for the Great Northern to the taxpayers. haul wheat from Spokane to Puget feet above sea level than it is for the Spokane, Portland & Seattle a water grade.

Likewise it is cheaper for the over a mountain 2746 feet high and for the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul to operate its trains over the Cascades at an elevation of gation Company to haul down hill and then let them remember that their various fields that induced the products of the Inland Empire

From this it appears that railway companies which have neretofore and are still spending millions of dollars in reducing grades their money away at the birds. Nature is also guilty of a great econonic waste in causing water to run down hill. The law of gravity is all wrong. Bodies should fall up and not down.

Black is also white.

GLADSTONE CHAUTAUQUA

TATURE has done much to ture has had poor coopera- interests of economy. tion from man in making it an attractive place to visit.

as not to adversely affect the at- \$2,000,000 in taxes.

These faults should be corrected before next year if the Chautauqua is to be continued. First, there is the menace to health. The old style earth closets in the rear of the grove should be filled up and lation.

scattered occasional garbage receptacles, but there should be more lion. of them, and watermelon rinds, banana peel, egg shells, tin cans who live in normal conditions have lated economic laws, wasted their probably disappeared about the

up daily and destroyed. cusable in the case of some classic young are enjoying a greater ex- communities, is one of the most excavated in a few places. old ruin, but they do not add to pectancy of life because of better over-churched states in the Union, the value or attractiveness of an sanitation, purer food and a more declared Dr. John H. Boyd, of up-to-the-minute institution such adequate knowledge of the causes Portland. He said: as the Chautauqua could and of disease and measures to prevent should be.

The Gladstone Chautauqua As-

be it from The Journal to say

gram, and make an appeal to the If it does not do this, it will sooner or later be forced out of

weak spots, put on a worthy pro-

SMITH AND WITHYCOMBE

T ALBANY Thursday, Dr. Withycombe declared for a working alliance between the governor and the legislature. He argued that the plan would hold down taxes.

Dr. Withycombe's contention is in line with his opposition to the single item veto as declared in his The two and a half cent drop was speech at the Pioneers' Picnic at followed by a two and a half cent Brownsville, where he said:

Now that (the single item veto) looks splendid but it looks to me like it would give the governor power to do anything he liked; that any drop, does it now insist that it is tendency for spite would be greatly the tariff that caused the rise? aided. It would afford a splendid chance for a mcn who had a little spite to make a sharp two-edged I am very skeptical about

Such a working alliance between the legislature and governor as in all methods of transpor- Dr. Withycombe proposes requires

a greater faith in the legislature In highway transportation, for than most men have. It involves example, the cost is determined by the belief that if the legislature the distance and the grade, prin- only has the smiles of the govercipally by the latter. On level nor it will become entirely trustground one horse will haul at a worthy. Few people in this state, cost of fifty cents a load that re- after the experience of the past twenty years, have so great a con-

cent grade the cost is increased to makes appropriations. A govbills. It is the legislature that price of butter to drop every time

had to pay \$3 per capita as a state to rise when it rises. On a ten per cent grade six tax. Today we have to pay \$9. ations and in spite of the fact octopus. cost increases almost in geomet- lion or more in the same manner. If Chamberlain and West had not saved these great sums by use of It seems quite reasonable that the veto, taxes at this time would

Dr. Withycombe's general oper to haul freight up hill and over dress he declared to be a "two tiful driveways in the world. mountains than it is down hill, edged sword" may be a good the-For instance, they say it is ory, but it will not save money to River have a new meaning to operation.

Northern Pacific to carry freight lessly. They flung it away with- the county is to spend for the road part upon painstaking parents. out regard to the effect upon tax- will come back to Hood River peopayers. They were wild and heed- ple, many-fold. less and appropriation-mad. If anybody doubts it, let them look while, Hood River people will take T IS the opinion of biblical 3010 feet than it is for the Ore- at what appropriations were twelve occasion to remember. It was the gon-Washington Railroad & Navi- years ago, and what they are now, splendid work of these men in

> appropriate money. a wild Oregon legislature can be were able to demonstrate in the tamed by standing in with it, is roadwork so far done that at last argeeable in theory, but there are every dollar of money spent is who think more money can be ficient road. These men are Samsaved by having a governor who uel Hill, S. Benson, S. C. Lancasfavors the veto and is not afraid ter, A. S. Benson, Rufus Holman,

often. candidate for governor, said:

The only check on legislative extravagance is in the governor's office, and the governor should never become entangled in any legislative make a beautiful Chautauqua scheme for securing appropriations. resort at Gladstone, but na- A governor should hold himself free to veto any bill, if necessary, in the

The Smith plan is at least a The Journal has purposely re- there is no room for doubt. The frained from criticising the condi- vetoes of Governors Chamberlain tions that prevail, until after this and West saved the people the year's session was concluded, so bother of paying approximately

SAVING HUMAN LIVES.

INCE 1890 the death rate in the new and sanitary toilets similar Washington Post uses these figures no proper place in Christianity. Will change that

and old papers should be gathered benefited greatly from the progress efforts, increased the cost of up- year 2000 B. C. of medical science, but it does keep. Neglect and disrepair are ex- mean that the weak, the poor, the

Dr. William Osler, professor of sociation owes it to itself and to medicine at Oxford university, Eng- where, in a population of 1200 people, Oregon to put its best foot forward land, stated the other day to a there are eleven denominations repreand give the visitor a good impres- Leeds audience that if he could sented by churches. Conditions in seller" a chapter a week, and the sion. While listening to an inspir- look into the chests and abdomens ing address his eyes should not be of those present, he would find further the cause of religion. attracted to an unsightly pile of tuberculosis in small areas in at least ninety per cent. So wide-Nor has the program measured spread is the bacilli, he said, that by present church conditions.

Next year it ought to repair its off people in groups. disease, but its greater accomplish- or to conscience. ment is in teaching people how to new method of saving lives.

YOUR BUTTER

C PEAKING of butter the Oregonian said: There was a 21/4 cent cut in

butter in Portland yesterday. The tariff is the principal cause. But the price has gone up again.

Since the Oregenian insists that it is the tariff that caused the If it claims that the tariff did not cause the rise of two and one half sword by which he could run the leg- cents does it still claim that the tariff did cause the decline of two and one half cents?

It may be that the Oregonian has made another great discovery. It recently astonished the natives with its discovery, in connection with the Astoria rate case, that sometimes it costs less to haul a than down a mountain, and that it takes less horsepower for a wheat up hill than down hill.

It may now have discovered that The legislature is the power that the pestiferous Underwood tariff that the schooling which is given served. actually and bodily performs the them. The congress holds that Thus, twelve years ago, we only never causing the price of butter

There are a whole lot of fearful

A NOTABLE SERVICE

All recent Oregon legislatures meaning to the men who want to

There are names that, after a only the legislature has power to Hood River people to vote for the highway. They are names of the to use it and use it hard and Major Bowlby and John Yeon.

Each, in his way, has rendered Speaking with Dr. Withycombe service that is rearing in Oregon

CUT-THROAT COMPETITION.

of the world.

Oregon attended an interde- he said: nominational conference at safe plan. It is one about which Eugene last week. A theme that recurred agin and again was the necessity of putting an end to showing the sources of the Hebrew duplication of effort and what was beliefs. termed cut-throat competition between churches in the country dis- their beliefs from pre-existing legends tricts. A committee was appointed and myths. Whether these came from to make a survey of Oregon condi- Babylon or from Semitic races, we do tions, and to report next year.

from 19.6 to 13.6 per 1000 of church problem in a spirit as broad

Conditions have been shown to be worse in the northwest than in any other part of the country. I know of other part of the country. I know of at least one community in this state these little, weak, dying churches are brotherhood of man in a much more real sense than would be suggested

In 1890 such a statement from federation and the elimination of then begin to reprint it a second aught in reflection upon local tal- such an authority would have been harmful rivalry. He stated the time. ent, for some of the best addresses alarming. But medical science has problem and its solution. Churches The Bible leads all other books of the season were by Oregon men. taught people how to combat tuber- are costing too much. Too great a as a seller. Newspapers have re-But the annual Gladstone season culosis. It has taught them how to proportion of money contributed to printed a chapter or two at interis noticeably failing to keep bace avoid yellow fever and typhoid, Christianity is consumed in over-vals, but the idea of running the with the growth of the community, how to cure diphtheria and other head charges. There is no ad-book as a serial seems to be origand to that extent is retrograding. scourges which heretofore carried equate reason for such a condition. inal with the Arkansas editor. There is nothing dividing the Medical science has performed churches which cannot be swept wonders in learning how to cure aside without harm to Christianity

> Great moral questions are now keep well. Comparative death being decided on economic prinrates separated by twenty-four ciples, because the argument of years bear evidence to the fact waste carries universal appeal. It Dr. Osler called attention to the is time that the churches take up economics, for it is a part of religion. Organizations which waste wake up and do things for themselves. effort' and money intended for Christianity are failing in their that by organization they can get mission. Dr. Boyd said religion beauty, cheer and wisdom for all. must be made to mean the brother- human being is given a chance, and hood of man. It must also be the good things are not reserved for made to mean unity of church ef- the fatted calves of wealth and privfort.

FOR HOME EDUCATION.

HE fourth international conthe congress has been given to the men and fixing political fences. fact that the first session, held at And it is some goings-on. Liege, Belgium, in 1905, was attended by 1200 delegates, while high school. It serves about 20,000 the last, held at Brussels, had people from the towns of La Salle, more than 3000 representatives from twenty-five nations.

trainload of wheat up a mountain the home. Complaint is being made that the schools are over- lecture rooms and experimental plots crowded and burdened with the The acute accent is on the agricultural farmer to haul a wagonload of number of studies they have to undertake. There is more to be done for art and music. Girls are schooled in the development of children in domestic science. Hot lunches are thing for the child, while the pa-

rents are busy at something else. TTOOD RIVER is to be envied. school and the parent should work fruit regions of the world, teaching cannot be done at home; in the newspapers, that they cannot be fully dis- them. Today, the orchards of Hood charged unless there is close co-

their owners. They have a new Many parents find life so hard away. They poured it out reck- only then but now, the \$75,000 Efficient schools depend in large

THE NIPPUR DISCOVERY.

ogist.

ing Hebrew scholars of the counthe tablet is written, is so little known that the scientific world been translated by several scholars

Assuming that the translation is correct, I do not see how the tablet will have any bearing upon the Book of Genesis. It is of great interest in We have other cuneiform writings which give similar accounts all showing that the Hebrews formed not know. It is perfectly wonderful The eighty-one ministers who at- gends and myths, many of them poly-

to those located near the audi- to show that in 1914 medical sci- Side issues have no accredited The city of Nippur, where the tabtorium installed. There should also ence will save more than 500,000 place in Christianity. But side- let was found, was situated in the be better policing of the grounds lives. His point is that if the issue religion is responsible for valley of the Euphrates, and it was and prevention of garbage accumu- death rate were now what it was multiplying sects, and these in turn the religious capital of the Sumer- it because he was his mother's son. in 1890, the number of deaths dur- are the principal reason why lans. Here was the temple of En-Throughout the grounds are ing the current year would be aug- churches are so numerous and iil, lord of the storm demons. The physical aspect, which is singularly mented by more than half a mil- many are so lamentably weak. language long remained in relig- and serenity of his mother. It is ap-Christianity is lagging, for one rea- lous ceremonies after the country parent also in his methods. What was It does not mean that people son, because the churches have vice was overrun by the Semites, but compulsion in the father is persuasion.

> The city was about a mile in cir-"Oregon, in many of its smaller cumference, and it has only been

A NEWSPAPER SERIAL.

UBLICATION of the Bible in serial form is attracting attention to the Hope, Arkansas, Gazette. Editor W. W. Folsom is reprinting this "best miserable. That is not the way to paper's readers are much pleased. to him since his 11th year. To date the Gazette has completligion must be made to mean the ed the Four Gospels, and the other day Mr. Folsom, who is now 76 years old, notified the Little Rock mands divorce because his wife insists fore it was enacted, that it would

DEMOCRACY

By Dr. Frank Crane.

(Copyright, 1914, by Frank Crane.) It's coming! Here and there you can see signs of it. Real democracy is

People are not going to live forever, ghost ridden, habit bound, institution choked. Some day they are going to The whole community will realize Life will look different when every

For instance, the bureau of education of the United States government -but stay! Just note prefatorially and parenthetically that Uncle Sam is actually doing more for the welfare of his folks these days than at any previous gress of home education time. The cabinet officers are actually meets next September in Phil- making themselves useful, instead of adelphia. It is the first time marking time, hunting jobs for hench-

The national bureau of education, as United States, and the interest it I was about to say, tells in a circular has aroused is illustrated by the letter what is going on in La Salle, Ill, The people there have established

Peru and Oglesby and the surrounding country in the township. First they have a township high The object of the congress is to school, which teaches not only the encourage education of the child in usual high school subjects, but trains pupils for agriculture, business and teaching. There are fine laboratories

> courses. Also there are splendid opportunities

Then there is a social center building, attached to the main school buildone dollar and the motive power ernor cannot pass appropriation extraordinary feat of causing the there should be no further lessen- ing by a roofed gallery. Here is a ing of education in the home, mak- swimming pool, here are clubrooms, price of butter to drop every time ing that point in counteracting a the price of butter drops, but of never causing the price

progress as he should, the handy contagious diseases and enforce cleanexcuse is "the school." Our educaliness in streets, alleys and back yards, steadled the republic. Real prophets social justice and personal character to the original claim until he owned tional institutions are blamed for in this neighborhood, living in squalid sion prophetic. faults which are not theirs. The houses, Nurses are sent to their homes, It is one of the premier in close cooperation. All the ply, tests cattle for tuberculosis, an-

BRAMWELL BOOTH

Sound over an elevation of 3375 have run riot with appropriations, go into the fruit business. And and strength in making a living fcr that the Salvation Army would vanish They spent money right and left. every home in Hood river town the family. These people, and oth- with its founder. Two years have the man in the moon, but massaging age in its struggles, but summoning the code of civil procedure in actions They wasted it on clerk hire. They and Hood River county will have a ers who refuse to cooperate with passed since the death of General with olive oil the man in the pew, on to haul to Portland or Astoria on spent it on inexcusable enterprises. new meaning when the Columbia the schools because of indolence or Booth, and in the interval, the Army the street, and in the office, They gave it away and threw it Highway goes into use. And not neglect, are the ones to be reached. so far from fading away, has developed as rapidly as at any period in its history. A correspondent writing sprawling attitudes before the heathen himself. It is this ministry of manly of the great conference in London, contrasts the personality of General William Booth with that of his son, Bramwell, who now leads the army, Of the conference as reflected on the scholars that the discovery of streets, he says: "It is the most rethe Nippur tablet, which appar- markable agglomeration of human ently antedates the Book of types we have ever seen in our streets Genesis, and attributes the fall of faces and brown faces, black faces and man to Noah, and not to Adam, is yellow faces, Japanese and Koreans, Dr. Withycombe's notion that men who as leaders and builders of no theological importance, hav- Indians and West Indians, Americans ing no bearing on the present con- and Australians, Swedes and Swiss. And though their garb is as various ception of Genesis. The historical as their speech, it has this in comvalue of the discovery, though, will mon, that it is always splashed with and removing curves are throwing a great many hard headed people bringing a dollar's worth of efbiblical student and the archaeol- and red ribbons. At certain hours, when the tide ebbs and flows from the great Congress hall that has been built Dr. John P. Peters, rector of St. in the Strand, the streets seem bright Michael's church, one of the lead- with red. And it is not only this note of color that is common to all. In spite of the disguises of tongue and try. thinks, in view of the fact that of skin, they are obviously one people, at Albany, Dr. Smith, opposing one of the great scenic wonders the Sumerian language, in which with a common citizenship that ignores the boundaries of kings and tion. Many years ago I was a visitstates, of color and speech. They have ing nurse in Chicago. The water was should wait until the tablet has them-a secret, too, which makes

them conspicuously happy." Of the two leaders, father and son, he tact. DASTORS representing eight de-nominations and all parts of the matter on a hypothetical basis, ful and hawk-like about the old gen-"There was something master- cases of cholera infantum. eral. The black, bead-like eyes and the beaked nose gave an extraordinary impression of penetration and personal He dominated you, not contact. merely by the flame of his passion, but by the intensity of his will and the sense of the superiority of his worldly wisdom. He was an autocrat whe founded an empire. His son could not have founded that empire, for he has of the originality and daring of his father. But he is perfectly adapted to maintaining the empire and to see how the Hebrews took these le- strengthening its foundations. He is an organizer where his father was an United States has been reduced tended the conference attacked the theistic, and made them into lofty adventurer. It is probable that his conceptions of one God. There is the father's dreams would never have been spiritual something in the Bible which turned into solid achievements but for population. A writer in the as religion itself. Competition has makes it so great, and no discoveries the calm, laborious engineering work of Bramwell Booth. What the Salvation Army owed to him in the past is only now becoming apparent. He supplied precisely the balancing element that teh general needed. He supplied "That fact is apparent from his

reminiscent, in its mingled tenderness in the son. He holds his great audipassion for humanity. He is free from extravagances of speech and suggests both in manner and matter an Evangelical bishop more than a revivalist reacher. Like his father, he is indifferent to the distractions of intelectualism and modernism, and rests his appeal on the simplest gospel

About Persons. Mayor Rudolph Blankenburg, of Philadelphia, is 71.

William Rickards, Mo., has just found his mother, lost Ralph Chesney, of Jetmore, recently dug up a jar containing \$6800

in gold on his ranch. Dana Needham, of Los Angeles, "THE RANK AND FILE OF THE PARTY ARE ALL RIGHT"



THE ONLY MINISTRY WORTH WHILE

On the edge of the school grounds is a hygienic center, an institution which neans of calling attention to an will which has grown into the re
On the edge of the school grounds is a deeper impresses them and institution which the entire township.

On the edge of the school grounds is a hygienic center, an institution which undertakes to supervise the health of the entire township.

It inspects all school children and spiration when the feast was spread will which has grown into the re
On the edge of the school grounds is our national history. No company of men have contributed as they have—
the class of the inspect of the revocational institutions and the legal procedure of Oretownship as a sort of minus quantity. His fundaments are lightly esteemed. They

Though a lawyer all his life and actively engaged in the legal procedure of Oretownship as a sort of minus quantity. Though a lawyer all his life and actively engaged in the legal procedure of Oretownship as a sort of minus quantity. His gon than Judge R. B. Boise.

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The congress should be the presence of the revtownship as a sort of minus quantity. His gon than Judge R. B. Boise.

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The congress should be the presence of th It has a staff of physicians who look all the clams they could dig" being There are many foreigners at work themselves, they have made the profes-

By and by, it will be con- nor can all be done in the school- It is altogether a wholesome, re- best designated as the Rev. Miss position to use of the veto and par- nected by turnpike with Portland. room. The obligations of parents freshing example of an American com- Nancy. Prim and pretty; soft and ticularly his hostility to the single It will be on the line of what is and teachers to childhood are so munity with some communal common superficial; identifying a clerical cosway experts who assert that especially in shorthwest it is cheap- item veto which in a Portland ad- going to be one of the most beau- closely related and so intermingled people and not to loot and exploit toying with modern problems, but never really tackling them; preaching about grace, never about grit; tethering great truths to small orthodoxies be appreciated or not, but it is the lating to executors, administrators and and advertising particular ecclesiasticisms as the only channels through straints of rubrics and ecclesiasti- Daniel Bigelow had charge of the act which ethics may be realized, and the good, the beautiful and the true effectualized; flaying most courageously needs so piteously today to be chal- the mountain climbers. Finding in his meetings to pass upon the drafts prelenged by the rigor of elevated ideals profession a man's job, he realizes that pared. They completed their work by and to be condemned for prone and

altars of the great god Bulk. the sisters and is most charming in istry worth while.

Letters From the People "Discussion is the greatest of all reform ers. It rationalises everything it touches, robs principles of all false sanctity a throws them back on their reasonableness.

A Case of Deep Depravity. Ryan Place, Or., July 18 .- To the Editor of The Journal-Please allow

some secret of fellowship that unites then very bad; consequently more or less beer was drunk among the class of people with whom I came in conunder my care one very sweet baby 2 years of age, an only child. The father was very proud of the little one and did everything he could for its comfort, but the mother was quite the opposite. She frequented saloons and beer gardens and neglected her baby. One day the baby died. I performed the sad rites of dressing and preparing the body for burial. On going back in the afternoon I found to my horror that every vestige of clothing had been removed, even to the I discovered the mother in a beastly state of intoxication. I was so in-She finally became water on her. sobered enough to tell me what she had done with the little garments. I made her go with me to the saloon, had the saloonkeeper arrested, and got the clothes back again. Never case of total depravity, and when I am obliged to pass a saloon or see ence by a certain air of sweetness and pawned the covering from its body light, and the sense of an illimitable to satisfy her craving, comes before MRS, ROACH, my eyes.

> Mrs. Duniway Outlines Plan. ance we all deplore.

work began in the early seventies, and that for many years, the only opposition I met came from the Prohibitionists, who are now seeking to control the women's votes with the same vehemence with which they then study of the present misleading socalled local option convinced me be

and authority.

The man of the hour in America today is the minister, whether the fact minister freed from the petty conplama: independent of historical or- relating to crimes and misdemeanor thodoxies in his announcements of and the regulation of criminal proeternal truths; sympathetic with his ceedings, while Judge Kelly prepared his struggling age to life its eyes at law and in suits at equity. who to those fine realizations which await code commissioners held frequent his first obligation is to be a man the fall of that same year-1853. men to manly men which is the real The Rev. Miss Nancy takes tea with ministry today. It is the only min-

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 800 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to

they have no reasonableness, it ruthlessly crushes them out of existence and sets up its own conclusions in their stead."—Woodrow

One summer there were many shoes and stockings. On looking around censed that I dragged her into the yard and threw several buckets of before nor since have I seen such a anyone drinking beer, the picture of a mother who went down so near to death to give birth to a sweet baby girl and when death deprived her of the little blossom that same mother

Portland, July 18 .- To the Editor of The Journal - I have numerous requests from readers of your valuable newspaper, to state my personal convictions as to the proper method of dealing with the evils of intemper-As every oldtimer knows, my public

Meantime the ministerial opportunity widens and deepens Great 640 acres near Dallas, in Polk county, furnish the real minister with his a beautiful farm of 2500 acres. He themes in the interest of the kingdom also owned 60 acres adjoining Salem of God. His judgment if it is sane and a 100 acre farm near the Indian The institute watches the milk supply, tests cattle for tuberculosis, analyzes the milk and publishes reports

The recognition in recent years of the presence and influence of the presence and influence of the property prophetic mantle, however, has been and uncompromising, is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the property prophetic mantle, however, has been and uncompromising, is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the property prophetic mantle, however, has been and uncompromising, is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the property prophetic mantle, however, has been and uncompromising, is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the property prophetic mantle, however, has been and uncompromising, is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the presence and uncompromising is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the presence and uncompromising is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and influence of the presence and uncompromising is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and uncompromising is sturdier than islature as a contract of the presence and uncompromising is a contract of the presence and influence of the presence and uncompromising is sturdier than its presence and the presence n some measure defeated by a type ever; and his office, if it be invested with the wholeness of a sacrificial, sympathetic and serviceful personality, is winning increasing respect of the board. The commissioners met

me a few words, in favor of prohibi-

after bigger game, so I couldn't make any outcry, and indifferent voters the legislature and various attorneys wouldn't. The result was the creation of the present one-sided, misleading and miscalled local option law, which has plunged the temperance movement into politics, creating a reign of lawbreaking, sneak thieving, infidelity and the natural increase of drunkenness and crime. The former local option, or license law, was as fair as human legislation could make it, with the one serious defect, against which I struggled, almost alone, for many years, to coax men to remedy by extending votes to women, so we might be able to assist men to settle local questions peacefully. No power on earth can successfully prohibit the

liquor traffic unless the demand for stimulants ceases. If the now obsolete local option or license system had included the legal right of women to petition or remonstrate equally with men, in deciding as to whether or not the liquor traffic should abound in their midst, should now have no room for the invasion of prohibition agitators from imported sources. But the deed has been done; now what? The times demand, first, that we shall register and vote down the proposed unenforceable prohibition amendment Then, when the assembly 1915, we may be able to secure its approval of an initiative measure for abolishing the present local option amendment, and provide for substituting therefor a return to our former license system, with the added as surance that women will vote to elect. or assist in electing, officers subject recall if they fail to properly discharge their honest duties ABIGAIL SCOTT DUNIWAY.

The Ragtime Muse

Simplicity. I met a bashful little maid,
Perhaps of eighteen summers,
But though in simple garb arrayed
She could defeat all comers She could deteat and in any contest as to looks
By her so dainty beauty;

By her so dainty beauty; made one brooks—

To love her was a duty!

A flush suffused her cheek of tan,
Her eyes were cast down shyly.
Then I said: "Though a city man
I do esteem you highly!"
"I'm glad you like me sir," she said,
And smiled—oh, wondrous dimple!
"I wonder if you'd deign to wed
With one so you'ng and simple."

"Oh, lovely maid." I said. "you see..."
She saw that I was harried.
"You need not answer that." said she,
"For I'm already married.
But I am glad you fell for this,
Though now you'd better wake up,
For I'm a movie country miss. For I'm a movie country miss

Statistical Notes. Ireland now has 4.381,951 people. There are 20,327,000 acres of land

Korean postal savings bank system has 420,000 depositors. During Panama canal 25,101 persons have been injured and 100,000 have been ill.

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

sion, yet he always had a great fondness for farming. In the early '50s he took up a donation land claim of

In 1853 he was elected by the legislature as one of the three code commissioners to simplify Oregon's code of laws. J. K. Kelly was chairman in March, 1853, in the council chamber of the old building used for the meetings of the legislature at Salem, R. P. Boise prepared the act rethe proceedings in the probate courts;

Joseph G. Wilson, a young attorney, later a judge of the supreme court acted as their clerk to transcribe the drafts for the printer. Asahel Bush, the state printer, printed 200 copies to be furnished to the members of

R P. Boise was nominated by the Democrats of Polk county as a member of the house of representatives, while Judge Kelly was nominated by the same party to take the place lu the council as the senate was then termed, left vacant by A. L. Lovejoy. who had been appointed by President Pierce postal agent for Oregon, Both Judge Boise and Judge Kelly

were elected. Judge Boise was made

chairman of the judiciary committee of the house, while Judge Kelly was made chairman of the same committee in the council. prepared by Judge The code as Boise, Judge Kelly and Judge Bigelow was divided into bills which were introduced and passed by the legislature. They were made effective May 1, 1854, so as to give Mr. Bush, the state printer, a chance to send them to New York to have them print-

mer of 1854. The rest of the edition was sent around the horn, and, as the vessel on which they were shipped was wrecked, they were lost, In 1854 Judge Boise was reelected prosecuting attorney. He continued represent Polk county in the legis-

ed and bound. Two hunderd were sent

from New York by way of the 1sth-

mus of Panama and arrived in the sum-

lature for three years. In 1857 he was elected from Polk county to the constitutional convention and on account of his services as code commissioner he was made chairman of the committee on legislation. In that same year-1857-he was appointed by President Buchanan supreme judge for Oregon to serve with Judges M. P. Deady and George H.

Williams. When Oregon became a state in 1859 he was elected supreme judge and served with Judges Waite, Stratton and P. P. Prim. In 1868 Judges Waite, Stratton and Boise drew lots to determine the length of service of each. Judge Waite drew the two year term and so became chief justice. Judge Stratton drew the four year term and

Judge Boise the six year term. . After 12 years on the supreme bench Judge B. F. Bonham and Judge Boise ran a close race against each other. Judge Boise contested the seat, so, rather than have a long drawn out and possibly an acrimonious controversy, Judge Boise withdrew, yielding

the seat to Judge Bonham. From 1874 to 1876 he acted as a member of the capitol building commission. In 1876 he was reelected to the supreme bench. When the supreme court was reorganized and circuit court districts were created he, with Judges Kelly and Prim, constituted the supreme court. At the following election he was nominated for circuit judge of the third district. He was elected and continued to be reelected, serving until 1895, with the exception of the six years between 1892

He was married in 1851 in San Fran-pisco to Eilen F. Lyon, the daughter of Captain Lyon of Boston. Reuben P. Boise Jr. and Whitney Lyon Boise are children of this wife. In 1867 Judge Boise was married to Emily up to the standard of earlier years, nor up to the standard that the public has a right to expect. Far practically all human beings by the nor up to the standard that the public has a right to expect. Far somewhere the germ of the disease. Practically all human beings by the nor up to the standard that the public has a right to expect. Far somewhere the germ of the disease. Practically all human beings by the nor up to the standard that the present aging to the lives and of trade that, if he lives the long enough to reprint the New produced 194,691,000 bricks, valued at \$1,120,553.

Judge Boise was married to Emily the lives that the lives and the lives on eggs at every meal.

Theodore Vail, president of the tation, which is casting a blight over the long enough to reprint the New produced 194,691,000 bricks, valued at \$1,120,553.