butterned every evening jexcept Senday; and every Eunday secrating at The Journal Building, Broadway and Yambill ets. Portland, Or. transprished through the malle as second class matter. ALLEPHONES—Main 7178; Hor . A dool. At departments reached by these numbers. Tell the operator what department you want.

Benjamia & Kentner Co., Brunswick Bidg., 225 Fifth Avg., New York: 1218 People's Gas Bidg., Chicago. in the United States or Mexico: DAILY One year ..... \$5.60 | One month ..... \$ .50 BUNDAY DAILY AND SUNDAY One reat ..... \$7.80 | One month ..... \$ .6

When You Go Away Have The Journal sent to your Summer address.

I call that mind free which protects itself against the usur pations of society. - William Ellery Channing.

#### WHAT WE OWE COLOMBIA

HE United States cannot af ford to perpetuate the wrong it committed against Colom-

The fact that Colombia is weak nation is no excuse for us to refuse her an honorable settlement. In the moment when the Washington government has signally won the unbounded respect and confidence of every country on the Western Hemisphere, it is no time for us to play the bully.

The facts as to how we got the Panama canal zone are not even debatable. The whole unfortunate story is history. French money financed the Panama revolution by buying the disloyalty of a sufficient number of Colombian soldiers, and our hasty recognition of the new republic of Panama prevented Colombia from recovering her lost territory.

unable to build the canal. The prospect that the United States would build a competitive canal credit of the French company. The latter's concessions from the Colombian government were about to expire, and the French were extremely anxious to sell to the United States. They had been askchises.

The French were represented in the United States by William Nelson Cromwell, who for years led the paid lobby of the French company in its effort to defeat American legislation for an Isthmian The Hay-Herran treaty which the Colombian senate unani mously rejected was not drafted by Secretary Hay or by Senor Herran, the Colombian charge. In the main, it was the work of William gram was on its way from Bogota, and power purposes. ordering Herran not to sign." The The location is an ideal one. World adds:

and paid for by French canal interdiers. The plot was carefully laid. The revolution was handled by employes of the Panama railroad.

In the part we played in this make reparation. Perhaps the \$25,- of Norway. 000,000 of the treaty is too large, but a just reparation is a duty we naturally comes that here is a conowe Colombia in the common hon- crete argument in favor of state or esty between one nation and a federal control of power sites as wronged neighbor nation.

## TWO GREAT REFORMS

time and will now become laws re- man who could do so would be as in the exercises. gardless of the Lords. Enactment justly entitled to charge so much a It is hoped that this will be the in a joint debate of two huors. I will step forward in the fight for re- ownership. form in Great Britain.

erty owner could vote in as many navigable streams and power sites Independence Hall where the Decdistricts as he owned property. General elections are not held on the same day, thus making it possible for the landed Briton to travel from one district to another, casting a vote in each. Under the new law, a plural voter, who was in reality a legalized repeater, must be allowed to vote.

plural voting because it does not iness in South America. include suburban residents who It is the beginning of a big is none to more fitly efficiate at effect before the next general elec- based upon a true vision of people, tion and may be the determining the country's commercial needs. factor in close constituencies.

Under the disestablishment law were made possible by the law the established church of Wales is which the president forced through the established church no longer, Congress in the face of determined A state-supported religion is opposition. stripped of its prerogatives and is left to stand on its own feet like America have been at a disadvan- the truth in advertising; and that of The Journal-Ella M. Finney, writthe nonconformist sect.

to be far-reaching. In 1906 the lines. Heavy annual commissions advertised. Liberals were pledged to a radical have been paid to European banks This conclusion proves that conreform in the public school system, for handling bills of exchange rep-whereby state-aided church schools resenting our financial dealings are growing better. From time im-"Give strong drink to him that is

should be superceded by nonsec- with foreign countries. killed it. Now, with Welsh dises- firms of their own country. tablishment out of the way, the Liberals propose to proceed with America are recognized as the out- told the truth about his goods he their program for nonsectarian pubhe schools.

PORTLAND NOT AN ASS

DORTLAND is not a fool. She does not even look the part. That she will never play it, can be set down as settled.

Portland would abandon commission government and restore the aldermanic form, she would be an from such a colossal folly.

tem. In nearly every commission est of the United States. city attempt has been made to get back to the former plan, but in every known instance the proposed change has failed. It would fail TN HIS Brownsville speech, Dr. in Portland

There is no reason for anybody to de anything now to interfere with the present city government. far greater extent than have Re-There may be minor faults. There publican governors. He was entiremay be administrative acts that ly right in his inference that Demosmall groups or even large groups do not like.

But that is no reason for a recall. It is no reason for changing government, It is no reason for 31 years, Republican governors restoring the old aldermanic plan have been at the head of the state under which the agents of Big government a total of 14 years, Business used to go into the coun- and Democratic governors a total cil chamber and whisper into the of 17 years. In the period, Repubears of councilmen while the body lican governors vetoed six bills, and was in session. It is no reason for Democratic governors 243 bills. going back to a system in which The vetoes of the Republican govit is well known that there were ernors combined, saved the state times when some members of the a total of \$5000. The vetoes of council got a divy on every yard the Democratic governors saved the winters have left their impress on of paving laid in the city.

open now. The mayor gets no indirectly. drawback on paving. Mr. Daly gets no divy on paving. Mr. Bigelow ways happened to be overwhelminggets no side graft out of the paving. ly Republican. At no time was Mr. Dieck gets no side money out there a sufficient representation of of the paving. Mr. Brewster gets the minority to seriously challenge lamities if conditions are changed, but no percentage out of the paving. the purposes or plans of the ma- William Jennings Bryan says that It is a contradiction in terms to say who will publicly accuse either of leads to recklessness and extravathem on such a charge. There is gance.

not a man in Portland who has the slightest suspicion on the point. There is literally no scandal. of departments at the city hall are of the majority, is to be unrehonest men and that they are con- strained and unstinted in its acts, ing \$100,000,000 for their plant, ducting government honestly. Never whether in making laws or passing before was the public business of appropriations. It is one of the

> full view of all the people. What folly to go back to the old progress or challenge its ends. system in which nobody knew anything about anything?

## SAVE THE REMNANTS

T COPCO on the Klamath river, a few miles south of the Oregon boundary line, the California & Oregon Nelson Cromwell, who, as the New Power Company is installing a mil-York World declares, "took Senor lion dollar power plant from which Herran to Secretary Hay's home at the towns of Southern Oregon and night, and induced him to sign the Northern California are to be supproposed treaty, although a cable- plied with electricity for lighting

The river has cut a narrow pas-The Panama revolution was bought sage through a rock wall a hun-The money that bought and dred or more feet high and can be paid for it was sent from New York, easily controlled. Above is a small and was used to bribe Colombia sol- amphitheatre that will make a splendid reservoir.

It is estimated that at this plant 106,000 horsepower will be develbusiness, we wronged Colombia. oped at a less cost than any place As an honorable nation and as a in the United States and possibly matter of simple justice, we should in the world, with the exception

Viewing the site the thought opposed to private ownership.

The great architect of the universe created the site and a few individuals have come along and

Under the law as it was a prop- the remnant of shore lands on worship at the shrine of liberty in will be saved to the public.

## THE NEW BANKING LAW

NNOUNCEMENT is made that A the National City Bank of New York has decided to establish a branch institution select one district in which he will at Buenos Aires. The First National Bank of Boston is said to It is estimated that between four be contemplating a similar move. and five per cent of the total elec. Even before the banking and curdelphia was formerly the capital for Oregon dry is a contention for a full influence in the downward tenReconserved recognized a government in torate in England and Wales has rency law has its machinery at of the nation and is filled with been non-resident. But this does work plans have been made for not show the full strength of using it in behalf of American bus-

Branch banks in South America

American salesmen in South he nonconformist sect.

tage because they were not supThe effect of this law is expected ported by banks and steamship light of truth is not worth being of the lines. Heavy annual commissions advertised.

This conclusion proves that conties of the line of truth is not worth being advertised.

This conclusion proves that conties of me." From Christ's therac-

These memorial among traders there has tarian schools. A bill passed the banks naturally use their influ-existed a doctrine that business House of Commons, but the Lords ence for the success of men and lies were white lies and were par-

The German banks in South sary to success; that if a merchant posts of great industrial groups. would never sell them. The prin-The British foreign banking system ciple was probably first laid down directs its efforts toward the pro- by some old Aryan judge in his motion of British interests. It is decision of a case involving the a practice for European capital to sale of a decrepit horse wherein insert in a contract that the ma- the worsted buyer was told that the terial used in construction shall be burden of care was upon him. European. If a railroad project is As civilization becomes more financed by British money, the complex the doctrine of "Caveat constructing company is required emptor" is going out of existence If, after one short year of trial, to use British rails and the rail- and the time may come when a duly impressed with the prevalence of

road to use British equipment. American banks with foreign is sand in his sugar, a horse branches will be in a position to trader acknowledge that his horse aldermanic form, she would be an branches will be in a position to trader acknowledge that his horse from a visit to a ass, and nobody will dispute it. impose like requirements. The is blind in one eye and an auto-small playmate, she The proposal would be instantly new banking and currency law mobile dealer admit that a rival resented by thousands who would gives them an opportunity to place car has a better transmission. insist on saving this fair town our foreign trade on a parity with Truth in business is the corthat of Europe. Announcement nerstone of success. While there No city that has ever once adopt- that the banks are selzing upon will ever be those of narrow view ed commission government has ever the opportunity is evidence that who will conceal the truth about gone back to the aldermanic sys- Wilson legislation is in the inter- their goods for the sake of a sale

#### The second secon THE RECORD

Withycombe was right in his insistence that Democratic govcratic governors are more likely to use the veto than are Republican

governors. The public records show that it taxpayers almost two million dol- my brow as they have on the vener-Portland's government is wide lars directly, and a great deal more able exponent of equal rights for both

In the period, the legislature al-There is not a man in Portland jority, a condition that always

Wherever and whenever the majority of a legislative body is overwhelming, the natural tendency, re-Everybody knows that the heads gardless of what may be the party Portland, conducted so completely certain consequences of a legislain the open or so entirely within ture in which there is not a strong minority to dispute the majority

That is why Democratic governendable in the use of the veto. It is natural for it to be so, for the judges, courts, jails, penitentiaries, re- shall come to poverty." strong Democratic governor with formatories and almshouses. It is a wee? the veto in his hand can be a pow- fearful price we pay for the perpetua-

Democratic governors has not been hundreds of salbon men, who can because a Democrat is a Democrat become a blessing when their energies the wine when it is red; when it giveth or a Republican a Republican, but are directed to upbuilding instead of its color in the cup; when it goeth treaty laid before the senate by Section of the amount due Colombecause the Republican governors tearing down. because the Republican governors tearing down. were disposed to agree with the Republican legislatures we have had, while Democratic governors were more disposed to oppose and to The Journal-I notice in Mr. Cooper's ing than just what it says plainly. To question their appropriations.

Dr. Withycombe is perfectly right in his inferential suggestion this may be true, I wish to ask Mr. that slight use of the veto is to be Cooper expected from Republican governors and a large use of the veto is to form a trust as any other commer- fellow that sets up the drinks. to be expected from Democratic cial body? If he would prohibit one man behind the bar. The city council, governors.

by Democratic governors is almost \$2,000,000 and by Republican gov- would reign so far as soulless corporernors only \$5000.

## A NATIONAL CELEBRATION

SPECIAL significance will be given to the celebration of it? It is a stimulant and nourishment the Fourth of July at Philatothe the body. Prohibition is a fanatical delphia this year President craze that will blow over like a cydelphia this year. President clone that will blow over like a cyplural voting and the made appropriation of that which Wilson has consented to be pres- nearly a century, and little has been Welsh disestablishment bills was the property of all. If it were ent and join with the governors of accomplished. A lot of prohibition have passed the British House possible to control the air supply the thirteen original states of the orators have been imported into this of Commons for the third and meter it out to consumers the union, senators and representatives them all to meet me face on the

> The day should be hurried when political Mecca where pilgrims will place. laration of Independence was forpromulgated. In short, it is desired to nationalize the annual cel- ment to gratify an abnormal and deebration of the nation's birthday praved appetite. It is an argument in Philadelphia by the participation of the president and officials tion for a dangerous personal of the original states every year, to debauch oneself, a personal liberty

The movement appeals to senti- any true man or woman ought to be portion of interurban traffic is rap- what it was proposed to do, namely, ment as an inspiration for patriotmonuments that recall the early history of the government.

could vote where both office and movement for the promotion of our its first application than the man home were. The new law is ex- foreign trade. It is evidence that who has given a new birth of freepected to add material strength to President Wilson's insistence upon dom to American finance, to Amerthe Liberal party. It goes into adequate banking legislation was ican business and to the American

## TRUTH IN ADVERTISING

NE of the conclusions reached at the late International Advertising Convention, at To-

## A FEW SMILES

yelled

father.

donable because they were neces-"Hurray!"

without regard for a reputation.

the true business man will sacri-

fice the exchange of an inferior

article to build up a name that

will merit respect and confidence.

Letters From the Reople

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 360 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published, be should so state.)

"Discussion is the greatest of all reform-

Placuasion is the greatest of all reform-ers. It rationalizes everything it touches. It robs principles of all false sanctity and throws them back on their reasonableness. If they have no reasonableness it ruthlessly crushes them out of existence and sets up its own conclusions in their stead."—Woodrew Wilson.

Takes Issue With Mrs. Duniway.

Portland, Or., June 27 .- To the Edi-

tor of The Journal-In making reply

to the several letters of Abigail Scott

Duniway which have appeared in your

columns in the past few months, I de-

sire to say that the frosts of as many

superior ability and larger experience

in dealing with the question of votes

der of things and prophesies dire ca-

She casts the entire blame on the

man who is not strong enough to re-

at every turn, superadded to inherited

tendencies, and reasons that his pun-

ness. But the punishment visited upon

the victim of strong drink, heavy

though it be, is small compared with

EDWARD McLERNON.

if this is the only soulless

Mr. Linscott Challenges.

the whiskey trust is a soulless corpor-

ation that knows no mercy. While

corporation, and if it is not a fact that

trust from doing business, why not

The question before the people of

the sale of liquors. Liquor is the fruit

of the earth, the same as any other

commodity. Why prohibit the use of

honest convictions at any time or

Prohibition and Industry.

tention for a wet Oregon is an argu-

for an indulgence which is plainly

against moral uplift. It is a conten-

ashamed to ask for; yet some other-

partment of industry, whereby men

ment very effectively. W. H. BLACK.

Wine and Mosaic Law.

safeguard men, and

against hurtful appetites.

Pertland, June 27 .- To the Editor of

EDWIN A. LINSCOTT.

women, too,

ations are concerned.

ishment is just on account of his weak

in favor of the American saloon."

sexes.

And while I shall admit her

couple of times! world is the mat ter?" asked mother. "You act "I've just discov ered a wonderful thing!" father plied. "Here's one town in Mexico with a name that is pronounced exactly like it is spelled!

During the short seven years of he life, little Florence Louise had become groceryman will confess that there specialists the medical profession. One day, returning calmly announced: "Reha swallowed a button.

> ried about her?" she was asked. "Oh, she will get along all right Florence Louise complacently replied. "They sent for a regular button doc tor."-Judge, "Jack," said the young wife after



had just danged with her husband "you've certainly im wonderfully proved in your dancing. Don't you remember how frightfully you used to iresses?" "Yes," replied Jack. "I wasn't buy-

ing them then."

ready to perish and wine to him that is heavy of heart." Through the evolution of the race great many acts that were not crimes once, are crimes now, and vice versa above quotation comes under old Mosaic directions and laws, but since Christ the laws have been elim inated and the liquor problem is fast becoming intolerable to every sober minded person.

Ella M. Finney spoke of Noah's be coming drunk, saying that afterwards "he became drunk no more, thus estab lishing temperance." Strange to say since then people have not been living up to temperance. Noah saw that i was not good to become drunken, so he stopped, but there are thousands upon thousands who are not so wise as Noah in this respect. Then we must prepare a remedy for them. shall that remedy be? Nothing will for women. I shall question her treat- suffice but the total annihilation of to say good words for the existing or- concludes with: "Vote wet, for en-"not a single good word can be said such a thing is true. The liquor problem is the cause of most of our politisist the colossal accumulation of sug- crime, and vote dry, for enforced law gestive temptation which meets his eya order and temperance. WILLIAM C. M'ELHANEY.

#### More Scripture on Liquor.

Newport, Or., June 24 .- To the Edpared with the economic loss to so- the doctrine of prohibition." ciety—the change from a builder to a

and decency to an irresponsible whose erreth thereby is not wise." police, among "Who hath Who hath sorrow? contentions? Who hath complaining? tion of a few hop fields, which would who hath wounds without a cause? erful check to the extravagance of bring their owners more money plant- Who hath redness of ayes? The ana reckless and undisputed majority. ed to alfalfa, sugar beets and logan sewer is plain and positive: This freer use of the veto by berries; for the support of a few rich that tarry long at the wine. They that brewers and distillers, and for a few go to seek mixed wine." God commands, "Look not thou upon

to a child, He explains why, saying, "At the last it biteth like a serpent and This lanstingeth like an adder." Portland, June 27 .- To the Editor of guage is incapable of any other meanreply to Ella M. Finney that he says drink is a violation of a divine command, and is, therefore, a sin.

Concerning the traffic, the Bible says, "Woe unto him that giveth his neighbor to drink, that puttest thy bottle to him and makest him drunkthe liquor dealers have the same right en." Who does that? The folly, good The issuing license to sell. Every voter The public record of the savings prohibit all, and establish a great co- that votes a wet ticket. The state or operative commonwealth, and then national government, or any political righteousness, justice and equality party, that upholds and defends the license system.

Liquor revenue to pave streets or otherwise build or beautify cities is efeller of the group, though another quate in the sense that men underthis state is whether we shall prohibit blood money. "Woe unto him that nurse known to them has saved over stand the word. buildeth a town with blood and establisheth a city with iniquity." What does the Bible say about license mon-"It is not lawful to put it into the treasury, for it is the price of consent to dress as dowdily and live week and collect at least \$5 from blood." The entire liquor business is as frugally as their friend has done. each one-or to send to them some the church which had been organise sin and crime. E. W. DURKEE.

## The Business Situation.

Portland, June 27 .- To the Editor of The Journal-To my way of thinking, them all to meet me face to face on the the railroad stock slump is owing to floor of any public hall in this state the fact that the interesting public of these measures marks a long cubic foot and claim perpetual first of a series of annual events show them that I am no scoundrel nor all rail systems are so weighted with are now fully cognizant that almost which will make of Philadelphia a coward, nor am I afraid to defend my watered stock incumbrances that it Receivelt, or any of his supporters, is doubtful if they are worth anything say Colombia did not have the right to at all. Two other considerations have reject the treaty? If she did not have weight; one is that the Panama canal, such right, it was an absurdity to go now on the eve of operation with its through the form of submitting it to cheaper freight from ocean to ocean, her senate. If Colombia had a right will deduct millions of dollars in to reject the treaty-and nobody quesmulated and from whence it was The Journal—In my opinion the con- freight and passenger carriage now tions it—how can the ex-president jusprevailing, and inuring wholly to the tify his "taking" the canal zone? railroads. The necessitous decline in freight and passenger transportation three persons at the bottom of the rates will affect nearly every great Panama "revolution"; they were Theosystem in the country. The other is that the motor truck William Nelson Cromwell. He knew affords a method whereby a large pro- all the time what was being done, and

idly being taken from the rail sys- wrest a piece of territory from a wise good women are contending for it, tems. higher conception of life, an effort to dency of railroad stocks- and are the Panama 34 hours before the existence fundamental reasons for the depres-

sion complained of. The Oregonian seeks to pour oil on The plan is splendid, and there tion would destroy many of the indus. the muddled situation it helps to cretion would destroy many of the indus. the muddled situation it helps to crewell call a spade a spade. That it was
a dewnright appropriation, to which effect would be serious, but I hope claring that good times are now maniwe may have a chance to vote on a fest, contrary to its previous grue. States a beneficiary, every right-thinkbill this fall to establish a state de- some missiving. But the closk not cover the delinquencies of the may be given an opportunity to create money-bund.

Mr. Lawson explains the situation wealth and receive the full value of labor. This would give the sa- as wholly owing to the financial ba-people an epportunity to de rons, whom the bankers in session something of real worth to society, and at Medford recently gave agent to in also solve our question of unemploy- pronounced manner CHAS. P. CHURCH.

Disagrees With Roosevelt. Portland, Or., June 27,-To the Editor of The Journal-Theedere Roosevelt, in speaking of the Colombia treaty and the payment by the United States of \$25,000,000 on account of the Panama canal sone, calls it blackmail. We entered into a treaty with Colombia, by which we were to get certain concessions for a stipulated sum. That treaty passed our senate, but failed to honoral pass the senate of Colombia. Will wrong,

# PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

OREGON SIDELIGHTS

SMALL CHANGE

New York is moving to get rid of its "fake' music teachers. If it fol-lows up the innovation with war on

fake music it will deserve a medal

now that it has gone back.

mune from mosquitoes rather t from the effects of mosquito bites.

strike record, but at that she may have suffered much more than

casion demands.

The Weekly Visitor, published at At any rate General Huerta qualifies Lafayette, is to discontinue publication the first of the coming month. as the greatest about-to-doer of his-Possibly congress has acquired the habit and now cannot bring itself to adjourn. Milton's annual Strawberry Day fes-tival and horse show proved a finan-cial success, a balance of \$82.09 being

Mr. Wilson knows how to make an ultimatum of harveyized steel when oc-John Parrett of Dundee is well to the front among long distance office-holders, with his record of 30 years' continuous service as clerk of the Huerta says that he wishes to re-tire with credit. But, no doubt, he is willing to discount it for cash, hool board.

Up to June 25, the McMinnville News Reporter says Cupid had found Yamhili county a grave disappointment, only seven marriage licenses having been issued, compared with 18 in June last year and 24 in June, 1912.

Every time congress or the president is asked to leave business alone Banks people, the Herald says, hope to augment their Fourth of July at-tractions by detaining in transit 600 soldiers marching from Vancouver to something turns up that demands the attention of an investigating commit-Well, the country struggled along for quite a while without the polo cup be-fore ever it was brought over here. Maybe we can endure the deprivation Gearbart, who are expected to be pass ing that point on or about July 4

Two Eugene physicians, Dr. F. Two Eugene physicians, Dr. F. W. Comings, city health officer, and Dr. C. W. Southworth, have started from West Fork, south of Roseburg, on a hike down the Rogue river gorge to the coast. They will follow the beach north through Gold Beach, Port Orford and Randon to Marshfield. They expect to be beck in Eugene in 18 days. If it is all the same to those sav-ants, the world would prefer that they devise something that will make it impect to be back in Eugene in 10 days.

Miss Pankhurst may hold the hunger one carpenter could have done all the building there was to do here. Now three contractors are rushed with work all the time, each employing from two my own hair is as already and my own hair is as already. Amity Standard: Three years patient young man who absentminded to five carpenters. New residences are being erected in different sections of town not an empty house can be found, and people who would like to like to look and people who would like to look and people who wou White Wolf must have picked up a volume of the memoirs of Ghengis Khan, which would make stimulating mental food for an oriental with some trusty followers and unlimited ambilive here cannot because they cannot my slender store of money I bought a find accommodation.

By taking two years of college while still in high school the young man would lose the peculiar delights of being a college freshman and sophomore. However, nobody else would miss much thereby.

Possibly it would not be any great hardship for the American soldier and sailor boys to pick up their June brides from among the fair senoritas of Vera Cruz and it might help to restore a condition of international amity.

Welcoming a company of German look at it all day maybe when my baby came he would be a boy and have curly hair. He was a boy all right, but his hair was straighter than mine, if possible.

"I was just a girl, and my husband was a grown man, without any consideration for me. All he wanted to do was to hunt and fish, and he refused to do anything toward our support. Father set us up several times, but each time my husband disposed of

# OUR DUTY TOWARD COLOMBIA

thar

(Republican.)

That the United States government owes some reparation to Colombia of the United States by a money pay- me. From being a strong, robust girl, for the high-handed "taking" of Panama by President Roosevelt is the ment of the liquor traffic. She tries this destructive agency. Her article judgment of all fair-minded Americans not blinded by partisan prejuforced law, order and temperance." The dice or misled as to the truth conpremise itself is absolutely illogical. cerning the "Republic of Panama" without accepting as a corollary cal and social troubles. We should cut the untenable belief that the Colom tuated by a spirit of patriotism. vital importance to the whole west- priety be left to arbitration. for his fall, would enjoy a happy home cause," and, "The opponents of Pro- of the solemn treaty obligation of estedness and fair dealing. hibition have shown that nothing in the United States to protect Colom-These results, however sad, are lim- the Bible can be construed as com- bia in its sovereignty over the Isthited in their scope and are small com- manding total abstinence or favoring mus, nor the fabrication of an in- sion of "regret" surrection to give the color of regu- treaty is unjustified. A careful read-The Bible says, "Wine is a mocker, larity to a seizure of the canal zone, ing of the clause shows that only nors have been more bold and de- destroyer, from a conservator of order strong drink a brawler, and whosoever If the emergency was one that called by a deliberate twisting of its mean-"Be not for force, and it probabily was, it ing can it be regarded as an "apolhonest for the ogy." United States to exercise its power thing has disturbed the good rela-Who hath at the expense of its weaker neightions between Colombia and ourselves, bor and to leave it to the interna- and, while even an apology for wrongthe compensation to Colombia for dignity of a great people actuated the actual losses it might have suffered.

in considering the

By John M. Oskison:

en who earn from \$25 to \$40 a week.

checking account and a savings ac-

count; she actually has saved over

around \$100. She is the John D. Rock-

\$3000 in about 15 years of killing ef-

group of five will be able to find the

Roosevelt knows there were just

dore Roosevelt. Buinan-Varilla and

friendly neighboring government, with

of such a government, so anxious was

Roosevelt was a party, and the United

ing citizen of this country will admit;

and it established a precedent that will

American people, unless congress rat-

Roosevelt unblushingly says, "I took

ifies the treaty now under discussion,

it is proposed to make restitution. The American people are, in

support the administration of Presi-dent Wilson in his straightforward, honorable endeavor to undo a great wrong, JUSTICE.

he to "take" the canal zone.

which we were at peace; and it is said

fort and stern self denial.

have bank accounts-one has both a ulus,

work. Her checking account hovers Their pay is rising slowly, but it

anything like \$300 spiece-they won't someone from the bank call every

right sort of husbands. "Any man at falls ill, who will minister unto her?

From the Philadelphia Public Ledger | recognized that Colombia has a just grievance, and several attempts have been made to redeem the good name there were not many that could beat to Colombia.

The pother raised over the exprestional tribunal at The Hague to fix doing would be no derogation to the smaller neighbors, the objections to this clause alone afford no just rea-These facts must be kept in mind son for the rejection of the treaty.

considering the merits of the There are other and sounder reasons. since the "taking of Panama" has bia ought to be its principal feature.

The present within a year or two my health was ment treaty is the final result. That it shattered. When I could not gratify fails in some particulars to meet the my husband's desires he would choke requirements of justice and diplo- me and beat me, and after our baby macy is obvious and its chances of came he was cruel to him, so I left approval by the senate are remote. him. thing, the amount offered and the causes leading to its incop- Colombia is too large. Twenty-five four years: I was broken in health and tion. This much may be admitted millions, without the assurance of a discouraged, so I took my baby and monopoly for the United States of the Colombian route for another canal My brothers and sisters the roots of these trees of blood and bians in repecting the terms offered between the oceans, leaves the Pan- take care of my little 2-year-old boy. by the Hay-Herren treaty were ac- ama canal without protection from George, so I could go to school to learn potential competition, and is more to read and write. I worked from day-The grasping greed of the Colom- than the government at Bogota has light until 8:30 at night, helping with bians threatened to permanently de- a right to expect. The amount of the milking and doing chores, and on lay an international enterprise of the compensation might with pro- Saturday I did the washing and ironing and for our family to pay for my board. At itor of The Journal-Under date June ern hemisphere, and their position such a reference would be creditable the end of four months I had mastered 12, Mr. Bexen said, "The attempt was called for prompt and vigorous ac- to the United States and would go the third reader, that endured by the aged mother, the first made by Prohibitionists to show tion to prevent disaster. But it did far toward re-establishing in Latinfond wife and the children, who, but that the Bible was favorable to their not call for the deliberate violation America our reputation for disinter-

band to visit us. " She invited me to return with them to their home in Clatson, near my girlhood home. This was in the fall of 1859. Before going in the pending I applied for a divorce with the restoration of my maiden name and the custody of my little boy. Stephen F. Chadwick was my lawyer; and though the suit.

Hill's mother wanted the child, I won "Sixty years ago there were very few occupations that women could take up. Sewing, teaching and taking in washing were about all a respectable woman could do and stay respectable. I could not teach. Most of the women did their own sewing, so I became a washerwoman. Father did not want me to take in washing, but I insisted upon earning my own way.

ater bought me a sewing machine, one of the first in the country, with which was able to make good money. "In the fall of 1860 I went to Oysterville to visit Mrs. S. S. Munson, who is now living here in Warrenton, A school was being taught at Oystervilla, so all" won't do; they've learned a lot Mrs. Munson invited me to stay and I know a group of trained nurses about men, about standards of livgo to school. Thas winter I went to who live together in New York, and ing and conduct-and I dont' imagine school. I took in washing, which I who thus cooperatively combat the a mere housekeeper's job is likely to did afternoons, evenings and Saturdays high cost of living. They are high- satisfy them after they've learned to

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

"The first quarter I ever earned was

for wearing my shoes all day, when I

was about 12 years old, while Diana's

young man visited her," said Dr.

Owens-Adair, a pioneer of 1843. "Diana

was a natural born lady and she hated

him to see my bare feet and legs. It

was the hardest day's work I ever put

in and he was hardly out of sight

before I had those stiff shoes and

scratchy stockings off and was spread-

ing out my toes in comfort. As a girl

Father shipped them to San Francisco,

where they brought big prices. When

I was a little thing mother used to

take Diana and me on her horse, one of

us sitting in her lap and the other hanging on behind, out to pick cran-

"In 1848 my father helped build a

schooner called the "Pioneer." They

tatoes, cabbage, buck skins, pickled

salmon and hemlock bark and went

down to San Francisco. It was a home

made boat and none of the partners in

the enterprise knew anything about

handling a boat in the ocean, but they

figured they would learn on the way

down. They got good prices for their

produce in the newly discovered gold

diggings. They also sold their schooner,

the Pioneer. That was one of the

my own hair is as straight as an

I thought if I hung it where I could

but each time my husband disposed of

the cattle and other things and wasted

the money. I was a fine cook, as most

girls were in those days, and when it

came to getting a meal of coffee, but

termilk biscuits, corn bread, fried deer

meat, with creamy gravy and potatoes

"When I was 18 I had been married

"That fall my sister. Diana, who was

then Mrs Hobson, came with her hus-

but his hair was straighter than mine. "s.

loaded it with hides, cranberries, po

berries and huckleberries.

I picked wild cranberries all over what

now high priced cranberry bog land.

and was thus able to make my own ly capable and intelligent young wom- minister intelligently not only to way. No one can imagine the pleasure physical wants of exacting patients of being able to have all the washing Two of the five who live together but to the demand for mental stimhey need to pay their expenses and be able to get an education More and more young women are After spending that winter in school going into nursing and other work decided I knew enough to teach a \$200 after four or five years of hard demanding alertness and intelligence. summer school on Clatsop plains,

secured 16 pupils whom I agreed to each three months for \$2 apiece, so this brought me in a little over \$10 a nouth. I got up each morning at o'clock and did the milking where I was staying, and also took in washing, Those five nurses will never save ment with a savings bank to have which I was able to do in the evenings and on Saturday. I taught in the first Presbyterian church built in Oregon, They hope to quit nursing after a form of reminder that would lead to at Dr. W. H. Gray's house on Clatson time and marry. The men they marry a voluntary trip to the ban't. From plains. Some of the students were fard will then take up the burden of fi- the moment a woman who works at ther along than I was, but I would nancing, which they will gladly put a job like that begins to earn money often work until far into the night to it is her duty, as a measure of self learn the lesson which I was to tese But I'm not sure that all of this protection, to start a savings account, them the next day. That fall when the When she who ministers to the sick school was closed I kept up my washing and put in all my spare time picking wild blackberries, which I sold at 50 cents a gallon. I went to Astoria early that winter and entered school. I had my son, George, with me, By working hard at sewing and getting up at 4 o'clock in the morning to study, I kept up with my classes successfully. In the fall of 1852 I rented rooms in a large house owned by W. H. Gray. I spent this winter at school, paying the expenses of myself and son by washing for two families and the washing and ironing for Inother. My studies were arranged so I did not have to go to school until 10 o'clock. 1 worked from 4 o'clock a. m. until nearly 10 a. m. at my troning and sewing and washing and earned \$5 a week."

Educational Notes. What is declared to be the first training school for "dental nurses"

in successful operation Bridgeport, Conn. North Dekota is determined to have better rural schools. Two county train-

ing schools have been established to give instruction in agriculture, domestic science, manuel pedagogy.

#### The Sunday Journal The Great Home Newspaper.

consists of

Five news sections replete with fliustrated features.

Illustrated magazine of quality. Woman's section of rare merit. Pictorial news supplement. Superb comic section.

5 Cents the Copy

be a long time before it becomes ade-

I've told my friends, the nurses,

that they ought to make an arrange-

Great Catch. He drew a fly across a stream-His heart of hope was fullnd as it split a ripple's gleam, He felt a sudden pull, A start, a tug, a vigorous rush; His languor all was gone. The world its noises seemed to For, lo! the fight was on.

The Ragtime Muse

He listened to the singing reel, He braced himself, and still Beneath his fingers he could feel The keen and welcome thrill.

He took no chance, he used great care
He frowned, he grinned with glee,
His hopes ran high, he faced despair—
What would the outcome be?

Then, just as from the water came The shining, dripping prise, The boss approached his desk glared With stern and searching eyes. The clerk bent down, like other men, To labor close and drear, But thrilled because he's caught again That fish he'll catch next year!

## Pointed Paragraphs

Occasionally a promising young man

Happy is the youth whose crop of

the canal." Had it been the case of England, France, or Germany, I wonder if he would have carried out this The garrulous fool usually cuts his pelicy. He knew Colombia could not help herself, and now he fages when throat with his own tongue.

wild oats lant' worth harvesting. main, just and fair-minded, and they . . do not think that what cannot be justi-fled in the case of individuals can be Women are seldem of a warlike na ture yet they are often called to condoned or winked at in the case of nations; and hence I believe they will arms.

> When a woman insists on having way her husband calls it nagging.

# THE TRAINED NURSE AND HER FINANCES