C. B. JACKSON

Published every evening (except Sunday) and every Sunday morning at The Journal Build-ing, Broadway and Yambill sts. Portland, Or. Entered at the postoffice at Portland, Or., for transmission through the table as second

TELEPHONES-Main 7173; Hot v. A-6051. All departments reached by these numbers. To the operator what department you want.

OREIGN ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE Benjamin & Kentnor Co., Brunswick Bidg. 225 Fifth Ave., New York: 1218 People's Gas Bidg., Chicago.

eription terms by mail or to any ad-in the United States or Mexico: DAILY One year \$5.00 | One month\$.50 SUNDAY One year\$2.50 | One month\$.25 DAILY AND SUNDAY One year..., \$7.50 | One month.....\$.65

When You Go Away Have The Journal sent to

your Summer address.

Where brooks send up a cheerful tune. .

THE ROSE

And groves a joyous sound.

ORTLAND is entering upon the week of the festival of

One of the prettiest surcrowning of the rose queen. She of Salency, near Paris, has a titular descent from the fifth century. dous leakage.

The rose figures from the earliest times in the art, poetry and the traditions of the people and has its place in the legends of the saints. Loved by the world and loving it, the rose is the type of beauty. It is a rosary by which piety still numbers its prayers and its aves: It is grown and worn in all but arctic and equatorial lands. Its essence is distilled and carried to the end of the earth.

It has been the symbol of peace, the flag of faction and the emblem of prosperous nations. It blooms been under way for some time to are reaping want. of the church. It blossoms in the vanced Rate Case in favor of the of living. hovels of the poor. It flowers on railroads. storied windows. It glorifies tapestries and vestments, silks and canvases, even as it blows in gar-

the most beautiful flower, the lotus law and order. or the rose. Brahma pointed to som a thousandfold more lovely used. and sweet than yours. It excels all It took several hundred pages have sown collectively. whiteness is that of the moon."

On arrival they passed through a corridor of pearl to a court where was a tree that bore a single forth.

"I am sent to be your wife," she prove his case by facts. said submissively. "Because you is faithful to you." Vishnu took orders of the Commission by aping toward the ground, exclaimed, of arbitrary action, lack of proof, or \$34.85 per capita. shall be chief god henceforth, for quired by law. is supreme above all flowers."

the rose.

of the plant. When the beauty of plication that is to be followed by a tumor on her chin, Venus ap- advances.

claimed her as a wife. Great. The Greeks knew but four letter writing, by a subtle cam- bring about. other species from the east, among sion or by a bastard type of referthem the damasks of Damascus, endum. Five centuries after its introducis legion.

Science has never been able to to fly to the sheltering Aegis of obtain a blue rose. Some flori- the Constitution, the first to insist culturists assert that there is no on due process of law, the loudest true white rose; that all of which, in their protest against anything

or yellow near the base. The rose is brother, sister and cousin to a score of valued herbs commendation, not censure, for and trees; to the apple, pear, rasp- calling the attention of the coun-

the fragrant wild sweet briar. The early Christians held the the Commission and to destroy the rose in great esteem. Clement of confidence of the country in its in-Alexandria maintained that it dependence, ability and fairness, presiding justice and these, to that the present fashions are en chronic and always defeated candishould be used only in religious functions for Christ had worn a crown of thorns.

ASSEMBLY AFTERMATH

HE long standing trouble between the Presbyterian Gen-stead of amending state laws. eral Assembly and the Union

in which to make its final report. in the various states. It is the general opinion that at! Further evidence that the pub- cause the chief justice would be the end of the year a final settle- lic is becoming aroused over the better informed as to the qualifi-

sembly because it wished to have Exposition in San Francisco next ceed as a chief justice only by the greater freedom in the selection of year is one on marriage and di-success of his court. A chief jusits professors. At the late session vorce. of the assembly some of the com- It is a notable forward step pointments during a single term, gracefully, missioners said the seminary be- when churches and congresses are thus not seriously altering the longed to them and they wanted taking up the subject and instruct- character of the court before going The self sacrificer does not mind. He it. Others declared that it was ing the young people on the sanc- back to the voters for a fresh au- enjoys ministering to your comfort; "turning out heretics," and that tity of marriage.

did accomplish was the decision general have not the courge to to reorganize the board of home discountenance it in particular. places.

ent "liberal" management.

standing committees or boards of the home is threatened. been to increase their number but be overestimated. the churches have called a halt. The ratio of divorces in Nor-Now they are trying to cut them way is about one-sixth that of cidedly in this direction.

Christian life and work the state- This gives both parties time to vivals of old world custom is the about 300,000 members through two years of separation must prelapses. Others came in, of course, cede the decree. but this is regarded as a tremen-

> That the church is a big organ- to conserve their welfare. church expended for all purposes strictive legislation. over \$27,000,000.

LA FOLLETTE'S EXPOSURE

CERTAIN newspapers berate 66 Senator La Follette for his recent exposure in the Senate of the campaign which has among precious stones and amid influence the Interstate Commerce

Instead of being condemned for reaping distress. exposing this attempt to induce the Commission to decide a case on We are reaping mortgage forecloscampaign material instead of facts, ures. In Hindu mythology we are told Senator La Follette deserves the that Vishnu and Brahma dis- thanks not only of the railroads honesty. We are reaping Mellen public schools, emphasis upon coursed one day as to which was but of every one that believes in disclosures.

the lotus as the supreme expres- tempt to influence the decisions of Devil." sion of natural beauty but Vishnu courts or administrative bodies by said: "In my paradise is a blost the methods the railroads have and loss of business confidence.

other flowers in perfume and its of the Record for even a portion We have sown increased exof the letters, petitions, and other penditures in city and state. We To settle the dispute the two matter sent the Commission which are reaping high taxes. railroads brought to bear.

corporate interests should be the from it like the incense of an al- rather than through legal methods. est thing in earth or heaven," said before the Commission has to fol- increased 103 per cent. Vishnu. But a still fairer was to low the law and procedure laid trifling sum be involved, he has to \$6,416,607.96.

"It is as you have said. Vishnu and failure to follow every step re-

campaign controlled and guided by sow so shall ye reap." Living in a bleak material age some powerful interests to compel we can be thankful that so much the Commission to decide off-hand sow saving, thrift and self reliof the ancient romance lingers in an application that is expected to ance. add to the revenues of the car- It you would reap state welfare The medicinal use of roses goes riers from fifty to one hundred sow a higher standard of private as far back as the known history millions of dollars a year, an ap- and public integrity.

the maiden Milto was threatened later on by requests for further dignity of labor. Sow a deterpeared to her in a dream and bade This is no discussion of the Sow the seed that public credit is her apply roses from her altar to merits of the rate case. We do a resource to be used only in the swelling. The cure was so ef- not know whether all or any part emergency and that we must pay fective that when Cyrus saw the of the advance asked for should be in the end and pay as we go. maiden he was smitten by her and allowed. We do know a hearing is required, facts are required, jus- future of men and states is built According to the botanist the diffication must be shown, and we out of character and intelligent rose was born in Persia and it is also know the railroads should be effort directed toward definite

varieties but the Crusaders brought paign to influence the Commis-They may be sowing the wind tion to France the rose had taken to reap the whirlwind and the inwere forty-six. Now there name be turned against themselves. The great interests are always the first

so called, disclose a tinge of pink that smacks of action without compliance with all the forms of law. Senator La Follette deserves berry, strawberry, blackberry and try to this most dangerous effort to break down the usefulness of

THE DIVORCE EVIL

THE recent session of the court and especially rule making Presbyterian General Assem- are vested. bly went on record as favor-

mains unsettled. At the recent put into-effect it will be neces- shall appoint to fill vacancles dursession of the general assembly sary to amend the federal constitu- ing his term.

ciliation was given another year pass laws regulating morals with- would be better than appointment

ment will be as far away as ever. divorce evil is found in the fact cation of candidates and would be A few years ago the seminary that among the three hundred con- directly responsible for the conevered its connection with the as- gresses scheduled at the Panama duct of the court. He could suc-

they would not have it as a gift as The trouble with the divorce put on him by providing that part All of us sacrifice ourselves a great long as it remained under its pres- evil is that a large number of peo- of his selections must be made deal; in the intercourse with our fample, including church communi-Among the things the assembly cants, who condemn divorce in by persons independent of him. awkwardly.

missions. If necessary the entire Japan has the highest divorce staff of secretaries may be dis- rate in the world, but the United charged and other men put in their States with its record of one divorce out of every eleven mar-Consolidation of some of the riages comes next to Japan. Marboards of the church made prog- riages are entered into in levity ress. There are now about ten and haste and the whole structure

making appeal for money and gen- The serious character of mareral support. The tendency has riage and all that affects it cannot

down and the assembly helped de- other nations. The law there requires that a year of separation

of subjects discussed. They in- on mutual love there will be a or inflict a lesser penalty. The are glad to sacrifice yourself if the cluded nearly all the activities of divorce evil but it can be reduced act also provides for pensions for modern daily life. Last year the to a minimum by uniform and re- judges who shall have served until the first principles of the matter.

SOWING AND REAPING

S YE sow so shall ye reap.' We have sown extrava-We are reaping gance. debt. We have sown profligacy, we

We have sown neglect of agrithe treasures of kings and princes Commission to decide the Ad- culture. We are reaping high cost

> We have sown idleness. We are We have sown land speculation.

We have sown "Bankers' Fi-We are reaping financial distrust

As we have sown individually we

gods set out for Vishnu's paradise. did not include other influence the The per capita cost of maintaining the federal government in 1890 The railroads and other great was \$4.75. In 1908 it was \$7.56. Appropriations by congress from flower rose. This was an immense very last to seek to break down 1892 to 1896 were \$1,871,509,578.

From 1890 to 1902 the aggretar, only far sweeter. "The fair- A shipper who files a complaint gate expenditures of all the states

The legislature of Oregon in appear, for the rose opened its down for the conduct of such 1911 appropriated \$4,759,336.36. petals widely and Lakshmi stepped cases. It matters not that only a In 1913 its appropriation was

In Multnomah county the taxes Over and over again the rail- levied in 1896 were \$1,252.509.85. were faithful to the rose, the rose roads have sought to thwart the In 1913 they were \$8,946,576.15. For the city of Portland the her in his arms and Brahma, bow- peals to the courts on the grounds total levy for 1914 was \$8,480,855,

Spendthrift men and spendthrift nations are not exempt from in his paradise is the rose and that | But here is a well conducted the great law of nature that "as ye

If you would reap a competence

Sow the necessity as well as the

mination to live within income.

Sow the knowledge that the believed to have been introduced the last to encourage the trying practical results and not by anyinto Europe by Alexander the of rate cases by newspapers, by thing that any political agency can

Sow private and public economy. "As ye sow so shall ye reap."

MUNICIPAL COURTS tion of a model judicature act.

There is provided, first, a chief justice who is more responsible the largest powers exercised by the

To preserve the standard of the

by the governor of the state betice would only make a few ap- for music. These sacrifice themselves thorization. A deliberate check is he seems to enjoy it still more.

junior judge to presiding judge of a division. Another check is the provision years probation shall be submitted clare for or against their continu- agreeable,

ance in office. Judges who are thus confirmed years before resubmission.

In an analysis of the state of the shall intervene between the applicil shall hear any complaints to a lady in a street car, or rise and church by the committee on cation for divorce and the decree. against a judge. These complaints present their chair in a drawing room, can be filed by the chief justice, with an air that makes you uncomment was made that in six years consider. If but one of the par- by a committee of judges, by a fortable. the Presbyterian church had lost ties to the contract asks divorce committee of the bar, or by a percentage of the voters. This, says insult. the report, is the recall in proper To pay the bill for a party in Ample precautions are taken to form. It is initiated by the voters restaurant, and to do it in such a way protect the rights of children and but it subjects the accused to a trial by his peers. The judicial ization was indicated by the range So long as marriage is not based is given power to remove a judge preciate what you do, to say that you

BUILDING AN EMPIRE

GOOD farm of eighty acres half cropped.

Another one of his statements is that the farm will fail and the born tastes and the essentials of your foundation of prosperity be under- personality, even for one you love, is mined unless agriculture is reformed. A saving feature of the love you at all, only her own notions. situation is the interest already | The finest flavored self sacrifice is awakened in agricultural improve- a kind of self indulgence; the pleasure ment. Much has been done but it you give to another appeals more to is only a beginning. The experi- curs for yourself. ment station, the demonstration We have sown corporation dis- farm, agricultural instruction in part pleases me most when I see that

the agricultural products and raisour needs.

As to what can be done Mr. Hill points to Denmark, the model farm of Europe. Its export business alone amounts to about \$9 per acre of farm land in to domestic consumption.

The Danish farmer has not been assisted by any artificial means flower rose. This was an immense very last to seek to break down loss to less the snows of the due process of law and to have From 1904 to 1908 they were \$3, Mr. Hill, or by any bounty or subrose tried by popular vote \$42,203,577. sidy. He cultivates his acres like a garden and raises everything that belongs to the land. He fertilizes it by using every ounce of material from his live stock and by purchasing more fertilizers when needed.

The real ruler of Denmark is the smart farmer. Over most of Europe agricultural education is ilization stands for the perpetuation farther advanced than in the of our present saloon system. United States.

lic schools, continues Mr. Hill, and

pils themselves. Any survey of the problem the almost desperate necessity at this time of conserving capital and ness, distrust and eventual dis-

looted the Roman empire. state to keep its people where to bring in new settlers who will

cago, secretary of the Na- source of all wealth. It is only bers been with the other side? tional Municipal League among cool woodlands, by still Committee on Municipal waters, through fields burdened Courts, has drafted a tentative re- with nature's bounty, to the gate port for the consideration of the of the farmstead does the great The Journal-Some friend has sent me neutral ground. whole committee in the prepara- White Way run, according to Mr. Hill.

Women should awaken immedifor the control of the court and its ately to the fact that dress should There are divisions to permit of personality and study it as such. fic." specialization by individual judges says Mrs. Percy V. Pennybacker, but this will do for one lesson. upon certain broad classes of work, president of the General Federa-Each division is provided with a tion of Women's Clubs. She adds me, as a certain woman, who is a breathing.

President Wilson showed his ing a federal divorce law, in- bench it is provided that the chief his tent office on the White justice, who shall be elected by House grounds. Three of the antithe committee at work on recon- tion giving congress the power to It is argued that the result with the "dear people."

SELF-SACRIFICE

By Dr. Frank Crane.

(Copyright, 1914, by Frank Crane.) Self sacrifice is an art. Like the other arts, it has its technique. There are those who have the gift of it, as some have the natural bent

Most of us fear to be imposed upon.

if you take advantage of his disposition

It is also provided that there shall be a method of promotion from amusements for his wife's sake and his children's; but he talks about it, reminds you of it continually, and spoils

The woman devotes her time to her that appointed judges after three household, denies herself a hundred liberties, but grows eloquent in her self pity; her beneficiaries secretly on a ballot for the voters to de- pray that she be less noble and more

So a deal of so-called acts of selfsacrifice are convulsions of egotism. If you have not the natural instinct in office by such a vote are to you must all the more carefully study serve for six years and then have the technique; the secret of which is their names resubmitted. If again to let your left hand not know what approved they are to serve nine your right hand doeth. The least selfconsciousness, the least self-advertisement, the least manifestation of ex-In the matter of discipline, the pecting praise, is a fly in the oint-

There are persons who agree to

our opinion in a way that is half

as shall leave a pleasing impression upon all, requires not a little skill. recipients of your favor are only grate ful, shows that you do not understand

Self sacrifice must be made in sim olicity, with ease, concealing the cost It must be with utter self-effacement. If you cannot do that, if you must wish for a return, for gratitude, for thanks, and to have your little vanity well tilled, says James J. stroked, then self sacrifice is out of Hill, is better than 320 acres your line. Do not meddle with an art for which you have no taste nor abil-

ity.
To sacrifice your beliefs, your ina mistake. If she does not love those very things about you, she does not the intellectual quality of American in talk about brotherhood. We are life has been below the level of most beginning to try to apply it a little.

you than any pleasure you might se-Thus the act of sacrifice on your you most please yourself.

The highest type of gentleman or right cultivation, seed selection lady is one who is a virtuoso in self politics and social progress? and fertilization through keeping conquest, one in whom giving pleasure It is not a light thing to at- nance" and have "dealt with the of livestock are slowly, increasing to others is keener than getting pleasure for self.

Self sacrifice is an art; but it is ing the index of soil values. But the most interesting and profitable of occupied with devices for saving time is leading us to examine our schools the work moves more slowly than all arts, and adds most to the joy of and then with devices for killing the and colleges and try to bring it about time they had saved. That was said that they do more to fit the averliving-when it is well done.

Letters From the People

tion is likely to mean a renaissance in many directions. (Communications sent to The Journal for ten on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published, he should so state.) general spirit, it often shows it in playing on the weaker souls of the You can trace this truth in Greece, underlying needs and thoughts of

we may say more Christian. It is ity, light and truth, on the other.

Attitude of Certain Societies. Pendleton, Or., June 5 .- To the Editor of The Journal-As the German societies of our state appear to be long even to him, the fallacy of his present on anti-prohibition resolutions, and everything seems to be unanimous, one attempt it now. is apt to think our entire German civ-

It is not my wish to criticise in any Practical instruction in farming but it is some of these German soway our law abiding German citizens, as well as its general principles cieties that I have in mind. No peomight well have place in the pub- ple on the face of the earth are more to blame for the present agitation against the liquor traffic than these tion of plots of ground by the pu- ranks, and the breweries control the saloons and the saloons do the dirty for that purpose. The selling of wines ber. work.

Oregon at one time had a county would be imperfect if it omitted and precinct option law for the regulation of the liquor traffic; under it, if the saloons of small towns persisted in violating the law, the whole precredit. Out of profligacy comes cinct could vote them out if they high prices, curtailment of busi- wished. But these societies and liquor interests, by organizing, and tress. Extravagance, Mr. Hill de- clation, induced the voters to adopt clares, is undermining the indus- the home rule amendment, giving cittry of the country as surely as ies and towns the exclusive right to the barbarians broke down and ing our local option law and virtually regulate the traffic, thereby nullifydisfranchising all out of town voters It is more to the interest of any on anything but a state wide vote, and when the question of resubmitting the they are, instruct them in tillage fore the last legislature, their repreproposition to the people was up beand persuade them to grow rich by sentatives were there, and the propotaking care of the old farms than sition lost in the senate by a very narrow margin.

But were these societies that are so presently reproduce the old con- ready with resolves, ever known to inditions and the old problems, he dorse an officer that was striving to do his duty in prosecuting violators of The soil is the ultimate employ- when and where? Has not the influthe liquor laws of our state? If so, on a score of forms. In 1800 there strument they are now using may TERBERT HARLEY of Chi- er of all industry and the greatest ence of many of their individual mem-DALE HOGAN.

A Counter Challenge.

Portland, June 6 .- To the Editor of a copy of the address by Eugene Chapin, Prohibition candidate for 1912, "delivered to over 3000 audiences, in every state and circulated by the millions of copies." "We never can destroy the liquor results than any other person, be made a form of art to suit the have and never will destroy the traf-I could quote much further, I am glad Mr. A. J. Martin has the

good sense not to attempt to slander

gether with the chief justice con- joyable as they give freedom to the date for some sort of an office is in the habit of doing. But I cannot constitute the judicial council in which chest and waist and allow deep sent to meet him in debate, either privately or in public, unless he will first marry and release to the world (as I did) a large family of gentlemanly, sober sons (be particular about usual foresight when he erected having them sons) who have wended way to school and office their growing days, going safely past Before any federal law regulat- the people on a non-partisan bal- trust bills are now before the sen- prohibition of intoxicants is attempt-Theological Seminary still re- ing marriage and divorce can be lot for a term of moderate length, ate and it looks as though the sen- ed. See that they are governer by selfators would not be able to get respect and self restraint, and not by away this summer to shake hands any sort of a debate on an equal



GOSPEL OF AMERICA

have seen a renaissance in one direct duties of the average life.

ing to confine our spiritual remarks use; if what we think we also dare.

From Harper's Weekly.

tion, and a renaissance in one direc-

contention; but it would be folly to

As to the Inebriate.

Portland, June 6 .- To the Editor of

The Journal-A drunkard is not a sane

person, or he would control his appe-

tite, as he knows as well as does a

temperate man and an abstainer that

it is injurious to drink beyond reason.

Therefore, he should be treated as an

be prosecuted to the extent of a law

and liquors is a legitimate business,

but should be controlled, as to the sell-

ing to inebriates. When that is done,

then probition will be doing some good.

Because a person sells liquors it does

not follow that he is a "rascal" bent on

robbing his customers, any more than

other tradesmen. But his goods should

be pure, unadulterated stock and he

should be guided by strict laws as to

the selling to irresponsible persons,

OSBORNE YATES.

W. S. DENNIS.

and no license should be granted save

The Voter as a Partner.

Marquam, Or., June 5 .- To the Edl-

the business, or law, that he upholds.

So if I vote for the liquor business I

the business, even to the murders that

Voting is a public act and carries a

public responsibility. We cannot dodge

for, or license, we are a partner in, be

it either uplifting or degrading. This

The Ragtime Muse

It's a Sad Story.

I love to lift my voice in song And lilt a joyous measure. Forgetting all that's bad and wrong

And live for simple pleasure,

like unceasingly to talk With no grave subject matter, of money, marbles, cheese or cha

And revel in earth's beauty, and grin while all the hills resound With the stern call of duty.

Just for the sake of chatter.

I love to loaf and lie around

It is a pleasure to forget

The poor old world's conditi And I for one do not regret That I've no lofty mission.

But I am lonely as can be; Fell custom me has bested. When I would do what pleases me

I straightway am arrested.

Suspiciously on me they look, And say that I am lazy, Or else an anarchist or crook, Or foolish or plain crazy!

to a responsible party.

ABIGAIL SCOTT DUNIWAY.

AT NIAGARA

- From the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

Why is it that since the Civil War beginning to see a little actual sense of our civilized competitors: below The change shows in our politics. To moved to Shanghai," said E. W. Dent Russia, for example, in spite of her is the basis of the most notable leg- of this city. "Among our servants despotism: below Germany in science, islation of today. It stirs business was a house boy named Chang-Woohistory, drama, fiction, foreign trade; men. It is leading the clergy to Goo. It seemed as if Chang would below Switzerland and Denmark in throw their churches open to the ar- never quit growing. My father sent guments of the dissatisfied. It is him to London in 1865, and later as Probably it is because we have been trying to persuade even lawyers and 'Chang, the Chinese giant,' he betoo much interested in wealth, too judges to reconsider the procedure came celebrated. His actual height little in ideas and ideals. Tolstoi once they have built up and the phrases when full grown was 8 feet and 2 observed that Americans seemed to be of which they have been slaves. It inches.

"When I was 18 I went to Formosa to work in the tea business. Three years later I went to Shanghal, where a number of years ago. Recently we age boy and the average girl for the They sent me into North China to Every time must have a gospel, if buy tea. My business is that of a it is to be a noble, productive time. tea taster and much of my knowledge We are developing the gospel of dem- I acquired in buying tea from the na-China, mosa and Java. the by-products of literature and art. multitude. It means getting at the paid from \$16 to \$120 a pecul. A pecul weighs 133 1-3 pounds. Italy, Holland, England. The United the multitude. Our country is now price I paid depended upon my judg-States is now aroused along one line watching a contest between the love ment of the grade of the tea, so I had of professed importance. It is trying of money, of luxury, of special ad- to cultivate my taste very carefully.

to make its life more just, more kind, vantage, on the one hand; and human- Here are my tea tasting cups." Mr. Dent produced from a cabinet embittered against the lay mind. We will be a just country if this half a dozen thin porcelain cups withwhich is in its origin the mind of contest reaches a white heat of faits. out handles.

the person who has a special advan- This will be a great country if we "Wa take the weight in tea of a tage and fears to lose it. We are ceas- live up to the phrases which we all silver thrippenny bit or of a silver 5 cent piece, place it in the cup and pour hot water on it. After steeping for four minutes the tea must be poured off from the leaves. An expert tea taster can tell not only the grade and variety of tea by the taste but he can tell under what conditions the tea

was produced. "In this country tea costs whole-4 to 5 cents a pound, but the liking

and its flower is like a camellia. last decision day but one before the as they cut the leaf close to the stem ings a year.

NEWS FORECAST FOR THE COMING WEEK

Portland will celebrate its eighth annual Rose Festival Tuesday, Wednesday, Thufsday and Friday of this week.

to an hour on Sunday morning. We are

President Wilson has promised to 8 or 10 cents. he recommends that it be given in same societies; the breweries are allinsane person, and denied the use of it go to Princeton Saturday to attend a connection with the actual cultiva- most invariably controlled within their and anyone selling or giving it should reunion of the class of 1879 of Princeton university, of which he is a mem-

The supreme court of the United States will assemble Monday after a recess of two weeks. As it will be the summer adjournment, it is thought probable that decisions may be handed down on that day in the intermountain rate case and other cases of importance.

John Burke, the former manager of the commissary department of the The basket fired teas are better than Panama canal zone, is scheduled to be placed on trial in New York Monday n indictments charging him with having accepted gratuities in connection with the purchase of supplies for the

canal zone. or of The Journal-We should not for-The wedding of Miss Belle Wyatt get that this government is a co-Willard, daughter of Colonel J. E. Wil- teas soid is Flowery Pekoe, made operative government and that, what- lard, the American ambassador to ever a man votes for, he is a part of Spain, and Kermit Roosevelt, son of Pekoe Sonchang, Sonchang, Congou Colonel and Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, and Bohea are other grades. The is to be celebrated Thursday in the green tea is fired before the leaves am partly guilty of all that goes with British embassy chapel in Madrid. Other events of the week abroad will the United States and Canada. Gun are committed through drunkenness. include the meeting of the Interna- powder, Hyson, Young Hyson and tional Congress of Chambers of Com- Twankov are the principal varieties merce in Paris, the assembling of the the facts, because whatever we vote Salvation army world congress in London, the international convention of the Young Women's Christian Associa- countries, alternative is all that I can see in the tion in Stockholm, and the celebration discussion of the liquor traffic-the in England of the seventh centenary the Navalopitiya district in Ceylon, business is either uplifting to human-ity or it is degrading. There is no of the birth of Roger Bacon, the famous English scholar, who is regarded a severe illness I was told by the as the first man of science in the doctor I must have a change of climodern sense of the word.

will be the blennial of the National Federation of Women's Clubs in Chicago: the seventh annual conference of the governors of the states in Madison, ica. Heads came up, so I came to Wis : the annual convention of the the United States. Canadian Manufacturers' association in Montreal; the annual meeting of the American Hardware Manufacturers' Raising tea didn't help much in raisassociation and the Southern Hardware ing cattle. In any event my money Jobbers' association at White Sulphur and I were soon parted. So I went Springs, Va., and a joint convention back into the tea business. of the National Association of Labor Commissioners and the International firm and traveled all over Europe, Association of Factory Inspectors at Egypt, Arabia, India, Russia, South Nashville.

and cooperative community at New Harmony, Ind.; the unveiling of a mon-

secured work with Evans, Pugh & o, tea merchants and exporters. In North China I

sale from 8 cents a pound to as high as \$1.30 a pound. The cheaper tea sells at wholesale in China at about charges and the freight bring it up to "A tea plant looks like a wild rose

fact its botanic name is Camellia theifers. It comes into good bearing about the third year and bears indefinitely. In China and Japan they get only three crops or pickings a year the upper five leaves. In India and Ceylon they get from 11 to 13 pick-

"Green teas 'are panned or dried in pans. Black tea is fermented and as a consequence is more wholesome

the pan fried varieties. "An acre of tea plants produces from 300 to 500 pounds of tea a year. In exceptional cases this yield has been doubled. Upper Burma is supposed to be the original home of tea.

"One of the highest from the buds. Orange Pekoe, Pekoe, ferment and most of this tea comes to of green tea. India, China, Ceylon, Japan, Java, Formosa and the Caucases are the principal tea producing

"In 1874 I went to Blackwater in where I became a tea planter. After mate. I had just received a letter Among the conventions of the week offering me a commission in the Cape mounted police. I had a cousin in California, so threw up a shilling to see if I should go to Africa or Amer-

> "I arrived in California and decided to invest my savings in a cattle ranch.

"I became a tea salesman for a big Africa, the Holy Land, Canada and Among other events of the week of the United States selling tea. In buymore or less public interest will be ing tea I had traveled pretty well the beginning of the international polo over Ceylon, Borneo, North and South matches at Westbury, L. I.; a celebra-tion of the centennial of the found-had a pretty good knowledge of both ing of the first American Socialistic the buying and selling end of the tea

"From 1894 to 1902 I was tea taster ument to the poet Goethe in Chicago, for H. Levi & Co., doing all their buyand the unveiling of a memorial to ing. After seeing the world I have the Women of the Confederacy in Ra- settled down in Portland where I in I tend to make my home."