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When You Go Away Have The Journal sent to your Summer address.

It's faith in something, and enthusiasm for it, that makes life worth looking at .-Holmes,

WHAT IS IN IT FOR US?

us? Wilson asks about the government the world a rest. of the United States and about the republic of the United States. He submitted the question to his countrymen in a short but great speech at Philadelphia July 4.

He stood with his hand on the table on which the Declaration of was promulgated. The thirteen cans. by their governors. Many of the California is said to be controlled made 15,000,000 landless Mexicans the audience.

President Wilson said: of those declarations into definite acthe declaration was adopted, reading 3,000,000 acres in Texas. its business-like sentences, we ought, to ask ourselves, what is there in

own condition and of our own lives. tion of Independence "unless we own condition and of our own lives," says the president.

He means to say that the worker must be a freeman, that the emruled by Wall Street, that the poor the property of the rich, that the their farms. legislative power of the govern-United States must be at Washington and not in Wall Street.

They say no thought is new. But there are new phrasings, and in his brief words, President Wilson translated the Declaration of interpreted before.

for us, and for our every day use, use them. and that is why he secured passage of a tariff which endeavors TARIFF AND HIGH PRICES to prevent the taxing of one man's work for the benefit of another man's business, secured passage of a currency bill which emancipates American money and credit from Wall Street control, secured under this year's tariff increases, passage of a bill for a just tax on wholesale quotations on nails havwealth for partial relief of poverty, ing gone up 25 cents a keg. and is struggling for legislation to . The duty on wire rods used in the rights of man.

CHEAPER IN THE END

TI 7 HY spend \$75,000 to build a road when you can build issue by that county to extend the have to pay annually \$750,000 down to one fourth or one eighth waterfront. Columbia Highway.

cheaper in the long run.

While it may be true that a road vance on necessities of life. can be built for \$15,000, experience has demonstrated that such a road is a most expensive one for for permanency and will require almost its original cost every year for maintenance. A great many

sideration is the question of main- sue prescriptions for drugs except which nature designed it. tenance. The cost of up-keep is after a physical examination and in far more important than first cost, the treatment of disease, injury or especially on trunk highways.

Highway in Hood River county it nished by the state. The doctor is proposed to build a \$75,000 road must affix his name in full, his of- D Panama canal. That province that will remain for all time with fice address, office hours and telea grade and drainage that will phone number. He must give the ties of copper and other minerals, meet the requirements of the state age and address of the person get- and Consul General Mansfield at highway commission. It is possi- ting the prescription, with the date Vancouver in Daily Consular and land. ble that such a road will some day of issuance.

the county of further cost.

cheaper than a \$15,000 road.

THE WICKED TRUST BILLS

CABLEGRAM to the New York Journal of Commerce says: "The cotton cloth busfor years, and the market is very irregular.'

Perhaps the bad cotton business in England is due to the stubbornness of President Wilson in push- HE dispatches say Huerta's cents; green hides, 42 cents, and .\$7.50 | One mouth.....\$.65 ing his wicked anti-trust bills through the American Congress. The baneful influence of those bills; was described at its annual meeting by the Oregon Bankers' Asso- loot Huerta has extorted in his charge that will be made by steam- harsh." business has doubtless knocked the cans. Before he assassinated Ma- tolls. Every vessel carrying any trade.

Mexican policy.

Anyway, the American Congress and a half of rulership. ought to adjourn, and the president go on a vacation. With the dous inquiry President cotton trade, they ought to give Abraham Lincoln, James Garfield, ing rates by way of the canal.

PEOPLE AND THE LAND

HE Chicago Post's Washington correspondent says there is prospect of a congressional inquiry into an alleged monop-Independence was signed. He was oly of land in several states. It is under the shadow of Independence an interesting development, and es-Hall itself, from which the great pecially so at a time when a simiexposition of the rights of man lar problem confronts the Mexi-

One-seventh of the acreage of great men of the nation were in by two ownerships. Three men are said to hold 4,200,000 acres in Florida. It is stated that half the Liberty does not consist in mera land in that state is in the hands general declarations as to rights of of 182 men. A witness before the It consists in the translation house committee on lands is retion. Therefore, standing here where ported as testifying that he owned

During the decade ending in 1910 tenant farmers in the United There's nothing in it for us unless States increased a little more than we can translate it into terms of our 16 per cent. One-third of the farm owners in 1910 had mort- HE body of a burglar, known There is nothing in the Declara- gaged farms. In the 10 years 1900 to 1910 the actual number of farms can translate it into terms of our in the United States increased only period by double that percentage.

It is evident that the land ques- field. business must have the right to of the states and is becoming seri- man these words: trolled prices when he comes to sell of these men have small capital, have a decent burial. his products, that the credit and and they are up against the propoand high interest rates on money pense. must not be overtaxed to protect needed for buying and equipping

Secretary McAdoo says \$500 .ment must not be used to make 000,000 is in national banks availexpense of another man's work, money is not available to the ten-Nothing but a system of rural cred-

its will be of material aid to him. Throughout history the land question has been fundamental. It Independence as it has never been is of paramount importance in the good boy? Was she a relative or me, but it transpired that he is, or interpreted before. United States. The nation's pros- only a friend? Like the burglar's railroad and, excepting that road, the He insists that there must be perity depends upon getting farms family in the East, the world does largest owner of tide lands about Tasomething in the great document into the hands of people who will not know. But if it or the family coma. He has also been a candidate

ANADA is furnishing illustra- thou be with me in Paradise." tion of the relation between protective tariff duties and prices. Prices have advanced

free American industry, to liber- the manufacture of nails was raised twenty years' suspension. A steel authority from the adversary's camp. ate American workers, and to for the benefit of two Canadian barge, one of several built for use ("A prophet is not without honor exbring the government of the United steel companies. A number of on the river, is carrying 1000 tons cept in his own country.") States back to the ideals of those small manufacturers had been able of Louisiana lumber from New Or- being neglected, evaded and violated world its first great declaration of a price lower than that demanded the return trip with 1000 tons of public development in port terminals by greatly helped to make Coquille increased duty on rods makes im- ties. portations impossible, and the two

owing to the increased cost of of a mill per ton mile under favor-The answer is, because it is nails alone, and this amount is able conditions. The barge is is not to be laid at the door of the

AN ANTI-DRUG LAW

the reason that it cannot be built TEW YORK'S anti-drug law habit forming drugs went in-\$15,000 roads have already been to effect July 1. It is an epoch built in Oregon and as a result the making enactment, indicating that must eventually follow the lines and the development of the port." The nent road, but lots of maintenance, thoughtful consideration.

deformity. The prescription must In the case of the Columbia be made out on official forms fur- RITISH COLUMBIA expects to the benefit materially from the

state would also take over the verifying its authenticity by tele- per net ton weight to the freight maintenance of the road, relieving phone or otherwise, or for a per- rate on these commodities. son to have drugs in his possession | The canal toll rate is \$1.20 per It is unlikely that the state without authority. The new law ship ton, which is 100 cubic feet would take over a \$15,000 road, also makes it a misdemeanor for of space. A ton of copper occupies For that reason a \$75,000 road the department of correction to only 18 cubic feet of space, so that confine persons arrested for viola-tion of the act with other pris-tion of the act with other pris-

oners. New York is setting a pace which | Mr. Mansfield gives a list of 18 other states should follow. The articles which will figure largely drug habit is increasing at an in shipments from British Columfrom Manchester, England, alarming rate. Its victims need to bia, showing the net toll per long obstruction to the view." be cared for, but their future can- ton of 2240 pounds. Among the iness at Manchester is the smallest not be assured until the source of list are the following: Lead, 9.6 supply is closed.

AS BROTHER PRESIDENT

family has fled Mexico, car- clay tiling, \$1.20. rying four million dollars in drafts.

The \$4,000,000 is part of the represent the actual additional ciation, and their hurtfulness to short military reign over the Mexi- ship companies on account of canal life out of the English cotton dero and climbed over his corpse cargo at all which passes through ish business is due to the American As a ruler in a government rest- charge being made on measurement rency bill, or to the income tax or bayonets, he sends four millions cargo. to President Wilson's infamous along with his family as part of It is estimated that the amount his earnings for less than a year added to the shipping rate on ac-

Grover Cleveland and William Mc-Kinley, Ulysses S. Grant and Rutherford B. Hayes went out of the White House comparatively poor

But in Mexico, it is with four millions that we know of, as part of his graft, that Huerta nears the end of an eighteen months' despotism. It is the kind of plundering the people that has given the arable lands of Mexico into the hands of 7000 persons, that has trespassers in the land of their birth and that has kept 85 per cent of the Mexicans from ever The Journal-The wharf right is a having a look in in regard to their public right attaching to the banks of government.

jingo Americans want our Amerias a brother president.

THE UNKNOWN WOMAN

to the police as William 10.5 per cent, while the country's claimed in an undertaker's morgue the same public easement in all navipopulation increased in the same at Los Angeles. It was being pre- gable waters and the right to improve pared for burial in the potter's dition of the several enabling acts. ploye must be independent, that tion is a serious problem in some phone in the soft voice of a wo-

there must be no organization to put the soil at work raising crops commensurate with the standing of abutting owner's right as such is acdominate big industry or little in- and thus adding to the wealth of but they do not know. I don't think improved. dustry, that the producer must not the nation is finding it increasingly but they do not know. I don't they do not know. He was a good Many boy when I knew him and he should

Later the unknown woman sent money of the country must not be sition of high prices for the land a cashier's check to defray the ex-

had a decent burial. In the dark- railroad docks, I took occasion to an- they put 1000 salcons out of business ened chapel of the undertaker a state that the railroad docks are a would thus lend her influence. funeral service was held but there public utility operated upon a public one man's business prosper at the able for farm loans. But this was no one in the mourner's al- easement, and their claim of title to hibition for Oregon is saddening to cove, not even the unknown wo- be in fact only a franchise, which me. More than 40 years ago I advoand that the government of the ant farmer, the man who needs man, only the minister, the underfinancial assistance in acquiring taker and his assistant and the dependent unit in absolute control of a her aggressive paper, "The New Northownership of the soil he tills. blind ballad singer, who closed the railway system. service with "Nearer, My God, to Thee." were there.

should ever know, the spirit of for United States senator.

USING THE MISSISSIPPI

HE transportation of freight of Seattle) doubtless knows, the same on the Mississippi river from doctrine was laid down." its headwaters to the Gulf by the two companies. But the export flour and other commodi-

of freight, and it requires a crew

of only seven men all told. unauthorized possession of have again come to appreciate the commercial value of such a waterway. It is evidence that freight In road building the main con- The law forbids physicians to is- if it accomplishes the purpose for the Columbia river must be used

PANAMA CANAL CHARGES

of Canada ships large quanti-Trade Reports gives figures indibe taken over by the state as a It is unlawful for any person to cating that canal toll charges may supplement and that no one is prose-

She was standing on a chair on the pier watching the racing. On a chair behind French men. said:



without a roof turned around and "I hope I don't obstruct your view?" "Mademoiselle,"

A very estimable widow in Ger mantown, Philadelphia, is the mother of a son who has given her much \$1.04; cement, 48 cents; coal, 54.5 trouble by reason of cents; yellow pine lumber, 50.4 his waywardness.

speaking of the boy. However, Mr. Mansfield says enough with him " these figures do not necessarily said the mother,

"Indeed!" "Oh, I don't mean to say," the fond to the dictatorship, Huerta was a the waterway must pay the same action, but I have talked to him a great Or perhaps, the depressed Brit- mere soldier, living by his salary, tolls as if it were fully loaded, the deal." tariff, to the new American curing on the power of bullets and of the ship itself and not on the ard! and other severe things."-Lippin-

count of canal tolls will be higher Nobody knows how or where he than the figures quoted. The acgot the money. We do know that tual figures will not be known un-That is the tremen- bottom already out of the English as president of the great republic, til the steamship lines begin quot-

in 100 cubic feet of space.

cents; copper, 21.6 cents; zinc,

cents; wheat, 56.4 cents; oats, 84

Letters From the People

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published, he should so state.)

"Discussion is the greatest of all reform It rationalizes everything it touches, principles of all false sanctity we them back on their reasonableness. rushes them out of existence and sets up its own conclusions in their stead."-Woodrow

The Wharf Right Paramount. Portland, July 7 .- To the Editor of navigable waters up to the ordinary high water mark. It is paramount to It is such a man, capable of all private rights in that area and with such a plundering of Mexicans that the ship's way, which must be kept clear of wharves or any other obstruccan president to embrace and hail lic title to the whole bed of the water tions, constitutes the inalienable pubup to the river of the bank.

This title is vested in the state as sovereign trustee of the rights of the people and is not conveyable or subject to private ownership or interfer-

Control to protect interstate and for-Griggs, who was killed by a eign commerce and navigation is repatrolman's builet, lay un- served in the federal constitution and them accepted by the state as a con-There came over the tele- The abutting owner may be given a license to improve, or the state may improve, or a subject municipality, improved.

This is fully established in the letter of the constitution and in the decisions generally of American courts. When, at the Pacific Port confer-

General Chittenden said: "How is that, General Ashton?" I did not know the dignified old Who was the unknown woman gentleman who arose and responded, who knew him when he was a and he disclaimed all knowledge of

the unknown woman will be of the law is absolutely correct. We likened to that of him, who said to carried a series of cases clear up to the thief on the cross "Today shalt the United States supreme court and in perfect accord with the decision we And there is the Oregon case of Bowlby vs. Shively in which, as Brother Preston (attorney for the Port

So . that is how your humble cor respondent was squelched, if that was was resumed yesterday after the result intended, by the eminent

is one of the most urgently critical economic questions of the times. It has never been disputed in Can

The initial trip of this barge is ada. It is established in California, steel companies are able to dic- epoch making. If it fulfills the ex- partly so in Washington and in the tate prices to the nail manufac- pectations of its builders, the cost great and successful ports of New Orturers, who in turn are obliged to of transporting freight will be re- has invoked it to reinvest in the pubone for \$15,000, asks a demand higher prices of the people. duced to half a mill per ton mile lic its lost rights. It was from the It is estimated that the con- under existing unfavorable condi- Baltimore charter I got the suggestion in discussing the proposed bond suming public of Canada will tions, while the cost may be cut of the "Ziegler Amendment," forbidding vacations of streets about the

The public loss in these properties only one item in the general ad- shaped to hold every possible kind law, but at that of treacherous officials and maladministration. To illustrate, fills are now being made in the Willamette river under cover of The significance of the reopen- the federal wharf line and a public ing of the Mississippi river as a waiver in the port act, which converts the wharf area into privately owned route for traffic lies in the fact upland, if the waiver is valid, which I making a misdemeanor of that hard-headed business men dispute. The port board claims the I think every citizen owes it at least administration of the state to be vested a vote of thanks. in them, which it is under this very important and comprehensive restriccounties have very little perma- a serious problem is being given of least resistance. It is proof that question then arises: Are these fills a promotion of the value of the port? I say, no! and in support call to witness two conclusive facts, namely, the sale of bonds to secure \$1,250,000, just half the fund authorized for dock improvements, to buy sites out of the area being divested by the port board, In other words, we have created one board and placed a fund in its hands benefit materially from the which it is using to divest that area and we have created another board and

To call these several procedures mere maladministration is a useless state highway. In this event the fill the prescription without first add a comparatively small amount cuted for malfeasance is due to the

conceded lack of harbor area

A FEW SMILES

were two She

quickly replied on. that they never married. Why is it that a big man always takes a little woman seriously?

his waywardness,
"I am afraid," said
a friend one day, in that you are not firm 7) "On the contrary," sometimes fear that I am much too

nother hastened to explain, "that have ever really taken any summary "And what have you said?"

Mr. Amsbury, the superintendent of the penitentiary, was escorting a party of women visitors through the building. They entered a room where three yanking a two-inch sucker from the women were busily sewing. As they turned to leave the room one of the visitors said:

ing creatures! What are they in for? They really look capble of committing any crime.' "Well," replied the superintendent, 'you see, they have no other home. That is my private sitting room, and they are my wife and two daughters." -Harper's Magazine.

"What vicious look-

public's being mislead as to its rights, and the placing of political power in the wrong hands.

The vexing problems arising over onflicting public and private rights in he wharf area is one of the most acute with which port authorities now have to deal. Our ports must be deports. That development must be either eral detriment of business. on public or private lines. It can not move in the two opposite directions. There is no question about which lence of public development is that it are also the as shown by the San Francisco terminal. To secure this result, fortunately we have to create no new law, but only maintain the old one handed down by England in common to us and to Can-

Canada under the wholesome influence of the policy of England, site whose ensign sweeps the seas, has maintained that law, and we can afford to do no less. J. B. ZIEGLER.

Cyrus H. Walker Recalls Memories. Albany, Or., July 4 .- To the Editor sell or buy in free markets, that ous in others. The man who would He must have a good burial, one free from the public right, and the much interest your recent editorial, of The Journal.-I have read with "Suffrage in Illinois." I am wonderassume were she a citizen of Illinois. It seems to me that for her to be consistent there, with her attitude against prohibition here, she would the Port of Seattle, denied the right of women of Illinois of even the limited So he, who was known as Griggs, the port to regulate charges on the suffrage they enjoy, and with which nounce this principle of law and to last spring. I cannot believe she Her attitude in opposition to pro-

> west," which she so ably edited. I met her in our annual sessions of the you carefully provided for that condi-Oregon State Temperance Alliance," in | tion?" which she was a prominent figure, am quite certain I met her in Good Templar lodges, and she will doubtless remember how, full 40 years ago, I stood beside her in the pulpit of the then Congregational church building at Forest Grove and introduced her to the audience as the speaker for the evening, her theme being woman suffrage It was largely Good Templarism that made me, even in those years of long ago, a radical prohibitionist; though our main purpose then was to reform the drunkards; and some were saved, the statement of the law just made is but many finally returned to their cups. It was in too many instances a hopeless struggle for them, with saloons abounding on every hand. There were then no Keeley institutes. With national prohibition we would have but little if any need for them in

these days My main motive for standing for woman suffrage was the belief that they would as a class of voters oppose eth its color to the cup; when it goeth the liquor traffic; and plain results down smoothly." My Bible says. of their voting in Illinois and else- "When it moveth itself aright. At the where has justified my expectations, especially here in Oregon, and notably eth like an adder." If he will take patriotic colonials who gave the to import the rods they needed at leans to St. Paul, and will make must be invoked to protect the right of so in Salem, and they no doubt recent-

> I am cherishing the belief that not only my sisters, the native daughters and the reason for the adder sting of Oregon, but those we have taken and serpent bite reference in the scripinto our statehood family from other tures, and he won't be the least bit states and countries will be a tremendous factor in making Oregon dry next CYRUS H. WALKER November.

Astoria Citizens Appreciative. Astoria, Or., July 6 .- To the Editor of The Journal-As one citizen of Astoria, and on behalf of many other people here when I have heard express themselves in like manner, I wish to thank The Journal for the fair and impartial publication of everything last clause of the sentence, just as Mr pertaining to the "common point rate" to Astoria.

The Journal has done more to enlighten the general public on this subject than any other paper, and whether the suit is decided in our favor or not, I hope The Journal will not be led

ture does not depend upon the number of wildcat lots sold. In conclusion, I will say that I ening the general public pertaining to explanation of the meaning of the two related back by the conjunctive "there the common point rate, and I would be cited in his letter, or say the Bible fore. not like The Journal to feel bitter contradicts itself, and end the contratoward us because a few people up-

lots at large prices. GRANT TRULLINGER. Fighting With Scripture Weapons.

hold the principle of selling useless tradict itself. What does he say?

another fund to buy it back. The other fact is the proposition to resupply the The Journal-Replying to a recent let. more carefully read my article in ex-ter by E. W. Durkee, published in planation of Colossians ii:18, he would cacy rather than a desire to misquote purchase and dredging out of Swan Is-The Journal, I will ignore his first have observed that I used the word or misconstrue may deter some writers three quotations from the Bible, as deal only with drunkenness, and stout that there is no controversy. He article justified the inference which makes these verses slightly more read-seems, however, to need light on his be seems to have drawn, it would make able.

J. G. GARRETSON.

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE OREGON SIDELIGHTS

. .

It's a fortunate thing for some men

In seeking their level lots of men

Strawberries come and strawberries

Some men would die young if they

were compelled to work for a living.

one failure he is unable to appreciate

Kind words are never lost-

go, but the prune goes on forever.

things, is in no hurry about sh

duty as they see it.

to want him.

may trot with the has a cloven breath.

have to slide down the hill.

Life without hope is like a house The Willamina Times reports that "lumbering has shown a decided im-provement in the last two weeks and Most people are willing to do their contracts are now being secured by lo

"Mr. McKetchnie, Sumpter's new sta tion agent," says the Blue Mountain American, "is a consistent town booster, particularly of our pure mountain water, which he classes as 'the best in the world.' We stand ready to back him up on the statement." -

the free state men out of Kansas, Reporting progress with his Sun-flower club, Editor Young, of the Co-quille Sentinel, says: "The Kansans are beginning to register and we have for a fight; they wanted to avenge the burning of Lawrence, but the federal troops met the Missourians and induced them to retire. they about 40 names already. We're going to have a fine organization before fail. It is not yet decided what will be the character of our annual outing, but it will be something worth while."

Induced them to retire. The captain of the United States dragoons sent a messenger to my father asking for an interview. My father went to his camp and offered to turn over Pate The millennium, like most good camp and offered to turn over Pate and his other prisoners to him. Colonel

Eugene Guard: With the Armory, the new high school, the university Except for their mistakes, a great many men would never even be heard buildings and the residence construction under way, it would seem as if our camp. Instead of arresting Pate Eugene was in for a prosperous sum-mer and fall. Mr. Gano, of the Coffee brought Marshal Donaldson with a Unless a man has scored at least club, reported yesterday that he had applications from employers for and but six men were available 50 applications from The time for a man to marry is for the places. Prosperity is almost upon us and when it comes, it will nervously, fumbled in his pocket and come in such abundance that we will said, 'I have lost my warrant.' Sumfinds a woman silly enough wonder if ever such a thing as a busi-The gentleman with the cloven hoof ness depression existed. trot with the gentleman who

Discussing the proposal to form a new county from eastern Harney county and western Malheur, the Ontario Argus says: "There can be no question about Malheur and Harney counties." a woman puts them in a letter and gives it to her husband to mail. We imagine the angels smile when they see a fisherman with a \$25 outfit yanking a two-inch sucker from the water. A politician may be able to pack a as soon as they have the requisite convention all right, but when it comes to packing a trunk he has to turn the job over to his wife.

as soon as they have the requisite amount of taxable property, so that the western cut should be made with the second cut in view."

WHERE HAS THE MONEY GONE?

From the Detroit News. All the current diagnoses of the mood over the condition of the propusiness situation seem to seek for erty which is the basis of their securcauses in political conditions. There- ities. The Rock Island system is to hunt for him and ever found him, fore most of the diagnoses fail in said to have been deluged with a he would order his troops to fire high their logic because they are not sus- creation of \$357,000,000 of watered so as not to hurt any of us. Colonel tained by the analyses of facts. An securities. The Frisco system, the Sumner, who was related to Senator era of high prices can only be susained as long as money is well disributed among the people. When it general result that a few scheming friendship for my father. The Missoutends to concentrate in the hands, of promoters and financiers have ablimited number the buying power sorbed millions of money and many of those who have reduced their thousands of investors have exchanged available money to furnish this ac- their capital for securities of doubtful cumulation for the few must be corveloped on lines that will defend us respondingly impaired and their confrom the successful rivalry of foreign sumption must be reduced to the gen-systems back to a reasonable basis

The railways of the country reprelargest consumers of is the more comprehensive and subject certain staple materials. Their list to complete coordination and system, of employes numbers about 1,400,000, which means that at least one person in each hundred of population earns his income by railway service of A much larger number some sort. derive their support from railway earnings. There were 1220 companies listed by the Interstate Commission in 1905 and 54 of the larger ones had 550,000 shareholders who looked for profits on their investment, Some of these companies have been ably managed in the interest of the shareholders. Some have been criminally managed in the interest of prevention of such business wrecking raged, free state men were shot in the predatory directors and financiers who indulgences but against the intention back, and arson and piliage reigned used them as the basis of reckless of the government to prevent further supreme. In August, General Lane issues of securities in the form of indulgence in such destructive prac- came back to Kansas by way of Nestocks and bonds, thus creating capi- tices. It is a too common practices to braska territory. My father joined talization so large that the roads can treat remote symptoms instead of the General Lane in Topeka early in Aunever hope to pay dividends under a disease, but in the present case the gust. He came down to Lawrence, Or

value which may be swept away in of investment. Can any sort of political maneuversent a far larger aggregation of cap- ing accomplish worse results toward should give way. The prime excel- ital than any other industry. They the destruction of public confidence or the discouragement of capital? Who about 170 men under command of a will answer?

> few without any adequate compen- The Missourians broke open the stores sation to the many must have a and dwellings, pulled the rings from blighting effect upon business. The the fingers and the earrings from the impairment of earning capacity in railways and general retrenchment in rail- the town, they set fine to it and rode way purchases of materials and sup- away. plies, which is another consequence of reckless exploitations has an even was broken up by the command of the greater and more direct effect upon business.

Pere Marquette, the Chicago & Alton Sumner of Massachusetts, was re have been similarly treated with the

money values into the hands of the free state men were away from home.

Yet the loudest clamor is not for the protest seems to be against any treatment whatever because the patient hap-

The New Haven road's 11,000 share- pens to be "big business."

THIS MAN ASKS: IS YOUR HOUSE IN ORDER?

By John M. Oskison.

production of the undertaker and the time the estate can be settled. This 29 horses. On the thirtieth of August insurance solicitor-I mean the piece printed recently by a bank's little

monthly paper-for it says: "Have you tried to imagine just what condition would exist in your family insurance policy for \$2000 or \$3000 with all speed to the defense of Osaimmediately after your death, and have payable immediately and directly to waternic.

But in the suggestions which follow is a heap of sound sense. For instance, you ought to make a point of keeping your wife (or some sponsible member of your family) familiar with your system of personal due, how you collect interest pay- safe deposit box.

drunk, either.

times with your status financially. death of its head simply because the yond the grave.

Mr. Durkee and every other intelli

gent human being knows that Habak

kuk 2:15 forbids the giving of drink

for the purpose of carrying out an in-

famous practice common among the

lutely nothing to do with the ordinary

Chaldeans of that day, and has abso-

selling or giving away of liquor. Th

only way that prohibitionists can make

use of this verse is by dropping the

Durkee did. This changes the entire

Prohibition is so absolutely at vari-

Mr. Garretson Explains.

Portland, Or., July 7 .- To the Editor

Sounds a good deal like the joint them between the time he dies and the and three wagonloads of provisions and courts have to be consulted.

> your wife after your death. You ought, if you want to keep your house in fine order financially, to keep in front of you the dates of all Cline, who had 12 or 15 free state renewals of fire insurance policies.

whether on your own property or property on which you hold mortgages. Your fire policies, together accounts with your investments; she with plans and specifications of the ought to be told when dividends are houses insured, ought to be kept in a ments. She ought to know where your You ought to let your wife know the

the key, where your letter file relating bills on your own property-and of ought to keep her acquainted at all pledged to secure a loan from you. It is pointed out that embarrass- may you secure protection for your ment often meets the family after the family which will actually reach be-

fourth and fifth citations. He says "God commands, Look not thou upon The Ragtime Muse the wine when it is red; when it giv-Summer in Town. Summer in the city-Geeminy, it's hot last it biteth like a serpent and sting-(Those resort banditti Would take all I've got!) Soot and noise and labor, one good drink of wine "when it giv-Want and woes and crimeeth its color to the cup; when it mov o you like it, neighborhood old summertime! eth itself aright," he will understand the wisdom of the Biblical injunction

Still, there is the trolley, Going to the beach, Why be melancholy? Let us go and teach (On the sand reclinings) Some fair maid to swim, Afterward some dining, If that be your whim. Lectric fans a-whirring, Service of the best,
Outside, motor purring,
Home, a bath, and rest!
Summer in the city;
Gee! One almost melts!
But how I do pity

People somewhere else!

meaning of the sentence, and to say but little difference, except as to the the least is an act of doubtful moral- motive involved; for with the entire verse quoted the text is still incomplete, the sentence used by the apostle ance with every thought and precept being completed only in the sevenof the Bible, so contrary to the Christ teenth verse. The additional words doctrine of reform from within, so op- of the verse give no clearer meaning posed to the Lord's teachings, which to the words, "meat and drink," and into a controversy over this Astoria were for individual responsibility, that we as frequently hear the text erronwildcat" property, for Astoria's fu- only the atheist can be a consistent cously applied to the question of modern Sunday observances as in justifi-Let Mr. Durkee divide no more sen- cation of the drink habit. The real tences, and let him either explain away explanation of the meaning of words know the people of Astoria feel very those passages in the Bible which used in the text is found in the prekindly toward The Journal for enlight- sanction the use of wine, accept my ceding verses, and to which they are

> If, therefore, my statement of the versy. I say the Bible does not conmeaning of the text was correct, Mr. Goldapp was wrong in applying it to A. S. RUTH. anti-prohibition, and that was all claimed in the first instance.

Let me suggest with reference t Habukkuk ii-15 and related verses, to Portland, July 7 .- To the Editor of of The Journal-If Mr. Goldapp had which Mr. Goldapp particularly re "misapplied," and not "misquoted," from quoting the language of the texts.

But even if the language of my in full. The new version, however from quoting the language of the texts

ner said. You are a liar and a coward, for I saw you have that warrant a few What did you mean by minutes ago. getting my help to arrest John Brown if you have no warrant? and then he gave the marshal a tongue lashing. Colonel Sumner released Pate and returned to him the horses and provisions that we had captured About 600 free state men had gathered to resist the invasion of the Missourians. When the Missourians retired the free state men scattered, and my father and our little band went into hiding. "There were 10 of us, and all we had

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

"After the fight at Black Jack in

which my father with his little band

of free state men had defeated several

times our number of border rufflans,

we camped in an out of the way place

Salmon Brown of Montavilla. "Several

thousand pro-slavery men came over

from Jackson, Platt, Clay, Saline and

Carroll counties in Missouri to drive

Sumner had with him 160 dragoons.

With Marshal Donaldson he came to

brought Marshal Donaldson with a

warrant to arrest my father. Colonel

Sumner ordered Donaldson to serve

"The free state men were anxious

that could easily be defended,"

to eat for two weeks was a sack of bran with wild gooseberries sweetened with New Orleans molasses. Captain holders cannot be in an exultant squads of border ruffians, were hunting the whole country for us. Colone moved from his command for his rians who had agreed to disperse and return to their homes, failed to keep their pledge, and scattered bands of them committed many brutal outrages

tomie, as I had been shot in the arm shortly after Colonel Sumner took Captain Pate and our other prisoners away from us. Part of Whitfield's force of missionaries entered Osawatomie on June 7, 1856. There were Such shifting on man named Reid. Almost all of the "On July & the free state legislature

federal executive. My father, after

the fourth of July, returned to Law-

rence. The next few weeks in Kansas cannot be described. Women were outthe twenty-sixth of August, at wha is now called Battle Mound, near Osawatomie, my father, with his little force, and with Captain Shore and -attacked a camp of 160 of the southern marauders, killed some of them. head has falled to make provision for captured 13 prisoners with 100 guns time is apt to reach over several word was brought to father that Colomonths, and if there is a will the nel Buford, with 400 or 500 Missourians, was coming to burn Osawatomic To meet this emergency it is sug- Father, with 15 men, was 39 miles gested that you take out a special life away. With his small force he hurried He camped just south of Adair's old homestead on the Potawattomic. He was joined here by young man by the name of Captair men with him. Father persuade

Cline to go with him into the timber

near the Osage river, just north of the

"At daybreak next morning they

town of Usawatomie

started over the little ridge north for the timber along the bank on the Osage. Buford's men halted about 100 safe deposit box is, where you keep importance of having receipted tax feet from the brush where they saw my father and his force disappear. to these matters is kept-in brief, you seeing them once a year on property Father gave the order to fire. A score the Missourians fell killed or Only so, says this sound counsellor, wounded, and the others broke in wild disorder for the rear. Buford stopped the panic by beating some of the men who were running away over the head and shoulders with his sword. When he had railled them they got their can non into action, but father told his little force not to worry about the cannon, as it was harmless, but to keep hammering away at the men. One of Captain Cline's company, a man named Powers, was killed, and one of father's men, named Partridge, was also shot Captain Cline's men, running out of ammunition, retired across the Osage. Thirty-two of the invading Mis sourians were killed and more than 50 were wounded by my father's small force. That fight put the fear of God into the hearts of the slavery men and stopped their extensive plans for invading and conquering Kansas for slavery. My brother, Frederick, shot here by a preacher named White who boasted of having killed one of the Browns. It was always a disappointment to me that White was cilled before I had a chance at him, as I wanted to avenge my brother's death. He was unarmed when White shot him, and walked toward White supposing ne was a friend. The first warrants issued against my father and the rest of us talking in public places were for against slavery under the Lecompton act. This was a crime punishable by death and Judge Cato was really re sponsible for the death of the men who were given the warrants to capture us dead or alive."

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