. . . Publisher Published every evening texcept Sunday; and every Sunday morning at The Journal Build-ing, Broadway and Yambill ats. Portland, Or. Entered at the postoffice at Portland, Or., for transmission through the mails as second TELEPHONES-Main 7178; Home, A-6051, A departments reached by these numbers. It POREIGN ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE Benjamin & Kentnor Co., Brunswick Bldg., 225 Fifth Ave., New York: 1218 People's Gas Bldg., Chicago.

Subscription terms by mail or to an dress in the United States or Mexico DAILY

One yest\$5.00 | One month\$.50 SUNDAY \$2.50 | Ope DAILY AND SUNDAY. .\$7.50 | One month.....\$ 65

Endurance is the crowning quality. patience all the passion of great hearts. -Lowetl

FRIENDLY RIVALRY

DDRESSING the late waterways convention in Portland, Governor Lister of Washington declared a friendly rivalry between states is beneficial but that over-zealous rivalry is harm-

It is true of states and true of cities. The whole spirit of efforts in behalf of inland waterways It has been ancient prejudices

between cities and lack of cooperation among them that has held back the improvement of the Columbia and limited the commerce detrimental to Portland, but would nor Lister spoke. The growth of full force and effect. Astoria into a port of great importance would not dim Portland's

she deserves it, and if she does not make herself deserve it, she ought not to have it. The overshadowing, command-

ing and paramount issue is to open the Columbia at its mouth, in its measure is in anywise impaired. channel to Portland, and canalize it all the way to its source. The waterway development. The ulti- worthless securities. mate purpose is not to build cities but to benefit a recople by giving them every known facility and convenience in transportation.

That policy, pursued as it can be and should be, would line the banks of the Columbia river from ing cities, rich communities, thrifty

USE THE KEY

to be a community proposition. It is to be a young business men's proposition.

Not only is this indicated in the general expression over the plan to finance the line but it has ment of Senator Burton there leaves the Southern Republicans taken concrete form through the comes a voice from the tomb say- with much greater power in proaction of the Rotary club which by ing that former Senator Foraker, portion to their numbers than the resolution has suggested to other "Fire-Alarm" Foraker, wants to Northern Republicans exercise. clubs in the city the formation of "come back." It will be recalled Illinois, for example, polled 629,a general committee which shall that he was retired a few years ago | 932 Republican votes in 1908 and formulate and direct a comprehen- for good and sufficient reasons and had 58 delegates in the national and some miles farther on came across healthy." sive campaign for the furtherance that a number of his colleagues convention, or one delegate for

the Alaska business it may be same time. San Francisco price on 4 inch 4 broader. price is 19 cents.

land price 13 cents.

On canvas stitched 8 inch 4 ply the San Francisco price is 28 1/2 cents, the Seattle price 32 cents. and the Portland price 28 cents.

The San Francisco price on 1 1/2 inch 4 ply is 33 1/2 cents, the Scattle price 31 cents, and the Portland price 28 1/2 cents.

It is the same with hay, eggs and other articles.

President Wilson's comparison of Alaska to a vast storehouse Chamberlain railroad bill to unlock was a most appropriate one.

steamship line. Will she use it?

START THEM RIGHT

structions how they shall be fed gineers.

and cared for. educational campaign for the pur- Germany. In some quarters there pose of securing an annual income is considerable opprobrium atof \$100,000 to permanently carry tached to political activity. A few plaining because the Portland-blame. He forgot to mention the name

ment that is more commendable were a suffragette. than to see that they are started in the right direction.

IN CASE OF SCUTTLE

OMMISSIONER WATSON charges that wildcat operators are engaged in a concerted effort to hamstring the Blue Sky law. He points out that articles tending to discredit the law are being printed in papers throughout the state, and says:

It shows conclusively that an organized press bureau has been established for the purpose of furnishing misleading news items to the public press. It is because the law is accomplishing its tivities. purpose that the wildcatter and the stock lobber are banding together to destroy it. The Oregon law is opposed erson who does not understand the law, and whose mind has been filled misinformation by those of the first class

According to the report of the utter worthlessness that the proeral courts and sentenced for mis- bonds. use of the mails and for fraud. should be ecoperative and friendly. The figures are based on convicted States in the fiscal year 1906-7 cases, and do not include those collected from the people approxicases under indictment or under mately as much money as was reinvestigation.

of unsuspecting people that Blue nations of Europe. The American that it should now be carrying. Sky laws have been passed in vari- railroads received \$2,875,689,520. The appearance of a city of 100,- ous states, Oregon among them. The eight European governments 000 at Vancouver would not be Legitimate corporations have no were France, Great Britain, Gerreason to oppose the principle of many, Italy, Spain, Belgium, Ausstimulate Portland into that the law, but on the other hand tria-Hungary, and the Netherlands, healthful rivalry of which Gover- have every reason to have it in and their total combined revenues

irreparable harm both at home and the American railroads for the lustre or interfere with her rise, abroad by the sale of securities period. but would only spur her on to in mushroom corporations, such as greater and greater achievements. the Oregon Inland Development United States is a tremendous in-The great point is to get ship- Company, which sold as fruit lands stitution. Scarcely anything goes ping into the Columbia river. If to distant buyers, lands in the top so far in affecting the life of the Monmouth, Polk county, and perhaps putting us on logged off land. it comes into the Columbia river, of the Blue Mountains on which people. It touches every human Portland will get her share if there is snow as late as the middle being and lays its impress upon of May.

It is the undoubted purpose to attack the law in the next legisla- than the development of waterture. It will be an unpardonable ways so there may be a regulative blunder if the effectiveness of the force in the colossal business of

and the law scuttled, there will tion to the people of these United service of the people of the vast almost certainly be resort to the States! inland region and throughout the initiative, and the result may be territory it which its influence can a measure far more distasteful to be exerted is the end and aim of wildcatters and other exploiters of

FORAKER REDIVIVUS

its source to its mouth with thriv- candidate for reelection unless cir- publican votes cast as the funda- understand, was stationed there for a used in a single year cumstances change materially, mental unit of representation, time. On this prairie began the Ban- ture of liquors, people and a commerce that would During his twenty years' career as There are to be four delegates-atspread itself all over the seven congressman and senator Mr. Bur- large from each state, two dele- George H. Himes, at the Oregon His- would have given 337,446 families an HE Alaska steamship line is ters which temporarily, at least, trict in which not less than 7500 miles distant, and above Fort Hall you find more health? Look at the his popularity to the test of a di- when the party was united. rect election

Coincident with the announcewhose togas had been soiled with every 10,861 votes. Mississippi, As an incentive for going after Standard Oil, withdrew about the which polled 4363 Republican

pointed out that Portland has It does not seem reasonable to every 218 votes. On the Illinois something to offer in the way of expect that in his retirement For- basis it should have had less than prices, as compared with those of aker has become any less reaction- one half of a delegate. competitors. For example in the ary than before or that his conarticle of rubber belting the net ception of government has grown only loses two delegates, as does

price is the same. The Portland used to be effective and it is per- of any vote, though they may send haps on his ability in this respect delegates, The San Francisco price on 3 he is hopeful of election. He may inch 3 ply is 13 ½ cents, the Seat-find though in these latter days committee has recommended the blackfoot, a short distance above the atle price 14 cents, and the Port- that while people applaud the recognition of the credentials of speaker, that is no indication as to how they are going to vote.

REVOLT OF HAUSFRAU

HROUGHOUT Europe the great isms today are militarism. socialism and feminism. These isms are interrelated and it is not surprising that in Germany, the land of militarism and social ism, feminism also is beginning to flourish. For ages the German which only needed the key of the hausfrau has devoted herself faithfully and without complaint to the children, cooking and the church, tion which ended last night in Portland has a key in the new the three ways of salvation pointed out to her by high authority. She has even worked in the fields and organization has declared for the

people is in its babies. This of powerful womens' organizations to put a toll taker on the canal fact i going to be forcibly Prussia was compelled to 1908 to to exact a tax on Oregon products improssed upon the citizens open the universities and second- en route to Gulf and Atlantic Chicago during next week by ary schools to girls and this ex- ports. the Infant Welfare Society of that ample has been followed by nearly city. Under the auspices of this all the German states. Gradually society stations will be established new careers have been made pos- for the Portland-Alaska line, and where physicians and trained sible to feminine activity and to- calls upon other clubs to get benurses will meet the mothers, ex- day there are women lawyers, phy- hind it. If all the clubs of Port-

The society is conducting this yet a long way from realization in permanent enterprise.

their maximum development for sued for slander and when she recauses that are quite preventable, fused to apologize the judge fined weeks. The thing to do is to be If started in the race of life fairly her, agreeing with the complainant patient, and everybody do team they will become assets instead of that cultured people would not en- work to help along the new enterdebits. There could be no move- trust their children to her, if she prise.

There was once a time when the German woman exercised great political influence. Tacitus in his his writings. She did not retain cover it.

A COLOSSAL BUSINESS

HE Inland Waterways organ-

Its resolve, it is to be commended. The highest duty and great- ality to an old institution. In doby two classes of people. (1) The promoter of doubtful companies and the citizenship and statesmanship seller of doubtful securities; (2) The of America is the development of waterways.

postmaster general, the people of received by the United States govthe United States spent \$200,000,- ernment for duties on imports. 000 for worthless stocks during the More than three times as much is chase an automobile? past year. These were not stocks collected from the people by the of doubtful value, but of such railroads in one year as is received by the federal government from moters were convicted in the fed- all sources, not including sale of

The railroads of the United ceived from all sources by the gov-It is to prevent this victimizing ernments of eight of the principal were \$2,880,958,332, or only \$5,-Oregon has been done almost 268,812 more than the revenues of Thus, transportation in the

> every affair of life. What activity is more important

moving the natural and manufac-If thimblerigging is resorted to tured products in their distribu-

A REPUBLICAN CONCESSION

HE plan for reducing Southern representation in the Republican National Convention, re-TON of Ohio has issued Committee, is a compromise. It Bolse,

This arrangement deprives the South of 79 delegates but it still votes, had 20 delegates, or one for

Under the compromise plan i New York. Hawaii, Porto Rico ply is 22 ½ cents. The Seattle As a stump speaker Foraker and the Philippines are deprived

delegates elected at the state primaries or otherwise in accordance to camping places, etc. with state laws and provides for putting on the temporary roll the credentials from their states.

This concession is even a greater one than the reduction of Southern representation, for it is a complete surrender of the power of the committee over the temporary roll which is called for the preliminary organization of the convention.

claring for free tolls. Not one things. She has at last revolted against it and declaring for free HE greatest investment of a Owing to the persistent demands tolls. To repeal free tolls means

The Rotary club has declared amine their children and give in- sicians, chemists, architects and en- land make the Portland-Alaska line should go home and call the family to their line, nothing can stop the evening prayer, teach them temperance, Woman suffrage, however, is movement to make it a great big

cannot be perfected in a few

The scientific world is eagerly waiting to learn whether the "Curucui" killed in the wilds of observations of the ancient Gauls South America by "Muy Simpatinoted it and commented on it in co", or as he is known in Africa, "Bwano Tumbo", or as he is called her power but she is making great in the United States. "Teddy", is progress in her attempt to re- an animal or a bird. Some contend it is a bird. Others maintain it is an animal. It is a safe bet that Teddy knows.

President W. T. Foster of Reed ization, which concluded its College in declining the presidency session in Portland last night, of a large Eastern university has has decided to extend its ac- decided that it is a larger work to shape a new institution to his personality than to shape his person-

Another infringement on personal right is reported from Cleve-Eight times as much money is land, Ohio. A woman was refused collected from the people annually alimony because she had spent prefor railroad transportation as is vious alimony for an automobile. What did she get her divorce for if it was not for alimony to nur-

Letters From the People

(Communications sent to The Journal for publication in this department should be written on only one side of the paper, should not exceed 300 words in length and must be accompanied by the name and address of the sender. If the writer does not desire to have the name published, he should so state.)

"Discussion is the greatest of all reform ers. It rationalizes everything it touches, it robs principles of all false sanctity and throws them back on their reasonableness. If they have no reasonableness, it ruthlessly crushes them out of existence and sets up its wn conclusions in their stead."-Woodrow

In Earlier Days in Idaho. Albany, Or., April 13 .- To the Editor of The Journal-I have been read-

ing with unusual interest "Cy" Mulkey's experiences as related by your splendid correspondent, Fred Lockley. related to "Cy." Our company was six to eight mule teams each. We reached Fort Boise June 13 following. Our company was then broken up into detachments, one under Lieuenant J. W. Cullen, going to Camp Reed, Goose Lake country, and Cap tain Ephriam Palmer and myself as first lieutenant were ordered to take 40 of our men and proceed to Camas Prairie, 100 miles distant. We left the fort June 29, 1865. I kept a daily record, beginning on cently agreed upon by the the above date and ending June 29, TNITED STATES SENATOR sub-committee of the National 1866, when we again reached Fort says:

have been unpopular. For that votes were cast for a presidential about 12 miles. We took our supplies German." ide across. From Lost river to Black creasing beer alcoholism." butte was 10 miles, and a spring was so we filled our canteens at the butte. the wagons, turned out of the road. In her new born infant, a son. The party was nearly famished for want of teens, knowing we could reach wa before dark. We camped at the "Big where we spent one night. We met of France." lots of immigrants crossing.

Returning to Lost river, we took the back track for Camas prairie, but drug and alcohol addictions, said, "Liloaded with supplies for us, and bearir. September, assisting the immigrants all we could in the way of advice as

move camp to Fort Hall and go to cutting hay, as Captain Palmer was names of all delegates who have coming up with the balance of our detachment of 40 men and with teams, bringing their baggage and supplies, probably Cy Mulkey's for the most part. I receipted for the supplies as A. A. 2 M. and A. C. S. October 6. 1865, at Camp Lander, I. T., the name given to the abandoned stage station we occupied, built from the adobes of the deserted Old Fort Hall, two miles away. Here we spent the winter. Before winter weather set in a wagon and several yoke of oxen, with Ira F. Powers as driver, came up from Fort Boise with supplies. Returning to Portland adopted resolutions de- Boise he sold out, went to Portland and started a second hand furniture store. This developed into the famous Powers Furniture company. Mr. Powperformed a man's labor in other repeal bill. Many are protesting ers was a noble man and did much to uplift Portland.

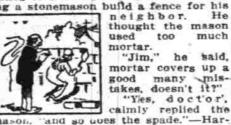
CYRUS H. WALKER. Ella M. Finney Extols Sobriety.

Gervais, Or., April 14.—To the Editor of The Journal—Prohibition overshoots the mark. Temperance is the right level. J. Engelke of Bandon is right party politics can not come under one church head. To church belong the commandments, love of God and neighbor-and temperance, not prohibition, Hood River and Portland mothers who meet at clubs and banquets to rob us not to rob, or murder, that "a soft an-

swer turneth away wrath." Trying to shatter the Bandon man's letter with paper bullets won't do. Some Portland shippers are com- We will only take our share of the year many die or fail to attain teacher a suffragette. She was right all things. A steamship line loon folks. Jealousy, envy and wrath, of the drinking of intoxicants. He draw state maintenance, and, as an in- My courage sooner?

A FEW SMILES

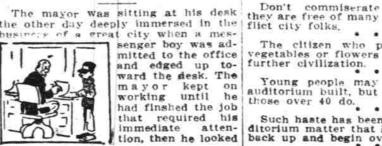
A pompous physician who was inclined to criticize others was watching ing a stonemason build a fence for his neighbor. thought the mason too much



"Yes, doctor. caimly replied the takes, doesn't it?" per's Magazine. "I am inclined to suspect the sc

student in our "When I asked him what were his favorite studies in ornithology, he replied. 'Swallows. -Magazine of Fun

briety of the last



"Take your hat off!" he said to the oy, sternly. "I ain't got me hat on," answered the boy. "Don't be impertinent and don't tell lies to me. Take your hat off!" "I tell yer I ain't got me hat on. Dis ain't my hat-it belongs to a friend o' mine what sent me up here wid dis letter."

The mayor had to laugh. he said. "the next time you come up here with a message you bring your friend along, so that he can take his hat off. Will you promise?"

vicious than the drunken brawl. Copary 23.

ton county, and on April 10, 1865, went to pay Paul. All up and down the Wil- to progress, to fraternity. to Corvallis and thence by steamboat lamette valley producers are sober. to Fort Vancouver, thence immediately Encircle Portland, block after block of o Fort Dalles. On May 6, 1865, we sober homes, true as gospel, all sober eft Fort Dalles to accompany a gov- but a few; a sober Oregon. My Gipsy ernment supply train of 26 wagons, Smith workmen say Miss Rinehard gave \$50 a day to the poor? Because she helps to handle our \$150,000,000 Harris, lift your hat; vote wet, for enforced law, order and temperance. ELLA M. FINNEY.

> Testimony Quoted Against Beer. The Journal of April 10, speaking of American brethren. the wages earned at the hop yards,

"It helps fill many a flour bara statement to the effect that recognizes the congressional dished does not expect to be a trict instead of the number of repart of this grain, ground into flour, My journal is now in the hands of would have filled 1,349,445 barrels, or ton has not been a man who gates for each representative-at- torical rooms, in Portland, or I could annual supply whose barrels are now played to the gallery and he has large and one delegate from each give exact dates of events following. empty, because they have been robbed About the middle of July I was orlered to take 22 men and proceed to

Take any country, even where bear other words, the leaders of both sides stred?

ernment to make every possible errort occupation of that country. Will any black stage, in which to relieve all cases of distress. In one say that either result is to be dethe made his inspection trips. It is now other words, the leaders of both sides stred? been compelled, he says, to take congressional district, and an ad- dered to take 22 men and proceed to "Take any country, even where will certain positions in legislative mat- ditional delegate from each dis- Gibson's ferry, on Snake river, 150 is used as a beverage, and where will

Dr. Hugo Hoppe, the great German reason he does not want to submit elector or congressman in 1908 as we did all the way from The Dalles nerve specialist, says, "The result of to Fort Boise and to Camas prairie, extolling beer as the mightlest enemy also marching to Lost river. There of whisky and brandy has been that we learned there was a desert to the consumption of the distilled liquois men of enterprise puts out a booklet comfort. cross before reaching Snake river, so has changed very little, while to these of very great interest to people who mals and with a few of my "boys" which has led to a great and still in- I wish that more of them would do it

> This eminent German specialist, who our last chance for water for 30 miles, knows more than Mr. Yates about med- and then making money earn icine and health, says, "Beer leads to money, has this catechism: Ten miles out we met some men alcoholism." Alcoholism leads to dedriving oxen loose through to water; lirium tremens and death-"but it's Through their labor and the products

Another eminent German physician, one was a mother, a Mrs. Lucas, and Professor Strumpel, gays, "Nothing is more erroneous than to think of diminishing the destructive effects of alcowater, so we gladly emptied our can- holism by substituting beer for other alcoholic drinks." Von Moltke, the great German gen

are now called, and next day words: "Beer is a far more dangerous reached Gibson's ferry, 12 miles above, enemy to Germany than all the armies other. Dr. Charles B. Towns, widely known

about half way met a team and wagon quor has worked greater havoc in the aggregate than all the plagues, the greatest of humanity's curses. If not against strong drink: another drop of it should ever be distilled, the world would be the gainer. I submit that these eminent practitioners are better authority on the use of alcoholic beverages than Mr. Yates. Mr. Yates further says, "In England In September we received orders to pure beer is used as the great system

builder by medical authority."

But let us look into English "medical authority" a little. I have before his me a Physicians' Manifesto, issued by bottle to and maketh drunken also. 57 of Birmingham's prominent medical practitioners on the relationship of iquor to the welfare of humanity, the word "him" occurs twice in the They issue 20 statements, one of which I submit as a fair sample of the whole, that they were not in the original but It reads: amount of drinking of alcoholic liquors obscure the real meaning. among the working classes of this country is one of the greatest evils of the day, destroying, more than anything else, the health, happiness and the grape, was the kind our Saviour welfare of those classes, and neutral-

Here is the testimony of 61 highly educated gentlemen in the science of the medical profession against one man, who says he takes his stand with Mrs Duniway. E. W. DURKEE.

Scriptural Texts Examined. Portland, April 15 .- To the Editor of The Journal-Mr. Knight's "rebuttal"

has come to my notice. I am loath to the food from a large dish, or tray, continue the controversy; however, there are some features of the rebuttal that seem to deserve notice. Mr. Knight says he believes in a supreme being, but not in the one he described in his previous article. If he does not believe in God, as represented in the Bible, what kind of a god does he believe in? In the next sentence he misquotes me. What I said was, know of only one god that has not condemned strong drink, and his name on its work. Of the thousands of days ago a physician's wife near Alaska line is so far unable to of the minister who murdered his is Bacchus." Next he refers to Jesus bables born in the cities every Cologne called a woman school maintain its schedule. Time will of Christian can not be classed as sa-

PERTINENT COMMENT AND NEWS IN BRIEF

SMALL CHANGE

Don't let the Alaska enterprise fail. But many fine, fair Sundays are coming. Now those gardens will come on

mortar covers up a with a rush. . . May the anti-fly crusade last through one summer. Did you go to church

contribution box liberally? Don't condemn every bug; one kind, it is said, enriches the soil.

Cablegram tells that the colonel has shot something, but nobody knows just

Now that all the candidates are in,

greatly troubles some standpat news-papers. be immensely superior to the initial effort. Don't commiserate the farmers

they are free of many troubles that af-

Young people may live to see auditorium built, but it is doubtful if those over 40 do. Such haste has been made in the au-

back up and begin over again.

fitted for a diplomat than some men in far higher diplomatic positions. If all suggested approaches to the

lowa county.

Immediately following the recent hotel fire at Condon, in which a life was ost, steps were taken to organize a volunteer fire department. Two companies have been formed.

On April 10 there remained unpaid of Baker county taxes only 15.6 per cent of the total amount, \$413,481.39. The collector says this is better than the taxes have come in for some years past.

vegetables or flowers on his lot needs Good roads sounded its knell, further civilization.

Significant change noted by the Enterprise Record-Chieftain: "The hills immediately east of Enterprise are rapidly being plowed. The new fences now shut the town off from the open range country, for the first time in its history and complete the circle of carried a pound of feed for our horses. O'Shaughnessy seems to be better

CONFLICT WITHIN MEXICO INEVITABLE

Senator Sheppard of Texas in Review in Mexico and the American governof Reviews. When Woodrow Wilson declined to sible to minimize the injuries that recognize the Huerta government in must to some extent inevitably come Mexico, he gave his own country a position of moral leadership on this ico. Mr. Bryan said to me only a few found mostly in sober society, are more hemisphere which will mean much for the permanent advancement of both perfield, dead, could have lived-quot- North and South America, That action, ing O. E. Frank of Reedville, on Febru- supplemented by his speech at Mobile Manufacturers, wholesalers last fall, has given the Latin-Ameri-That given in last Saturday night's and retailers should organize to coop- can peoples a new conception of the Journal especially interested me, tell- erate with the law, not sell to minors mission of the United States. As these ing of his hauling supplies for soldiers nor drunkards. Divorce the saloon peoples come to interpret that mission from Fort Boise to Fort Hall. I was from houses of prostitution. "Force by the standards of Wilson and Bryan there in 1865, with a detachment of the liquor business to put on a clean they will see that what they have long the liquor business to put on a clean they will see that what they have long armed intervention, intervention would company B, First Oregon infantry, as shirt," was sound logic. However, one believed to be the frowning colossus of will relate. One of my favorite critic, on March 16, got his own shirt the north, with professions of amity boys" was William J. Mulkey of on wrong side out when he suggested on his lips but with the lust of land and power in his heart, is in reality a Rev. Harris spoke of the \$150,000,000 brother, whose only ambition is the mustered into service at Salem De- loss pronibition would cost California people's good in all the Americas, cember 26, 1864. We spent the winter growers saying, now about the whose only purpose is the consecration at Fort Hoskins, in Kings valley, Bendrunkard's loss?" He would rob Peter of the western hemisphere to liberty, In refusing to acknowledge

Huerta regime, the president of the United States in effect announced that governments on the two American con- that in both the Benton and Vergara by W. P. Abrams and Stephen Coffin. absolutism sired by treachery and as- crossed the border after being warned beneficent and not to go. sassination. crop, she is a queen of commerce. Rev. steadying effect of this action can hardly be measured by the present generation. It is a promise of freedom all Mexicans that if we should for days. and opportunity to the lands below the any purpose invade Mexico both sides Rio Grande. It means that humanity, would unite to resist us. After a San Francisco and myself shared the Newport, Or., April 13.-To the Ed- the dominant consideration in detertor of The Journal-Osborne Yates, in mining our attitude toward our Latin-

ranza authorities have given rigid in-

to Americans and other non-combat- also brought the first back to Portland. of making war on Mexico.

would only be postponed. The present hotel became the headquarters of the contest in Mexico is an outgrowth of Republican party in Oregon, and for

The flour producing the Huerta government and the Car- in our country some 50 years ago. In- It was built in 1849. In 1881 Dr. Wiltervention by us would therefore mean son built a hotel for me, and I started structions that the lives and property either a postponement of the inevitable the Quimby hotel. The bus in which of foreigners shall be respected. Our contest between certain elements of I brought the passengers to the hotel consuls have been notified by our gov- the Mexican people, or our permanent from the depot was an old thorough

FROM A PRIMER OF MONEY SAVING

By John M. Oskison simplest facts about making money, dition to always having ready money

"How do people save money? spending less than they earn. 'What is the secret of money making? The real secret is the saving of pendent ones. money, for saving money is the first

"Is it the duty of everyone to save strange words and terms. So I

Occasionally a bank managed by ness saved money will be a great

for emergencies, by this means the children may be educated or later

"What is the lesson for all? To save for the benefit the habit brings; to the part I am playing right now is runsave for the children; for business

At bottom nothing is more simple than making money, saving it, and What is essential to saving money? making the savings increase. As the Springs" all night, "Shoshone" I think eral, puts on the cap-sheaf in these Making a start, no matter how small, average man and woman hears them Every penny saved helps to save an- discussed, however, these topics are buried in a bewildering tangle of Yes. By doing this one need come every primer talk on money and

A Valued Appreciation.

Portland, April 14 .- To the Editor of The Journal-I want to express my appreciation of the editorial page of last Sunday's Journal. The leader. "Easter Thoughts," was exquisite in diction and full of philosophy. "Social Thleves" also touched a deep subject in an interesting way. It is evident that The Journal fully senses the new dispensation of social gospel L. K. REYNOLDS.

The Ragtime Muse Theory and Practice.

nder what you'd do If I walked up to you
And took you in a fond embrace
And kissed you? Would you very greatly care?
Would you scream and pull my hair?
Well, I find I cannot stand here

Would you tremble and turn pale? Would you, frightened, loudly wail? Would you call for angry parent, Or big brother? Would you speak to me no more, But point mutely to the door? Till I'd smother?

IN EARLIER DAYS

By Fred Lockley.

"I came to San Francisco in 1859," An oil tractor for use in roadmaking said L. P. W. Quimby, of Portland. "Where do you hall from, and what do your initials stand for?" I asked, "Well, I hail from Vermont, where I was born on July 6, 1839. L. P. W. stands for Lot Porter Woodruff, which is some name, when it comes to names,

Mr. Quimby responded. I was 20 years old when I went to California. I had been there only ashort time when I went on the water wagon. In those days San Francisco had no water system worthy of the name, so water for drinking purpos s was all peddled from water carts. There must have been 25 or 30 water sellers. I soon worked up a route, and within a few months I was making over \$300 a month. Where I furnished families a bucket a day I charged \$1.50 a week. The saloons were good customers, paying me \$5 a week. We secured our water from deep wells. er a year or two, I got a good offer fe my water route, and so I sold it and bought a restaurant on Market street,

at the head of Montgomery "Hearing of the rich gold strike in Idahe, I sold my restaurant and bought a ticket for Portland, where I arrived February 22, 1862. From Portland 1 Salem Journal: Some local women went to the Salmon river mines, where met at the First Christian church yes- I ran a pack train between Lewiston terday afternoon and talked over a and Salmon River. We got as high as and Salmon River. We got as high as 50 cents a pound for freighting, and at times, when there was snow on the ground, and supplies in the camp had run low, I would get 75 cents a pound, carried a pound of feed for our horses "After a year or two I came back to Portland and went into the livery business with W. H. Bennett, who was 'nited States marshal, In connection with our livery, we conducted a forwarding and commission business. The ment as well are doing everything pos. first platform scale that ever came to Portland was put in by Mr. Bennett and myself in our fivery barn

> "Along about 1865 I sold out and became a partner of Sam Smith, or 'Muck Muck' Smith, as he was called. Our hotel was called at that time the Western hotel, though later it was renamed the Occidental. . It was Portland's high class hotel in those days. In 1866 f bought the Lincoln house. It had formerly been called the Canton house. and I changed its name to the American Exchange. It was Front street not far from the foot of Washington. "This old hotel had an interesting

history. On October 10, 1853, the Presbytery of Oregon met at the Canton Two days later they met at the house. home of W. P. Abrams, on the corner of First and Jefferson, to organize a church. The organization of the church and the installation of its elders took place in the hall of the Canton house on Sunday evening, January 1, 1854. The reason they met ther second story was used for offices, and the upper floor was used as an assembly room, in which dances were held, Such is the national feeling among and in which church was held on Sun-

present location, at the corner of Front inevitable as was and Jefferson streets. Yes, I presume up at Bingham Springs. I ran the

"Governor Geer appointed me game warden. I was Oregon's first game food or clothing and in time of sick. and forestry warden. In the early days I built a brick building on the corner of First and Taylor streets. I also was one of the promoters of the White House road. In 1868 I purchased a lot on the corner of Sixth and Washington where the Hibernia bank was built. paid \$3000 for it, and held it only on year, when I doubled my money, sell-

Quimby hotel from 1882 to 1895,

ing it for \$6000. "What am I doing now? What is it Shakesepare says about 'one man in his time playing many parts'? Well, ning a moving picture theatre."

Pointed Paragraphs

One can't always tell a barber by

Were it not for women all the men would be savages. Some men are even too lazy to indulge in guesswork.

It is far better to marry for riches than for a chance to get even. Might may not make right, but it

"Look not upon the wine when lished; a disestablishmentarian is one frequently succeeds in making good The pen is a mighty auto that some times runs away with the chauffeur.

When our spirits are on the ebb we think we haven't the ghost of a show, Hoping against hope is too much

Any woman can hold a man's interest-by getting a first mortgage on his property.

It's far easier for many a man to

sion, but occasionally the almighty dollar administers a terrific jolt.

with a red nose may have been courting a girl with hand-painted cheeks. There is nothing in the theory of the survival of the fittest. Tailors

The Sunday-Journal

The Great Home Newspaper, consists of Five news sections replete with

Illustrated magazine of quality. Woman's section of rare merit.

OREGON SIDELIGHTS will soon be on the highways of Wal-

Rogue River fruitgrowers have been heered with the announcement that a weather forecaster is to be established permanently at Medford.

Penditon's rose show, held Higher wool under the no-duty law held this year, some time in June, will

Medford Mail - Tribune: ley is to have Jackson county's first "country life" school—the first consolidated rural school. The one room, The citizen who prefers weeds to one teacher district school is doomed.

plan for fighting the eigarette in Sa-lem. The women would abolish the use of cigarettes among minors and ditorium matter that it is necessary to will work toward this end.

interstate bridge should be utilized, history, and complete the circle of not everybody would yet be satisfied. farms around the city."

days ago that it was his aim to do everything he could for distressed Americans and others in Mexico short Those who criticise the administration for what they claim to be a lack of vigor in these matters forget that

mean war, and war would mean death, bloodshed, distress, agony on a scale beside which present conditions would appear insignificant. If injury to our private citizens who remain in Mexico, or who insist on going into Mexco, could be made a just cause of war, any foolhardy and adventurous Amercan would have it in his power to throw us into a conflict under the consequences of which we would stagger for many years. Let it be remembered incidents the persons who were killed On the ground floor were stores, the

bloody and expensive combat their de- expense of keeping a runner on the feat would follow, but the conflict be- boat that ran between San Francisco tween the opposing elements in Mexico and Portland. The American Exchange The point I now wish to emphasize conditions that sink their roots in the years it was Portland's feading hotel, rel that otherwise would be empty." A is that our government has rendered past, and it must be fought to a conrecent report of the United States comevery assistance within its power in clusion before permanent peace will and the building was moved to its has been brought to its attention, Both the war between the north and south it is the oldest building in Portland.

One of these booklets explaining the

"How do people make money? of labor.

step toward making money

money? as a successful specialist in the cure of never be dependent upon others for saving I come across! should note some of the Bible texts cident, to disendow, as well, though

the cup; when it moveth (fermenteth) establishmentarianism is that system itself aright. At the last it biteth of argument whereby it is sought to like a serpent and stingeth like an make the appeal for disestablishment adder." Also, Habakkuk 2:15, which is effectual; the prefix "anti," as is ob-He doesn't tell us what kind of "system in the scriptures. I quote the full verse as it is in the ancient manuscript: neighbor drink, that putteth thy

ness." In the King James version verse, but both in italics, indicating "We agree that the great added by the translators, doubtless to Mr. Knight surely knows that two kinds of wine are mentioned in the Bible. One, the unfermented juice of caused the water to turn to. It was izing, to a large extent, the great inthe kind that Jesus partook of with his disciples. It was harmless, wholedustrial prosperity which Providence has placed within the reach of this nasome, nourishing. It was not condemned by the inspired word. mented wine and strong drink were condemned. At the time of the

> with the fingers; hence their scrupulousness about clean hands WILLIAM H. WOODRUFF.

A Definition. Harrisburg, Or., April 14 .- To the Editor of The Journal-Please inform me, through your columns as to the While I'm standing doubtful you're meaning of the word "antidisestablish- Smiling coyly—so demure! mentarianism." GERALD A. RICE. The word can be built up in this turning water into wine, and attempts maintained at the state expense; to disestablish such a church is to with-

Saviour's remarks as to what defiled

forth by criticism of him for partak-

ing of food at table with others with-

absence of such implements as we now

have, it was the custom then to take

man, strong drink was not under

"Why should children save money? thought best to take our pack ani- liquors has been added beer, the use of don't know the technique of banking. Because it teaches them the value of money; its care and uses. "Why should parents save? In ad-

started in business.

property; for old age; for individual comfort, and for the happiness of de-

"Wine is a that is a separate consideration; dismocker, strong drink is raging, and establishment is the act of disestabwhosoever is deceived thereby is not lishing, or the state of being disestabit is red; when it giveth its color in who advocates disestablishment; disvious, makes of the word last defined a designation of an "ism" in the inter-"Woe unto him that giveth est of maintaining the established that thou mayest look on their naked

discussion. The utterance was called out first washing his hands. In the And resist you!

Would you pile on me reproaches

You must think me quite the awk wardest

an established church is one ained at the state expense; to ablish such a church is to with-

like betting against another man's game.

> declare his opinion than to prove that he really has one. Love is considered the ruling pas-

Speaking of appearances, youth

aver that the misfits stay with them

illustrated features.

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