THE IRONY OF FATE

PRES. WILSON

BULLETIM -SYLVIA PANKHURST

FORCIBLY FED IN

HOLLOWAY PRISON,

STEEL INSTRUMENT

USED TO PRY OPEN

HER MOUTH .

BALKAN WAR

ALLIES .. . ....

ADDIAMORES ...

----..... ......

40; 14 mi m 10 10 10

Police Try to Disperse Picketers at Rope Co.'s Plant, Using Clubs and Revolvers With Deadly Results.

WOMAN AMONG THOSE

Further Trouble Feared in New York State Town as Result of Strike.

(United Press Leased Wire.) strikers, two of them women, were shot at the plant of the Columbia Rope com- in the near future, as shortage of per-

Pedro Josca and an unidentified woman were shot through the body. Louis Memisole and Adam J. Zonky were shot in the legs and two others sustained

The clash was precipitated when the police ordered pickets who had gathered at the plant to disperse. The police used their clubs and then revolvers when the strikers showed fight. Further trouble is feared.

I. W. W. Riot at Oroville.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Oroville, Cal., April 4.—Disturbances similar to the clashes between the po-lice and the L. W. W. in San Diego featured the arrest here of 50 industrialists who had taken possession of a Western Pacific freight train.

At the jail the men created such a disturbance that they had to be threatened with extreme measures. They later were released and chased out of town by the authorities.

## KING NICHOLAS DEFIES EUROPE: WILL FIGHT TO

"Fighting for Existence Over Poverty"; Better to Die in Battle Than Starve."

(United Press Leased Wire.) Cettinje, April 4.—Open defiance of curt demands by European powers that he stop the Montenegrin bombardment of Scutari is seen here today in a stirring statement attributed to King Nicholas of Montenegro.

"Scutari is my future capital," he is quoted as saying. "I not only intend to take Scutari, but I intend to keep it. "We are fighting for existence against

dire poverty. Our national life is at stake. You cannot grow grain on rocks -Montenegro has tried it long enough to know. It is better to die fighting than go on living as we are now."

Powers Discuss Interference. (United Press Loased Wire.)
London, April 4.—Conversations of

the representatives of European powers regarding the attacks of Montenegrin and Servian troops on Scutari, were rebesieged city and the advisability of re- the state. sorting to drastic means to enforce the demand was discussed at today's meeting of the ambassadors.

Telegrams received here today from Constantinople say the Bulgarian troops are withdrawing from the Tchatalja lines. It is not known whether they contemplate joining the Montenegrins and Servians before Scutari, or plan to end the war by accepting the peace terms proposed by the powers.

Say Russia Backs Nicholas. London, April 4.-Charges by Austrian editors that Russia is behind Montenegro's defiance of the powers is made in the Austrian capital today, according to dispatches received here this Montenegro, the Vienda editors allege

# COVERTCOAT WINS

(United Press Leased Wire.) Liverpool, England, April 4.—Covert-coat, owned by Sir Charles G. Assheton-Smith, won the Grand National Steeplechase on the Aintree race track near here today. T. Druke's Irish Mail was second and Carsey was third. Twentytwo horses started, but Highbridge, the American entry, owned by J. R. Fell, and 18 other racers, fell, The distance was four and a half miles.

### CHINESE PIRATES TAKE BRITISH RIVER BOAT

# PUGET SOUND YARDS

Navy Department Will Modify Its Status and Leave It in Pacific Reserve Fleet.

(Special to The Journal,) Salem, Or., April 4 .- The report that the battleship Oregon was going to be dismantled is erroneous, according to a REFORESTATION, WIDER letter received today by Governor West WHO CANNOT RECOVER from Josephus Daniels of the navy de-

sartment. The letter says: "I have received your letter of March 17, transmitting a petition signed by the pupils of the Roosevelt school, Medford, Oregon, urging that the United States ship Oregon be saved from the junk vessel and that the vessel be stationed at Portland.

"In reply I beg to say that there is no intention on the part of the department to withdraw the Oregon from the Auburn, N. Y., April 4.—Six twine mill Pacific reserve fleet at the navy yard, Puget Sound. It is true that the status and seriously wonded today in a battle of this vessel will be somewhat modified pany. One woman and a man probably sonnel renders it advisable to eliminate the feature heretofore obtaining, which of contemporary battleships in the Atinntic reserve fleet.

"This does not contemplate the disvessel will remain in the reserve fleet

# TERM FOR OIL FRAUD

Ward at Seattle.

RETAIN SCUTARIAS HIS Seattle, Wash., April 4.—Samuel L. Lovell, former head of the National Guard of Oregon, graduate of West (Special to The Journal.) years. A son and two daughters are residents of Portland and the body will be sent there for burial.

Lovell was under sentence of three

to ten years for grand larceny and was being held here to await the outcome of his appeal to the supreme court. eccounting for it. His defense was pany of militia patrolling the vicinity. that the money was his legitimate earnings in handling the stock affairs of several oil companies along the coast that they were trying to get together. Lovell retired from the Oregon National Guard under a cloud, having been accused of dissipating the state military funds. After that he devoted himself largely to promoting oil enterprises ...

It has been nearly 20 years since General Lovell was connected with the Oregon National Guard. In 1893 and 1894 he was colonel of the old Second regiment, composed of Willamette valley companies. He lived in Salem. At that time regimental funds were turned over to the regimental commander sumed here today. The Balkan soldiers There was an alleged shortage in Colhave ignored orders from the powers to onel Lovell's accounts, but it was setallow residents of Scutari to leave the tled afterward to the satisfaction of

(United Press Lessed Wire.)
Washington, April 4.—Final efforts were made here today to complete the tariff bill so it will be acceptable to President Wilson as well as both houses

Chairman Oscar Underwood of the ways and means committee conferred afternoon. Although Russia agreed to with President Wilson and then the that Cairo would be saved from deafternoon. Although the coercion of Democratic leaders in the senate ex-the united plan for the coercion of Democratic leaders in the senate ex-struction. It was predicted that a 55-Venteregro, the Vienen editors allege amined the bill as drafted by Under-foot stage, 12 inches above pight that the czar is secretly aiding King wood and his assistants. Free wool and harmony program, and President Wilson is certain to have a final say regarding

### GREAT STEEPLECHASE NUN, SISTER OF WRITER, ASKS FOR HIS PARDON

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Washington, April 4.—To ask a pardon for her brother, Julian Hawthorne, son of the famous author, who is now in the federal prison at Atlanta. Ga., after being convicted of using the mails night, with supplies for the refugees defraud, Sister Rosalie, a Catholic along the Ohio river. The president asked Attorney General McReynolds to investigate the case. McReynolds to investigate the case. CIGARETTE CAUSES March 29,

Sister Rosalie first presented herself Joseph Tumulty, the president's sec-

Los Angeles Raising Money. (Bolted Press Lessed Wire.) Los Angeles, April 4.—With the Los

President National Drainage Congress Says Overturning of Swamps, Marshes, Forests Has Taken Reservoirs

FLOODWAYS ARE NEEDED

Edmund Perkins Says Government Must Do Preventative Work.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Chicago, April 4 .- Plans to prevent repetitions of devastating floods in the country were outlined by Edmund Perkins, president of the National Drainage congress, in an address before a meetinvolved the immediate military pre-paredness of the vessel for any duty ation here this afternoon. Perkins de-Similar action will be taken in the case clared:

"Flood losses are preventable. protection of people and property is an engineering problem pure and simple. mantleing of the Oregon in any sense The American people have tried to of the word, and for the present the ignore the natural law that a certain volume of water requires and be cared for by sufficient personnel floodway with a certain fall. They have to prevent undue deterioration." roceeded blindly upon the supposition that Ahey could turn swamps, marshes and forests into towns, roads and farms without disposing of the water which formerly used these places as reser-

"In the solution of the problem we will need artificial reservoirs, reforestration, stronger levees, deeper channels and wider flood ways. The gov-

> Raining Again in Ohio. (United Press Leased Wire.)

Dayton, O., April 4 .- The washing out of railroad tracks in last night's heavy rain near Zanesville today caused Gov-Former Oregon National Guard ernor Cox and other members of the Ohio relief commission to abandon their Head Expires in Prison proposed trip to that city. Piqua was

visited instead. It rained in Dayton this afternoon and certain of the city's districts are inundated in a few inches of water. No danger, however, is threatened,

Ten Feet Deep at Ingleside. (United Press Leased Wire.) Evansyllie, Ind., April 4.—The at Ingleside, west of here, collapsed to the subsequent conflicts with the In- at Ingleside, west of here collapsed to-dians, died yesterday afternoon at 4:30 day, flooding more than 200 houses. No o'clock in the prisoners' ward of the fatalities were reported. The north King County hospital, at the age of 60 section of the town is under 10 feet of water, all business being conducted in

boats.

Reservoir Is Threatened. (United Press Leased Wire.) St. Marys, Ohlo, April 4.—High winds oday are threatening the east bank of The veteran was convicted of the Grand reservoir. Hundreds of men obtaining \$2500 in an oil deal and not are strengthening its banks with a com-

### WEST HICKMAN LEVEE BREAKS; 500 HOMES DEMOLISHED BY FLOOD

Believed to Be Safe.

West Hickman Levce Breaks. (United Press Leased Wire. Memphis, Tenn., April 4.—More than 500 homes were demolished at West Hickman at noon today when the leves there collapsed. No fatalities have been

Governor Brewer, of Mississippi today rushed 200 convicts on a special train from the Mississippi state farm to Millers Bend, above Greenville, Miss., where a crevage is threatened.

Cairo Believed to Be Safe,

(United Press Lensed Wire.) , Ill., April 4.—With the levees here holding and the crest of the flood about reached, it was believed today record, would be reached before night. to continue until Sunday. A river steamer today rescued 30 refugees from O'Brien's Landing.

Rain last night added to the sufferg of refugees at Gregory Heights. Reports received here say that Shaw. sectown is almost out of provisions. The river at 10 o'clock had reached a stage of 54.7 feet and was still ris-ing. Hundreds of men are working on the levees and it is now believed they

More than 2000 men are strengthen-ing the levees at Hickman, Ky., where the situation is reported critical.

Cairo last night sent two companies of militia and 50,000 sacks of rations, blankets and tents to Mound City. III.

A steamer left Louisville, Ky., last sight, with supplies for the reference. blankets and tents to Mound City, Ill.

# LEAVING FULTON CAR ON WRONG SIDE FATAL TO LINCOLN HIGH STUDENT; CRUSHED BY AUTO

Patrolman W. P. Courtney, Father of Cecil Courtney, 17-Year-Old Lad, Who Died of Injuries, Clears William Page. Driver, of All Blame.

Cecil Courtney, 17-year-old son of on the car, intending to leave it the hospital. Page, employed by the Kelly Springfield

streetcar, leaving the car on the wrong him to the hospital. Then he reported side by opening the door without the at the police station. The injured boy's knowledge of the conductor. Appar- father sent a message to the station ently seeing the auto, he attempted to later that he held no blame against the make a jump, but the machine was too driver, whereupon Page was allowed to close, striking alm in the side. He was return to work, River Still Rising at Cairo but pitched forward, directly parallel with

pass on either side of his body.

When picked up, the injured student Wacadam street, and J. Lucky, 1421 Virwas conscious, but complained of his ginia avenue, also were on the car. vey him to the hospital. Before reach- by Page. The grand jury probably will ing there, however, he was unconscious. investigate the case, but since evidence

Internal injuries and a badly crushed appears to relieve the auto driver, no chest were the causes of death.

when its propeller snapped.

University of Oregon, Eugene, Or.,

April 4 .- A case of mumps may cost Oregon the debating championship of six states. Word from Howard Zim-

merman states that his colleague, David

An ambulance was called to con-Two other high school students were him.

Patrolman W. P. Courthey and a student same way, but the accident prevented. at the Lincoln high school, was struck It has been the custom of several stu-by a motor car this morning shortly dents at Lincoln high school coming after 9 o'clock at First and Main down on the Fulton car, to leave the streets. He died two hours later at the car on the wrong side, as it is handy William for them. Page, it is said, was going about 10

Pire company at 328 Pine street, was miles an hour. Immediately after the accident he hunted up the boy's father, The boy was alighting from a Fulton who was on duty down town, and took

C. F. Walters, 1584 Virginia avenue, Levee Holds and City Is the streetcar, in such a manner as to a member of the April grand jury. Their accounts are the same as given criminal action is anticipated against

### JONES HATES TO RIDE GERMAN AIR CRUISER IN THE SMOKING CAR

(Salem Bureau of The Journal. Luneville, France, April 4.-Viewed by Salem, Or., April 4.-When V. Vincent Jones of Portland buys a first class an enormous crowd, the German air ticket over the North Bank between ruiser Zeppelin IV was infinted and at Portland and Astoria he wants the 3 o'clock this afternoon and started for privilege of riding in any car, except free sugar are the only obstacles to a The rise of the river here is expected Germany. The big dirigible landed here Pullmans, his fancy may select. On ing but a short distance on the road, Paris, April 4.-General Hirschauer, he declares, in a letter to the railroad commission, the members of the train president of the government department of military aeronautics, went to crew insisted on his riding in a for-Luneville today and questioned the ward coach with loggers and others German officers whose landing there with whom he did not care to associ-with a dirgible convuited that town at while in a rear "pet" car there yesterday. After their interrogation were plenty of empty seats, one of the Germans were apparently freed, but though treated most courteously, they are still under surveillance and cannot for through passingers to Astoric for through passingers to Astoria.

The railroad commission advised him that a first class toket entitled him to ride in any first class car, except Pullmans. The commission also advised the railroad officials of the comdepart until the incident is officially plaint and advised them of its ruling.

# DEBATE CHAMPIONSHIP STOTESBURY

Pickett, is sick with the mumps at Salt banking house in Philadelphia, is named-lake, where the two are scheduled to as head of the New York banking house. (United Press Leared Wise.)

Angeles relief fund for the Ohio and Flore Kons. April 4.—Killing two and wounding four of the Chinese passengers, and tying up the European officers, and tying up the European officers, and private meaning four of the Private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the next two days. It is neveral business houses at Landon, 20 private meaning for the carried off everything of value.

They carried off everything of value.

Angeles relief fund for the Ohio and Calgary, Alberta, April 4. Fire caused the two are scheduled to as head of the New York banking house, to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight debate the University of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight. The university of Utah tonight debate the University of Utah tonight.

The university of Utah tonight to succeed the late J. P. Morgan, account of the University of Utah tonight debate the University of Utah tonight debate the University of Utah ton

# ISLAND IS INDORSED FOR PLACE ON BALLOT

Health and Police Committee eral were asked by the dock commis Measure Revived.

The health and police committee of the city council this morning unani- mission calls upon the port commission mously recommended that the proposi- not to continue making the fill until tion of the acquisition of Ross Island again be placed on the ballot. The com- ney general are received. mittee directed the city attorney to draft an ordinance to this end. The ent conflict of jurisdiction between the proposal is to submit the measure at public docks commission and the public docks commission. the June election.

At the request of Councilman Clyde the committee revived his reduced streetcar fare ordinance, and ordered it again sent to the city attorney for legal opinion. The measure, which provides for the issuance and sale of eight car tickets for a quarter, to be good during morning and evening rush hours, was twice thrown on the scrap heap by the council. Clyde now believes that he can filled ground becomes, in effect, part (Continued on Page Seven.)

English Suffragettes Wreck London & Northwestern Train With Bomb in Third Class Carriage; None Hurt.

CLOCKWORK MACHINE AT OXTED WRECKS STATION

### Militant Placards Posted and Girls With Dynamite in Suitcases Arrested.

(Enited Press Leased Wire. Stockport, England, April 4 .- Suffragette threats of imperfling human life in retaliation for the three year sentence imposed yesterday on Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst were made good today, ac-cording to allegations of railroad officials, when explosives partially wrecked a London & Northwestern railway train near here. The carriages were almost empty at the time and the passengers escaped injury.

Seventeen cars were attached to the train, the bomb exploding in the third class carriage. Examination showed the car had been saturated with rosin and fragments of a torn powder canister also were found.

The police are working on the theory that militant suffragettes are responsible for the outrage.

### Station Is Dynamited.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
London, April 4,-Using a clock contrivance similar to that manipulated by Ortic E. McManigal, the American dynamiter, militant suffragettes today dynamited the railroad station at Oxted, in Surrey. The clock, set for 3 o'clock (Continued on Page Sixteen.)

## AND PORT BOARDS IS APPEALED TO

Public Title to Submerged Lands Being Jeopardized by Filling, Is Complaint.

Governor West and the attorney genin a resolution yesterday, to take steps of City Takes Action; Fare which will result in preserving public

title to submerged lands. The resolution particularly refers to a fill being made by the Port of Port-land commission in front of the Eastern & Western Lumber Co.'s plant. Another resolution by the dock com-

the opinions of the governor and attor-. The situation is caused by an appar-

The dock commission has an ordi nance requiring that owners of upland property before whose holdings fills are being made gratuitously, shall sign a waiver of title in favor of the state There is a section of port commission law which apparently divests the state of title to tide or submerged land when filled for the benefit of the upland owner to the harbor line, because the

(Continued on Page Seven)

### STATE LOSES MUCH OF INHERITANCE TAX BY THE UNDER-APPRAISEMENT OF BIG ESTATES

Realty Holdings of Late Jacob Kamm, Valued at \$1,066,4 900 by Appraisers, but Estimated at \$1,648,600 by Experts, Furnish Good Example.

It is not often that the full amount as to whether the appraisal of the es two recent occasions, when he was go- of the inneritance tax as provided by tate of the late Jacob Kamm, who died law is collected from estates of the some months ago, is not open to crit-

known among Portland lawyers that it is evaded as much as possible in the settlement of estates. One method of

escaping the tax much in vogue con-sists of under-valuing the estate in its appraisement, as it is on the appraised raluation that the inheritance tax is Appraisers, who are appointed by the ounty court, appear to lose sight of the

fact that they represent the state and owe it quite as much duty as the esowe it quite as much duty as the estate they are appraising. Their point of view is apparently that they are privately employed as representatives merely of the estate, and that the interests of the state in having a fair appears of the state in having a fair appears of the state in having a fair appears to conservative valuation, the appraisal of lots 1 and 2 block 131. Portland, at the southwest corner of Markot and Second streets just across from the market block, is inferesting. (United Press Leased Wire.)

New York, April 6.—E. T. Stotesbury, head of the Drexel-Morgan banking banking house in Philadeipnia, is named to be considered by them—in short, that they are acting entirely in a private capacity instead of a semi-public one.

Journal P.

law is collected from estates of the dead in Oregon.

This tax, under the Oregon law, is essentially a tax on the estates of the wealthy. In no case does it exceed a per cent of the value of the estate, and when the estate is left to relatives in direct line of ascent or descent it it amounts only to 1 per cent.

Yet, reasonable as it is, it is well known among Portland lawyers that it is evaded as much as possible in the settlement of estates. One method of based on the market value of the various parcels, made by two competent authorities on real estate values in Portland, is quite marked. Their valua-tions total \$1,648,800, which is \$581,700 in excess of the figures of the official appraisers, or considerably more than

Not long before he died. Mr. himself put a price of \$50,000 property when he was asked by doze B. Wilcox, representing the torium commission, what he we