

### CANAL'S VALUE TO CITY HANGS UPON CHANNEL TO SEA

Ex-Senator Bourne Declares This Port's Status When New Route Is Opened Will Be Determined by Depth.

### MONEY MUST BE HAD AT ONCE TO SCOUR BAR

He Estimates \$9,000,000 and Three Years Required to Complete Work.

"Given the requisite amount of available money," said former Senator Jonathan Bourne Jr., yesterday, "and the north jetty can be completed in three years and the 30 foot channel to the sea can be completed in 2 1/2 years."

Three million dollars, he thinks, will be sufficient to dredge the 30 foot channel from Portland to the sea.

With the jetty's securing a channel scouring action over the Columbia bar, with the river channel deepened to 30 feet at low water and with one other aid, Senator Bourne predicted that Portland would secure her full share of ocean commerce coming through the Panama canal.

The additional aid of which the former senator spoke was dredging. He announced that he has assurance that immediately upon the completion of the Panama canal, big government dredges will be assigned to the bar work to supplement the scouring action of the jetties working in conjunction with the bar dredge Chinook.

By the "requisite" amount of available money, Senator Bourne said he meant continuing appropriations so that work can proceed without delay.

One million dollars have been appropriated for the north jetty. An amount of \$80,000 has been set aside for Portland to secure her full share of ocean commerce coming through the Panama canal.

There are several things to be considered. A channel is to be dredged through Baker's bay to the pier which the government proposed to build for the receiving of rock. A tract must be built for the cars which will dump the rock on the jetty.

### Lola Norris Begins Her Story

#### Girl Takes Stand Unabashed

#### Marsha Denies "Immunity Bath"

Court Warns Jurors Not to Talk to Anyone Concerning Case on Trial.

(United Press Leased Wire.) San Francisco, Aug. 14.—A jarring a striking contrast to Marsha Warrington, both physically and in her frank and unabashed method of testifying, Miss Lola Norris, a remarkably attractive girl of 30, took the stand today in the Diggs white slave trial, beginning her part of the story upon which the indictments against Maury I. Diggs and F. Drew Caminetti, her companion in the escapade, are based.



Miss Lola Norris.

The witness examined and redirect interrogation of Miss Warrington had been concluded shortly before noon, the defense again remorselessly baring whatever details had been overlooked hitherto.

Practically the last testimony given by Miss Warrington was a complete refutation of the insinuations of the defense, through Attorney Nate Coghlan, that the two girls had been persuaded to color their testimony to fit the government's case in order to secure immunity from prosecution themselves.

McNab's Name Brought In. In this connection former United States District Attorney John L. McNab's name was brought in today by Attorney Coghlan asking Miss Warrington if it were not true that she had had a conference with McNab before she went before the federal grand jury and had been advised that "unless she told the truth she would be placed in jail and held as a witness."

With an emphatic "no," the witness denied the imputation of coercion on the part of the government prosecutors, and asked in many words that "no one in connection with the case ever asked me to tell anything but the truth, and that no immunity promise had been held out."

It was just previous to this that Attorney Coghlan had announced to Judge Van Fleet that the opening statement of the defense would be based on the contention of the defense that the Warrington girl had been persuaded to color her testimony to save herself from prosecution under the juvenile act on a charge of contributing to the delinquency of the Diggs and Caminetti children.

Witness Does Not Falter. With head erect, wearing aside protest and support of a friendly arm and facing the crowded courtroom with a frank and unabashed gaze, Miss Norris then began her recital. Her voice did not falter and she did not hang her head, as Miss Warrington had done, before the most searching questions as to the illicit relations of the four.

Her testimony was explicit and full and she needed scarcely any coaching from Special Prosecutor Theodore Roeba, who conducted the examination for the government.

Ingly Miss Warrington answered very fully, qualifying her admission by adding, "After I had been frightened into it."

Was in Happy Frame of Mind. "We played on the piano in the punishment cell at Reno to take up the time," replied the girl when Attorney Coghlan sought to show she was in a happy frame of mind.

Coghlan had to be continually admonished by the court because of objectionable statements commenting on the evidence. He asserted that Miss Warrington had made three conflicting statements in regard to the Reno escapade.

Miss Warrington admitted that she had made one of these statements to shield Diggs.

Coghlan's cross-examination was extremely severe. He failed in behalf of the defense to secure the transcript of statements made to Sacramento officials on the return from Reno.

Witness Grows Cautious. Miss Warrington appeared more cautious in her answers to questions today and frequently replied: "I do not remember."

### GOVERNOR'S WIFE SERIOUSLY ILL AS RESULT OF CHARGE

Specialists Worried About Mrs. Sulzer's Condition and Impatched Governor Says She Is His Only Concern Now.

### IMPEACHMENT NOTICE IS SERVED UPON GOVERNOR

Sulzer and Lieutenant Governor Glynn Each Claim Governorship.

By John E. Nevin, United Press Staff Correspondent. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 14.—Two governors of New York state are on the job today. Despite his impeachment by the assembly for alleged malfeasance in office, Governor Sulzer is in undisputed possession of the executive mansion and of the executive chamber at the capitol, while Lieutenant Governor or Governor, Glynn, occupies a little room off the senate chamber, from where his executive ukases will be issued. No conflict, no physical clash, has occurred between the rival governors.

Adherents of Governor Sulzer declare he has prepared all his moves and is now waiting to see what Glynn will do to enforce his claimed authority. It is probable Glynn will not act until the legislature convenes next Tuesday, when he probably will send the names of Abram Elkus to the senate to be confirmed as state commissioner of labor. Elkus will be confirmed and the appointment will thus pave the way to court proceedings to test the legality of Glynn's title to the governorship.

Sulzer, however, will not wait for Glynn to act. Before that time he plans to pardon a convict out of Sing Sing. If his pardon is not recognized by the warden of the penitentiary, he will at once ask the lower courts to enforce it and eventually will take the case to the supreme court of the United States if necessary.

Dr. Jacob and Dr. MacDonald, who are here in attendance on Mrs. Sulzer, said today that her condition is serious. Mrs. Sulzer recovers no.

### Even in Death Bachelor, 73, Defies Old Maids

Orders a Bevy Beckoning Him Carved on Tomb

(Special to The Journal.) Marshfield, Or., Aug. 14.—The remarkable will of the late William H. Hartley, who died recently, has been admitted to probate in this county. Mr. Hartley was a bachelor 73 years of age and lived at Myrtle Point, where he held quite a large amount of property.

"I direct that an elegant tombstone or monument be placed on my grave, to be made of granite, on which all the lettering shall show plainly and distinctly, and be of a lasting quality, and on the tombstone or monument shall be engraved an old bachelor standing on the brink of Jordan, preparing to cross the river, and on the other side of the river a group of old maids, each carrying in her hand a bunch of roses and beckoning him to cross. On the tombstone or monument shall be engraved the following epitaph: 'To an independent, good looking old bachelor, who in his younger days preferred living a single life rather than get married and have a petticoat boss ruling over him the rest of his life and perhaps through an endless eternity.'

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### MILITIAMEN AND MAXIMS CONTROL COAL FIELD RIOTS

Four Hundred Fighting Men Land at Departure Bay; 300 With More Guns Are to Follow Them Tonight.

### SEVERAL ARE BADLY HURT BY MEN OF UNION MINES

Western Fuel Co. Mine Is Still Ablaze; Homes at Extension Burn.

(Special to The Journal.) Victoria, B. C., August 14.—Many terrorized residents of the country adjacent to the Nanaimo and Ladysmith coal fields came to Victoria by train today, some of them wearing scars. There but they are afraid to take the train fearing an attack on it. A disorderly mob of 300 men was seen marching from Nanaimo toward the Extension mine at South Wellington shortly before noon. They were nearly all armed with guns. Report of a clash between these and the military forces is expected.

Nearly 400 militiamen with two Maxim guns arrived this morning at the Vancouver island coal fields (tributary to Ladysmith and Nanaimo). They were drawn from the permanent force at Work Point barracks, from the Fifth Canadian regiment and from the Eighty-eighth fusiliers.

These men temporarily at least overawed the turbulent strikers of the coal fields. They were given equipment, rations and ammunition, embarked on the Princess Alice at Victoria, landed at Departure bay, five miles north of Nanaimo, and marched upon Nanaimo, Lieutenant Colonel Hall, commanding, located them strategically in Nanaimo itself.

Men are to be sent north from Victoria, for the strikers are both numerous and hard to handle. By night, the reinforcements will have brought the Nanaimo force to 700 with several Maxims.

### DE YOUNG AND MOORE AT ODDS OVER FRISCO FAIR

(Special to The Journal.) San Francisco, Aug. 14.—The resignation of M. H. DeYoung as chairman of the committee on concessions of the Panama-Pacific exposition is accepted here today by the board of managers. DeYoung says he resigned as a result of President Moore's interference in the work of the concessions committee. DeYoung remains, however, one of the board of directors and vice president of the exposition company.

Szecheny's Have a Daughter. Guilford, England, Aug. 14.—Another daughter is born here today to the Countess Szecheny, formerly Miss Gladys Vanderbilt of New York. Both mother and child are reported well. The countess is stopping here at Great Tangley manor.

### O-W. WILL INVEST LARGE AMOUNT IN NEW EQUIPMENT

In Addition to 1000 Freight Cars Already Ordered Company Will Buy 1500 More, to Be Delivered Next Year.

### GROWING COUNTRY IS CAUSE OF EXPANSION

Harriman Road Is Guarding Against Danger of Future Shortage in Crop Season.

President J. D. Farrell, vice president and General Manager J. P. O'Brien and other local officials of the O-W. R. & N. company, are in session today discussing the needs of new equipment and rolling stock for the year 1914-15.

Investment Is Large. The average cost of a box car is said to be about \$1000 so that the order for the 1500 will involve the expenditure of \$1,500,000. In addition thereto the company will buy other freight equipment such as flat cars and stock cars, but how many is yet to be ascertained.

Best Service Planned. "The company will expend a large amount of money in new equipment next year," said President Farrell this morning, "as the state is developing and business increasing. The plan is to keep right ahead of the growth so as to give the best possible service. The 1000 box cars now being delivered here will add materially this fall in preventing a car shortage in moving the large crops that have been harvested."

San Francisco, Aug. 14.—Addressing 500 suffragists here today, Dr. Harvey Wiley, former federal pure food champion, declared he had exploded the lie that woman sprang from Adam's rib. "Biological study refutes the story," said Wiley. "There is no evidence in physiology that woman was an appendage of any archaic male skeleton. I am convinced that woman sprang from the same bioplasm as man."

"In my state women at the polls are treated respectfully. I never heard of babies being neglected even on election day."

### ADAM'S RIB TALE LIBEL ON WOMAN SAYS WILEY

Pure Food Champion Tells 500 Suffragists They're as Old as Man.

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### "40 FOOT BAR CHANNEL AND TERMINAL RATES TO ASTORIA," IF EUROPEAN TRADE IS WANTED

Great Steamship Operator Asserts That Portland Will Not Get Fast Passenger Craft Unless These Facilities Are Provided; Dredges Must Be Used.

"If Portland wants the benefit of direct connection with European ports through fast passenger steamers, preparation must be made. The bar channel should be deepened to 40 feet at low water.

Portland and Oregon should establish some port near the mouth of the river as their shipping port. There should be granted a common point terminal rate by the railroads, so that freight could be sent to Astoria or nearby point as cheaply as to Puget sound.

### SECRETARY LANE WILL SPEND 3 DAYS HERE

Itinerary Again Altered So He Can Give More Time to Oregon State.

Franklin K. Lane, secretary of the Interior, has again changed his schedule. Instead of a few hours he will spend three days in Oregon. He wired C. C. Chapman at the Commercial club yesterday to this effect.

### WHEN THE WORM TURNS!



### SPECIAL FEATURES

#### What the Future Holds

"At no distant date, this country, where rolls the Columbia, must surpass all others in wealth and prosperity, in grandeur and achievement.

This is the verdict passed upon the Oregon country by P. A. O'Farrell, publicist of New York, who, as an impartial observer, recently completed a week's tour of Central Oregon with President Farrell, Vice President O'Brien, and other officials of the O-W. R. & N.

Mr. O'Farrell's observations on Oregon and the Pacific Northwest are set forth in a compelling article that will appear in THE SUNDAY JOURNAL, August 17.

"LET-ER-BUCK!" Pendleton invites the world to her Round-Up. She is preparing a show that will be "bigger and better than ever." The unique character of this celebration appeals to every individual.