

THE WEATHER
Fair tonight
and Thursday;
westerly
winds.

Oregon Daily Journal

TEMPERATURES TODAY
Boston, 5 a. m. 60; Portland, 5 a. m. 58
Washington, 5 a. m. 64; Chicago, 5 a. m. 62
New York, 5 a. m. 60; Seattle, 5 a. m. 58
San Francisco, 5 a. m. 58; St. Paul, 5 a. m. 58
Portland humidity, 6 a. m. 77

VOL. XII. NO. 135. PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, AUGUST 13, 1913—EIGHTEEN PAGES. PRICE TWO CENTS.

WIFE TAKES ALL BLAME FOR FAULT LAI'D UPON SULZER

Governor of New York Is Impeached for Speculating With Campaign Contributions; Wife Says She Did It.

THIS IS TAMMANY'S END, ASSERTS THE GOVERNOR

He Will Fight Impeachment and Appointment of Successor Pending His Trial.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Albany, N. Y., Aug. 13.—Formal notice that the state assembly had adopted resolutions for the impeachment of Governor William Sulzer was served upon the senate at 3:10 o'clock this afternoon.

Albany, N. Y., Aug. 13.—Governor William Sulzer, who was impeached by the state assembly this morning, appeared at the capitol today, accompanied by Samuel Thomas, his legal adviser. It is understood Sulzer plans to sign the pardon of a prisoner after Lieutenant Governor Glynn takes charge. Then if the warden of the prison refuses to recognize the pardon, a test case will be inaugurated to see who legally is governor.

"This will be a fight to a finish," said Thomas. "This assembly will be Tammany's grave yard. It may or may not survive what it has done today."
With the assembly of the state legislature adopting the resolution providing impeachment proceedings against Governor Sulzer on charges of misconduct in office, New York state is expected to have two rival governors when the senate this afternoon receives the impeachment articles from the lower house.

Articles Are Prepared.

As soon as the senate convenes, a notification committee from the assembly will inform the senate that the assembly, at 8:16 o'clock this morning, by vote of 79 to 45 adopted the impeachment resolution. A committee of five, representing the assembly, already has prepared the articles of impeachment. If they are also adopted by the senate, the state constitution provides, Sulzer must resign his office until he is vindicated of the charges or permanently ousted from the governorship.

Governor Sulzer is expected to resist suspension and undoubtedly will attempt to continue to occupy the executive office. In this event it is expected that Lieutenant Governor Glynn will call on the state militia to protect his office, the constitution providing that he shall automatically assume charge of the affairs of state the moment the legislature adopts the impeachment resolution.

Long Statement Prepared.

It was announced here today that neither house of the legislature will meet until 3 o'clock this afternoon. The board of managers of the house has prepared a 5000 word statement on the impeachment charges, which will be filed as soon as the senate meets. At the same time a copy will be sent to Governor Sulzer. The charges will ignore Mrs. Sulzer's confession that she, and not the governor, was concerned in Wall Street operations, and will follow the Frawley report on the charges of misconduct.

Senator Palmer said today of Mrs. Sulzer's confession:
"Last night I could not say anything beyond referring inquiries to Mrs. Sulzer. The governor had requested me not to repeat what she said, declaring he did not want his wife used as a shield against his impeachment. But now that the story is published, there is no harm in confirming it."

Mrs. Sulzer the Crux.
"In my opinion Mrs. Sulzer is the crux of the situation. I understand she will testify. I understood her to say that she had signed all the checks used in Wall Street transactions. She regards the governor as a mere child so far as household finances are concerned, and says he has no idea of the value of money."

Mrs. Sulzer today was worn out with the all night vigil, but is expected to sacrifice herself so far as may be necessary to preserve her husband's reputation.
It was learned here today that Senator Frawley, head of the committee
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GOVERNOR SULZER OF NEW YORK AND HIS INVESTIGATORS



Governor William Sulzer at his desk. Members of Frawley committee, whose report on Sulzer's campaign fund resulted in his impeachment. Left to right—Attorney M. F. Horgan, E. L. Richards, committee counsel; State Senators Samner, Frawley, Ransperger and Assemblyman M. R. Smith.

CO-OPERATION URGED IN MATTER OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO COAST

Port of Portland Would Have Dredge Like Leviathan in Use at Liverpool, England.

"Nothing is more important to the commercial future of Oregon than immediate and effective action in deepening the channel over the Columbia river bar," declared Dr. Alfred Kinney, chairman of the Ports of Columbia committee, while in Portland yesterday.

"We shall urge cooperative action by the Port of Portland and the Port of Astoria in building a dredge identical to the Leviathan of the Port of Liverpool, which is able to take 10,000 tons from the Mersey bar in 50 minutes," said Dr. Kinney.

"To induce the government to build another dredge would require perhaps several years.
"To have a duplicate of the Leviathan built abroad would require a long time and involve a good deal of adjustment.
"We believe that we can secure the plans of the Leviathan and have a duplicate vessel built in this country and, if possible, on the coast. The work of such a dredge added to the scouring action of the jetties ought to give us a
(Continued on Page Seven.)

EXPERT ON CANCER DIES FROM DREAD DISEASE

Berlin, Aug. 12.—After devoting almost all his life to a study of cancer, Professor Edwin Goldman, professor of surgery at Freiburg university, is dead from cancer of the liver.

VALE SLATE! REVERED SCHOOL UTENSIL IS BANISHED FROM DESKS OF CITY'S SCHOOLS

Indicted, Tried and Condemned on Charge of Insanitariness, School Board Orders That It No More Shall Be Used for "Doin' Sums" in Portland.

Exit the slate. It has fallen under the wheels of progress. Its remnants will strewn the path of memory. The problems that were written on it, only to be erased with the tears of the despairing teller for knowledge, will not be written upon it again.
Once it was first in education. It and a pencil came before, not after, "readin', ritin' and rithmetic." But last night the school board banished the slate from the schools of Portland. It indicted it for insanitariness and found it guilty. It promoted to its old place of honor the tablet and the scratchless lead pencil. The order will take effect upon the beginning of the school year. Several thousand slates will be retired to obscurity. Several hundred dealers will have to seek elsewhere for profits.
After abolishing an institution, the school board approved an innovation. It directed the school architect to prepare plans for an out-of-doors room to be placed on the campus of Irvington school. It will be a portable room, nearly all open to the air, with a covering. Children of three grades whose parents consent will be placed in the out-of-door school. "We will try to prove that health is contagious," said Superintendent of Schools L. R. Alderman. "The children will be weighed beforehand and observed closely to notice the difference between them and those who go to school in the ordinary rooms. We are not seeking so particularly for delicate children whose health depends on outdoor treatment. We believe it will have a good effect on any child. Thus it has been elsewhere."
The superintendent of schools and a committee from Arleta were asked to cooperate in preparing a course of study for a proposed night school in that district. It would be part of a plan for making the Arleta school building a social center, with educational advantages for parents as well as children.

BY NEARLY 7 TO 1 CLARKE COUNTY VOTES \$500,000 BONDS FOR INTERSTATE BRIDGE AND PUTS REST OF COST UP TO MULTNOMAH

One Precinct in Vancouver Gives 147 to 0 for the Bonds; Cathlapoodle, Eaton, Washougal and Skye Precincts Only Ones to Vote Adversely; Total Estimated Construction Expense Is \$1,200,000, Leaving \$700,000 for This Side.

(Special to The Journal.)
Vancouver, Wash., Aug. 13.—Perhaps the most decisive vote for bonds ever recorded in the Pacific northwest was in Clarke county yesterday, when \$500,000 was voted for an interstate bridge across the Columbia river at Vancouver connecting with Portland. With all precincts complete, the bond issue carried by a vote of 1297 to 804. Precinct M, which includes Vancouver Heights, was the only precinct in the county to give a clear bridge vote, there being 147 votes cast all for the bond issue, and only four precincts—Skye, Cathlapoodle, Eaton and Washougal—voted adversely.
This \$500,000 from Clarke county is supposed to build half the bridge, Multnomah county to build the other half. However, the land on the Oregon side is low and a trestle will have to be built several hundred feet from the main bridge, which will cost in the neighborhood of \$200,000 more. Those favoring the bridge at Portland will immediately confer with the county board and have a special election called to vote on the issue.

PORTLAND POSTOFFICE WILL BE ENLARGED

Temporary Wings Will Be Used Until New Structure Is Ready.

To relieve the congested situation that now exists in the main office of the postoffice, it was announced today by Postmaster Frank S. Myers that work will probably be started within a few weeks on the construction of two wings. These will be built on the Morrison and Yamhill street sides of the structure, and the additions will be 56 feet by 24 feet in dimensions.

NO MORE TANGO AND NO MORE 'WIGGLES'

New Dance Hall Ordinance Passed Without a Single Protesting Voice.

Strange holds, the entrancing tango and other funny and interesting "wiggles," such as are embodied in the latest dances, are now a thing of the past in Portland, even among the society people. For the dance hall ordinance passed the council this morning and is now in effect. The provisions of the ordinance will be strictly enforced according to Dance Hall Inspector Flack.
The ordinance prohibits close dancing of all sorts, and fixes a penalty for all of those who cannot resist this swaying music.
When the ordinance came up for final passage this morning not a protest was heard. Commissioner Bigelow laughingly remarked, however, that Portland's morals are becoming better as shown by the fact that no protests were made.
The new law states that the woman's right hand must be kept on her partner's arm and in no other position while the dance is in progress. This is the most drastic ordinance of its kind the city has ever had.

FARMERS' CREDITS WILL BE TAKEN UP NEXT BY WILSON

President Issues Statement Saying Agriculturists Have Been Neglected and Legislation Must Aid Them.

RURAL CREDITS SCHEME WILL BE READY SOON

Currency Bill Has No Such Feature Because of Lack of Time for Preparation.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Washington, Aug. 13.—In an official statement issued today President Wilson declares that he favors "a complete and adequate system of credits." The statement explained that such legislation was not attached to the currency bill because there had been no time in which to prepare a plan. The president promised to secure early action on a complete rural credit scheme.

The president's statement said:
"There has been too little federal legislation framed to serve the farmer directly and with deliberate adjustment to his real needs. We long ago fell into the habit of assuming that American farmers enjoyed such an immense natural advantage over the farmers of the rest of the world and were so intelligent and enterprising and were so at ease upon the incomparable soils of our continent that they could prosper no matter what handicap they carried."
"We never exaggerated their capacity or opportunity, but neglected to analyze their burdensome disadvantages and the chief disadvantage has been that the farmers have not been able to secure extended bank accommodations which they need every year without paying burdensome rates of interest and saddling themselves with mortgages and obligations of every kind."
"Other countries have systems of rural credit, put in operation, not only for relieving the farmer but also to put his enterprises on a footing easy of accomplishment. Our farmers must have similar means afforded them. This is our next great task and duty."
Every national bank in the country was requested yesterday to furnish Secretary of the Treasurer McAdoo with a special statement of money loaned to other banks as well as all money borrowed from other banks in the form of rediscounts, bills payable, etc.
This inquiry is in line with McAdoo's policy to keep in close touch with the banks.

HOG PRICES TAKE BIG SLUMP HERE TODAY

The bottom dropped out of the live hog market at North Portland today, when values went from \$9.30 to \$8.85 for tops, and only a single lot went at this figure. Most sales were made from the highest priced position, less than the price of yesterday. The drop in hog market prices here this week to date amounts to more than 76c. In some instances it is as great as \$1.05. The price losses are the greatest ever known for a similar period within the history of the Portland market.
The severe loss in price is not occasioned by any serious increase in the amount of hogs marketed, because the rates of late have not been unusually extensive. Leading killers have complained bitterly recently over the high prices, and it is generally conceded that the drop is due to their united efforts. So far, no announcement has been made of a similar cut in the price to consumers.

Mask of Romance Is Torn Away Cross-Examination Hurts Girl

Marsha Warrington Tells Her Story in Diggs Trial, Admitting a Sordid Life.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
San Francisco, Aug. 13.—Mercilessly attacking her character, previous to the Reno affidavit and forcing her to bare every clandestine act and intimacy with Maury I. Diggs, former state architect, now on trial for violation of the Mann white slave act, Miss Marsha Warrington, 20-year-old Sacramento girl, at noon today is being subjected to a grueling cross-examination by Attorney Nate Coghlan for the defense.
Coming in such sharp contrast with the consoling under which she was shielded as much as possible by Special Prosecutor Roche, the Warrington girl was visibly shocked and numbed. Her answers at times came gaspingly—a simple "yes" or "no," which often had to be repeated at the request of Judge Van Fleet to be heard at all.
Every secret relationship with the defendant seemed to have been gathered by the defense, from her admitted introduction to Diggs on a Sacramento street corner under a fictitious name, to wild joy rides about Sacramento county and frequent visits to other California cities. It was brought out by Attorney Coghlan that Miss Warrington and the other three had not only frequented the roadhouses adjacent to Sacramento, but that San Francisco, San Jose and Stockton had been the scenes of recurrent escapades.
During this fire of cross-examination Diggs leaned forward eagerly, shuffling

FLEEING MAN SHOT BY PATROLMAN MARTIN WILL PROBABLY DIE

Eye Witness of Affair Says Officer Used Gun Too Deliberately.

A Finlander, 24 years old, and giving the name of William Walters or William Waldrus, was shot and fatally injured at 1:15 o'clock this morning by Patrolman Martin, when he failed to heed the officer's commands to stop running. The victim is at St. Vincent's hospital, and is not expected to live more than 24 hours. He refuses doggedly to give any information concerning himself or his relatives.

Patrolman Martin and his partner, M. J. Jones, were on duty from midnight until morning. They had seen Walters around that part of the city in the evening. He had also been pointed out to them as being a bad character. Information had been given them that he was suspected of doing a holdup a few days ago.

As the two patrolmen passed Third and Ankeny streets about 1 o'clock, they saw the man edging his way along the side of the building. They placed him under fire, intending to take him to the police station for investigation, as he refused to give any information of himself or why he was out that time of night.
After calling the police patrol, Patrolman Martin looked down Ankeny street, and while his head was turned, the man darted south on Ankeny street, the patrolman after him. Commands to stop were given by both patrolmen. Walters kept on running. Patrolman Martin fired five shots in the air over the man's head as he kept on running, and one shot was then fired at his feet. He dropped to the street.
The bullet entered the right hip, penetrating the body, and emerged at the waist line, about four inches higher than the point at which it entered. Everything indicates that the bullet struck the pavement immediately behind the fugitive, rebounded and passed through his body.
The bullet cut 17 holes in the intestine. Dr. H. D. Jones was called. Detectives Hellyer and Howell are investigating the record of the injured man. He firmly refuses to talk.
"The young man was deliberately shot," was the declaration of M. L. Brown, a salesman for Edwards & Co., who was an eyewitness of the shooting.
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STATE PRINTING PLANT TO REMAIN OPEN SHOP

Attorney General Says New Incumbent Cannot Limit Work to Union Men.

(Special Bureau of The Journal.)
Salem, Or., Aug. 13.—Attorney General Crawford rendered an opinion today that it would be unconstitutional for the state printer to enter into a written contract with the Typographical union to operate the state printing office as a closed shop. State Printer R. A. Harris, who announced yesterday his intention to sign up with the union and to pay the Portland union job scale of wages, said he would accept the ruling of the attorney general and not enter into any contract with the union. He said he knew he would have no trouble with the unions over the matter.
The attorney general held that a union contract would be a violation of the bill of rights as found in both the state and federal constitutions, which prohibit any special privileges being granted by the government to any class of citizens. He said the state printer would have no more right to sign a contract to employ non-union men in the state printing office than he would to make such a contract to employ non-union members of a certain religious denomination or secret society.

UNITED STATES IS WINNING IN PLANS TO QUIET MEXICO

Wisdom of Wilson-Bryan Diplomacy Evident as War Talk Subsides and Americans Moved From Danger.

JAPAN FORCES DIAZ TO ABANDON ORIENTAL TRIP

Lind May Arrange for Secret Interviews With Huerta to Save Latter's Face.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Washington, Aug. 13.—With Americans departing from Mexico on every steamer, the United States today is rapidly gaining the advantage in the situation and, according to dispatches received at the state department, if John Lind, the president's special emissary, fails to bring quiet, the present embargo on the importation of arms from this country may be raised without serious danger of any extensive massacre of Americans.

Lind, it is now admitted, must soon move toward some plan for peace, but it is believed certain here that if he does so, try he will be rebuffed. However, both President Wilson and Secretary Bryan still believe that Lind will be able to show Huerta how he can make certain concessions and still "save his face."
Lind may even confer privately with Huerta, if such a conference can be arranged. In his dispatches to the state department Lind reports that all in satisfaction in Mexico City. He seems to be hopeful of the ultimate success of his mission.
The house committee on foreign affairs expects to ask President Wilson for a conference on Mexican affairs. It wishes to secure the same information as is to be given the senate committee on foreign relations.

Diaz Starts for the East.

Vancouver, B. C., Aug. 13.—After messages from Mexico City had been received and interpreted last night, General Felix Diaz caused it to be officially announced that he would not sail today for Tokyo but instead would cross Canada, to Quebec, sailing from there October 21 and going to Tokyo via St. Petersburg.
Information from members of the party, however, is to the effect that the proposed visit to Japan has been entirely cancelled and that after visits to Canada, including Toronto and Montreal, General Diaz and his party will return to Mexico City.

AUTOMOBILE CLUB TO ENFORCE TRAFFIC LAW RIGHT TO THE LETTER

Accidents of Past Two Weeks Starts Vigorous Campaign Against All Speeders.

Realizing the seriousness of the automobile and motorcycle speed evil in this city, the Automobile club of Portland has requested its traffic squad of 100 persons to enforce the traffic ordinances without fear or favor. Each member of the squad is clothed with the city and county police authority and is empowered to make arrests.
In view of the number of accidents claimed against speeders in the last two weeks, the club's policy of "moral education" is abandoned and now, on a stringent method to put an end to the dangerous practice of speeding machines is the order, according to H. V. Coffin, chairman of the public safety committee of the organization.
"During the last two weeks there have been a number of arrests of speeders who were driving at rates ranging from 35 to 55 miles an hour, in violation of the law," said Mr. Coffin.
Several Accidents Serious.
"There have been several serious accidents here. Therefore we will recommend rockpile sentences for convicted speeders in municipal court, and when appeals are taken the club will follow them up without bias and attempt to impress on judges and juries the seriousness of the offense. As far as we are concerned it makes no difference whether the offender is a member of the club or not. The club is determined that lives and limbs of innocent people shall not be endangered by speed fiends."
"At night many auto drivers run their cars with the mufflers out. This is a violation of the law, and the racket made by the exhaust is distressing to the public."
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SEVEN DROWN; LAUNCH COLLAPSES AT DULUTH

Twenty-three Are Thrown Into Bay, But Tugs Rescue 16 Passengers.

Duluth, Minn., Aug. 13.—Seven persons were drowned here today when the flimsy top of the launch *Buganose*, owned and piloted by J. J. H. H. H., was thrown into the waters of St. Louis bay, and launched rescued 16 of the passengers.
The launch was on its way to the city when it was struck by a wave and the top collapsed. The launch was thrown into the bay and the passengers were thrown overboard. The launch was rescued by two tugs and the passengers were taken to the shore.



Maury I. Diggs.