

**SAMUEL HILL PREPARES PRIMER ON GOOD ROADS**

Treatise, Especially for Benefit of School Children, Treats of History, Different Kinds and Best Methods of Constructing Highways.

**Samuel Hill, president of the American Highway Association, has prepared a good roads primer, especially for the school children of Portland and Oregon, because of Good Roads day, April 25. It will be circulated through out the schools of Oregon, will serve as a permanent text book and will give the endorsement both of State Superintendent J. A. Churchill and City Superintendent L. R. Alderman.**

The primer is titled "Roads—What they are, how to get them, how to keep them," and reads as follows:  
**The human race requires food, clothing and shelter. Transportation is getting the mouth to the food and the foot to the shelter. How many things which we eat, drink and wear are taken which do not come over a road? Few houses there are whose material is taken from the ground on which the building stands.**

**Water Was First Transportation.**  
The first transportation we know about was on water; it was conducted by a captain named Noah, on a ship called the Ark. Noah limited the number of his passengers and what they could carry.

**Land Transportation—camels** crossing the desert; block trains of loaded wagons moving over the snow in Alaska; reindeer sledges in Lapland; sleds in the high valleys; the Chinese coolies pushing the wheelbarrow through a rut in the stone, balancing a messenger on their heads, and a strap over his shoulder, and an automobile truck passing through Central Park in New York, and the caravans of the various peoples to communicate the one with the other and to bring the goods to the mouth.

**Good Roads in Europe.**  
If you should take a globe of the world four feet in diameter and put your hand on the map, you would find your thumb on Great Britain and your little finger on Norway and Sweden, and you would cover all the surface of the globe where there are any high roads, by reason of the fact that few exceptions, such as the roads built by the Germans in the high mountains of Switzerland, the roads built by the English in India, and yet every civilized human being has a right to have a road. But a day or whether "by reason of his strength he reach three score years and ten," he finds his resting place in a grave at the end of a road.

**Steam Revolutionized World.**  
Under DeWitt Clinton, canals and waterways in the United States were started. Henry Clay favored the turnpikes. The invention of steam power revolutionized the world. The United States passed from retail to wholesale. From struggling colonies to great states, by reason of the adaptation of steam to land haulage and railroads.

**Someone said:** "The man who made the country, man made the towns." R. H. Johnson said three things make cities great, water, water, water. John F. Hill said: "Population without land is a mob; land without population is a wilderness."  
**Everything Is Product of Labor.**

Unless the United States can change its current of its population from cities to the land, its form of government will not endure. Cities create no material; they do not create wealth, but put people on the land and keep them there, they must have good roads, good telephone service, and good schools, and they must have a good market for their products.

**Good Roads Are of Three Types.**  
Roads, therefore, are of three types: first, they are roads that are built on and rolled; your gravel road properly drained and crowned and thoroughly compacted and a hard surface is made; if you have cheap brick, use concrete; if you can afford concrete, use concrete down to an asphalt cushion on top. If you have good granite, basalt or other hard rock, mix it with oil and use that.

**Bottom Is Most Important.**  
Land roads are built on the ground. The bottom of the road is the most important part of it. If the bottom falls out of a hole, the hole is of no value. If the bottom falls out of a road, the road is of no value.

**Don't make it business as usual.** It is more difficult than making watches, yet a man thinks he is a natural born engineer. John F. Hill says he ten times in ten America there are ten men competent to build roads.

The first thing in a road, then, is the bottom. The next thing to remember is that you must use the right material, and dry clay. The road must be kept dry. The next thing to remember is that you must use the right material, and dry clay.

**Hold a bucket in your hand by the handle set the bucket down, let the ball**

**Quick Home Cure for Piles**

**Trial Package Absolutely Free—Will You Spend a Post-Card for It?**  
If you are suffering from piles, instant relief is yours for the asking; send a speedy, permanent cure will follow.

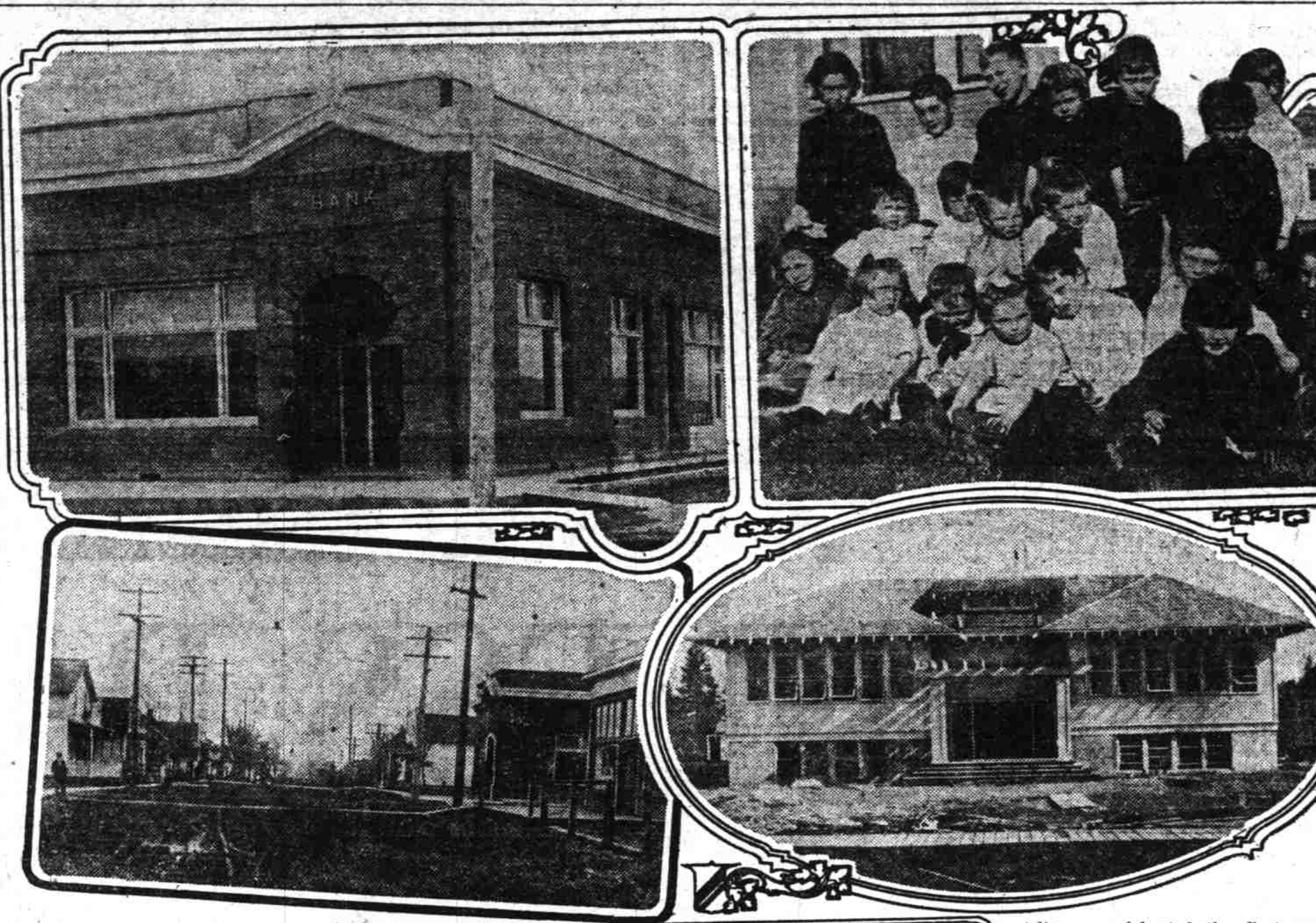
The Pyramid Drug Co., 471 Pyramid Bldg., Marshall, Mich., will send you a trial package of their wonderful, sure and certain cure for the tortures of this dreadful disease. Thousands have already taken advantage of this offer. Thousands know for the first time in years what it is to be free from the pains, the itching, the awful agony of piles.

Pyramid Drug Co. offers a full-size package of their wonderful, sure and certain cure for the tortures of this dreadful disease. Thousands have already taken advantage of this offer.

**FREE PACKAGE COUPON**  
PYRAMID DRUG COMPANY, 471 Pyramid Bldg., Marshall, Mich. Gladly send me a sample of Pyramid Pile Remedy, either by mail, FREE, in plain wrapper.  
Name.....  
Street.....  
City..... State.....

In the bottom of a new dinner plate is a lamp with only keeps the contents warm but will light its own way home at night through a bulleseye in one side.

**ST. PAUL, OR., A TOWN WITHOUT A REAL ESTATE AGENT**



Marion County Community Exploits Itself Through Its Commercial Club.

Somewhere in the southland there may be a region without a liquor license, some place on this continent there may be a city park without a smiling zoo; somewhere peanuts may be grown without shells, but in—Oregon has the only town in captivity where a real estate agent does not, and cannot, exist.

**Wearing Surfaces Described.**  
Some kind of a wearing surface is desirable in every country road, where traffic is heavy. In Holland they use brick; in the state of Ohio, they use granite. In Holland, the horses are great big horses, and they drag their feet, they pull heavy loads, and they are not afraid to get dirty.

**Top, left to right—State bank building; group of St. Paul children. Center, left to right—Street scene in St. Paul; public school building. Bottom—Boys' and Girls' academy.**

was made up of experienced farmers, and their reports recite exactly what can be done with each piece of land. If it is worn out land, and requires restoration, the report says so. Instead of describing a four room shack, with a leaky roof, as a bungalow, these hard headed old fellows called it a shack, and suggested its best use would be as a hen house.

**Then Comes the Estimate.**  
Located six miles east of Newberg and the Portland, Eugene & Eastern railway, and six miles west of Broadmead, the Marion County Commercial Club of St. Paul, Oregon, went on raising its 2,000,000 pounds of hops in its 2000 acres of hop yards, pulling money from prairie trees, shipping cream from the big clover backed dairy farms, producing a few trains of hops for the Portland markets each year, and was content in its pursuit of happiness.

**What the fish industry in Alaska may mean in trade to Portland was argued by Arthur H. Devers of the Chamber of Commerce Alaska Trade Commission before the Progressive Business Men's club last Thursday. Mr. Devers stated that the fishing industry of Alaska means much to Portland.**

**ALASKA FISHING INDUSTRY MEANS MUCH TO PORTLAND**  
A. H. Devers Tells Progressive Business Men's Club of Enormous Tonnage Which Is Shipped Out Annually, of Which City Can Secure Slice.

**That Awful Itchy Feeling!**  
Stop It Instantly by Using ZEMO, the Remarkable, Scientific Skin Remedy.

**DEAF'S**  
Get Hearing Help Three Great Hearing Aids AT PRICE OF ONE 15 Days' Free Trial

**FREE PACKAGE COUPON**  
PYRAMID DRUG COMPANY, 471 Pyramid Bldg., Marshall, Mich. Gladly send me a sample of Pyramid Pile Remedy, either by mail, FREE, in plain wrapper.

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**LONSDALE'S WITNESS FROM PREPARATIONS OF CRIMINAL CLASS**

Earl Has Frequently Been the Victim of Pickpockets but Property Is Returned.

**TREATS CRIMINAL KINDLY**  
Many of Underworld Have Benefited by Peer's Generosity; Families of Convicts Are Cared For.

London, April 25.—For about the twentieth time stolen property has been returned to the Earl of Lonsdale with an apologetic note, pleading ignorance of the identity of the victim by the thief, and thus again has it been demonstrated that the great and famous sportsman-peer does not require police protection. When, a few days ago, the earl found that he had been relieved of a valuable watch as he was coming out of the Gaiety theatre, he did not even report the incident to Scotland Yard. He simply strolled around to the National Sporting Club and casually mentioned his loss there. It would be criminal libel in England to suggest that members of the N. S. C. are in any way associated with London's light-fingered class, but evidently the earl felt pretty certain that the news eventually would reach the light quartet.

Although he does not give away large sums in charitable charity, nor worry himself to any great extent about uplift work, the earl is really loved by the criminal classes owing to his unflinching generosity to the wives and families of convicts. Lonsdale never preaches, but no down-and-outer ever appealed to him in vain, and for these reasons the inhabitants of the underworld, many of whom owe a fresh start to his kindness, have constituted themselves the official guardians of his property. The edict long ago went forth that any felon belonging to the earl should be molested. Hence the news that his lordship had been touched for his clock set half the day in prison, trying to find the culprit, who eventually turned out to be a provincial crook not personally acquainted with his victim. The timepiece was forthwith returned with respect, and the felon, after being taken to Carleton House Terrace, who took the package, made no effort to get a policeman. He recognized the symptoms of the crook.

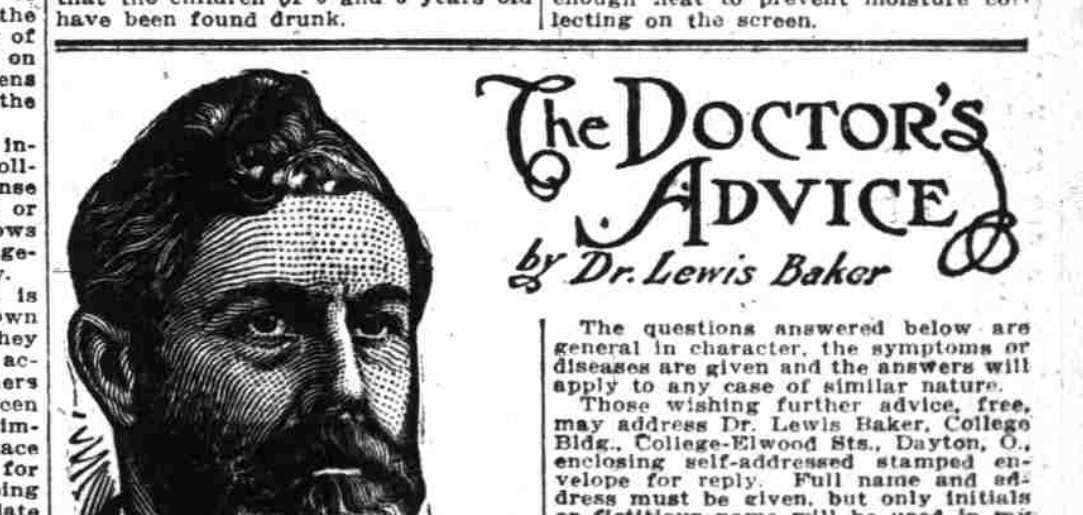
On a previous occasion when Lonsdale's watch pocket was picked was at a rather disreputable East End fight fest, while he was chatting with a group of boys, one of the fellows slipped up and in husky tones said: "One of the boys has just asked me to hand your lordship this, and to say the word 'fore' that means 'no'." The article proved to be the earl's watch, which had been so cleverly abstracted he had not missed it.

**Kaiser to Christen New German Liner**

**Hamburg-American Line Vessel of the Emperor Class Will Be of About 60,000 Tons Displacement.**  
Berlin, April 25.—The Kaiser has promised to christen the third Hamburg-American line vessel of the Emperor class at the Blohm & Bloss dockyard, in Hamburg, on June 20. As all the other reigning sovereigns of the world have been invited to participate in the ceremony, it is assumed that the new ship will receive a name symbolical of German imperial unity. She will be about 60,000 tons displacement.

**NEARLY ALL DRINKERS**

St. Petersburg, April 25.—The Novo Vremya, referring to the government's anti-alcohol campaign, asserts that 99 per cent of the boys and 85 per cent of the girls in the schools of the Voronezh government district habitually vodka, wine and beer in their homes, and that the children of 6 and 8 years old have been found drunk.



**The DOCTOR'S ADVICE**  
by Dr. Lewis Baker

The questions answered below are general ones, and the answers will apply to any case of similar nature. Write to Dr. Lewis Baker, College Bldg., College-Eliwood Sts., Dayton, O. Give full name and address but do not include initials in photograph. The prescriptions can be filled at any well-stocked drug store. Any druggist can order of wholesaler.

**And loosen the tightest cough and soon cure it by its laxative tonic action.**  
"Miriam G." writes: "I am afflicted with stomach and bowel disorders and am fearful that it will result in appendicitis and may mean my death." Answer: Undoubtedly a great many people could prevent appendicitis by using laxative medicine.

"Nellie G." writes: "Can you prescribe a good treatment for catarrh? I suffer with pain above my eyes, and my breath is offensive." Answer: Catarrh is very annoying and dangerous if neglected. The best treatment can be had by the use of a nasal spray.

"Elienne K." writes: "I am not fleshy but thin." Answer: A thin person is usually a weak person. It is better to be thin and healthy than to be fat and unhealthy.

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