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Some temptations come to the industrious, but all temptations come to the idle.-Spurgeon

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DAILY AND SUNDAY

mediation. He agreed once to make re- register.

paration for the late series of out-But he broke his pledge. Huerta.

But there are many signs of settlement without war. ranged Huerta's plans when he refused to be drawn into the dicta tor's trap. When Villa gave out his address to the American peointo hostilities against the United States, he became a powerful factor for American peace and an extraordinary influence in forcing Huerta into acceptance of media-

Villa's example has doubtless held the rebels in peaceful attitude toward Americans. The rebel authorities in the state of Sonora have given notice that Mexicans HE Broadway bridge was who make hostile demonstrations against Americans will be hanged. Similar attitude at other points in rebel territory shows that Villa's holding the rebels in kindly mood toward the United States.

placed its interests and its policy county. in the hands of the Brazilian, From the bridge to Wheeler vnich says, "the example set by the magnificent dream of universal January 15 last. peace.'

Looking backward, impartial and just people must realize the bigthe sword. He has endured in si- the highway department. lence the sneers and contumely of

The luckless Mexicans have never had a chance. They have had no schools. The Mexican minister of education recently reported the people as 75 per cent illiterate.

The things we ought to send the Mexicans are not bullets, but books. shell, but schools; not the thunder of cannon, but the teachers of children; not colonels and captains, of building the bridge. but Christian civilization; not generals and guns, but grammars and geographies.

CRUELTY AND VIVISECTION

PHILADELPHIA jury disagreed in the case of Dr. Joshua E. Sweet of the University of Pennsylvania medical faculty, charged with cruelty by practicing vivisection on dumb animals. The trial assumed great importance because of a ruling by Judge Bregy.

In charging the jury he said that the law takes no cognizance of the fact that a surgical operation which causes pain to the animal is excusable, if the operation is percrime in Pennsylvania.

simple charge of cruelty. It is now her husband is naturalized. announced that Dr. Sweet will be - A bill has been introduced in that Texans are ready to invest in were held by an enemy. reindicted and a conviction sought the United States senate to meet under the law as interpreted by this situation. It provides that no dends. Judge Bregy.

there shall be a minimum of suf- of marriage to an allen, unless she two thirds in favor of bonds. fering, but a proper regard for hu- formally renounces allegiance. of experiments upon animals.

the wings of bats, and out of what was thus learned has developed the rights accorded to men. whole system of modern surgery.

Before the antitoxin of diphtheria Published every evening (except Sunday) and (was discovered by animal experi-every Sunday morning at The Journal Build-ing, Broadway and Yumbill sts., Portland, Or. mentation, from 40 to 50 per cent Entered at the postoffice at Portland, Or., for of the children afflicted with the francolission through the mails as second disease died. Now the death rate is only 10 per cent. Tetanus, departments reached by these numbers. Tell Papies, Cholera, bubonic plague, ty-the operator what department you want. | phoid fever, meningitis and yellow OREIGN ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE fever are understood because of ex-

One year \$5.00 | One month\$.50 TY E HOWL about high taxes, We lament about crime. We figuratively weep over One year \$7.50 | One month \$.65 ment. But we don't go to the polls. who it is that is engaged in this our governmental system. We denounce the graft and the grafters. We insist that everything is rotten in Denmark. But we don't even register (Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the militia shoot up the miners and slaughter women and children. register

WITHOUT WAR

We kick about city government. Wr. Rockefeller's son recently testified that he would sink all his investments in Colorado rather than yield to the demands of his tional government. But we don't to the demands of his employes that they be permitted to him.

We kick about city government. Mr. Rockefeller's son recently testified that he would sink all his investments in Colorado rather than yield to the demands of his employes that they be permitted to him. We kick about city government. CERTA accepts the proposed ment. We condemn state govern- investments in Colorado rather

In faltering voice and amid tempest of sighs, we tell the neigh- investments in Colorado or any-Nothing counts with Victoriano bors about how our taxes have in- where else. There is, on the other and by mere accident happened to having twenty miles to walk. creased. We then proceed to blame hand, evidence before the presi- stroll into the one where I had the it all on the officials. We pro-Villa de- pose a recall and start out with pe- commonwealth by gaining control remarkable woman, the mother of ten titions. But we don't register.

We replae over the candidates. We gunmen. remonstrate against the initiative. We censure the direct primary. and nothing right

But we don't register. We stay the scolding.

And, as registration totals prove there are thousands of us,

921.90.

AFTER 371 DAYS

example has counted heavily in people, in spite of the fact that it over small questions of wages and after death they will be in glory with was opened 371 days ago, it is but conditions of service. little used by vehicle traffic. Ever The effect, meanwhile, of the since the rainy season set in last calling upon Mr. Rockefeller to the great steamship companies bring impossible, to cajole him is hopeless. prompt acceptance of mediation by Autumn, it has been a practically settle with his workers. What is them from Europe, China, India or any and so the country is given up to ab-President Wilson has been magical- deserted thoroughfare, except for the status of our civilization when banks to help out big business. ly favorable on all Latin countries, street cars and pedestrians. It is a sovereign state permits a man so It gives the people of Central and not probable that there is another rich that he cannot count his South America confidence in the instance of the kind in the world money to carry on a private civil Washington government scarcely in which so great a sum of public war to escape payment of a few attainable otherwise. Bristling money was expended, only to be added cents per day to his with armaments, conscious of its handicapped in its use by a street workers? power, and smarting under Hu- approach unfit for vehicle traffic erta's outrages on American citi- and worse, by far, than many of flict are bigger even than those zens, the great Republic promptly the country roads of Multnomah in our Mexican relations.

Chilean and Argentina diplomats, street the paving is held up by a diplomats akin in blood, language, remonstrance signed by the propcustoms and character to the Mex- erty owners. Bids had already been icans themselves. The effect is opened and the contract was ready voiced by a Brazilian newspaper to sign when a remonstrance of 61 per cent of the property owners the United States is a stimulant to was filed and proceedings stopped

From Vancouver street to Union avenue full arrangements for pav- the senate. ness of President Wilson's policy brought to a standstill October 22, year is not too great a sum for had when we were young. throughout this year of Huertaism. by a program for widening the the government to spend in saving He has patiently resisted those who street. The plan for renewing the lives of babies. Miss Julia

All proceedings for paving the Wheeler street are dead, while vidual and civic neglect, waiting for lapse of the six months to meet the charter requirement. large. It deals with the fundafirio Diaz gave them no public some of the remonstrators with- functions being to assist in correctdraw from the petition they filed ing conditions which result in inat the city hall.

part of the present high taxes in- babies. clude provisions meeting the cost

leading to the structure. improvement?

Is it not wrong for them to hold district?

CITIZENSHIP OF WOMEN

F AN American woman marries an alien, she forfeits her citizenship. If an American man marries an alien, he retains his formed in the interest of science, citizenship. It does not affect her and that vivisection is, therefore, a legal status if the woman married to an alien continues to live in the The indictment brought against United States. She may be an

distinction shall be made by any

the discovery of methods by which were an outgrowth of the old the- ning was made in 1909, when the stomach does its work. The ory that the wife is subordinate \$781,000 was voted. The next the Albanian rule there. The only way demonstrated in a similar way, it is doubtful whether there can 1911 it was \$8,915,000; in 1912, by a joint occupation, and a joint or The processes of inflammation be substantial progress so long as \$3,496,000, and in 1913, \$7,267, fears nor their jealousies will permit experiment proved a remarkable sucwere discovered by experiments on women, even in the matter of citi- 700. These amounts were in ad- As a result a Greek leader. Zographia

zenship, are denied substantial; dition to funds raised by general

by suffragists. But it should have people after having opportunity to the support of all people who wish vote directly on the question. to see American citizenship backed of the children afflicted with the by something more than medieval absurdities.

COLORADO MASSACRES

DRESIDENT WILSON was just and courageous yesterday when he notified the Rockemining strike at once or United States troops will be sent to end the violence.

The act places squarely before the wastefulness of govern- the country the important fact of We yell about the weakness of war with the miners. It prevents slaughter women and children.

Mr. Rockefeller's son recently to organize. He has not sunk and a he does not propose to sink his of the Colorado, militia and filling children, and a mother to a great many We howl about the nominations, their regiments with professional motherless. But when I kick is when

> The desperate and murderous battle of Ludlow has been followed scenes of violence. If such atrocities had been reported from Mexiror of it.

have been wiped out. No state in be discharged and blackballed, and the this Union has a right to permit majority of those who are allowed to struct the jury such massacres. Whatever may be the controversy between the Rocke- therefore, I protest against these peo- guilty men to escape than for one infellers and their employes, they ple lecturing about the glories of par- nocent man to be found guilty.' opened to the public April have no right, after importing pauentage. They should lecture, as some In spite of its great cost to the of subjugation and extermination plenty of troubles in this life, and that already escaped."

President Wilson is right in

Some issues in the Colorado con-

BABIES, PIGS AND CALVES

HE house of representatives the coming fiscal year. The appropriation was made after an un-000, and the bill is now before

mates that 300,000 infants less

The scope of this bureau is Nothing is likely to be done unless mentals of life, one of its principal viding a sinking fund for retire- social welfare, there should be across the walk, and now I see they to her Italian principles. ment of the bonds from which the united support of a movement the

New Zealand has set the pace who are now holding up the im- efforts of the New Zealand Society put through, provement of the unpaved street for the Health of Women and Children. In one city alone the work Is it not unjust for property of the society reduced the number

in five years. The people of the United States of animals which have a commerfor pigs and calves.

GOOD ROADS IN TEXAS vestment many times over in

taxes, thus representing indebted-The senate bill is being urged ness voluntarily assumed by the

> The experience of Texas is note- cently been making one night stands worthy because of the support in little Ohio towns. which good roads bonds received The other night he in the country districts. "It has and he certainly been the rule," says Southern made a great hit Good Roads, "that the rural vote there. He had been has been cast for better highways." performing for more than an hour and his

When all farmers learn, as they audience was in great have learned in Texas, that poor humor. The audience, in fact, was for fellers to settle the Colorado roads are vastly more expensive him to a man when he pulled a bad than improved highways the necessity for extended campaigns in behalf of funds will cease.

Letters From the People

"Discussion is the greatest of all reform

Denunciatory. Portland, April 28 .- To the Editor of The Journal-I went to church Sunday she gives lectures to women only, tellthem of "the glories of mothering hood.

Almost all the glories of parentage We agree that everything is wrong with other and more barbarous are nullified when the parents cannot support their children. It is estimated that one sixth of the people of Oregon are on the farm, and that is too many, away from the polls. We let some | co, the whole United States would for potatoes are worth only 40 cents a body else do the voting, and we do have been set aflame with the hor- sack, and last fall apples rotted under the trees.

When a man leaves the farm the ma-In some cases, whole families jority do not own their jobs, hence may such reprobates as Abraham, Isaac and

P. W. B.

What the Schools Teach. Portand, April 27 .- To the Editor of

The Journal.-I have read a letter by Katharine Buell in Harper's Weekly. a mother complaining because she sent her children to church and school and paid taxes to keep up these institutemperance there.

the old to drink

ditions, usually applied externally.

READER. Question as to Street Fencing.' tween Sixteenth and Chapman, The bridge enormously increased rate in the world. This was street in and how much the city will the grandson's head and says, TAXPAYER.

The Condition of Epirus

From the Christian Science Monitor. The great powers are steadily playowners at this point to hold up the of deaths of infants fifty per cent ing in Epirus the same game that they have played with such disastrous effect in Armenia and in Thrace, In plain English, the interests of the the bridge out of use to thousands are seeing their larger problems in country and its inhabitants are being for whom that route is the short- better prospective. Vast sums have sacrificed to their selfishness. Beest and best way into the business been spent to promote the health cause Austria-Hungary and Italy both covet the land, and yet are too afraid of one another to take possession of cial value. Now there is a demand it, they are determined, with the confor as much concern for babies as sent of their neighbors, to permit it to remain in a condition of practical There were 1300 in the prisons, when anarchy. een pointed out, time and time again, desires to push her frontier along the eastern Adriatic coast and so dominate OOD roads cost money, but that sea. Unfortunately for her, the they return the initial in- occupant of the western shore does not regard such an aim at all favorably. At the point where the heel of lessened cost of transporta- Italy forms with Cape Linguetta the in a remarkable increase of lawless- a "blue sky" law ought to provide for state legislature ought to consider both tion and increased value of prop- neck of the bottle known as the straits ness in the state. The taxpayers of the licensing of dealers, but it ought Dr. Sweet did not allege that vivi- American patriot, but she cannot erty. The people of Texas appre- of Otranto the passage is so narrow the state will be relieved of a heavy not to require the sort of detailed re- strictive laws. section was illegal; there was a become an American citizen until ciate this fact, and the good roads that it might, in the opinion of the bill of costs incurred through the mainrecord of that state last year shows gical danger if the opposite shore something that will pay big divi- hand, if Italy held both shores, the losses of property, peril to the lives of the hands of a few, making them nat- sational. Last year the people of Texas will allow the other to annex any part men at large in some sort of control. There is no questioning the need court in matters of naturalization voted more than \$7,000,000 in of Albania. They have indeed gone of law enforcement which will pre- on account of sex. It declares that bonds for the extension and im- further than this and, with the help vent unnecessary cruelty by scien- failure, inability or refusal of a provement of highways. Eighty- or Germany and the acquiescence of the triple entente created a fictitious tists in their operations upon dumb male alien to become a citizen of six elections were held, and in 51 geographical state, composed in the and 19 men, who refused to join them, animals, but there is question the United States shall not impede of them the vote was overwhelm- extreme north largely of a Roman adrift in an open boat in mid-Pacific whether the prohibition should be his wife in becoming a citizen. It ingly in favor of bond issues. In Catholic, in the extreme south mainly and took the ship to the Friendly is as inclusive as is contended for by Judge Bregy. The anti-vivisection-birth or naturalization a citizen bare they carried off some the remaining 35 failure of the as in either extremity, of an over-Judge Bregy. The anti-vivisection- birth or naturalization a citizen bonds to carry was due solely to a whelming Muhammadan population. ists are right in insisting that shall forfeit her rights by reason state law requiring a majority of Epirus or southern Albania, with mands annexation to Greece, but as inferior education, mentality and mor Southern Good Roads says that this would give Greece a hold on the slity, had committed a capital crime, it manity will not permit prohibition There is no reason why our laws during the last four years Texas neck of the bottle, the refusal is firm- was found had set up a remarkably defining citizenship should discrim- has appropriated \$24,565,400 for ly made by both Rome and Vienna, But pious colony in which crime was an Experiments on animals led to inate against women. These laws highway development. The begin- though Rome and Vienna may refuse

A FEW SMILES

We have been told the story of professional magician who had



boy of the town to the stage. A big laugh followed.
The magician brought the lad to the footlights. "Now, my boy," he said, "I want you to tell this audience that you are sure

your pockets are empty.' "My pockets is empty," answered the lad, obediently. 'De rabbit you told

President Howard Elliott, pleading at a dinner in New York for fairer pub-

me to put in me coat got away!

opinion toward the New Haven lines, said: "Public opinion, as it has shown Mself in the past-it's growing a little kinder now—makes me think

of the farm girl.

"A young farm girl asked to have Saturday off in order to go and see a man hanged. Permission was given her and she set out before daybreak, she was in tears." "Why, Milly, what's the matter? said her mistress, "'Oh, dear!' sobbed the girl. dear! The man's been reprieved!" 'Oh,

A man was on trial before a western judge for horse stealing, and when it came time for the lawyers on both sides to tell the

judge structions they wanted him to give to the jury in ad-dition to the points covered in his own charge the attorney for the defense said: "I respectfully ask your honor to in

it is a fundawork receive only enough pay to keep mental principle of law in this counthemselves in good working trim. Now, try that it is better for ninety-nine

"Yes, that is true," said the judge 22. 1913. It cost \$1,586,- per labor from Europe, to maintain fensive thing, and that the proper life add that it is the opinion of the court a private army and prosecute a war is to ignore the opposite sex and have that the ninety-nine guilty men have

> has taken to the mountains with the When we want more people here, let Greek comitajis. To dislodge him is old place, and let us put our gold in the solute anarchy, without the slightest prospect that this will be exchanged for anything better than a condition of persistent guerrilla warfare.

Voting in Chicago,

Down in one of the poorest, dingiest

streets in the city, on the fourth floor Mrs. Blazi is a thing almost new in is "a little bit of all right, Bo," or hard and fast combination of bureau-Churches are not kept up by tax- the world of politics-a woman boss. whatever seagoing phrase this com- crats which had long ruled it. children, not something to agree with of the city. She came to this country discipline goes both ways. He sees to and they have been hard to dislodge. the views of their parents. At any when she was young, and poor, and it that the enlisted men do well. He has authorized the expendi- of teaching children receive at schools, trade by Doctor Blodgett, a woman would be done by. If the admiral as aids." ture of \$165,000 by the fed- there are plenty of private schools, doctor of high standing. She has were to smile affectionately at a sailor, He was eral children's bureau during and these might even teach them that brought two generations of Italian that hardy ruffian would promptly served in Washington and who were, our tin coffee cups in the stream and it is good for the young as well as children into the world, and she is drop dead. He would be a trifle more therefore, free from the social, red- the dishes were washed. deeply beloved and entirely trusted by surprised if the admiral did not at all Too bad! Either one must change all the women of her race. They say times see that the very best possible successful fight to limit it to \$25,- his views on drinking and teaching, she can deliver 500 votes in her ward. or send children elsewhere, for they It is certain that she brought out 300 quarters and all the other little things will undoubtedly keep on teaching the on registration day, and nearly as that interest sailors. things that will be helpful to children, many to the election. Some one lends ing were completed and were It would seem that \$165,000 a and in advance of the teachings we her an automobile, she stops in front watch and wait when a detachment of sent for him. He said he wanted to of a tenement, she speaks to some one his marines were arrested at Tampico Probably if we had been taught the in the doorway, or in one of the win- set a match to the Mexican bonfire. future. The more he looked at Mayo the truth about alcohol in school, many dows, and in a few minutes one after He is in command of the fourth divi- better he liked him. So he took the people would never have formed the another of the Italian women with sion of the North Atlantic fleet, and captain on the target cruise of the wanted hapless Mexico reduced by improvement is now under way in Lathrop, chief of the bureau, esti- habit, and it is to be regretted that shawls over their heads and babies in has lately been stationed off Tampico. the people do not inform themselves their arms come down to follow Mrs. Once before he gave the Mexicans a about the truth on these questions in- Blazi, and do anything she tells them taste of his quality. The federals and cided he couldn't keep house without than one year old die annually in stead of finding fault because their to. Some of them do not speak any constitutionalists were snapshooting those who howled for artillery and stretch between the bridge and the United States because of indi- children learn what science has dis- English. Many of them do not know and yelling and stealing chickens from covered about alcohol being a poison, what they are doing when they vot: only fit for medicine under some con- They do what Mrs. Blazi tells them ing a lovely war. There are large service, and-as he always has doneto. Mrs. Blazi is large and beautiful her eyes are black, her cheeks are red, and although she sits with her little grandson in her arms, she does not Portland, April 28 .- To the Editor of look over 30. She is strong and hon- Keep off the grass." The Journal-When I first came to est, and she loves the children, but fant mortality. If, as has been Portland you could walk on Madison she has a little greasy, fat husband The people of Portland are pay- stated, the infant death rate is the street from Tenth to Eleventh. About who is a low-down machine politician, ing interest on the bonds and pro- most sensitive index we have of 1905 the Burrell estate threw a fence and she is a good woman and lives up have fenced up the whole end of the the 500 women to the polls and votes street parallel with Tenth street. Last them for Bathhouse John because her Our duty to them is not shot and Broadway bridge was built. A object of which is to save the week I saw where the city had to pay husband tells her to. It is hoped by \$3600 for a strip on Mill street, be- the next election that Doctor Blodgett I and Miss Addams and other women would like to know if the property whom Mrs. Blazi can trust will teach with the lowest infant mortality owners have any right to fence this her better, though her husband pats the value of the property of those brought about mainly through the have to pay when Madison street is won't have any of these wicked reformers getting after you. They are ruining the city, these reformers. They won't even let a man spit in the street cars. Is that what you call a free Give me the old country? And then, the wicked old rascal picks up the baby and rocks placidly back and forth singing, "Heaven Is Not Far Away, When Jesus Is Near."

Experiment in Handling Convicts.

From the Detroit News. Since Cole E. Blease assumed the office of governor of South Carolina. in January, 1911, he has released 1900 convicts from the prisons of the state. Austria-Hungary, as has he came to the office and today there "blue sky" legislation is undertaken. remain but 186.

vites the closest scrutiny not only of to help in bringing the lawmakers penologists, but of all classes of citi- the representatives of the investment zens, for, according to long established bankers together. theories, such action is sure to result government in Rome, become a strate- tenance of prisons, but according to theory this saving would be offset by On the other a far greater loss incurred through Adriatic would become its private citizens, and a forced increase of police lake. For this reason, neither country and sheriff's officers to keep all bad History has furnished a few precedents of a purely accidental or inciof Germany and the acquiescence of dental character. The mutineers of the British ship Bounty put their captain colony. When discovered, many years afterward, on Pitcairn Island, these preponderating Greek population, de- men who, in addition to being men of unknown quantity and was without a to permit Greece to rule in Epirus, criminal code. Soon after this historic they have not the power to establish event the British government, finding the control of its transported convicts manner of the growth of bone was in all things to her husband. But year the total was \$4,015,000; in in which they could do this would be a very expensive and difficult under began to liberate them upon taking.

mass. In both these cases every man

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

MAYO, THE ADMIRAL WHO STARTED IT

An advertising man would write of in the vicinity of Admiral Mayo.

He

Rear Admiral Henry Thomas Mayo would have been quite feasible for

. SMALL CHANGE

The unnominated will be in a large Huerta appears to be drunk in several respects. What have become of the anti-

cigarette and anti-fly crusades? "We don't want to go to war, but, y jingo, if we do, we have the men, we have the ships, we have the money,

Should it be a crime publicly urge the nomination and election one candidate and the defeat of other?

win the government, it wouldn't be half an hour until another revolution broke out, Evidently some Republican candidates will have a walk over—no oppo-sition. Some others will have a rough

But if Carranza and Villa should

and rocky road to travel. Intelligent and really patriotic Mexicans should be thankful for American intervention in that hopelessly distracted country.

A school board having left the se-lection of the high school teachers to the students, the teachers all resigned. excellent example for the directors

The government's finances are in a fine condition, says the Washington correspondent of the Oregonian. And the terrible, ruinous Democrats in full power, too.

firmed by the senate as municipal judge of Washington, won't Vardaman and some other senators A negro appointee having been conand some other senators resign or start a revolution?

By Herbert Corey.

He doesn't care for armchairs, for

reach of a well cushioned club and the

smoking room boards of strategy. He

out at sea. And he is a naval officer,

mind you. At Washington they hardly

admiral is "100 per cent efficient."

brand-and has a heavy jaw that lock

tight at times when other people would

thoroughly enjoy putting on a new uni-

are deep blue. They are also very cold

blue upon occasion. People who have

Mayo is the man whose refusal to

the admiral an argument.

He doesn't talk a great deal.

doesn't talk about himself at all.

And if a steel man, or a maker of

believe that such things can be.

assignment, where he can be within about it.

that he is "somewhat different."

OREGON SIDELIGHTS

Canby business men are working on plans looking to the establishing of a ferry across the Willamette at the point nearest Canby. The Burns News asserts that every-thing is promising for early and ac-tive extension of the Oregon Eastern

Florida cucumbers at 25 cents each made a new price record in the Wes-ton market last week, and Colonel Wood of the Leader declares they were well worth the money.

Coos county commercial clubs have decided to erect jointly at the San Francisco fair a building to be named "Coos County, Oregon, Building." The Coos county court will put \$1000 into the fund,

Best spelling record ever made in Umatika county is claimed for the sixth grade in the Central school at Milton, Miss Andes, teacher. With 37 pupils taking the written test words, an average grade of 97 24-37. was made for the room,

Gold Hill News: "Three miles of boulevard" is what motorists and the miners wanted their outfits off the traveling public generally are calling the improved Willow Springs road, the miners while the symbles which extends almost from this city to Willow Springs and is said by many who have driven or motored over it to be the finest piece of roadwork in the mines, while the gamblers thought their fare layouts and roulette wheels should have precedence. Tom, my partner, and myself, decided it was the country to be the finest piece of roadwork in the mines, while the gamblers thought their fare layouts and roulette wheels should have precedence. he county.

Editor Young of the Sentinel testi-fies that Coquille is the first sec-tion of which he has been a resident in the past forty years where more people want to buy farm lands than are offering to sell them, and he goes on to say that what is needed is "to get our logged off lands on the market at prices that will attract colonists."

war. But none of them was offered

"Apologize!" said Mayo. "Salute!

ers, miners and tenderfeet kept the saloon doors swinging, while the language one heard on all sides was more remarkable for its expressiveness than

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

Within a short time after the dis-

covery of the rich diggings at Oro-

fino in Idaho, Portland was crowded

with miners from California and with

rough characters from all over the

coast waiting for a chance to go into

the newly discovered district. The sa-

loons and dance halls had more busi-

ness than they could handle. Port-

land, from being as quiet and peace-

ful as a New England village, sud-

denly took on the aspects of a typical frontier mining camp. The busicst

places in town were the wharfs, where

freight was constantly being unload-

ed for shipment to the mines; nor were

the ticket offices of the boat lines

less busy-men were lined up for half

a block waiting their turn to buy a

gonauts who were in the rush to the

Orofino mines was Dr. C. H. Rafferty

and one-time mayor of East Portland.

"We thought Portland's dock present-

our boat pulled out," said Dr. Rafferty,

"but the scene at The Dalles was one

the mines, while the gamblers thought

their faro layouts and roulette wheels

no place for tenderfeet to mix in, as

we might get them stamped on, so

we awaited with as much patience as

possible the landing of our freight,

We took our horses out a mile or so

south of town and staked them out

on a bunch grass hill. We were held

up for three days until our freight

could be unloaded, located and deliv-

"Bu'll-punchers, mule-skinners, pack-

scene of confusion just

of confusion worse confounded.

Among the ar-

ticket to The Dalles.

a pioneer resident of

ed a

ered to us.

"Tom and I finally assembled our outfit and horses and got started. We him to have cabled Washington that made our first camp on the Deschutes he had been seriously annoyed, and river about fifteen miles from The please what should he do about it. Dalles. Neither Tom nor I knew much one thing. The cool shadow of a great Mayo isn't that sort of an officer. He about cooking, but we felt sure it try it you wouldn't believe how hard i; is to cook supper over a sage brush campfire, with the air full of flying

porch in a weary land merely gives wasn't trained in that sort of school, wasn't much of a job. It looked easy. him pain: He doesn't like an office No one had to tell him what to do We camped in a sand storm. Until you Everyone knows what happened after prefers-actually prefers-to be well that. It is possible that congress may We finally compromised on a sand. supper of bread and sand, bacon and provide for the restoration of the long sand and sand and coffee. We sure dropped rank of vice admiral to the navy before this session ends. In that long, though, before we both became case it is pretty certain that Mayo iron wadges, or some other dealer in will be one of the few officers honored fair cooks "As neither of us liked to wash hard and unemotional bric-a-brac were by it. He is the youngest of his to write of Mayo he would say the present rank in the navy, being but 57 dishes, we managed to do without them! As soon as we camped, while years old, and has four more years Tom was attending to the horses to serve on the active list. He is a would start a fire. Then I would take He Vermonter by birth, a scientist by inthe partly-filled flour sack from the

is sandy haired-with all the sudden- clination and a fighting man upon ness that goes with this capillary occasion. 'tanky bag,' put in a spoonful or more of baking powder on top of the flour pour in a little water and mix the Mayo was "discovered" by Secretary dough till it was stiff. Then I would Daniels. Of course, the navy knows twist it in spiral form on a stick form and talking a while. His eyes all about Mayo. But the civilian sec- which I would stick in the ground retaries of the navy rarely know anynear the fire. Then I would put a thing about officers of the navy who spoonful looked into those eyes have suddenly prefer to stay on their stations. Mayo cups and filling them with water I changed a previous decision to give has always liked to serve on the Pa- would put them at the edge of the cific coast. He never yearned for the fire. I would put several good sized flesh pots of Washington. When Dan- potatoes on the fire to bake and whit-And if a seaman were to talk of iels took charge of the navy departling a couple of sharpened sticks I tions, and her children were taught of a rickety tenement, lives Mrs. Blazi. Mayo he would say that the admiral ment he determined to break up that would slice the bacon and hold it over the fire to dry. Meanwhile I would They turn the dough as it became brown payers, but by voluntary contributions, Mrs. Blazi is a midwife, and she knows mendation should be converted into. hold their positions as heads of the on the side next to the fire. and schools teach what is helpful to every Italian woman in that Section Mayo is a strict disciplinarian—but his naval bureaus by statutory authority, time Tom had finished his work I had baked potatoes, camp-bread, coffee and "I will have a cabinet," said Daniels bacon, and with a raw onion apiece, rate, if parents do not like the kind friendless, and she was taught her also sees that the officers do as they to himself. "I will appoint four men we would sit down and eat a supper fit for a king and

He wanted officers who had not through all we had to do was to rinse tapical, clubbish, scratch-my-back entanglements that all who serve in care is taken of his tummy and his Washington for an extended period against our saddles, we would watch sooner or later fall into. Mayo was t that time a captain, in command drift upward and finally be lulled to of the Mare Island navy yard. Daniels consult Mayo about the Mare Island Atlantic fleet off the Virginia capes. It was on this trip that Daniels dethe silent man. He made him an aid to personnel. But pretty soon Mayo each other, and in various ways hav- became rear admiral, in the routine of he wanted to go to sea. Daniels made

Mayo was but 15 years old when he won appointment to the Naval academy n 1872. A great deal of his service has been in the scientific branches. He spent years in making coast surveys and served on almost every naval post. Opportunity has been denied him before the Tampico affair to do anything worse affronts have been offered doing what came his way in the way

porting on specific offerings which

They think that the states ought to

itor in a bank the right to examine

tors have done such good work in

suppressing the get-rich-quick promot-

classes when it proposes to make re-

millions for all forms of charity, but

not a dollar for the promotion of plain

justice, which would do away with a

Yet the thoughtful will continue t

peg away for justice. There may be

no glory in it, especially in the yellow

papers, but there is satisfaction, in

tellectual and moral. When you have

established justice in any sphere yo

good deal of charity.

substantial.

Naturally, two parties are interested

most laws have asked for.

had it declared unconstitutional; and the lawmakers is too great to permit ten-pound rock on his head.

to swim across. "In those days, whether you had corns or consumption, dandruff or dyspepsia, you took Cook's pills. They

were good for whatever alled you. My mother had insisted on my taking a box of Cook's pills along for emergen cies. When I went under the ice-cold waters of the John Day my box of Cook's pills became soaked, and when came to look at them they had run together into an unappetizing dough like mass. I decided I would rather have the fish take them for what alled hem than to take them myself, so threw them into the river.

"With our blankets spread on th

sand by the fire and leaning back

the smoke from our corn-con pipes

stream and the plaintive wailing of

the coyotes. Next day we arrived at

person and the same for each animal

We compromised by Tom going over

with our packs and outfits at the cost

of \$1, while I undressed and swam the

tight bundle and with my suspenders

I tied the bundle on my head. I drove

the horses into the river and as they

started across I made a grab for, my

horse's tail, intending to let him pull

me over, I missed his tall and tool

a header, going clear under, and had

"The ferryman charged \$1 for each

sleep by the mingled

John Day river.

'We camped that night in a dry gulch a few miles east of the John Day. Next morning when Tom was folding our blankets he nearly put his hand on a rattlesnake that had been our bedfellow and shared the warmth in a number of states to regulate the laws so that a dealer who has con- of our blankets during the night. never could abide a rattlesnake, and as we had no Cook's pills to cure us formed to the law's requirements in They believe that the tendency of in case we were bitten, we dropped a

> "Next night we camped at the site the investor to inquire closely into the business of the dealer. It is, they of what is now Echo. That used to be say, as if the state gave every depos- a favorite camping place 50 years ago. We camped under the spreading bows its affairs something that should be of some cottonwood cooking supper we both spent half They think that the states might an hour fishing in the Umatilla river well copy the practice of the federal The fish bit well, so we had all the trout we could eat for supper, Wes met Ferd Patterson, who was also camped there. Ferd was a type that has almost disappeared. I remember once when going apoard the boat at in legislation of this kind-buyers of Lewiston for Portland, Ferd had just gone on the boat. Frank Dodge was the purser. Four 'bad men' came up the gangplank and when Frank asked them for their fare, one of them puled his gun and pointing it in Frank's face, said: 'This is our fare What are you going to do about it? Before you could bat your eye, Ferd It does not flatter anybody Patterson knocked the 'bad man's' gun said: You fellows dig up for your tickets and be quick about it.' They

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notch on his gun.'

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consists of Five news sections replete with

have done something permanent and Superb comic section. Just a little philosophy may enable one to take things as they come, but to part with them as they go-that

oil tanks around Tampico owned Americans and other nationals. Mayo him commander of the squadron in drew a line around the property. Mexican waters. "This," said he, "is a neutral zone "But," said the Feds and Cons. "But-"Nevertheless," said Mayo, "do not try to get under the ropes."

They didn't. Then that Hinojosa-Zaragosa incident happened. The mathe American flag-a few thousand it ought to be done. And he doesn't

rines were arrested by Hinojosa. Zara- that would put his name before the gosa was the commanding officer. Oth- public. But all the time he has been

worse insults-during the Mexican lose any time in the doing.

"BLUE SKY" LAWS THE BOND MEN WANT By John M. Oskison. I have said, in this series of articles, that the big bond dealers of the country are against the laws passed get together and work out uniform sale of securities and protect the investor against bad offerings. These one state may do business in all.

through the courts. In a recent bulletin of the Investment Bankers' Association of America, the big dealers suggested some features which they think should be con- left to properly appointed officials. And as a practical matter, every one government, whose postoffice inspec-The experience of the state under interested in reforming abuses in the such apparently reckless liberation in- marketing of stocks and bonds ought

men fought the law in Michigan, and

they fought the Iowa enactment

The investment bankers think that securities and sellers of securities. A

had a fair start. They found liberty in tice is still the hardest thing in the countries where all the wealth and all world to secure. the land had not been gathered into | Why? Because justice is not ser ural lords over the poor and landless, and gets little recognition. The just up, covered him with his pistol and The incorrigible criminals were grad- man is no hero in anybody's eyes. Jusually eliminated and the convict set- tice is like common sense-mighty untiers became normal citizens of indus- common. Generosity, charity, altruism dug up in a hurry, for they knew trious habits and with a proper respect are applauded, while justice is too Ferd wouldn't hesitate to cut another of the rights of their fellow men. It often its own reward, is only by such accidents of history form it is much easier to enlist supthat we have come to a very different port for something novel, startling, attitude toward those who incur the dramatic, than for a program of simpenalties of the law. Governor Blease's ple justice. There are men who have apparently reckless experiment may shed new light upon a matter that has remained in darkness from time imme-

Justice Hard to Secure. From the Chicago Record-Herald.

The president told callers a few days ago-it doesn't matter apropos what, since texts are plentiful-that "justice seems to be the heardest thing in the world to secure.

A very old complaint this, Chinese, Greek, Hebrew and Roman philosophers voiced it thousands of years ago, We have progressed since, but human nature remains what it was and in-