FAMILY STOVEWOOD

amily was discovered by accident

picked up a large chunk and started

towards the house. Finding it too large for her stove, she started to split

a dynamite cap. The caps were so arranged that they could explode either from concussion or fire. If the

force of the four caps exploding would

probably have wrecked the house and

The local police department and

Sheriff Maas' office were notified at

once and are working on the case. Mr

OREGON BANKS RUSHING

Curren is an employe of the paper

TO JOIN NEW SYSTEM

Many That Applied for

Membership Today.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.)

Oregon banks applied today for mem-

bership in the federal reserve system:

tional, Joseph; Stockgrowers & Farm-

Athena; Ontario National, Ontario;

can National, Pendleton; First Na-

First National, Portland; First Na-

killed its inmates.

mills of this city.

The first blow of the ax revealed

THE WEATHER

Rain tonight and probably tomorrow; with southeast winds; humidity 88.5

PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 20, 1914-SIXTEEN PAGES.

PRICE TWO CENTS. ON TRAINS AND MEWE

WILSON SPEAKS FOR FREEDOM

VOL. XII. NO. 272.

In His Anti-Trust Message the President Tells Congress It Is About to Add New Articles to Constitution of Peace.

TO PROTECT BUSINESS. NOT TO UNSETTLE IT

Interlocking Directorates Interdicted, Definition of Anti-Trust Laws and Control Over Railroad Securities Suggested.

> Wilson's Anti-Trust Message. Congratulates congress atmosphere of accommodation and good will surrounding busi-

Says object is not to unsettle business, but to safeguard industry against influence dis-

Asks laws to prohibit interlocking directorates. Suggests that interstate commerce commission be given control over railroad securi-

Says business production and business transportation must be separated. Asks for definition of policy and meaning of existing anti-

trust law. Advises that persons, not business, be penalized to law infractions. Says holding companies

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Jan. 20.—The interlock-

should be prohibited.

ing of the personnel of directorates of great corporations, banks, railroads. industrial, commercial and public service bodies is the crux of the trust system, in the opinion of President Wilsen. He made this plain today in a special address to congress in which he discussed anti-trust legislation.

Discussing evils resulting from such interlocking directorates, the president caustically attacked a group of millionaires who, by reason of enormous holdings of stock in numerous corporations, constitute virtual monopolies. He virtually told congress that it should decide whether big owners of stock in corporations should be compelled to elect in which one of them they will exercise their right to vote on the conduct of affairs.

The president declared emphatically for the creation of an industrial commission and declared that public opinion had finally conquered big business so that the average business man was convinced that "the ways of liberty are also the ways of peace and also the ways of success.

Personal Guilt Approved. guilt personal in all trusts. "Every act of business is done in front. at the command or upon the initiative | The chief executive had been chat-

The address recites the passage of the currency bill, and continues: "Legislation has its atmosphere like Underwood, and Fitzgerald." everything else, and the atmosphere of accommodation and mutual under- and strong, and reached every corner suspicion and antagonism which so railroads' financial policies. long made impossible the approach to such questions with dispassionate fair- utive reservations, the galieries were

cessful; is always the embodiment of Miss Helen Bones and Dr. Grayson, arconvincing experience and of mature rived at 12:20. Secretary of State public opinion which finally springs Bryan, also arriving somewhat late, out of that experience.

Business Liberty Finds Pavor.

"The great business men who organized and financed monopoly and every day transactions, have, year galleries, but today there were as after year and until now, either de-many men as women present. nied its existence or justified it as necessary for the effective maintenace and development of the vast business the president himself was heartly processes of the country in the mod-cheered as he left the chamber. The ern circumstances of trade, manufacture and finance. But all the while as he had gone, and the house resumed opinion has made headway against its routine. them. The average business man is convinced that the ways of liberty are also the ways of peace and the ways of success as well; and at last the masters of business on a great scale have begun to yield their preference, their purpose, and; perhaps judgment also, in an honorable surrender.

"Fortunately, no measures of sweeping or novel change are necessary. It will be understood that our object is not to unsettle business or anywhere seriously break its established courses athwart. On the contrary, we desire the laws now about to pass to be bulwarks and safeguards to industry against the forces disturbing it. What we have to do can be done in a new spirit of thoughtful moderation and without revolution of any untoward

"We are all agreed 'that private monopoly is indefensible and intolerable' and our program is founded on that conviction. It will be a comprehensive and not radical or unacceptable program, and these are its items and the changes which opinion deliberately sanctions, and for which business

"It awaits with acquiescence, in the first place, for laws which will effec-



a practicing attorney in this city, is a

am too poor to be governor."

and referendum.

Crawford.

Oregon since 1858. He was twice

elected mayor of his home town, Baker

City, this being the only elective office

he ever held. In the former political

history of the state, he was known as

a free lance, having never been identi-

fied with any of the groups of politic-

ians that controlled the desinies of

combe and Attorney General E. C.

CLARK REFUSES DINNER;

Genevieve, Too, Wouldn't Go to

the Secretary of State's Dip-

lomatic Party.

Washington, Jan. 20. - Speaker

discovered that Secretary of State Bryan was to be present.

have not forgotten the part Bryan played in bringing about President

Wilson's nomination in the Baltimore

convention came when Miss Genevieve

Clark indicated that she did not de

sire an invitation to the dinner which

Secretary Bryan gave to the diploma-

tic corps and house foreign committee

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.)

Washington, Jan. 20.—Representa

tive Sinnott today secured a favorable

report from the house committee on public lands on a bill which has passed

the senate withdrawing from entry 160

acres of land in Baker county, Oregon,

o be used as a reservoir and storage

SECURED BY SINNOTT

last Saturday night.

Another indication that the Clarks

dacy

NO MORE ESCAPES FOR THIS DANIEL!

STARTS APPLAUSE AT PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS Attorney Well-Known in East-

Mann Leads Handclapping When Control of R. R. Securities Is Advocated.

(United Press Lessed Wire.) Washington, Jan. 20 .- For the fifth time since he was elected President Wilson today journeyed from the White House to the capitol to address congress-this time on the subject of the trust situation. Most of the cabinet members accompanied him. Admission to hear the address read was by ticket and the tickets were exceedingly hard to obtain. Only one apiece was allowed even to congressmen and senators. Nearly every member of the house

was in his seat and the galleries were packed some time before the hour set of politics and devote my time exclufor the president's appearance. Just besuits against at their head, filed in and took seats

of some ascertainable person or group ting in the meantime in Speaker of persons," he said, "and these should Clark's office with the senate and be held individually responsible and house committeemen delegated to act punishment should fall upon them and as his escort. At 12:30 the speaker's not upon the business organization of gavel tapped his desk and a moment which they make illegal use." later the president walked in, accompanied by Senators Kern, Gallinger,

His voice, as he read, sounded full standing which we now breathe with of the big chamber, Congressman Mann so much refreshment is a matter of started the applause when the presisincere congratulation. This ought to dent reached the portion of his mes-make our task much less difficult and sage saying that the people were ready embarrassing than it would have been to welcome a law giving the interstate had we continued the atmosphere of commerce commission control of the

Except for the diplomatic and execfilled by 11 o'clock, Mrs. Wilson, with mick, George C. Brownell, J. A. Withy-Constructive legislation, when sucher daughters, Margaret and Eleanor, escorted a party of South American diplomats to their seats. He was smiling, affable and evidently happy. At the reading of previous messages

those who administered it in actual, women have been in a majority in the The assertion that "guilt is per

sonal" was also warmly applauded, and senators took their departure as soon Champ Clark refused today to attend the Democratic dinner to be held here

TO SPITE "THE SYSTEM" BREAKS BANK WINDOW

Professed "Christian Socialist" Says He Would Do It Again and Again,

Corvallis, Or., Jan. 20.-Leopole und, a professed Christian Socialist. RESERVOIR FOR BAKER hurled a rock through a large plate glass window of the Benton County National bank last night. He was arrested immediately and on being ques-tioned said: "I threw the rock as a protest against the system that exists everywhere of crushing the life out of he people for the greed of money. To reason I threw it at the bank is because that it is the place where money s hoarded."

He said he would repeat his destrucplant for the city of Baker. tive act again today if he were liberated, and every day unto his death. Mrs. Blake Given \$10,000 a Year. as a protest to change the system. H is a German about 47 years old, and claims to have worked until recently at the Willamette-Pacific construction (Concluded on Page Two, Column One) | camp west of Eugene.

C. A. JOHNS MAY ENTER RACE FOR GOVERNOR MUST BE ENFORCED

ern Oregon Republican Circles Considering. C. A. Johns, for many years a prom-Hitting Organized Vice. inent eastern Oregon lawyer and now

probable candidate for the Republican (Salem Bureau of The Journal.) nomination for governor. When seen Salem, Or., Jan. 20 .- Governor West, today Mr. Johns declined to commit replying today to District Attorney C. himself as to his candidacy, admitting, . Godwin of Baker, assures Godwin however, that he had been urged from many quarters to announce his candigovernor was attacking the decent peo-"I don't know what I shall do," said ple of Baker county when he attacked "The suggestion has been made to the district attorney. The governor by a large number of strong said he was attacking organized vice, friends that I should make the race. Which had been permitted to thrive in So far, I have never held a political Baker county. The governor says:

office, and when I came down to Port-"Some time ago I advised you that land to live I determined to keep out unless you took steps as provided by sively to the law; but there are some law, for the abatement of certain nuifore he stepped into the chamber, the other reasons why I should like to be sances in your city, I would be obliged He emphatically approved making senators, with Vice President Marshall governor of Oregon, and there are to proceed against you for negligence some why I should not consider run- in office. It appears from newspaper ning at all. Like Governor West, I reports that my letter has had the desired effect and my request is being Mr. Johns has been a resident of complied with.

> Attacked Organized Vice. "I note that you have to say in your recent letter to this office in reference to the obscene pictures taken from the walls of Copperfield Councilman Weigand, saroonkeeper, law breaker, and client of your partner and Deputy Attorney Nichols:

the Republican party in this state. He "You intimate that in my attack on was one of the original advocates of you I am attacking the decent people the direct primary and the initiative of Baker county. Let me admonish you not to so flatter yourself. In at-In the event that Mr. Johns enters tacking you, I was attacking organized the gubernatorial contest the number vice, which had been permitted to live and operate through your failure to of candidates for the Republican nomination will be raised to nine. Others known to be in the race are: Ex-Sheriff perform the duties of your office and your permitting your law partner and R. L. Stevens, Gus C. Moser, W. A. deputy to act as its attorney. Carter, W. S. U'Ren, Grant B. Dim-An Act of Charity.

"Hereafter this office expects you to do your duty, and we intend to see that the laws of your county are strictly enforced. Local officials will be given every opportunity to bring about this desired condition of affars, STILL "MAD" AT BRYAN but on their failure to do so we intend to resort to such prompt and effective measures as in our opinion will produce results.

"You were elected to the office you now hold as an act of charity, and you owe it to the law-abiding citizens of your county to remain faithful to your promise to the voters and to show a decent respect for your oath of office."

tomorrow night. He declined when he CHARGE OF ATTEMPTED BRIBERY IN SPOTLIGHT

District Attorney Is Out After Facts in the Matter of Naming Bridge Engineer.

As soon as the grand jury has completed investigating routine cases, District Attorney Evans will put before that body all evidence which he has been able to secure in connection with the statement of County Commissioner D. V. Hart that attempts were made to bribe him while the selection of the engineer to supervise the building of the interstate bridge Commissioner Hart said at the time that three firms had approached him with offers for his support and one of the firms made a statement that ap-

proaches came from a member of the "I believe it is due to the people of both Multnomah and Clarke, counties New York, Jan. 20.—Mrs. Joseph A. that this matter should be given an investigation," said Mr. Evans. "I do Blake, the famous surgeon's wife, was not know where the matter will end, yesterday granted a separation decree but I expect to go into the charges with an allowance of \$10,000 annually. thoroughly."

HUERTA GIVES UP MINNEAPOLIS HATES ST. PAUL BUT BOTH OF THEM LOATHE CHICAGO

Rival Claimants for Regional Opposition of Ministry Com-Bank Heard; Committee Goes to St. Louis Tonight.

(United Press Lessed Wire.) Chicago, Jan. 20 .- The claims of Minneapolis and St. Paul to a regional bank were argued today before Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo and Sec retary of Agriculture Houston here Representatives of each city protested against the suggestion that Minnesota be placed in the Chicago district.

Minneapolis representatives claimed that Minneapolis does twice as much business as St. Paul and has better postal facilities and train service.

The meeting adjourned at 13:30 o'clock. This afternoon McAdoo and Houston conferred privately with bankers. They planned to go to St. Louis

YOUTHFUL HEIR HELD AS A HIGHWAY ROBBER today.

Young Westphal of Berkeley Would Reform After a Taste of Jail Life,

in court today on a charge of highway finally yielded, at least for the time. robbery. He was arraigned before ren Phillips, his two alleged accom-

jail life. "The accommodation at the Alameda county jail may be good for a jail," he said, "but home was never den intends to turn over the government of the bad in head the like this. The bed is hard and the ment to a commission of five Mexi-

WOMAN PRINCIPAL AT BAY AGAINST SUPERIOR

She Repulses Superintendent and Attacking Force Who Try to Eject Her.

Ontario, Cal., Jan. 20.—Routine ex- PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS ercises at the South Euclid school were nterrupted today when Mrs. R. Y Glidden, principal, refused to heed an Executive Says in Attacking order discharging her and repulsed a party led by Superintendent of Schools District Attorney He Was W. J. Alexander, which attempted to enter the building.

Mrs. Glidden was ordered dismissed as the result of charges she filed against Alexander. Upon the advice

PLAN TO LEAD HIS ARMY IN PERSON have been a plot to blow up an entire

pels Dictator to Remain in Mexico City Despite Advance of Rebels on Torreon stove. for her stove Monday morning. She

COMMISSION TO RULE. IS ONE RUMOR HEARD

Archbishop Secures Release of Imprisoned Catholic Editors.

Mexico City, Jan. 20 .- That President Huerta had abandoned temporar ily his plan to take the field in person against the rebels was stated officially

The change in program did not please the dictator very well, it was First National of Portland Among understood, but his cabinet insisted on it. Huerta called the members together unexpectedly about midnight to tell them that he thought he could put Berkeley, Cal., Jan. 20 .- William the rebellion down if he led his troops Westphal, 15-year-old grandson of the nimself, and that he proposed to do it late J. C. Westphal and heir to a large Without exception the ministers obportion of his \$500,000 estate, appeared jected so vehemently, however, that he

The main reason for his anxiety to Judge Edgar with Fred Soares and Cr- check the rebels at this time was said to be that they are approaching Tor-Westphal said he was disgusted with worth several millions, and he does

release from prison of Senator Somellera, national chairman of the Catholic party, and Senor Zepeda, Smollera's partner in the ownership of the newspaper, La Nacion. The paper published an article displeasing to Huerta and its owners were promptly arrested. The archbishop visited the dictator personally in the prisoners' behalf, and to please him Huerta freed them.

Stock Exchange.

of Assistant County Superintendent of firm today and then advanced from Schools McPherson, she defied Alex-ander and Mrs. M. D. Schulkind, named Their strength was attributed to

DYNAMITE CAPS IN Oregon City Woman Finds Explosive Just in Time to Prevent Terrible Catastrophe. Oregon City, Or., Jan. 20 .- What may

Monday morning. Four dynamite caps, each with an explosive pressure of 500 pounds to the square inch, were wedged into a stick of wood, conven-iently placed at hand in James Cur-ren's barn on Roosevelt street, where his wife could get it and put it in the Mrs. Curren went to get some wood

(United Press Leased Wire.)

meals they serve are not exactly up to par. If I get out of this mess—never again for mine."

ment to a commission of the cans, himself resigning, and possibly leaving the country.

Archbishop Mora today secured the

SENDS UP U. S. STOCKS

London, Jan. 20.-American stocks

Parliament Facing Trouble Over Taxation Problem; Corona-

SPLIT THREATENS OVER

tion to Be Costly.

They Advance From One-eighth to liament convened today for what promises to be a very interesting and yesterday and last night, the party having an overwhelming majority in the lower house, minor administration bills are expected to go through without trouble. Should the government introduce a big naval bill, however, as is expected, there prob-sbly will be a split in the dominant party, many of the lawmakers believing the people already are carrying the limit of taxation they are able to

> The appropriation for the new mikado's coronation, set for November 10, probably will be passed early in the session. Preliminary guesses place the amount at about \$3,000,000.

GRAND JURY TO SIFT LAND FRAUD CHARGES

Federal Investigation of the Grant Cases Will Be Complete: Session Is Begun.

jury that has met at Portland in years Shields, an attorney, engaged in a fist was empaneled this afternoon in Judge fight today. The faces of both men Bean's court. United States Attorney were cut and bruised. More than a Clarence L. Reames, has announced that dozen blows were exchanged. The he will place before this body the evidence against people who have been Columbia committee room. Johnson locating settlers on forfeited lands of Jamanded a revolver after clerks had the Oregon and California railroad grant Reames returned from Washington

esterday after a consultation with Attorney General McReynolds and the and department over the matter. The frauds were conducted through use of the mails, Reames says. A week will be spent in clearing up the cases against prisoners now in the county jail, awaiting the grand jury action.

CHAMBERLAIN PLACED IN IMPORTANT POSITION

Assigned to Sub-Committees on the Sundry Civil Bill and on Fortifications.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal) Washington, Jan. 20 .- Senator Chamberlain today received important as signments on the subcommittees of the senate appropriations committee. He goes on the subcommittee that frames the sundry civil bill and the subcom-mittee on fortifications. Alfred T. Bonney, an insurance man

of Portland, is here en route to New York. Senator Chamberlain has an appoint-

ment with President Wilson Thurs-day in behalf of Alex Sweek of Portland, candidate for minister to Siam. J. M. Willey Jr. of Salem was appointed today an accountant in the Interstate Commerce commission at \$3000 a year.

FOUR JURORS ACCEPTED TO TRY HANS SCHMIDT

New York, Jan. 20 .- Up to noon to lay four jurors had been accepted in the second trial of Hans Schmidt, the confessed murderer of Anna Aumuller The first trial resulted in a disagreement. A new panel of 200 venireman

struck their auto

Bakers Killed in Bakersfield. Bakersfield, Cal., Jan. 20 .- Charles Raker was killed and J Raker was injured seriously when a street car

ADAMS CHILDREN, MORE DEAD THAN ALIVE, ARE FOUND

Eighteen-Year-Old Girl and 3 Brothers Leave Home Near Roseburg to Gather Pitch and Get Lost.

SEARCHING PARTIES TRAMP ALL NIGHT

wood had been burned in the stove, the Country Thickly Timbered and Darkness and Fear Confuses Youngsters.

> (Special to The Journal.) Canyonville, Or., Jan. 20.—Tired and nungry to the point of exhaustion; wet through, and shaking with cold and fear the four Adams children, missing from their home near Roseburg since Sunday morning, providentially found refuge in a nearby mountain ranch house last night, and this morning their whereabouts was made known to their parents.

After a good meal, a change of clothes, and kindly words of assurance from the good ranch people, the young-Washington, Jan. 20 .- The following sters began to feel themselves again, and no serious results are expected to follow their thrilling experience.

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Adams, Lving 11 miles northeast of Roseburg, are the ers National, Wallowa; McMinnville girl of 18 years, and the youngest a parents of the children, the eldest a National, McMinnville; United States boy eight years old. National, Ashland; First National,

Medford National, Medford; Douglas few hours gathering mitch from the Sunday morning intending to spend a National, Douglas; First National, trees nearby. They had often been South Grants Pass; First National, there before and their parents had no Heppner; First National, Medford; fear that any harm would befall First National, Lakeview; First Na- them.

tional, Corvallis; United States Na-Towards evening. tional, Salem; First National, Rosetional, Salem; First National, Rose-been away longer than they usually burg; First National, Lebanon; Ameri-stayed, another member of the family tional, Dodgeville; First National, As-toria, calling lustily several times and hearing no reply, he decided that the youngsters must have taken another route home. Arriving at the house, lowever, the parents said that the youngsters had not returned, and then JAPAN'S NAVAL BILL

eal apprehension was felt. Searching parties were recruited as quickly as the sparsely settled, thickly wooded district would permit. Fost-prints in the thin layer of snow were followed, but they were soon lost

searchers tramped the hills in the storm. This morning as a last resort, Deputy Sheriff Hopkins of Canyonville, accompanied by two timbermen and Sheriff Quine's bloodhound, took up the trail.

They had been at work but a short lime when they were recalled by a message announcing that the children had been found. The children stumbled across a

ranch house last night, and, almost unable at first to tell who they were or where they came from, they were tenderly cared for and nursed back to a realization of what it was all about.

FISTS ARE USED WHEN OLD ENEMIES CLASH

Representative Johnson of Kentucky and Attorney Shields Fight in Capitol.

Washington, Jan. 20 .- Representa-The most important federal grand tive Johnson of Kentucky and John men fought in the house District of demanded a revolver after clerks had separated the combatants.

The men quarreled over Shields' efort to have the committee report on a ill allowing firemen and policemen to ride free on street cars. The fight started when Johnson called Shields a Shields was knocked down by John-

"Get my pistol," demanded Johnson of his clerk, "and I'll kill this man," Shields was shoved from the room, He tried to return, but was prevented.

Johnson suffered several cuts and

bruises and Shields a gashed chin.

The Earth and a

Many people want the earth and an income on which to run it properly. If you are more modest and will be content with a small portion of the earth's surface and the things placed thereon, read the following. It may enable you to satisfy your modest de-

French windows, etc.; can be pur-chased for \$2900 on easy terms. The furniture can be bought on the easy payment plan or you can get used furniture in excellent condition at small cost. A Hallet & Davis Virtuolo 88 note player piano, as well as several other pianos, can be bought at very low prices. Two new house dresses, first class imported tapestry, a sewing machine, etc., are offered at a sacrifice. You can buy a cow, pigs, a gentie driving horse, chickens and a pedigreed Cocker spanjel for a

If you do not need the earth you sufely need a home. Study these suggestions and see how cheaply it can be obtained by merely following The Journal Want Ads.

Section of It

A new five room bungalow, ouble constructed, hardwood floors, Dutch kitchen, fireplaces,

small amount.

to succeed her, when they appeared at President Wilson's optimistic statethe school flanked by a crowd of ment concerning the business outlook that he is mistaken when he says the friends. The besieging party finally and his assurance that the new tariff governor was attacking the decent peo- retired to seek legal counsel. retired to seek legal counsel. BUSY DAY ON BORDER WITH RED CROSS





icenes at Presidio, Texas, where thousands of Mexican federals, rebels and refugees are harbored by the United States army corps. Discovery of smallpox led to wholesale vaccinations,