

THE WEATHER

Rain tonight and Tuesday; southerly winds.

TEMPERATURES TODAY

Table with 2 columns: Location and Temperature. Includes Boston, Portland, Seattle, etc.

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PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 11, 1912. EIGHTEEN PAGES.

PRICE TWO CENTS

OF TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS FIVE CENTS.

POWERS PLAN TO LAID TROOPS IN CONSTANTINOPLE

Will Occupy Ottoman Capital Jointly to Protect Foreign Interests and Keep Out Bulgarians, Is Report.

RUSSIA WILL SEND TWO REGIMENTS TO PORTE

Allies Fear Bulgarians Will Attack European Bluejackets and Precipitate War.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Paris, Nov. 11.—Joint occupation of Constantinople by bluejackets from British, French, German, Russian, Austrian and Italian warships, now lying in the Marmara harbor, ostensibly for the protection of foreign residents, but in reality to keep out the Bulgarian force now storming the city, is the reported plan of the powers, according to reliable information obtained today. The Turkish government, it is said, has approved the temporary joint occupation.

Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, who personally is leading the assault on Constantinople, was, however, it is pointed out, attempt the occupation of the city if such a move were opposed by the blue jackets landed by the powers. The landing of foreign forces, it is believed here, will soon be ordered.

Even Russia admits that permanent occupation of Constantinople is not desirable. Czar Nicholas of Russia now favors the move, realizing that once the Bulgarians take the city it will be extremely difficult to dislodge them.

Reports of a Christian massacre in Constantinople Saturday are not credited here. Latest dispatches say the government is disarming the populace, but the fact that English and American residents are entrenching at Robert college, an American institution, is considered significant.

Paris, Nov. 11.—Russia today ordered the warship Rostislav, carrying two regiments of infantry, to Constantinople. It is believed here that this action removes all doubt that the powers have jointly agreed to occupy the Marmara capital.

It is reported that America is invited to join in the occupation.

Fear Trouble With Powers. (United Press Leased Wire.) Sofia, Nov. 11.—Reports from Bulgaria are that the Bulgarian army and marine at Constantinople to keep the Bulgarian troops out of the city are gravely disconcerting officials here. It is feared that if the powers oppose the Bulgarian effort, Czar Ferdinand will be unable to control his troops, who will insist on attacking the forces of the powers.

The proposal to give Turkey a strip of territory along the southern coast of Turkey has caused the Bulgarian government to believe that such an outcome to the struggle would leave the victors no better off than if they had not fought at all.

Fighting at Thessalonika. (United Press Leased Wire.) London, Nov. 11.—Just what answer the Balkan allies made to Turkey's request for peace terms is not known. As fighting is in progress today along the Thessalonika front, it is believed the allies demanded the unconditional surrender of Constantinople.

Nazim Pasha, commanding the defenders of the Marmara capital, is not seriously resisting the Bulgarian attack, evidently believing the fall of Constantinople is certain.

American Ships to Go. (United Press Leased Wire.) Philadelphia, Nov. 11.—Rear Admiral Knight, commanding the cruisers Montana and Tennessee, received today orders from Washington to start for Turkish waters tomorrow morning to protect American life and property. The cruisers are anchored this afternoon in the middle of the Delaware river here.

Rear Admiral Knight said that he intended to protect American interests at all costs. The ships will arrive at Gibraltar on the 15th of this month.

Capture Two Towns. Belgrade, Nov. 11.—Official announcement of the capture by Serbian troops of the towns of Dibri and Dapran, near Prizren, Albania, was made here today. Reports of the capture of Mostar are still unconfirmed.

AMBASSADOR BRYCE TO RETIRE JANUARY 1

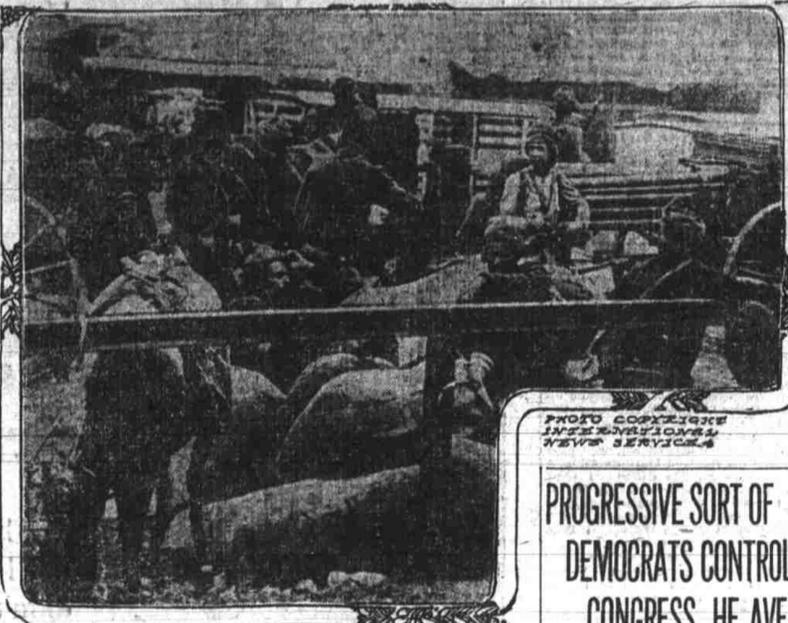
(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 11.—Confirmation of the intention of British Ambassador James Bryce to resign was given here today in an official statement issued at the White House, which said: "The president is informed of the intention of Ambassador Bryce to retire before long. He intimated a wish to do so to his majesty's government in July, 1911, but at the request of the British government remained in Washington to deal with certain matters then pending. When he is relieved Mr. Bryce will devote himself to the completion of two works on which he has long been engaged."

It is understood here that Ambassador Bryce's resignation becomes effective January 1.

Bryce's successor is problematical. The state department would welcome Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice, now British minister to Sweden, as British ambassador here.

The department today was formally notified of the resignation. The British embassy indicated that Bryce hoped to conclude the Panama canal dispute before leaving.

ON THEIR WAY TO DEFEND TURKISH CAPITAL



Turkish recruits resting at a railway station preparatory to entraining for Constantinople to join the army of the defense that was strung around the Turkish capital to repulse the advancing lines of the allied Balkan armies.

EMPEROR FRANZ JOSEF HOLDS CONFERENCE ON THREATENED INVASION

Grand Duke Ferdinand Consults With Austrian Ruler; War Orders Looked For.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Buda Pest, Nov. 11.—Archduke Franz Ferdinand, heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, arrived here today from Vienna and held a hurried consultation with Emperor Franz Josef. The war situation is regarded as grave.

Vienna, Nov. 11.—As a result of the Buda Pest conference today between Emperor Franz Josef and the Archduke Franz Ferdinand, the widest rumors are being circulated here concerning the prospect of an immediate Austrian advance into Serbian territory.

After his audience with Franz Ferdinand the emperor today received President Danneff of the Bulgarian parliament, who is endeavoring to mediate between Austria and Serbia.

Socialists Against War. (United Press Leased Wire.) Vienna, Nov. 11.—Social Democrats conducted a great anti-war demonstration yesterday throughout the provinces of Austria and Hungary, urging the masses to hamper any military movement and to submit passively to capture if they are called out as part of the army. They declare that thousands of workmen in Russia will act in the same way if the two powers come to blows.

Military men are most indignant here today at Serbia presuming to defy Austria's warning not to proceed farther into Albania and to keep her hands off Durazzo, the Adriatic port which both desire.

Reports that England has quietly mobilized her fleet have also aroused the war party and it is believed that only Germany's influence is preventing Austria proceeding to aggressive measures.

Servians Reach Adriatic. (United Press Leased Wire.) Belgrade, Nov. 11.—The vanguard of General Yankovitch's Serbian army has reached the Adriatic sea and is expected to seize Durazzo Wednesday. The seizure of Turkish territory on the Adriatic coast by Serbia is forbidden in a note from Austria, and it is this defiance on Serbia's part that may plunge all Europe into war.

THOUSANDS HOMELESS THROUGH FIRE IN CANTON

(United Press Leased Wire.) Shanghai, Nov. 11.—With the fire that started Sunday in Canton still raging unchecked today, thousands of persons are homeless and the loss is tremendous, according to dispatches received here.

The flames destroyed the postoffice, swept along the waterfront, damaging shipping in the harbor, then leaped the Chu Kiang and spread among the buildings on the island of Honan.

SUPREME COURT WILL RECESS FOR A MONTH

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 11.—It was announced today that the United States supreme court would take a recess from November 18 to December 2. Today was the fourth "decision day" of the fall term. No opinions were announced on the anthracite coal trust and the railroad rate cases, which are under consideration by the court.

FARLEY SPENDS BUSY DAY IN LOS ANGELES

(United Press Leased Wire.) Los Angeles, Nov. 11.—Cardinal Farley of New York and party are resting today, preparatory to a banquet to be given by the Newman club tonight. His eminence spent a strenuous day yesterday. He celebrated two masses, was given a general reception at Shrine auditorium in the afternoon. The party leaves for the east tomorrow.

KNELL OF COMMERCE COURT IS RUNG IN DEMOCRATIC VICTORY

Interstate Commerce Commission Will Also Be in Hands of Democrats Within 2 Yrs.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 11.—Abolition of the court of commerce and a change in the political complexion of the Interstate Commerce commission will be important results of the election, it was asserted today.

"The death knell of the commerce court was sounded with the Democratic landslide. Democrats also will control the Interstate Commerce commission within two years," said Bryan today.

The life of the commerce court is now limited by act of congress to March 4 next. This court, the pet project of President Taft, is bitterly opposed by Democratic leaders.

Four Republicans and three Democrats now compose the Interstate Commerce commission. Of these the term of Commissioner E. E. Clark of Iowa, a Republican, expires December 31, during President Taft's incumbency. Clark or some other Republican will be appointed by Taft. The term of Commissioner Judson C. Clements of Georgia, a Democrat, expires December 31, 1913. December 31, 1914, Commissioner Prouty, Republican, closes seven years of service.

Prouty is the first Republican whose term expires after Woodrow Wilson becomes president, and his retirement furnishes the first opportunity to give the Democrats a majority and control of the commission.

LONG TERM CONVICT FIGHTS ON TECHNICALITY

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.) Salem, Or., Nov. 11.—Effort to get Frank Foster, sentenced to Douglas county to an indeterminate sentence of 10 years to life imprisonment for assault with a deadly weapon, out of the state penitentiary is being made before the circuit court here today on habeas corpus proceedings, by Attorney William Lord. Attorney General Crawford is representing the state.

Lord is basing his contention on the technicality that the judge in sentencing a prisoner must state the number of years for which the indeterminate sentence is to run, while the judge passing sentence on Foster said he would sentence him "to an indeterminate sentence as provided by law."

OLCOTT WILL HASTEN CANVASS SO WOMEN WILL BE ABLE TO VOTE

Municipal Elections Are to Be Held in Several Cities During December.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.) Salem, Or., Nov. 11.—In order that women might vote in the municipal election which will be held in several towns and cities of the state within the next few weeks, Secretary of State Ben Olcott today announced that he would rush compilation and canvassing of the returns as rapidly as possible. In this connection he calls on the county clerks to cooperate by speeding their work in forwarding returns and to be as thorough as possible so it will not be necessary to return reports for corrections.

Of the first few returns received some had to be sent back for correction. The law provides that the vote must be canvassed by the secretary of state, in the presence of the governor within 20 days, so the governor can immediately issue a proclamation declaring the woman suffrage law, along with others, in effect. This formality must be had before the law becomes effective.

MINER WOULD TALK TO PRESIDENT; ARRESTED

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 11.—Jeff Dowdell, a miner, appeared at the White House today and insisted that President Taft and Ambassador Bryce confer with him regarding a reduction in the cost of living. He was arrested, pending an investigation into his sanity.

Wilson Has Carried Idaho. (Special to The Journal.) Boise, Idaho, Nov. 11.—Returns from all but two counties, both of which are Democratic, give Wilson a safe lead over Taft in the presidential vote in Idaho. His plurality may reach 1000.

PROGRESSIVE SORT OF DEMOCRATS CONTROL CONGRESS, HE AVERS

Bryan Says Every Member Elected Tuesday Stands on the Baltimore Platform.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 11.—En route to Miami, Fla., where he intends to spend the winter, William J. Bryan is here today, visiting his son, William. He will remain in Washington several days to confer with Democratic leaders here.

"Progressive Democrats will control the next congress," said Bryan in an interview. "Every Democratic senator and representative elected last Tuesday stood upon the Baltimore platform and there is no reason to believe they will repudiate it. The stamp of progressivism was put on the Democratic party at Baltimore while it was white hot."

Ask if he thought the Democratic majority were not too large and unwieldy, the commoner said: "I would rather have a surplus than a deficit to do business with."

The subject of a special session of congress was next discussed.

"I have always advocated a change," Bryan said, "making a short session begin March 4 and the long session following in December. This would give immediate response to the will of the people as expressed at the polls in November and do away with the session now held immediately after election for the enactment of questionable measures by the outgoing party."

This vote received by President-elect Wilson, Bryan said, was practically the same as his own in 1908.

Bryan suggested a new scheme for raising campaign funds. He said: "The state governments should make appropriations for campaigns and decrease the enormous expense now necessary. Roosevelt advocated some such plan, but it never has been followed."

LED BY PLUCKY WOMAN VIDETTE'S PASSENGERS MUSH BACK TO DAWSON

Seventy-five Leave Steamer Frozen in at Indian River and Tramp Over Icy Trail.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Dawson, Y. T., Nov. 11.—Seventy-five of the 125 passengers who were aboard the steamer Vidette when she was frozen in at Indian river, have mushed over the ice to Dawson, 28 miles. The shore ice gave way several miles from the city and the mushers had to take to the hills. Among the number was Mrs. Martin Jacobson, who outmarched many of the men. All other women remained on the Vidette, awaiting dog teams from Dawson, which probably will take them and some men crippled with rheumatism, out by following up the frozen stream of Indian river to the overland trail at Quartz creek. The Vidette is safe in winter quarters behind Point Indian.

Two mushers from the Vidette fell into the river but scrambled out safely. Had it been 20 degrees below zero, as it was the day before, they would have been frozen. Some arrivals left by stage yesterday for the coast. Dr. Thompson, member of parliament, is still aboard the boat. There is plenty of food there until the dog teams reach all.

The steamer Pauline is in the main stream but can be rescued from the ice later. A barge with machinery is still on the bar where the machinery can be transferred to sledges as soon as the river freezes hard enough.

SAYS HE IS SHASTA BANDIT, SURRENDERS

(United Press Leased Wire.) Sacramento, Cal., Nov. 11.—Declaring himself one of the three bandits who held up the Shasta Limited Friday at Delta, Cal., a youth giving the name of George Maine is held by the police here today for further investigation.

Maine walked into the police station and gave an accurate description of the hold-up, saying he escaped on horseback to Davis. His companion, Maine states, is hiding near Sacramento.

The third bandit, killed by Brakeman Toakum, has been identified by a miner, Oscar Hicks, as F. Martinez. Hicks declared he knew the dead bandit in Mari-copa, Mexico.

APPEAL TO REASON OWNER ENDS LIFE WITH A REVOLVER

Julius Wayland's Parting Note Says: "Struggle Under the Competitive System Is Not Worth While. Let It Pass."

UNDER INDICTMENT FOR MISUSE OF THE MAILS

Friends Say He Brooded Long Over Death of Wife Who Was Killed in Accident.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Girard, Kan., Nov. 11.—The struggle under the competitive system is not worth while. Let it pass. This note was found here today in the home of Julius Wayland, owner of "The Appeal to Reason," a Socialist publication, who ended his life here yesterday by firing a revolver into his mouth. The note was in Wayland's handwriting.

Friends here believe that federal prosecution of Wayland and Fred Warren, editor of the publication, and of E. L. Phifer, an editorial writer, prompted the action of Wayland. The three men were to have been arraigned at Fort Scott today on charges of sending obscene matter through the mails.

The "Appeal to Reason" went to press yesterday just before Wayland killed himself, and contained an alleged exposure of a plot to wreck the paper. This included an alleged affidavit by A. W. Lovejoy, declaring the department of justice had authorized him to secure evidence against the publication. It was to manufacture evidence, if necessary arose. The article alleged the government hoped to indict Eugene V. Debs, Wayland, Warren and Phifer. It also asserted that the Los Angeles Times planned to devote one edition exclusively to charges against the "Appeal to Reason," and to distribute it throughout the country.

Other friends say that Wayland brooded continually over the death of his wife, who was killed in an automobile accident a year ago, and that this may have had something to do with the suicide.

PASSHOLDERS MUST NOW PAY THEIR FARE. NEW LAW IS IN FORCE

B. S. Josselyn of P. R., L. & P. Gives Notice; Company Employees Are Exempt.

Streetcar passholders not directly employed by a railroad company will henceforth have to produce their nickel when passing the main line of the Southern Pacific with the coast line that is being built north from San Francisco.

The law having become effective immediately upon its passage, President B. S. Josselyn, of the Portland office, this morning directed requests to all passholders to return unused passes for cancellation.

"According to the provisions of the public utility commission law, commonly known as the Malarky bill," says one of these letters, "this company is prohibited from now in your possession to any official or employee of the United States, state, county or city, or any person not an employee of a railroad company, and provides a penalty for violation of the act on the part of the public utility company or recipient of the transportation."

"In accordance with the above, will you kindly return to this office for cancellation any unused transportation over our lines and now in your possession."

Notices to the same general effect have also been issued to holders of passes issued under right-of-way contracts, as the company's attorneys take the law to apply to such passes.

"It has been a practice for railroad companies to issue right of way passes," said Mr. Josselyn this morning, "but under the new regulations such passes are in violation of the law. As for police and firemen, if the company attorneys are now making an investigation. Passes have not been issued to them, but they have been carried on their credentials."

The general opinion is that it applies to police and firemen, as they come under the general term of city employees. The regulations are the same as those governing steam roads all over the country since the establishment of state railroad commissions and the interstate commerce commission.

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EXPRESS FREIGHT HITS REAR END EXCURSION TRAIN; 19 DIE, 54 HURT

Three Coaches Filled With People Telescoped by Engine Running at High Speed.

(United Press Leased Wire.) New Orleans, Nov. 11.—Nineteen persons were killed and 54 others, mostly women and children, were injured in a rear-end collision early today near Montz, La., between an excursion train and a freight of the Yazoo & Mississippi Valley railroad. Thirteen persons were killed outright, six later dying at the Charity hospital here.

The dead include seven white persons, the rest being negroes. The accident, it is said, was caused by a misunderstanding of orders. The excursion train had stopped at a tank of water when an express freight train, running 50 miles an hour, crashed into the rear end. Three of the excursion coaches were telescoped, the engine grinding 13 persons to pieces. The injured included 18 women and 20 children. Twenty of the injured may die.

The excursion train was filled with pleasure seekers returning to their homes after spending Sunday in New Orleans.

SURVEYORS TAKE FIELD TO MAP MEDFORD TO CRESCENT CITY ROAD

New Project Presumably One of Harriman Interests; Company Officials Deny Report.

(Special to The Journal.) Medford, Or., Nov. 11.—Equipped with supplies for several months, a crew of 14 surveyors left Medford this morning for the Applegate country where it will map out a railroad to connect Medford with Crescent City, Cal., on the coast. The news that the surveyors are actually here is enthusiastically received in Medford.

The Southern Pacific company denies having any surveyors in the field between Medford and Crescent City but it is known that the Harriman interests have made a number of investigations in that part of the country during the past two years. Several months ago, when the Southern Pacific and the O-W-R & N. properties were under one head in this state, J. F. O'Brien, now vice president and general manager of the O-W-R & N. company, and R. B. Miller, now traffic manager of the O-W-R & N. company, made a trip by wagon and auto from Medford to Crescent City. Mr. O'Brien upon his return to Portland, denied that the trip was for any other purpose than an outing, but subsequent activity there is looked upon as confirmation of the suspicion that the officials were reconnoitering with a view of eventually building a link that would connect the main line of the Southern Pacific with the coast line that is being built north from San Francisco.

SEVEN CHURCHES SEEK WILSON IN WASHINGTON

(United Press Leased Wire.) Princeton, N. J., Nov. 11.—Although President-elect Woodrow Wilson is receiving scores of invitations to speak, it was announced here today that he probably will make no public addresses before his inauguration next March.

Seven Presbyterian churches in Washington are anxious to have Wilson worship there when he occupies the White House.

"Marshall and I are both Presbyterians," said Wilson today. "I am glad there are so many churches of that denomination in Washington to go around."

The daily mail of the president-elect is extremely heavy.

FIVE MEN ORDERED HANGED BY VOTERS WATCHED ELECTION NERVOUSLY

Governor Says They Shall Have No Reprieve and That the Hanging Won't Be Done in Relays; Meanwhile the Scaffold Is Prepared and the Ropes Stretched, for "So Far as I Am Concerned the Will of the People Shall Be Carried Out," Says Governor West.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.) Salem, Or., Nov. 11.—The scaffold at the state penitentiary is being put in readiness for the fateful day of Friday, December 15, when five men are doomed to be hanged.

Throughout election day these five, and the two Humphrey brothers, who are also condemned, but who have appealed, showed the intensity of feeling which gripped them, but Superintendent Curtis says they kept up their spirits with hope that the verdict of the people would be "thumbs up."

That the abolition measure was lost was known to them as soon as to the rest of the state, as they had access to daily papers.

"It made them very nervous," said Superintendent Curtis. "All along Frank Garrison, condemned to hang for killing Roy Perkins in Coos county, has declared he did not care what the vote was on the measure. He assumed an attitude of bravado. But when the news came that the death penalty was to stand, the effect was as great on him as on the others."

None of them talked about it, but each at once got busy with friends and attorneys and is working to get his case back into court. One or two are hoping for executive clemency before the last moment.

But they should not cling to that hope, as Governor West reiterated his declaration today that so far as he was concerned the will of the people should be carried out and all five be hung on the day fixed.

"There will be no more reprieves," he declared. "We won't have the job done in relays."

The governor said the execution chamber was being put in readiness and the ropes being examined and stretched. For some time the execution chamber has been used as a store house for mattresses and pillows being made by convicts for the state asylums. These are being removed and the death traps put in order. The scaffold is a permanent structure, built in a small room just off the south end of the dining room. There is provision for hanging two men at once. The same ropes used in former hangings are there and will be used again. The hangman's knot, as used before, is still intact, just as the ropes were left after the last execution.

While a close watch is being kept over the condemned men the death watch has not yet been placed. In the past it has been customary to keep them in the second tier of cells in the south wing of the penitentiary, but as new cells are now being installed in that portion of the building, owing to the noise it was necessary to remove them to the north wing of cells, where they are kept apart from other prisoners. Mike Morgan, Frank Garrison, H. Z. Roberts, Charles and George Humphrey are kept locked continually in their cells, but Noble Faulder and John W. Taylor are given the freedom of the prison yards.

"These two are different from the others," said Superintendent Curtis. "While they are never out of sight of the guards, we do not think it necessary to keep them locked up all the time. Both are trying to get their cases appealed in the courts. They are men who probably committed murder in the heat of passion and are not natural criminals."

The Humphrey brothers are not included in the five to be executed before the 15th, as they have their cases before the supreme court on an appeal.