

MAKE CHILD THINK, IS ADVICE OF EDUCATOR, SHOWS MODERN WAY "Don't Make Pupil's Mind Filling Cabinet," Says E. S. Evenden to Teachers.

the experience of one teacher, Canada was to be studied. But the class had no natural interest in Canada, and she didn't know how to awaken one until one little boy happened to say that his uncle had gone there two years ago and hadn't come back.

The advantage in being a child nowadays is that you get out of bounding the states. All that has gone by the board in the best educational circles. This good news for children—and teachers, too, if you recollect what used to happen in geography class—was told at this morning's session of the Multnomah county teachers' institute by E. S. Evenden of the Oregon Normal school.

The modern method, as Mr. Evenden explained it, is designated to make a child think rather than become a filling cabinet for useless geographical information, like the number of persons to the square yard in Russia and the size to which rubber trees grow in Peru, to say nothing of—

"Well, how many of you teachers can bound the state of Maine, yourselves?" asked Mr. Evenden. The response was on the west and on the north.

Most Interesting Child First. "The way to teach geography is to interest the child in his subject first, make him so interested that he wants to find out all he can about it, and then in this way guide him into learning facts of real value to him—particularly facts in commercial and political geography.

"I will go so far as to say never approach the subject of geography even until you can get the genuine interest of your class."

Then Mr. Evenden went on to show how he meant by awakening the interest of the class. Just in the telling of it he made it seem so interesting that one's impulse was to hunt up a geography book somewhere and start in to study post haste. But he also took pains to explain that the text book should really be a small part of the lesson.

"A good many teachers in geography are lost without a text book, he said, and 90 per cent of the pupils are. The text book isn't so important. The important thing is for the teacher to know her subject."

"How many of you, for instance, can tell me where Kelly is?" he asked sharply. "It's a large city." Every body looked blank. "Then, where is Kelly?" There were a few responses. "And where is Davenport?" More hands.

Text Book Teaching. "Well," went on Mr. Evenden, "there is a sample of text book teaching of geography. Why should you load your minds up with a lot of that sort of information? When you see news items in the papers from these places, there is always the abbreviation of the state after the name of the city. The time could be better spent in teaching the abbreviations."

"On the other hand, in studying a group, say, like the middle Atlantic states, you will teach the children that New York is a larger city than Boston. Well, why is it larger? What commercial causes give it supremacy? If a child says Boston is larger, make him defend his choice and tell why. The same with the one who says New York. They learn that way without knowing they are learning."

"To illustrate further what he meant by awakening interest before beginning study of a subject, Mr. Evenden told

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Mr. Teamster Don't blame your horses when they slip! BOOST FOR Bitulithic

DR. HENDERSON LOSES ASTORIA MAYORALTY (Special to the Journal.) Astoria, Or., Dec. 12.—With heavy polling in all the city precincts, a remarkable municipal campaign came to a close last night with the result that Edward E. Gray, Republican nominee, is elected mayor by 145 votes over Dr. H. L. Henderson, Democrat, incumbent.

For the first time the women of Astoria voted, over 700 taking advantage of the latest amendment to the state constitution.

Other candidates elected are: H. F. Prael, treasurer; Olof Anderson, auditor-police judge; A. W. Norblad, city attorney; D. P. Belcher, superintendent of streets; L. C. Rogers, surveyor; L. W. Glines, commissioner at large; Charles Wilson, councilman First ward; George Kaboth, councilman Second ward; C. A. Leinenweber, councilman Third ward; John Nordstrom, councilman Fourth ward; A. M. McFarland, water commissioner, First ward; C. R. Higgins, water commissioner Second ward; E. Hauke, water commissioner Third ward; L. O. Belland, water commissioner Fourth ward.

The proposed amendment to appoint the city surveyor instead of electing him under the present plan, was badly defeated. The proposed amendments to reestablish the grades of the city streets and providing for a sanitary and reclaiming commission met practically no opposition.

WALK OF 35 MILES TAKEN BY GIRL AT FATHER'S ORDERS (Continued From Page One.) virtually the same grave crime, furnished a busy afternoon for Sheriff Mass and his deputies yesterday. George Taylor, 50 years of age, of Canby, was arrested by Sheriff Mass on a charge preferred on account of his step-daughter, aged 14, William Lillie, well known in Oregon city, accused on account of her own daughter, yesterday good his escape, after having driven Constable George Brown from his farm at the point of a shotgun, and after having taken the daughter away from her mother and the deputy. Lillie then took the girl and escaped.

Constable Brown, accompanied by Mrs. Lillie, who is divorced, and the daughter, drove to the Lillie farm yesterday afternoon to get a bundle of clothes belonging to the daughter. It was thought the accused man was in the state of Washington, as he had disappeared a week ago or so, when the complaint was sworn out. Deputy Brown was going up a ladder leading to the upper story of the crude home, when a shotgun was poked in his face, and from the darkness above came Lillie's voice:

"Brown, you get down from there."

He then ordered the surprised deputy from the premises, after forcibly taking the daughter from Mrs. Lillie. The two returned at once to Oregon City, and a posse with a dog, drove quite a distance to the Lillie farm, about six miles from town, on the Clackamas road. Lillie had crossed the Baker's Ferry bridge with the girl and started out through the woods with his shotgun over his shoulder, according to neighbors.

Lillie and his daughter over his domestic troubles. Several weeks ago he applied before the county court for the custody of his daughters, on the ground that the mother was not a proper person to care for them. This request was denied by Judge Easton. The daughter is about 15 years of age.

Sheriff Mass had no trouble arresting the other man accused on his farm near Canby. The complaint was sworn out by neighbors. Taylor is married.

TWO CITIES CONTENT FOR BILL CODY'S OLD COACH

Cody, Wyo., Dec. 12.—Colonel W. F. Cody (Buffalo Bill) and a party of friends have been spending two weeks hunting in the vicinity of Pashaka lodge, the colonel's fine country place between Cody and Yellowstone park. Colonel Cody will spend a portion of the winter at this ranch.

Colonel Cody's fellow citizens here are urging him to remember his home town, the town that bears his name, in the distribution of his collection of stage coaches. They want the old Dewool stage coach with its battered and be-riddled sides. Governor Carey and others have requested Colonel Cody to give it to the state museum in Cheyenne, but the people here believe that it should be left in Cody.

The old yellow stage coach which used to run between the Cody depot and the Irma hotel, after it had seen long service on trips between towns, has been shipped to Miss Elizabeth Gentry, the chairman of the old trails committee of the Missouri D. A. R. of Kansas City. Although few people knew about the presentation it was brought down from the T. E. ranch by four horses and paraded up and down the streets here before shipment.

A Musical Home Will be yours if you take advantage of the special offer of the Bush & Lane Piano Co., 355 Washington street, on pianos and player pianos. Open evenings.

Harry Glynn, English baritone, at The Lyceum. Musical program—6 to 8, 10 to 12 p. m.

Santa Claus in Toyland, 4th Floor, 2 P. M. to 5 P. M. Daily, Bring the Children! The Largest and Most Complete Stock of Holiday Goods to Be Found in the Entire Northwest Olds, Wortman & King "The Daylight Store" SHOP HERE IN COMFORT "The Fresh Air Store" Voting Contest Closes Dec. 24th Now is the time to get in and work hard for your favorite institution. Votes with purchases.

Great Holiday Sale Women's Ready-to-Wear Apparel Tremendous Savings on New, Seasonable Merchandise of the Best Quality



\$35.00 Suits Only \$17.98 Women's and misses' new Tailored Suits in latest models. Cheviots, diagonals, serges, homespuns, tweeds, broadcloths and fancy mixtures. Skirts with high waist line, with pleats and panels. Sizes 14 to 44. Regular \$35 Suits \$17.98 on sale tomorrow for only \$17.98

\$45 Suits at \$22.98 Very desirable plain tailored styles, some with belted backs and velvet collars. Splendid all wool materials in popular colorings. Skirts with high waist line, with pleats and panels. All sizes, including some stouts. Suits worth \$45 on sale tomorrow at \$22.98

\$55.00 Suits Only \$27.98 Plain tailored styles, Norfolks and belted effects. Dozens of models in this great lot. Bedford cords, cheviots, broadcloths, serges, homespuns, wool ratine, zibelines, etc. Handsomely finished. Sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 44. Your choice of these Suits tomorrow for \$27.98



\$25 Coats, Special \$14.98 Three-quarter and full length Coats for women and misses. Plain box backs or belted effects in diagonals, tweeds and fancy mixtures. Some with large storm collars; others with tailored collars. Splendid fitting, well made, stylish Coats, in all sizes from 13 to 19 and 32 to 44. Coats that are worth up to \$25 are now on special sale at \$14.98

\$35 Coats, Special \$17.98 Splendidly tailored and of the very newest styles. Any woman who is likely to need a coat soon will do well to see these. Single and double-breasted styles in tweeds, mixtures, diagonals, broadcloths, etc. Plain tailored or storm collars. All sizes for women and misses, values to \$35, only \$17.98

Fine Furs At Reduced Prices The best Christmas gift: Our entire line of women's Furs on sale at special reduced prices. Only a few mentioned here:

\$22.50 Natural Mink Scarfs \$16.87 \$38.50 Natural Mink Scarfs \$28.87 \$65.00 Natural Mink Muffs at \$48.75 \$125 Natural Mink Muffs at \$93.75 \$200 Black Lynx Scarfs at \$15.00 \$55.00 Black Lynx Muffs at \$41.25 \$200 Black Fox Scarfs at \$15.00 \$18.50 Black Fox Muffs at \$13.87 \$32.50 Mole Scarfs, special at \$24.37 \$65.00 Mole Scarfs, special at \$48.75 \$42.50 Mole Muffs, special at \$31.87 \$10.00 Jap Mink Muffs, only \$7.50 \$15.00 Jap Mink Scarfs, now \$11.25 \$20.00 Sable Squirrel Scarfs, \$15.00 \$15.00 Sable Squirrel Muffs, \$11.25 \$40 Natural Raccoon Scarfs, \$30.00 \$25 Natural Raccoon Muffs \$18.75

\$8.50 Bath Robes \$4.95 An Xmas gift that's always appreciated. A large assortment of Bath Robes in the great offering. Good heavy eiderdown and blanket materials, with V necks and roll collars. Handsomely finished with satin bindings, buttons and girdles. Robes here worth up to \$8.50, only \$4.95 each. On sale tomorrow, only \$4.95

\$10.00 Bath Robes at \$6.45 Women's Bath Robes of extra good grade blanket materials in a great variety of pretty patterns and colorings. Come with sailor collars and V necks, neatly trimmed with bands of silk, fancy buttons and girdles. Good assortment of sizes and styles to choose from. Robes in this lot worth \$10.00 \$6.45

\$7.00 Silk Waists for \$3.69 Beautiful new Silk Waists with high or low neck and long or short sleeves. Handsomely trimmed with lace yokes, embroidery, jeweled and covered buttons. Others with fancy vest effects; some in shirt styles. All sizes in the lot to start with, but come early—get first choice; vals. to \$7 \$3.69

Great Holiday Sale Women's Handbags With 10 to 50 Extra Green Trading Stamps!

Main Floor—A great special offering in order to induce early shopping. Extra "S & H." Green Trading Stamps will be given on Women's Leather Handbags, as below. Stamp booths main floor.

\$1.50 Handbags, Only 98c 10 Green Stamps FREE.

\$5.00 Handbags, at \$3.89 30 Green Stamps FREE.

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Women's all leather lined Hand Bags, gilt, silver and gunmetal trimmed frames, several shapes. 10 extra stamps. At 98c

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High grade imported and domestic novelties in a great variety of styles, all popular colors. 50 extra stamps \$12.50

\$2.75 Handbags at \$1.98 20 Green Stamps FREE.

\$10.00 Handbags at \$6.98 40 Green Stamps FREE.

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Goat seal, saffian and novelty leathers. Inside purse and leather lined. A splendid gift. \$1.98 20 extra stamps. Special \$1.98

Exquisite new Holiday Bags in genuine leather. Every bag warranted. \$13.50. Bags at \$9.89 and \$10 grades at \$6.98

Women's genuine leather Hand Bags in very latest, shapes and leathers; 50 extra \$17.50 stamps. \$25 Bags only \$17.50



GLOVES

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\$3.00 "Kayser" Silk Hose \$1.95

Hosiery Department, Main Floor Women's Italian Silk Hose, fancy self-embroidered patterns in popular colors. Regular \$3 values. Special for tomorrow's sale at the pair, \$1.95 "Kayser" Silk Hose, Only \$1.50 "Wonderfoot" pure thread silk, with lisle thread lined soles and garter top. Black, white and all desirable colors, on sale tomorrow, pair \$1.50 Silk Hosiery, Special, \$1 Pair "Kayser," "Remember Me," "Onyx" and "McCallum" Silk Hose in black, white and all colors. Street and evening shades; all sizes; pair \$1.00 SHOP EARLY

Silk Boot Hosiery, Special, 50c Women's Hose, pure thread silk, with double lisle thread garter welts and soles. Black, white, tan, sky and pink; all sizes. Special at the pair, only 50c "Pony" Stockings, Special, 25c Two styles—heavy ribbed for boys and light ribbed for girls. Give very best of wear. Double strength heels, knees and toes. Special at pair 25c Child's Silk Hose, Special, 85c Children's fine ribbed Silk Hose, with double heels and toes. White, black, sky and pink. Sizes 6 to 10. For Xmas gifts. Excellent grade, at 85c

Marabout Stoles, Only \$4.75 Extra grade, 5 strands, 2 yards in length. Natural or black. A very acceptable Christmas gift. Our leader at, each, only \$4.75 \$2.50 Evening Scarfs at \$1.37 Remarkable values in women's beautiful Evening Scarfs, Dresden solid effects, crystal dew drops \$1.37 or chiffon, etc. \$2.50 values \$1.37 \$2.50 Fancy Ribbons at 89c Sale of fancy holiday Ribbons tomorrow on the main floor. Widths up to 9 inches. All newest colorings. Values to \$2.50, now at 89c

Holiday Neckwear—Special Put up in fancy Christmas holly boxes, always most acceptable as a gift. Great variety of styles. 98c Prices range from 35c up to 98c Val. Laces, Special 5c a Yard 2000 yards dainty Valenciennes Laces in widths from 1/2 up to 1 1/2 inches. French and German mesh. On sale at 12c, 9c and as low as 5c

"Bacmo" Cape at \$1.25 "Bacmo" Cape Gloves for women—one of our leading makes. One-clasp style, P. X. M. sewn, with one-row stitched back. In white and tan. All sizes. Pair, only \$1.25

Children's Lined Gloves at 95c Children's wool lined Gloves, one-hour clasp, pique sewn, with spear back. Cape or mocha; \$1.25 95c quality tomorrow at the pair 95c

Children's Mittens at \$1.25 Children's fur-top Kid Mittens, one-clasp style, overseas sewn, fleece lined, fur tops. Complete line of all sizes. The pair \$1.25

Children's Kid Gloves at \$1.00 Overseam sewn style, with one-clasp and Paris point backs, lined with soft warm fleece. White and tan. All sizes. Special, the pair \$1.00

"Lady Violet" Gloves at \$1.39 For women. One pearl clasp style. Pique sewn, with three-row embroidered back. Black, white, tan, cream; all sizes. Special, at \$1.39

"Bacmo" Mocha Gloves \$1.75 Women's "Bacmo" Mocha Gloves, silk lined; one-clasp style, pique sewn, Paris Point backs. Black, tan, gray. The pair \$1.75

Great Sale of Upholstered Furniture Men's 50c Neckwear 39c

Third Floor—Chairs, Rockers and Davenport, overstuffed and upholstered in latest designs. A Christmas Gift that will surely please her. Note the following great reductions of prices: \$80.00 Grades only \$16.00 \$45.00 Grades only \$36.00 \$75.00 Grades at \$ 60.00 \$28.50 Grades only \$22.75 \$50.00 Grades only \$40.00 \$ 80.00 Grades at \$ 64.00 \$30.00 Grades only \$24.00 \$55.00 Grades only \$44.00 \$ 85.00 Grades at \$ 65.00 \$35.00 Grades only \$28.00 \$70.00 Grades only \$56.00 \$ 95.00 Grades at \$ 76.00 \$39.00 Grades only \$31.00 \$72.00 Grades only \$57.50 \$150.00 Grades at \$120.00

Men's Wear Section, Main Floor. 200 dozen men's fancy Xmas Ties, cut silks, reversibles and wide flowing ends; stripes and plain colors. Hundreds of choicest patterns; 50c qualities. "Vorke"—The Quality Shirt, Special at \$3.00 A high grade, fine quality Shirt for gentlemen's wear. In fancy imported patterns and cloths. Exclusive, nobby styles. New line just in. Stripe effects in blue, gray, black and tan. The best gift possible. Sale Men's Wool Sweaters He'll appreciate one of these fine Wool Sweaters for Xmas. A splendid line here to choose from—\$1.95 up to \$8.50. Men's Silk and Wool Pajamas Men's high grade silk and wool Pajamas in plain colors, military collar with frog trimming and pearl buttons. A suitable Christmas gift. \$4.50.

Buy Lace Curtains Now! 75c Sleeping Dolls for 48c

2000 Pairs in This Sensational Offering. Drapery Department, Third Floor. In this lot are fine Scrims, Braided Renaissance, Irish Point Lace, French Lacet Arabian, French Novelty Nets, Brussels Nets, etc., in hundreds of the most beautiful patterns. \$2.25 Lace Curtains, pair, \$1.50 \$6.50 Lace Curtains, pair, \$4.00 \$3.75 Lace Curtains, pair, \$2.75 \$7.50 Lace Curtains, pair, \$5.00 \$4.50 Lace Curtains, pair, \$3.25 \$10.50 Lace Curtains, pair, \$7.50 \$4 White Wool Blankets \$3.25 Third Floor. Fine quality White Wool Blankets, with pink or blue borders. Full bed size and good heavy grade. \$6.00 White Wool Blankets, \$4.75 \$8.50 White Wool Blankets, \$6.85 \$7.00 White Wool Blankets, \$5.75 \$5.00 Gray Wool Blankets, \$4.25

Toyland, Fourth Floor. 17-inch Sleeping Dolls, with nice long hair. Sewed wig and kid body, with stockings and shoes. 48c Regular 75c Dolls on sale tomorrow at 48c \$1.00 Sleeping Dolls, Only 85c Papier Mache body, long hair, with switch, jointed limbs and arms. Extra well made. Regular \$1 quality. 50c Jointed Dolls, at Only 29c Jointed Papier Mache Dolls, with sleeping eyes and long, curly hair and sewed wig. Regular price, 50c each. 25c Kid Body Dolls, 12-inch, now on sale at low price of 15c \$1.50 Folding Doll Beds, specially priced tomorrow at 98c \$2.00 Trimmed Doll Beds, specially priced tomorrow \$1.25 75c Folding Doll Beds, specially priced for tomorrow at 48c

Infants' \$2.85 Sweaters, for \$1.98 Infants' knit wool Sweaters, in white, gray and cardinal, plain and fancy knit. Ages 1 to 6 years. Regular \$2.85 quality. Infants' \$5.00 Wrappers at \$3.29 Second Floor. Infants' cream cassimere Wrappers, embroidered. In white, pink or blue. Daintiest of designs—\$5 values. \$2.75 Embroidered Dresses \$1.98 Infants' dainty hand-embroidered Dresses—long or short styles. These are the regular \$2.75 dresses. Infants' Silk Bonnets, \$1.50 to \$4.75, at \$1.00. Infants' Cassimere Coats, now at just 1.50. Infants' Knit Leggings, plain stitched, pair \$1.00. Children's Coats from \$1.50 to \$2.50. Infants' Children's Dresses, \$9.50 to \$24.50, at \$6.95

"Cambridge" Rugs Priced at \$2 to \$12 We have just received from the Commission of the Blind of Boston, Mass., a fine assortment of "Cambridge" Rugs. These artistic Rugs are made by the blind and it's well worth your time to see them. Helen Keller is interested in this great work. We are sole Portland agents

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Glenwood Butter lb. 80c O. W. K. "SPECIAL" BUTTER, 2 lbs. 70c Grocery Department on the Fourth Floor. 35c Preserves, specially priced, the jar, 25c California Grape Fruit, special, each, 5c Florida Grape Fruit, special, 3 for 25c