

MINISTERS OF THE U. S. BUT SEVEN GOVERNORS HAVE BEEN IMPEACHED

Two Were Found Guilty and Removed; One Was Allowed to Resign.

- Governors Impeached.**
 Seth Sothell, colony of South Carolina, 1689; removed.
 Charles Robinson, Kansas, 1862; acquitted.
 Harrison Reed, Florida, 1868; charges dropped.
 William W. Holden, North Carolina, 1870; removed.
 Powell Clayton, Arkansas, 1871; charges dropped.
 David Butler, Nebraska, 1871; removed.
 Henry C. Warmouth, Louisiana, 1872; term expired and proceedings dropped.
 Adelbert Ames, Mississippi, 1876; resigned.

Since the federal constitution has been in effect seven state governors have been impeached, according to information contained in Foster's "Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States." Of the seven only two were found guilty and removed from office, namely David Butler of Nebraska and William W. Holden of North Carolina. The latter impeachment in New York gives a review of these cases timely interest.

Governor Holden was removed by a hostile senate following his activities in representing the Klu Klux Klan in his country during the reconstruction days. This was late in 1870. Although acquitted on the charge of misconduct in declaring two turbulent counties in insurrection he was found guilty on charges of causing unlawful arrests and bringing in troops from another state and violating the writ of habeas corpus. Governor Butler of Nebraska was charged in 1871 with appropriating some \$16,000 of state moneys to his own use, with the acceptance of bribes, with the selling of state lands to a railroad company—the Sioux City & Pacific—and with selling certain state lands and pocketing part of the proceeds. The governor was acquitted on all the charges except that of the misappropriation of the \$16,000. On this charge members of both political parties united in finding him guilty and he was removed from office.

Colonial Governor Suspended.
 The first American governor to be accused in any proceeding analogous to the modern day impeachment was Governor Seth Sothell, of the colony of North Carolina, who was suspended by the proprietors of the colony in a letter dated December 2, 1689, on charges made by the inhabitants of the county of Albemarle and approved by the assembly. One charge was that he had seized and imprisoned two persons coming into the county from Barbados with proper credentials on the pretence that they were pirates.

The first impeachment of a governor after the union was established was that of Governor Charles Robinson of Kansas in 1862. He was charged together with the secretary of state and auditor with having used unlawful means in finding a market for an authorized issue of bonds to the amount of \$150,000. Politics predominated in the affair. The secretary of state and the auditor were removed from office. Governor Robinson was acquitted.

On November 5, 1868, the Florida house of representatives impeached Governor Harrison Reed on charges of falsehood and lying in official matters, of incompetency, of unlawfully declaring vacant many seats in the legislature, of embezzlement from the state treasury and of corruption and bribery in his appointments.

Governor Reed refused to surrender his office and asked the state supreme court to pass on the legality of the proceedings. The court upheld Reed's position and removed Lieutenant-Governor Gleason from office on the ground of ineffectuality. The United States supreme court then upset the removal of Gleason as lieutenant-governor on the ground of coming of the newly elected legislators on the first of January both houses, with vacancies filled, recognized Governor Reed and the impeachment proceedings were dropped.

Governor Clayton Acquitted.
 In 1871 Governor Powell Clayton, of Arkansas, was impeached, charged with conspiring to prevent the lieutenant governor from occupying his office, for removing certain judges illegally, with participating in election frauds and with having issued state bonds unlawfully for the benefit of certain railroads. The senate adopted such stringent rules for the court of impeachment that the house managers declared they were unable to handle the case and were discharged. A second board failed to find evidence upon which to base an impeachment. Ultimately the charges were dropped.

In 1872 Governor Henry C. Warmouth of Louisiana was impeached on a long list of counts which included the forcible expulsion from office of the secretary of state, various unlawful appointments, connivance in the forcible election of a judge from office in order to obtain possession of his court, Warmouth in setting aside an election board, the offer of a bribe of \$50,000 to Lieutenant Governor P. B. S. Pinchback if the latter would organize the state senate in Warmouth's interest and a number of charges of intimidation of officials and offers of bribes.

Before the trial was concluded the governor's term of office had expired and the charges were dropped.

In 1876 Adelbert Ames, governor of Mississippi, was impeached and tried by the state senate, but resigned before a verdict was rendered. Ames, a Republican governor of a southern state in the days of reconstruction, was charged with a long list of offenses, including the defrauding of the state of \$33,750 by giving contracts for prison labor to personal friends without public letting, conspiring to slander a political opponent, unlawful removal of various officers and the unlawful retention in office of others. He also was charged with inciting race riots by inflammatory speeches and granting a pardon to a felon upon the payment of \$3000 to a third person.

Before the trial was concluded the governor wrote a letter to the house saying that on account of the embarrassment caused by the attention of a hostile legislature he desired to resign, but that he would not do so while the proceedings were pending against him. So the house adopted a resolution, basing the preamble on this letter, withdrawing the impeachment, the senate approved and Ames resigned.

The annual convention of the Maryland State and District of Columbia Federation of Labor will meet in Frederick, Md., August 28.

FACILITIES IMPROVED FOR DAIRY HUSBANDRY

Professor R. R. Graves Comes to O. A. C. From Washington, D. C.



R. R. Graves, professor of dairy husbandry, Oregon Agricultural college.

Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Or., Aug. 16.—Professor R. R. Graves, the newly appointed professor of dairy husbandry, has arrived at the Oregon Agricultural College from Washington, D. C. In addition to his undergraduate and post-graduate training, he has had a wide practical experience in the important branches of practical dairying. He was graduated from the Kansas Agricultural College, and after a few years of practical dairying, entered the University of Missouri for post-graduate work in dairying, and there earned a master's degree. He made a specialty of research work in the university under the direction of Dr. Eckles, an authority of national standing in matters relating to dairying.

In his practical experience Professor Graves was manager of the milk distributing depot of Kansas City, Mo. Later he was manager of a large dairy farm, in which the specialty was the production of high grade milk and the breeding of dairy cattle. He comes here from the United States division of dairying, in which capacity he made inspection trips into many parts of the United States.

To provide for the manufacturing and handling of dairy products on a larger scale than ever before, the dairy plant of the Oregon Agricultural College has been greatly improved and enlarged by the addition of new equipment. The three main dairy products—butter, cheese and ice cream—will be manufactured under modern factory conditions.

"We have a new building and splendid equipment," said Professor Graves. "As now adjusted, the plant is amply supplied with material and equipment for student instruction and practice in modern dairying."

"It is the purpose of the department to build up herds of high grade, registered dairy cattle of the four main dairy breeds—Holstein-Friesian, Jersey, Guernsey and Ayrshire. Our offices will be open to assist farmers and practical dairymen throughout the state in the problems of building up dairy herds, thereby increasing total production and profits."

CHILDREN WILL HAVE FREE AMUSEMENT

President Griffith of P. R., L. & P. and Manager Cordray to Be Hosts at Oaks.

President Franklin T. Griffith, of the Portland Railway, Light and Power Company, and John F. Cordray, manager of the Oaks amusement park, have joined hands to be hosts to all the orphans and poor children available in Portland.

To this end the inmates of every children's home in Portland have been invited to a big garden party at the Oaks Thursday, where everything imaginable from the entertainment bill to all the attractions will be free to the children. While there will also be refreshments. The Southern Pacific Railway Company has promised to donate transportation to the inmates of the big Catholic homes at Beaverton and Oswego.

Through the cooperation of President Griffith, the children and their guardians will be hauled out to the Oaks and back again at night.

Written invitations have been sent to the Associated Charities, Children's Home, Multnomah county detention home, Neighborhood house, Albertina Kerr Nursery home, Boys' and Girls' Aid Society and St. Mary's homes at Beaverton and Oswego.

"I feel pretty certain there are other institutions for children in Portland besides these," said President Griffith. "We want them to know they are invited, too. All they have to do is to write or telephone the Oaks and the identification badges for children and their guardians will be sent to them."

"We don't want any regrets. We don't want there to be any missing from the good times and if we have missed any I urge them to communicate with Mr. Cordray at the Oaks."

Ice cream will be donated by Donnelly Brothers, owners of the ice cream parlors at the Oaks, and there will be other refreshments provided.

Viola's Animal Circus will give a special performance for the children. Punch and Judy will hold a continuous session for the youngsters, while dog Toby and the alligator are already yawning impatiently for the coming of the youngsters.

An Event That Has Presented and Continues to Present Most Substantial Savings in Dependable Furniture and Homefurnishings Is This

Fire Sale



of J. G. Mack & Co.'s Fire and Water-Damaged Stock of Good Furniture, Floor Coverings and Drapery and Upholstery Goods
 A Sale That Since Its Commencement Has Enjoyed a Patronage and Response the Like of Which Has Never Before Been Known in Portland or the Northwest

Our Drapery, Upholstery, Carpet and Cabinet Shops Are Now in Operation and Better Prepared Than Ever to Care for Work of This Character—Estimates and Suggestions Furnished on Request

Unprecedented Continues the Sale of Furniture

Thousands of Wise Homefurnishers Are Participating in Its Offerings

A Few of the Many Instances in the Disposal of Fine Bedroom Furniture Are Listed Here—'Tis Worth Your While to Come and Inspect the Display

- \$70 Chiffonier of mahogany, now \$35.00
- \$85 Four-Poster Bed of solid mahogany, made by Cowan, made by \$48.50
- \$85 Chiffonier to match, now \$52.50
- \$110 Dressing Table to match, with triplicate mirror, now \$68.50
- \$150 Large Colonial Dresser, made by Berkey & Gay, now \$59.00
- \$110 Large Solid Mahogany Dresser of mahogany, now \$69.00
- \$140 Dresser to match, now \$88.00
- \$85 Cheval Mirror, with frame of solid mahogany, now \$39.00
- \$85 Cheval Mirror, with solid mahogany frame, now \$42.50
- \$110 Large Solid Mahogany Dresser, made by Berkey & Gay, now \$59.00
- \$110 Large Colonial Dresser of mahogany, now \$69.00
- \$140 Dresser to match, now \$88.00

- \$150 Colonial Four-Poster Bed of mahogany and full size, now \$79.00
- \$150 Auto Valet or Gentleman's Chiffonier of mahogany, now \$79.50
- \$190 Large Mahogany Dresser of the scroll colonial pattern, now \$118.50
- \$175 Large Chiffonier to match, now... \$97.00
- \$490 Solid Mahogany Sheraton In-laid Bedroom Set of four pieces—twin beds, dresser and desk, now ... \$244.50



A Miscellaneous Listing of Furniture Pieces for the Living-room and Library

- \$11 Kaltex Table with oak top, now \$7.00
- \$20 Solid Mahogany Book or Magazine Stand, now \$9.50
- \$18 Library Table, in fumed oak, now \$9.75
- \$33.50 Solid Mahogany Table, now \$17.50
- \$29 Heavy Library Table in fumed oak, now \$19.00
- \$48 Library Table, in mahogany, now \$31.50
- \$55 Mahogany Writing Desk with 4 full-width drawers, now... \$38.00
- \$90 Large Overstuffed Davenport, now \$57.50
- \$80 Large Easy Arm Chair, upholstered in Spanish leather, now \$59.00
- Arm Rocker to match at same price.
- \$100 Overstuffed Easy Arm Chair with loose seat cushion, down filled, now..... \$62.00
- \$100 Fine Colonial open top Desk, of solid mahogany, made by Berkey & Gay, now \$69.00
- \$120 Large Colonial Desk, of mahogany, now \$72.00
- \$135 Large and massive, scroll Colonial Library Table, of mahogany, now..... \$79.00
- \$35 Easy Arm Rocker, upholstered, solid mahogany frame.... \$21.50
- \$39.50 large easy Arm Chair, upholstered, now \$23.50
- Arm Rocker to match at same price.
- \$40 Heavy Library Table in fumed or golden waxed oak.... \$27.50
- \$50 Large upholstered Easy Arm Chair, now \$29.50
- \$57 Large Easy Arm Rocker in Spanish leather, now \$35.00



Bedroom Furniture of the Medium Grade Is Well Represented

- \$12.50 Cream Enameled Bedroom Rocker with cretonne seat, now \$6.75
- \$12.50 Chair to match for \$6.75.
- \$12.50 full size Wood Bed in cream enamel finish, now..... \$8
- \$18 white enameled Bedroom Chair, now \$9
- \$18 Dressing Table Chair to match for \$9
- \$25 Satin Walnut Bed, full size, now \$9.75
- \$16 Dressing Table in cream enamel finish, now \$9.75
- \$17 Satin Brass Bed in the ¾ or full size, now \$9
- \$32 Colonial Bed in quarter'd golden oak, ¾ size, \$11.75
- \$45 Chiffonier to match for... \$19
- \$25 Chiffonier in cream enamel finish, now \$13
- \$25 Satin Brass Bed in the ¾ or full size, now... \$13.50
- \$25 full size Bed in birdseye maple, now \$16
- \$27.50 Wood Bed, ¾ size, in cream enamel finish, now..... \$15
- \$30 Dresser in the satin walnut, now \$16.75
- \$27.50 full size, B'ng'low Brass Bed with heavy posts and fillers \$18
- \$30 heavy, continuous-post Brass Bed, full size, now \$19.50
- \$40 Mahog. Chiffonier, a plain design, now.... \$21.50
- \$35 Colonial Chiffonier, in Circassian Walnut, now \$22.50
- \$35 heavy, continuous-post Brass Bed, full size, now \$24.50
- \$45 Mahogany Dresser, cane paneled, now \$26
- \$40 Chiffonier to match, now... \$24
- \$30 Dressing Table to match, \$18
- \$50 Chiffonier in quartered golden oak, now..... \$29
- \$48 Dressing Table in white enamel finish, with triplicate mirror and glass top, now... \$29.50
- \$60 Circassian Walnut Bed, ¾ size, now \$28.50
- \$50 full size, four-poster Bed in Circassian Walnut \$32.50
- \$60 Wardrobe in birdseye maple, with nickel plated clothes hangers and other convenient fixtures, now \$27.50

Floor Coverings Way Underpriced

- PRICES ON CARPETING WERE NEVER SO ATTRACTIVE
- IN AXMINSTERS—Several good living room and dining room patterns in the \$1.80 and \$2 yard grade, carpet and border, now, yard \$1.20
 - IN WILTON VELVETS—the \$2 yard grade. Our entire line of these now offered at, yard \$1.25
 - IN BODY BRUSSELS—in most desirable bedroom and living room designs and colorings. Our entire line of the regular \$1.80 yd. grade, now, at yard \$1.15
 - IN WILTON VELVET AND PLUSH CARPETS—in plain colors of brown, green, tan and terra cotta—regular prices \$2 to \$2.75 yard, Now \$1.35 to \$1.50 Yard
 - UNUSUAL REDUCTIONS PREVAIL ON THESE RUGS
 - \$12.50 Body Brussels Rug, size 4 ft. 6 in. by 7 ft. 6 in., now \$6
 - \$21 Body Brussels Rug, size 6x9 ft., now \$12
 - \$25 Wilton Rug, size 6x9 feet, now \$13.50
 - \$21.50 Wilton Rug, size 4 ft. 6 in. by 7 ft. 6 in., now..... \$14.50
 - \$33.00 Body Brussels Rug, size 9x12 ft., now \$21.75
 - \$40 and \$42.50 Wilton Rugs, size 9x12 ft., now \$26.75
 - Also in These Special Made, Odd-Sized Rugs—made up in our own workrooms from roll-ends of carpets. Splendid values, every one of them.
 - \$18.90 Axminster Rug, size 5 ft. 3 in. by 8 ft., now \$10.25
 - \$20 Tapestry Rug, size 8 ft. 3 in. by 10 ft. 3 in., now..... \$11.95
 - \$24.50 Body Brussels Rug, size 6 ft. 3 in. by 9 ft., now \$12.50
 - \$24.75 Tapestry Rug, size 9x12 ft., now \$14.00
 - \$29 Wilton Velvet Rug, size 8 ft. 3 in. by 8 ft. 3 in., now..... \$15.00
 - \$36.75 Wilton Velvet Rug, size 8 ft. 3 in. by 11 ft., now..... \$18.25
 - \$45 Axminster Rug, size 10 ft. 6 in. by 13 ft. 6 in., now..... \$24.50
 - \$54 Wilton Velvet Rug, size 10 ft. 6 in. by 13 ft. 6 in., now.... \$31.50



Buy Small Rugs Now

Wilton and Imported Chenille Rugs in the 36 in. by 63 in. size—worth from \$8 to \$12, grouped now at \$5.75 the one special price

REMNANT RUGS—of all kinds of carpets, ranging from 1 yard to 1½ yards in length and in price from \$1.50 to \$2.50 yard, now, each \$0c

2 Electric Vacuum Cleaners in good condition, the regular price of these being \$32.50 each, now, each \$20

The Drapery and Upholstery Sale

Presents the Opportunity to Renew the Home Decorations at a Decided Saving

Sunfast Drapery Materials
 —in plain colors and two-tone effects, guaranteed absolutely fast color. Fifty inches wide.

- 35¢ yard for the \$1.25 yd. material
- 45¢ yard for the \$1.35 yd. material
- 50¢ yard for the \$1.50 yd. material
- 55¢ yard for the \$1.60 yd. material

Eight Patterns in New Cretonnes
 —entered in the sale at interesting price reductions. The very latest English, French and domestic effects. One yard wide. Regular price 35c 60c yard, now, yard \$35c

50 Lengths of Upholstery Fabrics
 —imported Tapestry, Cretonne, Damask and Velvet, in desirable patterns and colors—lengths ranging from 1 yard to 6 yards—formerly priced from 55c to \$8 yard, now, yard, 11c to \$1.60

Abbott's Cloth
 —basket weave material suitable for Bungalow draperies, 50 in. wide and in the natural color. Regular price 90c yard, now, yard... 55c

25 Pieces of Drapery Material
 Poplin, Armure, Coronation Cloth, Lotus Cloth, Repp, etc. Lengths ranging from 10 yards to 20 yards, priced originally at 80c to \$4.50 yard, now 40c to \$2.25

SQUARES OF DRAPERY AND UPHOLSTERY MATERIALS—an assortment of various fabrics suitable for pillow tops and chair coverings, worth up to \$1.50 yard, now, each..... 8c

Sample Blankets and Comforters
 Wool and wool finished Blankets worth \$4 to \$8.50 pair, now \$4.75 pair, \$2.50 to \$3.85

Sample Comforters in a variety of coverings, worth \$3.50 to \$6.75 each, now, each, \$1.90 to \$3.85

FIFTH and STARK J. G. MACK & CO. FIFTH and STARK