

THE WEATHER

Occasional rain tonight and tomorrow; south winds.

Oregon Daily Journal

TEMPERATURES TODAY

Table with 2 columns: Location and Temperature. Includes cities like Boston, New York, Chicago, etc.

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PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 20, 1912—TWENTY-SIX PAGES.

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR PEACE BEGUN BY TURKS AND ALLIES

Balkan War Is Apparently Over So Far as Turkey and Bulgaria Are Concerned; Each Names Representative.

SPREAD OF CHOLERA NECESSITATES TRUCE

Nazim Pasha Will Represent Ottomans and General Savoff, the Bulgars.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Constantinople, Nov. 20.—Nazim Pasha, who directed the defense of the Bulgarian forts at Tchatalja against the Bulgarian attack, was named today as Turkey's representative to confer with the plenipotentiaries of the allies in an effort to bring about peace.

Sofia, Nov. 20.—General Savoff was chosen today as Bulgaria's representative in the peace negotiations with Turkey. Pending the negotiations all hostilities have ceased along the Tchatalja lines.

London, Nov. 20.—A dispatch from Sofia states that Turkey has agreed to the Balkan terms for peace, but it is believed an announcement is premature.

Berlin, Nov. 20.—With the Turkish army reduced by half from the ravages of cholera, wounds and death, it is not expected here that another blow will be struck in the Balkan conflict. It is thought that Turkey will agree to the demands of the allies and that a peace pact will be signed without undue delay.

Cholera is spreading rapidly among the Moslem troops. All schools in Constantinople are closed. The disease also is raging among Czar Ferdinand's force, and it is not believed that Bulgaria is anxious to resume hostilities.

In view of the ineffectiveness of the Bulgarian assault on the Tchatalja forts, it is believed that the demands of the allies probably will be reasonable. No inkling of what the terms will be has been disclosed but it is expected the allies will permit the sultan to retain Constantinople, a strip along the Bosphorus, the Sea of Marmara, the Dardanelles and nominal suzerainty of Albania. Probability of trouble among the allies is seen here because Bulgaria, Greece and Serbia all want Monastir.

CITY FIREMEN DO NOT COME UNDER 8-HOUR LAW; TESTED IN N. Y.

City Attorney Grant Finds That Protection Need Not Be Crippled.

In a brief and comprehensive opinion submitted to Mayor Rushlight this morning City Attorney Grant says that he does not believe the eight-hour law adopted by the people at the recent general election will affect firemen of Portland. The opinion was written at the request of the mayor, who feared that the act might apply to firemen and other municipal employees. If its provisions were applicable to firemen the city would have to increase the present corps three times at an additional annual expenditure of more than a million dollars.

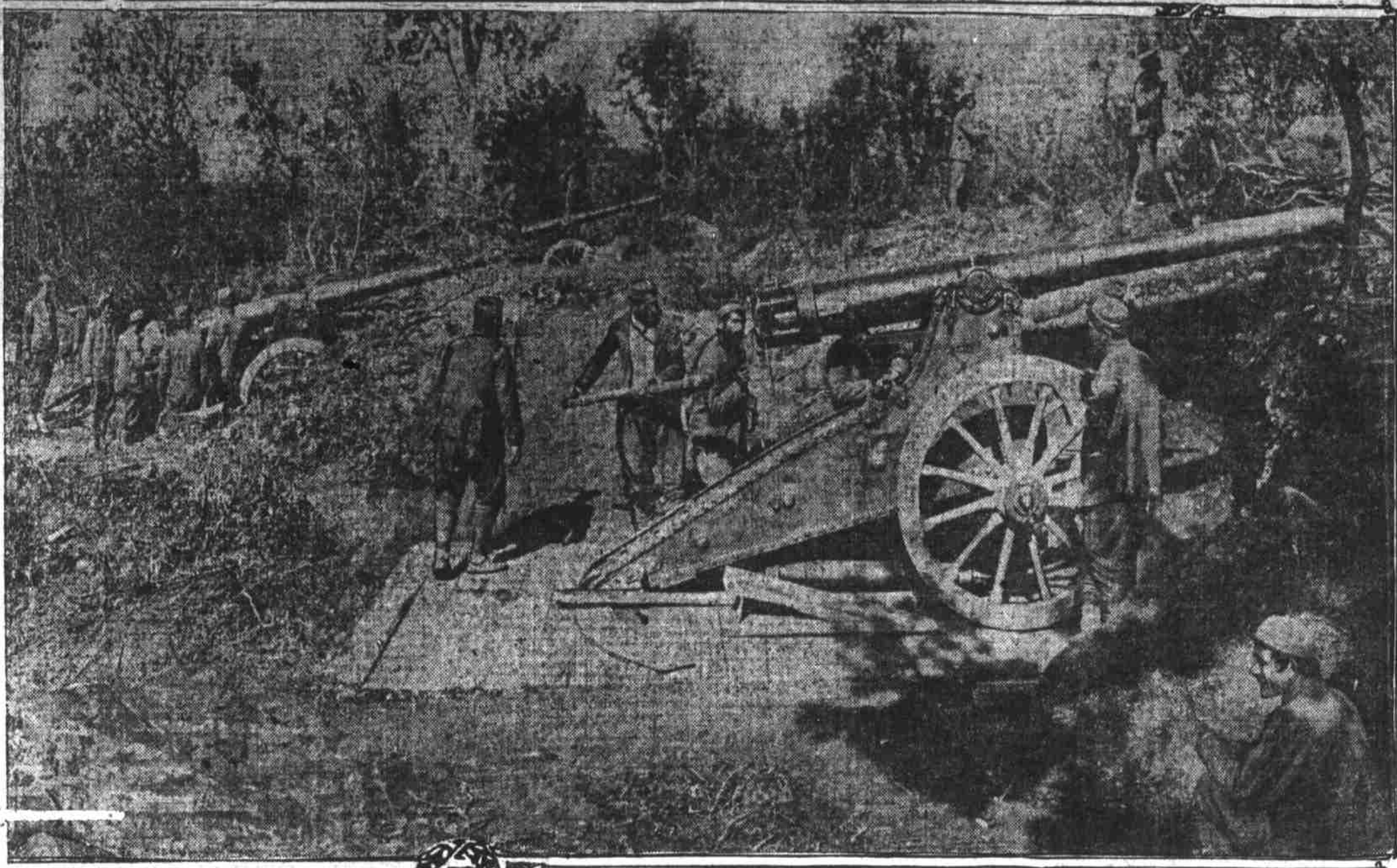
City Attorney Grant says the courts of New York decided that a fireman is not a laborer in the sense implied by the word in the eight-hour act of that state. The courts there held that a laborer is a person who performs work with the hands "for hire."

"The expression, 'for hire,'" says the New York tribunal, "evidently does not apply to public officers or others holding positions which are included under the classified civil service lists of the city. No contract of hiring is made with firemen for instance. They receive annual salaries, not wages—either the common or legal conception of the term."

RICH BRIDEGROOM, 74, LOSES WIFE IN CHINA

(United Press Leased Wire.) San Francisco, Nov. 20.—After a honeymoon trip in the Orient Martin L. Cavanaugh, a wealthy resident of San Jose, aged 74, is mourning the loss of his bride, aged 67, who deserted him in Hongkong. Cavanaugh arrived on the steamer Mongolia and declared he would give all of his fortune, estimated at \$250,000, to win back his wife.

Actual Photograph of the Bombardment of Tarabosch by Montenegrin Artillery



King Nicholas' heavy guns artillery in action during the siege of the Turkish stronghold which withstood for weeks the terrible hail of highly explosive projectiles hurled by the heavy field guns of the Montenegrins. The Turks finally deserted their position when it was completely demolished by the heavy firing of the enemy.

AUSTRIAN-SERVIAN SITUATION MAKES WAR PROBABLE

Disruption of Franz-Joseph's Empire Foreseen If Serbs Revolt; Ultimatum Over Albanian Ports Is Sent.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Berlin, Nov. 20.—The Austrian government has sent an ultimatum to Serbia regarding the dispute over Albanian ports, according to an announcement made today in the Tagblatt.

A message from Vienna also quotes the Reichspost, one of the leading newspapers of that city, as saying that Austria and Serbia are on the verge of war.

OREGON MAN MISSES BOAT; BRIDE TO BE SAILS FOR S. AMERICA

Z. A. Toye Will Have to Go by Way of Europe to Meet Miss Marie Venier.

(Special to The Journal.) New York, Nov. 20.—Miss Marie Venier, who had expected to sail for Buenos-Ayres today on the steamer Vascaria, a bride, is now on her way to the Argentine capital while the man she was to have married, Z. A. Toye, is rushing from his home at Pendleton, Or., to get to the South American city first. They were to have been married by the captain of the ship on board the steamer today.

Miss Venier is from Portland, Or., and she met Toye a couple of years ago when he was an assistant division superintendent of the Oregon Short Line. Her sister married Manuel Parazzo, a cattle raiser of the Argentine, and Toye and his bride were to go into the same business.

They wanted to sail today, and on account of this they decided to be married on shipboard, not having time for a wedding in their home state. Everything was ready for a gala occasion on the ship. The captain had ordered a wedding breakfast in honor of the occasion. Miss Venier had on her wedding gown and was waiting for Toye, who was to get to New York in time for the sailing. When the hour arrived for sailing, the bridegroom had not shown up, and the captain held the ship for an hour. Then a telegram was received stating that Toye had missed his connections in Chicago, and telling Miss Venier to sail without him. She did.

SUPT. CURTIS RESIGNS FROM PENITENTIARY OR IS FIRED BY GOV. WEST

Quick Clear Morning Change Puts Col. B. K. Lawson of Cottage Grove in Charge.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.) Salem, Or., Nov. 20.—Superintendent Frank H. Curtis of the Oregon state penitentiary, has resigned and today Governor West announced the appointment of Colonel Berton K. Lawson of Cottage Grove, to the position. Colonel Lawson will take immediate possession. Information of this change came out of a clear sky today and neither Governor West nor Mr. Curtis offers any explanation. In fact, Mr. Curtis, although he "handed in his resignation," professed ignorance of the change, saying he had not been notified of it by the governor.

When asked if Curtis resigned or was discharged, the governor paid tribute to Curtis' ability, loyalty and personal friendship, but said: "Certain conditions arose which made a change necessary and Mr. Curtis is now no longer superintendent of the penitentiary."

Later the governor called special attention to the fact that Mr. Curtis had tendered his resignation. While it has been known that Curtis was not a strong believer in the governor's prison policy, to the extent that the governor carries it out, no hint of friction has been gossiped about the state capital. Curtis, who was warden of the prison, became superintendent soon after the sensational shake-up at that institution a few months ago, when Governor West removed Superintendent C. W. James and one of two minor employees. He was in Idaho all of last week after a paroled prisoner broke his parole. He returned yesterday and had intended to go to Portland to look after some prisoners today, but did not go. When called up at his home he refused to make any statement.

Colonel Lawson came into office recently as special investigator for the governor in the Klamath Falls case. On his findings the governor based his demand to the Klamath Falls officials that they enforce the laws. He served in the Second Oregon in the Philippines during the Spanish-American war, and is lieutenant colonel in the Oregon national guard coast artillery. He will be here, this afternoon to take charge.

AITCHISON AND MILLER ATTEND CONVENTION

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, Nov. 20.—Clyde H. Aitchison and Chairman Frank J. Miller of Oregon are in attendance at the annual convention of the National Association of Railway Commissioners here.

BOY'S LEG IS BROKEN WHEN SCHOOLMATE TRIES TO TAKE MILK

(Special to The Journal.) Cottage Grove, Or., Nov. 20.—In a scuffle over a bottle of milk, Johnnie Brumbaugh, 14-year-old son of Dan Brumbaugh, suffered a fracture of the right leg a few days ago at the Mosby Creek schoolhouse. The children had eaten their dinners, then another boy declared he wanted the milk of the Brumbaugh boy and attempted to take it away from him, the accident following. The boy's companions carried him home on an improvised stretcher, one of the schoolhouse doors being used for the purpose.

TECHNICAL ISSUES SAID TO DEFEAT CAUSE OF JUSTICE

Sweeping Judicial Reforms Urged by Circuit Judge Kavanaugh; Judge Pipes Lays Blame on Men on Bench.

After Judge John P. Kavanaugh of the circuit court had made the statement in the course of an address at the annual banquet of the Oregon State Bar association at the Multnomah hotel last night, that rules of court procedure in Oregon are so ridden with technicality and artificiality that instead of enforcing justice they often defeat it, and had pleaded for the cooperation of the association in presenting to the legislature what he termed "a practical, expeditious, commonsense system of practice that will be honored instead of a reproach to our great profession," he was flatly contradicted by ex-Judge Martin L. Pipes, who rose and answered him.

Mr. Pipes said that the trouble with the courts is not in the rules of procedure but in the judges. The rules of procedure as set out in the code, he declared, are simplicity itself, but the judges have added a mass of technical requirements.

The statement of Judge Pipes seemed to be regarded in the nature of a delicately put rebuke of Judge Kavanaugh. Judge Pipes made his rejoinder smilingly, but with much emphasis, and that his sentiments as to the trouble with the courts coincided with those of many of the other lawyers was shown by the applause when he had finished. The remarks of both were heard with the closest attention.

"The fault is not with the rules of procedure," said Judge Pipes, "but too much with the administration of the rules. I want to ask you gentlemen, as well as Judge Kavanaugh, what could be more simple than, for example, the requirement of the code that a complaint shall be a concise statement of the cause of action?"

SEASICK GIRLS PAY \$400 TO REACH LAND

(United Press Leased Wire.) San Francisco, Nov. 20.—Changing one's mind is a feminine prerogative, but in the case of Miss Clara Heron of Vancouver, B. C., and Miss Martha Ross of London, who just returned from Honolulu, it proved expensive, costing each of them \$200.

Intending to make a tour of China and Japan, the girls left here on the Pacific Mail liner Perla. During the trip to Honolulu they became so seasick that upon reaching the Hawaiian port they were confined in the hospital for several days. Physicians advised against further sea traveling. The young women compromised by deciding to return home on the largest vessel possible. The Mongolia was due to sail, but, being a British vessel and not allowed to carry passengers between American ports, the young women were obliged to pay a fine of \$400. The Mongolia was held 20 minutes to allow the fine money, which had been cabled for, to be paid over.

Alleged "Quacks" Are Arrested U. S. Government Indicts 175 Five Are Taken in Portland

INVESTIGATION CARRIED ON AT THE SAME TIME ALL OVER THE COUNTRY

Postmaster General Hitchcock Orders Arrests in 72 Cities of Alleged Medical Quacks.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 20.—Postmaster General Frank H. Hitchcock ordered today the simultaneous arrest of 175 manufacturers of alleged quack patent medicines, in 72 cities throughout 22 states. This action is the result of months of investigation directed against firms manufacturing medicinal preparations considered injurious to the public health.

The dragnet is aimed at all sorts of quacks, cure vendors, healers, maternity doctors and "specialists." The evidence was accumulated for months, during which time the postoffice authorities investigated the activities of the medical advertisers in various newspapers throughout the country. It is understood the department of agriculture chemists cooperated in the work. The indictments charge mailing of obscene matter, or using the mails to defraud. The quacks, it is said, have been getting rich since the supreme court ruled that the pure food law could not be used to prosecute patent medicine manufacturers for "misbranding" except when the labels falsely informed the public regarding the quantity or quality of the materials used in their composition. As a result it was thought the government was powerless to act until today's move was planned.

The number of indictments issued in various cities includes: New York, 2; Chicago, 3; Portland, Or., 9; Oakland, 8; Los Angeles, 5; San Jose, 3; Seattle, 3; Spokane, 5; San Francisco, 7; Alameda, 2; one each in Salt Lake and Bellingham, Crescent and Tacoma, Wash.; Sacramento, Petaluma, Fresno and Glendale, Cal.

Cleveland Finishes Work.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Cleveland, Ohio, Nov. 20.—Postoffice Inspector Sharpe announced here today that the federal investigation of physicians and "specialists" who operated hospitals, engaged in illegal practices, would end this afternoon.

Sharpe declared that many persons will be arrested in various cities on indictments charging them with mailing obscene matter.

Three Caught in Omaha.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Omaha, Neb., Nov. 20.—Charged with illegal use of the mails for advertising "guaranteed remedies," Drs. B. Pribbenow, W. A. Burke and Claudius Dibbern were arrested at noon today.

San Francisco Arrests Four.

(United Press Leased Wire.) San Francisco, Nov. 20.—Four arrests were made today from the office of the United States marshal in San Francisco in connection with the nation-wide prosecutions for using the mails to sell illegal drugs. In San Francisco, Mrs. Dr. W. Trajan of 2692 Mission

GREAT AWAKENING LEADS PEOPLE IN THROUGHS TO SHOW

Unexpected Attendance at the Land Products Exhibition Proves Strength of the Modern Farm Movement.

ATTENDANCE IS GROWING DAILY

Harriman Employs Arouse Enthusiasm and Applause With Unique Parade.

Program for Tomorrow. Thursday at the Land Products Show will be Greater Portland Home Industries day. Members of the Manufacturers' association, Greater Portland Association, the Progressive Business Men's and Rotary clubs will attend. A number of the improvement clubs have also made special plans for Thursday attendance. Announcement of the award that will determine the potato growing championship of the world is expected tomorrow afternoon, together with awards for general exhibits and apples.

This is Harriman day at the Land Products show. Nearly 1000 workers of three lines in parade, hiding cult cars and dignity behind pumpkins and potatoes, this afternoon marched over business streets to the big exhibition of the northwest's real wealth at East Morrison and Sixth streets.

The desire of the railroads to cooperate with all other interests in promoting agriculture is responsible for the calling of a half holiday by the Harriman management in Portland and the sending of employees, each with a ticket, to see the land show. Cages carrying Ills, Glooms and Pickers lead the parade. The loyal vegetarians with wheelbarrows carried unheavily big soil products to the show. Farmer Jones and his daughters making cider from juicy northwest apples and passing it out in individual cups en route, constituted a happy feature. Badges and banners heralding the slogan "Back to the Land" followed the vegetable band. The parade route was over Oak, Fourth, Stark, Third, Washington, Sixth, Morrison and Morrison bridge to the exhibit building.

The most enthusiastic section of the parade was the yell corps organized by the parade committee of which Guy L. Anderson is chairman. One of the yells is like this: "What's the matter with J. D. Farrell? He's all right. Who's all right? J. D. Farrell." Mr. Farrell is president of the O.-W. R. & N. Another is like this: "Rutabagas, 'aters, pumpkins, spuds, all dressed up in their

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CITY WINS HAWTHORNE BRIDGE RENTAL FIGHT FROM P. R., L. & P. CO.

Portland Will Become \$30,000 Richer on Back Rent; Annual Revenue of \$15,000.

The city has won its long fight against the Portland Railway, Light & Power Co. to enforce the payment by the company of a rental of \$15,000 a year for the use of the new Hawthorne bridge from the date the company began the operation of cars thereafter, December 20, 1910.

Though no official announcement has been made to this effect, it is known that Mayor Rushlight has reached a compromise with the company whereby the company agrees to pay nearly \$15,000 for the new bridge on condition that the state legislature ratifies a charter amendment adopted by voters of the city at the special election, held November 2. This amendment provides that the state's companies shall pay a toll of 3 cents per car for every car that crosses any bridge over the river within the city limits. The amendment further provides that the operation and maintenance of all bridges shall be transferred to the county court, though the city shall receive the revenue derived therefrom.

Confirmatory action on the part of the state legislature is necessary, however, before the amendment can be made effective. It is not believed that any opposition will be offered to the passage of the affirming law by the legislature. When the amendment finally becomes effective the city will not only be richer by \$30,000 in rentals due on the Hawthorne bridge, but the annual revenue from all the bridges will be nearly \$15,000 more than that which has been received in the past.

REGULATE HATPINS BY LAW IN LOS ANGELES

(United Press Leased Wire.) Los Angeles, Nov. 20.—On recommendation of its committee on legislation, the city council has instructed the city attorney today to prepare an ordinance regulating the use and length of hatpins. The measure will legislate against the pins. The ordinance adopted after determined resistance by several women's organizations.