

THE JOURNAL AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER C. H. JACKSON, Publisher

Published every evening (except Sunday) at 10 o'clock. Single copies 5 cents. Daily subscription \$2.50 per month in advance.

Subscription terms by mail or by express. In the United States and Mexico: DAILY \$2.50 per month in advance.

Some temptations come to the industrious, but all temptations come to the idle.—Spurgeon.

WITHOUT WAR

HE CERTA accepts the proposed mediation. It may mean little to him. He agreed once to make reparation for the late series of outrages. But he broke his pledge.

But there are many signs of settlement without war. Villa de- ranted Huerta's plans when he re- fused to be drawn into the dicta- tor's trap.

Villa's example has doubtless held the rebels in peaceful attitude toward Americans. The rebel au- thorities in the state of Sonora have given notice that Mexicans who make hostile demonstrations against Americans will be hanged.

The effect, meanwhile, of the prompt acceptance of mediation by President Wilson has been medical- ly favorable to the people of Central and South America. Confidence in the Washington government scarcely attainable otherwise.

CRUELTY AND VIOLENCE

A PHILADELPHIA jury disagreed in the case of Dr. Joshua E. Sweet of the University of Pennsylvania medical faculty, charged with cruelty by practicing vivisection on dumb animals.

In charging the jury he said that the law takes no cognizance of the fact that a surgical operation which causes pain to the animal is excusable, if the operation is performed in the interest of science, and that vivisection is, therefore, a crime in Pennsylvania.

the wings of bats, and out of what was thus learned has developed the whole system of modern surgery.

Before the antitoxin of diphtheria was discovered by animal experi- mentation, from 40 to 50 per cent of the children afflicted with the disease died. Now the death rate is only 10 per cent.

US

WE HOWL about high taxes. We lament about crime. We figuratively weep over the wastefulness of govern- ment. But we don't go to the polls.

We yell about the weakness of our governmental system. We de- nounce the graft and the grafters. We insist that everything is rotten in Denmark. But we don't even register.

We kick about city government. We ululate about county govern- ment. We condemn state govern- ment. We animadvert against na- tional government. But we don't register.

AFTER 371 DAYS

THE Broadway bridge was opened to the public April 22, 1913. It cost \$1,586,921.90.

In spite of its great cost to the people, in spite of the fact that it was opened by vehicle traffic. Ever since the rainy season set in last Autumn, it has been a practically deserted thoroughfare, except for street cars and pedestrians.

All proceedings for paving the stretch between the bridge and Wheeler street are dead, while waiting for lapse of the six months to meet the charter requirement.

CITIZENSHIP OF WOMEN

IF AN American woman marries an alien, she forfeits her citi- zenship. If an American man marries an alien, he retains his citizenship. It does not affect her legal status if the woman married to an alien continues to live in the United States.

zanship, are denied substantial rights accorded to men.

COLORADO MASSACRES

RESIDENT WILSON was just and courageous yesterday when he notified the Rockefeller- ers to settle the Colorado mining strike at once or United States troops will be sent to end the violence.

The act places squarely before the country the important fact of who it is that is engaged in this war with the miners. It prevents the Rockefeller- ers from skulking in the rear while hired gunmen and a subservient state militia shoot up the miners and slaughter women and children.

Mr. Rockefeller's son recently testified that he would sink all his investments in Colorado rather than yield to the demands of his employees that they be permitted to organize.

In some cases, whole families have been wiped out. No state in this Union has a right to permit such massacres. Whatever may be the controversy between the Rockefeller- ers and their employees, they have no right, after importing pauper labor from Europe, to maintain a private army and prosecute a war of subjugation and extermination over small questions of wages and conditions of service.

BABIES, PIGS AND CALVES

THE house of representatives has authorized the expendi- ture of \$165,000 by the fed- eral children's bureau during the coming fiscal year.

The scope of this bureau is large. It deals with the funda- mentals of life, one of its principal functions being to assist in correct- ing conditions which result in infant mortality.

GOOD ROADS IN TEXAS

GOOD roads cost money, but they return the initial in- vestment many times over in lessened cost of transportation and increased value of prop- erty.

Last year the people of Texas voted more than \$7,000,000 in bonds for the extension and im- provement of highways. Eighty- six elections were held, and in 51 of them the vote was overwhelm- ingly in favor of bond issues.

tion to funds raised by general taxes thus representing indebted- ness voluntarily assumed by the people after having opportunity to vote directly on the question.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Communications sent to The Journal for publication in the Department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 200 words, and should be accompanied by the name and address of the sender.

Discussion in the greatest of all reform- ers. It rationalizes everything it touches. It robs principles of all false sanctity and shows the truth in the things which they have no reasonableness, it ruthlessly crushes them out of existence and sets the owl on its perch in the school of Woodrow Wilson.

Denunciatory. Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—I went to church Sunday and by mere accident happened to get into the one where I had the pleasure of hearing Mr. Booth Pribbin, of Salvation Army fame—a most remarkable woman, the mother of a child, and the mother of a great many motherless. But when I kick in when she gives lectures to women only, telling them of "the glories of mother- hood."

When we want more people here, let the great steamship companies, like the Peking, the China, India or any other place, and let us put our gold in the banks to help out big business.

Question as to Street Fencing.

Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—When I first came to Portland you could walk on Madison street from Tenth to Eleventh. About 1905 the city council adopted a plan across the walk, and now I see they have fenced up the whole end of the street parallel with Tenth street. Last week I was on the street and saw \$2600 for a strip on Mill street be- tween Sixteenth and Chapman.

The Condition of Ephrus.

From the Christian Science Monitor. The great powers are steadily playing in Ephrus the same game that they have played with such disastrous effect in Armenia and in Thrace.

Experiment in Handling Convicts.

Since Com. Blanding resigned the office of governor of South Carolina, in January, 1911, he has released 1900 convicts from the prisons of the state.

History has furnished a few precedents of a purely accidental or inci- dental character. The mutinies of the British ship Bounty by their captain and 19 men, who refused to join them, admit in an odd way a mid-Pacific and took the ship to the remote is- lands, where they carried off some Kanaka women and afterward set up a colony.

A FEW SMILES

We have been told the story of a professional magician who had re- cently made a walk-over in one night in Little Ohio towns.

SMALL CHANGE

The unmentioned will be in a large majority. Huerta appears to be drunk in several respects.

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

Oregon Sidelights. Canby business men are working on plans for the establishing of a ferry across the Willamette at the point nearest Canby.

Letters from the People

Communications sent to The Journal for publication in the Department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 200 words, and should be accompanied by the name and address of the sender.

Denunciatory.

Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—I went to church Sunday and by mere accident happened to get into the one where I had the pleasure of hearing Mr. Booth Pribbin, of Salvation Army fame—a most remarkable woman, the mother of a child, and the mother of a great many motherless.

Question as to Street Fencing.

Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—When I first came to Portland you could walk on Madison street from Tenth to Eleventh. About 1905 the city council adopted a plan across the walk, and now I see they have fenced up the whole end of the street parallel with Tenth street.

The Condition of Ephrus.

From the Christian Science Monitor. The great powers are steadily playing in Ephrus the same game that they have played with such disastrous effect in Armenia and in Thrace.

Experiment in Handling Convicts.

Since Com. Blanding resigned the office of governor of South Carolina, in January, 1911, he has released 1900 convicts from the prisons of the state.

History has furnished a few precedents of a purely accidental or inci- dental character. The mutinies of the British ship Bounty by their captain and 19 men, who refused to join them, admit in an odd way a mid-Pacific and took the ship to the remote is- lands, where they carried off some Kanaka women and afterward set up a colony.

MAYO, THE ADMIRAL WHO STARTED IT

By Herbert Corey. An advertising man would write of Rear Admiral Hearty Thomas Mayo that he is "somewhat different."

Intelligent and really patriotic Mex- icans should be thankful for American aid in their struggle against the dis- tracted country.

SMALL CHANGE

The unmentioned will be in a large majority. Huerta appears to be drunk in several respects.

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

Oregon Sidelights. Canby business men are working on plans for the establishing of a ferry across the Willamette at the point nearest Canby.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Communications sent to The Journal for publication in the Department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 200 words, and should be accompanied by the name and address of the sender.

Denunciatory.

Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—I went to church Sunday and by mere accident happened to get into the one where I had the pleasure of hearing Mr. Booth Pribbin, of Salvation Army fame—a most remarkable woman, the mother of a child, and the mother of a great many motherless.

Question as to Street Fencing.

Portland, April 23.—To the Editor of The Journal—When I first came to Portland you could walk on Madison street from Tenth to Eleventh. About 1905 the city council adopted a plan across the walk, and now I see they have fenced up the whole end of the street parallel with Tenth street.

The Condition of Ephrus.

From the Christian Science Monitor. The great powers are steadily playing in Ephrus the same game that they have played with such disastrous effect in Armenia and in Thrace.

Experiment in Handling Convicts.

Since Com. Blanding resigned the office of governor of South Carolina, in January, 1911, he has released 1900 convicts from the prisons of the state.

THE JOURNAL

Published every evening (except Sunday) at 10 o'clock. Single copies 5 cents. Daily subscription \$2.50 per month in advance.

Subscription terms by mail or by express. In the United States and Mexico: DAILY \$2.50 per month in advance.

Some temptations come to the industrious, but all temptations come to the idle.—Spurgeon.

WITHOUT WAR

HE CERTA accepts the proposed mediation. It may mean little to him. He agreed once to make reparation for the late series of outrages. But he broke his pledge.

But there are many signs of settlement without war. Villa de- ranted Huerta's plans when he re- fused to be drawn into the dicta- tor's trap.

Villa's example has doubtless held the rebels in peaceful attitude toward Americans. The rebel au- thorities in the state of Sonora have given notice that Mexicans who make hostile demonstrations against Americans will be hanged.

The effect, meanwhile, of the prompt acceptance of mediation by President Wilson has been medical- ly favorable to the people of Central and South America. Confidence in the Washington government scarcely attainable otherwise.

CRUELTY AND VIOLENCE

A PHILADELPHIA jury disagreed in the case of Dr. Joshua E. Sweet of the University of Pennsylvania medical faculty, charged with cruelty by practicing vivisection on dumb animals.

In charging the jury he said that the law takes no cognizance of the fact that a surgical operation which causes pain to the animal is excusable, if the operation is performed in the interest of science, and that vivisection is, therefore, a crime in Pennsylvania.

THE JOURNAL

Published every evening (except Sunday) at 10 o'clock. Single copies 5 cents. Daily subscription \$2.50 per month in advance.

Subscription terms by mail or by express. In the United States and Mexico: DAILY \$2.50 per month in advance.

Some temptations come to the industrious, but all temptations come to the idle.—Spurgeon.

WITHOUT WAR

HE CERTA accepts the proposed mediation. It may mean little to him. He agreed once to make reparation for the late series of outrages. But he broke his pledge.

But there are many signs of settlement without war. Villa de- ranted Huerta's plans when he re- fused to be drawn into the dicta- tor's trap.

Villa's example has doubtless held the rebels in peaceful attitude toward Americans. The rebel au- thorities in the state of Sonora have given notice that Mexicans who make hostile demonstrations against Americans will be hanged.

The effect, meanwhile, of the prompt acceptance of mediation by President Wilson has been medical- ly favorable to the people of Central and South America. Confidence in the Washington government scarcely attainable otherwise.

CRUELTY AND VIOLENCE

A PHILADELPHIA jury disagreed in the case of Dr. Joshua E. Sweet of the University of Pennsylvania medical faculty, charged with cruelty by practicing vivisection on dumb animals.

In charging the jury he said that the law takes no cognizance of the fact that a surgical operation which causes pain to the animal is excusable, if the operation is performed in the interest of science, and that vivisection is, therefore, a crime in Pennsylvania.