

Advertisement for 'The Oregon Journal' with text: 'An advertisement will appear in this paper (colored) only to people who are "in the buying mood."'

Oregon Journal

THE WEATHER: Probably fair tonight and tomorrow; southerly winds; humidity 86.

VOL. XII. NO. 271. PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 19, 1914.—FOURTEEN PAGES. PRICE TWO CENTS. ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS.

WEST UPHELD IN ACTION AT COPPERFIELD

Circuit Judge Anderson Overrules Demurrer of Saloonmen, Giving State's Chief Executive Decided Victory in Fight on Lawlessness.

WITHIN HIS RIGHT TO ORDER MARTIAL LAW

Apparent Conflict of Federal and State Constitutions, Holds Court, Does Not Show When Matters Are Closely Analyzed.

(Special to The Journal.)
Baker, Jan. 19.—In an exhaustive decision filed this morning, Circuit Judge Anderson refused to interfere with Governor West's efforts to restore order in Copperfield, and declared that the courts have no power to enjoin the executive from proclaiming martial law when in his judgment he deems it necessary in order to put a stop to lawlessness. The court reviewed the length the numerous decisions cited by counsel on both sides and the opinion is a sweeping victory for Governor West.

The suit was instituted by William Weigand and H. A. Stewart, saloonkeepers and city officials of Copperfield, and the purpose was to secure an injunction against the governor and the militia. An answer filed by Frank Collier, the governor's attorney, recited the lawlessness that prevailed in Copperfield, the petition for a restoration of good order that was presented to the court, and the court's decision in favor of martial law. It was contended in the answer that the governor was exercising the rights conferred by the constitution, and by answer the plaintiff demanded and by the decision handed down this morning the demurrer was overruled.

Martial Law at Issue

The decision of the court does not pass on the question as to whether or not the town of Copperfield was in a state of lawlessness, but only decides upon the question of whether a court of equity has jurisdiction to restrain the governor from invoking martial law.

"Whether the state of facts alleged to exist in Copperfield does exist or not, or whether the plaintiff is guilty of any infringement of the constitution, is not before the court to be adjudicated in this case, and therefore the court cannot say and is not called upon to state whether or not the matters recited in the proclamation are true or whether or not such lawlessness existed as required the drastic measures alleged to have been taken."

PEACE SOCIETIES ASK MEXICANS TO BEHAVE

French, German and English Join in Cabling Huerta and Carranza.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Paris, Jan. 19.—Peace societies of France, Germany and England appealed today to President Huerta of Mexico and to General Carranza, the constitutional leader, to end their differences. The following cable was sent to both Carranza and Huerta: "The interests of your country, in accord with the universal conscience, await the pacification of Mexico through your generous patriotism."

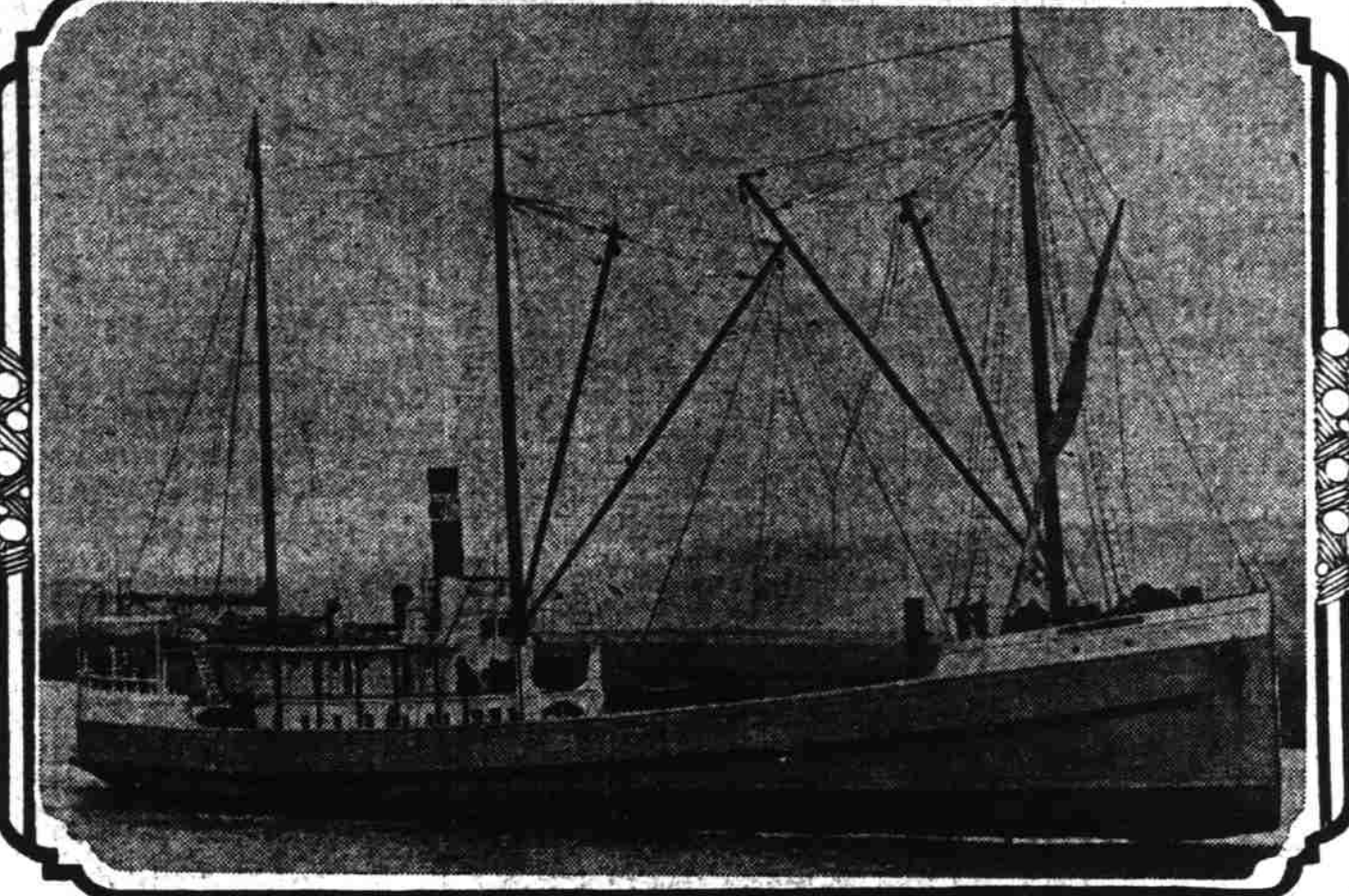
COURTS HAVE POWER TO QUASH CITIZENSHIP

Washington, Jan. 19.—The United States supreme court today maintained the right of the federal courts, at the request of the immigration bureau, to cancel and annul the American citizenship of aliens who have been given naturalization papers, particularly when fraudulently obtained. The decision was handed down in a test case brought by Charles Malbaum of Chicago.

MIKADO'S CORONATION IS SET FOR NOVEMBER

Tokyo, Jan. 19.—The formal coronation of Emperor Yoshihito today was announced for November 10. Yoshihito became the mikado of Japan automatically in July, 1912, on the death of Emperor Meiji.

VESSEL IN DISTRESS LEFT PORTLAND JANUARY 5



Steam schooner Yellowstone, which is owned by Hill & Jerome of San Francisco, W. S. Scammell, of San Francisco is the managing owner. She was built at Fairhaven, Conn., in 1907, is of 466 tons net register, and the following dimensions: Length, 138.6 feet; beam, 38.2 feet; depth of hold, 13.6 feet. She is valued at \$300,000, carries a crew of 83 all told, and has no passenger accommodations. She left Portland January 5 for Aberdeen to load the lumber she is now attempting to deliver, in command of Captain John P. Fagerstrom, who for several years has been master on vessels in the coastwise lumber trade.

FORTY FOOT CHANNEL ACROSS COLUMBIA BAR GETS BUSINESS INTERESTS' SUPPORT; CAMPAIGN IS NOW DEFINITELY LAUNCHED

Mass Meeting of Citizens Firm in Belief That Emergency Exists in Matter of Harbor Development; Congress to Be Urged to Provide Dredge to Cost \$1,500,000.

The commercial and business interests of Portland were committed to support of the campaign to get a 40 foot channel across the Columbia river bar at the mass meeting held in the Commercial club today at the call of President A. H. Averill of the Chamber of Commerce.

CHICAGOANS WANT LARGE TERRITORY

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Chicago, Jan. 19.—Secretaries McAdoo and Houston, of the treasury and agricultural departments, are today listening to arguments from representatives of many cities in the territory of their various communities' claims for regional banks under the new currency system. About 100 bankers were on hand to see them from Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Omaha, Des Moines, Kansas City and elsewhere.

REFUGEES CRUSHED BY CLIFF'S FALL; NEARLY 300 JAPANESE KILLED

Loosened by Earthquakes, It Buries Kagoshima People Who Were Under It.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Tokyo, Jan. 19.—A cliff near Kagoshima, loosened by the earthquakes which preceded Sakurajima's eruption, fell today upon 300 refugees who had taken shelter in its lee, and crushed most of them to death.

JEROME IS PEEVED AT U. S. JUDGE ALDRICH

New York, Jan. 19.—William T. Jerome and Attorney General Cramody conferred here today regarding the propriety of submitting to the department of justice the entire Harry K. Thaw extradition proceedings. Both recanted the fact that United States Judge Aldrich of Concord, N. H., had questioned the good faith of New York state.

RAILROAD DROPS 126 MEN FOR DRINKING

Pittsburg, Jan. 19.—The Pittsburg & Lake Erie railroad dismissed 126 men for drinking yesterday, and is said to have about 500 more on the list to be dropped.

WILL GIVES \$150,000 TO START BREAD LINE

New York, Jan. 19.—Henry M. Geisheid, an attorney, left \$150,000 of his \$300,000 estate for the establishment of a bread line.

ALASKA RAILROAD BILL CERTAIN TO PASS THE SENATE

Poll Shows 50 Senators Are Pledged for Measure, 20 Oppose It; Majority Others for Chamberlain Measure.

BIG LOBBY FAILS TO STOP BILL'S PROGRESS

Chamberlain Talks 2 Days on Subject, Winning Over Doubting Solons.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.)
Washington, Jan. 19.—A careful poll of the senate on the Alaska railroad bill has been completed and shows the bill will pass by a large majority Thursday. Fifty senators have pledged themselves to vote for it. Twenty said they would vote against it. The remainder were non-committal, but a majority of them are counted for the bill.

A big lobby here working against the bill admits it is out of the woods as far as the senate is concerned. About 20 men from the northwest and Alaska are now here boosting it. Senator Chamberlain's exhaustive speech on the Alaska railroad bill occupied the attention of the senate for two days and was closely followed by both Democrats and Republicans, who made many interruptions and occasionally led the discussion away from its main issue, taking up conservation, mining, the development of the far west, and other cognate topics.

Chamberlain, well informed, said he was well informed on his subject, to which he has given long and close study. He introduced a large amount of data into the record along with his speech, and showed by many endorsements from public bodies and private citizens that there is a great settlement in Alaska in a manner that will benefit the people at large rather than the capitalist interests. Among other communications on this subject was a set of resolutions adopted by the Alaska Railway club of the state of Washington, approving the measure and asking Rotary clubs throughout the country to use their influence with members of congress to secure its passage.

The resolutions were accompanied by figures prepared by the Seattle Rotary club showing that the total expense in Alaska, including the purchase price, were \$50,000,000, and that the territory has already yielded 10 times that sum in fisheries, mining and other resources.

GOVERNMENT INQUIRY IN BUTTER BUSINESS WILL BE REQUESTED

Food Departments of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Believe Trust Operates.

Convinced that the so-called butter trust is operating in a discriminatory manner in the northwest, the dairy and food departments of the states of Washington, Idaho and Oregon will appeal to the federal department of justice for an official investigation of the business methods used in the butter trade in this part of the country.

PRIMARY PLAN UP FOR DISCUSSION TUESDAY

House Will Receive Bill; No Constitutional Amendment Held Necessary.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Washington, Jan. 19.—President Wilson's presidential preference primary plan will be presented to the house in the form of a bill, according to announcement made today by Representative Rucker, chairman of the house election committee. The committee, he said, will begin consideration of the plan tomorrow.

WOMAN SENTENCED TO HANG TO GET REPRIEVE

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 19.—Mrs. Bessie Wakefield, under sentence of death for the murder of her husband, will not hang March 4, the date set for her execution. Her appeal for a new trial was scheduled to go to the state supreme court tomorrow but the records were not printed, and the case will be set over. It was learned, however, that Mrs. Wakefield will be reprieved until the appeal can be heard. James Plew, also under sentence of death for the murder of Mrs. Wakefield's husband, will be hanged March 4.

"HUERTA SAYS HE COULD NOT LET GO IF HE WANTED TO."—NEWS ITEM



SMALL BUSINESS MEN ARE BENEFITED UNDER TARIFF, SAYS WILSON

He Intends Helping Trusts to Dissolve Themselves, He Tells Correspondents.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Washington, Jan. 19.—President Wilson declared today there was no foundation for stories that business has suffered through the new tariff law. On the contrary, he told visitors, smaller business has increased in volume. He admitted that certain industries, dependent on railroads for equipment orders, had suffered somewhat but said he believed they, too, would show an improvement soon.

BAG OF FLOUR STOPS SECRETARY'S SPEECH

Suffragette Half Smothers Wood With It While Making Edinburgh Address.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Edinburgh, Jan. 19.—Leaning over a gallery rail, a suffragette this afternoon threw a bag of flour at Thomas Wood, secretary of state for Scotland, who was delivering a public address on a platform below. It struck him squarely, burst and nearly smothered him. The speech had to be stopped.

APPENDICITIS SENDS JULIA MARLOWE HOME

Los Angeles, Jan. 19.—Her theatrical engagements canceled, Julia Marlowe will start for New York tonight on special train to be examined by doctors who specialize in appendicitis. Following several days of illness, the tragedienne was compelled last night to abandon her tour with her husband, Edith Roberts, and take to her bed. A Los Angeles physician who examined the star said that while her case is not critical, immediate attention is desirable.

BILL FOR BRIDGE NOW BEFORE U. S. SENATE

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.)
Washington, Jan. 19.—Senator Chamberlain introduced a bill this afternoon authorizing the construction of the interstate bridge between Vancouver and Portland.

TIMBERLANDS OF SEATTLE MILLIONAIRE ARE ADJUDGED FORFEIT ON GROUNDS OF FRAUD BY UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT TODAY

Holding Corporation for Henry Hewitt Jr., Says Judge Bean, Entered Into Agreement With Entrymen for the Claims in Sumpter District, Not Innocent Purchaser.

Twenty-six patents to timber lands near Sumpter, in Baker county, belonging to the Hewitt Land company, holding corporation for Henry Hewitt Jr., the Seattle millionaire, were ordered forfeited to the government today by United States District Judge Bean on the grounds that fraudulent methods were used in securing them. The claims are covered with yellow pine timber and are valued at more than \$3000 each. Professional entrymen were employed by agents of Hewitt to locate on these lands for small fees, the government declared in its suit, instituted two years ago.

WANTED

- Typewriter in exchange for a business lot.
 - Two farms, a wheat ranch and a prune orchard.
 - Partner in restaurant, \$17,000 at 7 per cent.
 - Two bookkeepers, a timer and a boy to learn the hardware business.
 - Board and room by a young man, a widow with a 3-year-old child and a man with a small child.
 - To rent, a furnished 6 room bungalow, an 8 room house with a garage, an unfurnished apartment, a dandy ranch and farms.
 - Team, harness and farm wagon in exchange for 5 acres of valley land.
 - Setting hens.
 - A Scotch collie pup.
 - A moderate priced motorboat.
 - 5 passenger auto for beach lots.
 - Running gear and wheels of an old buggy.
 - A collapsible go-cart.
 - 50 cords of wood cut.
 - Furniture of an apartment in exchange for lots.
 - A brown leather money bag.
- These are a few of the things people want today. It will pay to satisfy their wants. For full information read yesterday's and today's Journal Want Ads.