

SHERMAN POWER IN N. Y. POLITICS FOR MANY YEARS

Vice President Was Popular Personally, and Was Highly Successful Business Man in Utica.

James Schoolcraft Sherman was born in New Hartford, a suburb of Utica, October 24, 1855. His father, General Richard Updike Sherman, was a lawyer of distinction and a Democrat who had held several important offices.

Following his public school course, young Sherman entered Hamilton college from which he was graduated in 1878, as honor man. Then after a two years' trip abroad he returned home and was admitted to the bar.

Like his father Sherman became a Democrat and remained such until he was defeated for membership to the county committee by a farmer. He immediately switched to the Republicans and became an active worker for the party.

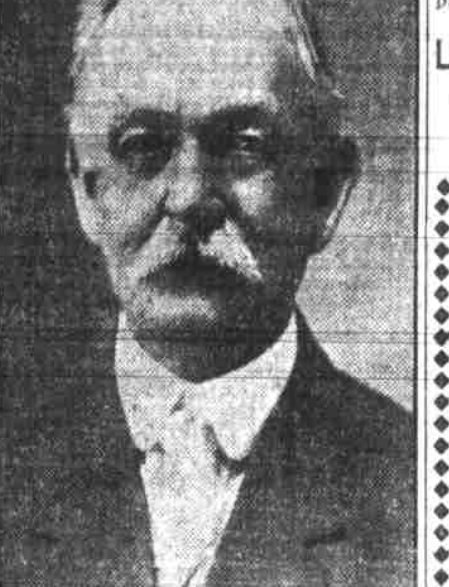
Elected Mayor of Utica.
Upon reaching the age of 29, in 1884, Sherman was elected mayor of Utica by the Republican party. Three years later he was married to Miss Carrie Babcock, daughter of Lewis H. Babcock, a prominent lawyer. He had three sons, two of whom are now married.

Opposed Roosevelt.
As a member of the "big five"—Cannon, Tamm, Dill, Payne and himself—Sherman distinctly made himself felt. For years this coalition decided the fate of bills in the house. He was a strong friend of Speaker Cannon and was bitterly opposed to Roosevelt.

Sherman's most important work in congress was as head of the committee on Indian affairs. He was no speaker, but accomplished his work in the committee rooms. Through siding with the packers on one occasion Sherman earned the sobriquet of "Shortweight Jim." Another nickname which he gained while chairman of the national congressional committee was "Dollar Jim." As chairman he sent out calls for \$1 subscriptions. Afterward he said that these small gifts had practically defrayed expenses.

Was Wealthy Man.
During his political career Sherman carried on his law practice in a desultory fashion with his brother-in-law, H. J. Cookingham of Utica, appearing only in very important cases. Although almost poor when first entering politics, Sherman left an estate estimated at \$2,000,000. He was president of the Utica Trust & Deposit company, the New Hartford Canning company, and was interested in various other thriving businesses.

LANE LEADS ALL CANDIDATES IN POPULAR FAVOR



The canvass of the National political outlook by the New York Herald gave Wilson by far the best of it. A similar and equally thorough canvass has been made in this city concerning the chances of C. H. Lane, the tailor at Sixth and Stark. The result is really startling—Lane running many lengths ahead of his nearest competitor. But true merit will always win nationally or locally. Lane is winning right along, day by day his lead is growing. He is making good because he is making the best clothes ever made in this city at the price. Appoint yourself a committee of one and investigate you'll vote for Lane if you do.



E. H. Holt Piano Co.

Wholesale distributors for the Knabe, Bennett, Strohm, Haines Bros. Armstrong and Holt-Schoenberg Pianos and Player Pianos.

Territory now open for reliable dealer.

Write today for prices and terms.

Record Shows Men Unfit for Office

The records of H. C. King, L. G. Carpenter and Jay H. Upton, which The Journal has published that the voters may know the facts, show how undesirable they are as candidates for the legislature or any public office.

Each of the three men has a tarnished record. Yet as candidates on the Republican ticket, they are now asking the people of Multnomah county to elect them as their representatives in the legislature.

There is King, the police court lawyer, who took \$331.35 from Joe Miller, an ignorant Austrian, all the money he had, by representing him that a paper King got him to put his mark to—for Miller could not speak, read or write English—was an order merely for \$50 to get him out of jail.

Of like fiber is Carpenter, the ex-city detective, who, charged with graft, quit the police department in fear—begging that his resignation be accepted—rather than face charges that he "collected" money in the underworld; even afterwards, he made no effort to seek vindication.

Finally, there is Jay H. Upton, in whose regime as bailiff of the county and probate courts irregularities in the handling of estates of deceased and insane persons became so pronounced that public sentiment forced him to resign. He resigned under fire, and while the fire was the hottest.

In much more detail, the stories of King, Carpenter and Upton have already been published in The Journal. The facts are such as to show that they are not fit men to represent Multnomah county in the legislature, where they would have a voice in the disposition of practically \$5,000,000 in state funds.

ness ventures in Utica and elsewhere.

The personal popularity of the vice president was universally conceded. At political gatherings and at the capital in Washington he was always surrounded by friends and seemed to radiate good-fellowship. Generally he wore a square topped derby hat, an English walking coat, a fancy waistcoat and conspicuous spectacles. His face was round and the "Sunny Jim" smile was rarely missing.

SHERMAN IS DEAD; DOCTORS SAY LIFE GIVEN TO PARTY

(Continued From Page One.)

members of the family today, including messages from President Taft, Governor Wilson and Colonel Roosevelt. Mrs. Sherman is prostrated with grief. She is in poor health and it is feared that the shock of her husband's death will aggravate her condition. Mrs. Sherman was reported somewhat improved this morning.

Taft Issues Proclamation.

Washington, Oct. 31.—An official proclamation of the vice president's death was issued this afternoon by President Taft, accompanied with a request that all public officials pay special tribute to the memory of the dead statesman on the day of the funeral, when all government business probably will be suspended.

The president this afternoon canceled his engagement to speak at the unveiling ceremonies at the Washington monument in Newark, N. J., Saturday and will leave for Utica Friday evening to attend the funeral. He has not decided whether to return to Washington after the services or to proceed directly to Cincinnati from Utica.

All army posts and naval vessels were ordered to lower flags to half mast out of respect for the late vice president. Senator Bacon, president pro tem of the senate, today authorized Sergeant-at-Arms Ramsdell to arrange for the attendance of senators at the funeral. Speaker Champ Clark telegraphed the house sergeant-at-arms, appointing a committee to attend the ceremonies.

The United States supreme court will adjourn this afternoon for several days out of respect to Sherman's memory.

Tributes to Sherman.

Chicago, Ill., Oct. 31.—"Although many things were said during the heat of the campaign, I have not heard or read any reference which questioned the sincerity or integrity of Vice President James S. Sherman, either in his private or official life."

This statement was made today by Joseph Davies, in charge of the western Democratic national headquarters here. Congressman Burleson of Texas also paid a high tribute to the late vice president.

LAWYERS WITH NAMES OF ESCAPED PRISONERS IN SHERIFF'S CLUTCHES

(Special to The Journal.)
Pendleton, Or., Oct. 31.—Because they bore the same names as two of the escaped prisoners from the Wasco county jail, W. H. Wilson and Gus Anderson, attorneys in attendance upon the local session of the state supreme court, one from The Dalles and the other from Baker, became the victims of a hoax here yesterday and were only saved from the humiliation of incarceration by the kindly intervention of the august tribunal itself.

Summoning them from the courtroom, Sheriff T. D. Taylor demanded their names and, upon their response, showed them a newspaper article relating the escape of prisoners of the same names from the jail at The Dalles. In spite of their protests and the assurances of friends and professional brethren that there was a mistake resulting from a singular coincidence, the officer was about to place them behind the bars when members of the court, attracted by the commotion, appeared and offered to guarantee their innocence. Whereat the sheriff's stern countenance relaxed and his mouth opened in a laugh, in which the others joined when they found that they had been tricked.

GENERAL BIXBY DUE IN PORTLAND WEDNESDAY

Brigadier General W. H. Bixby, chief of the United States engineer corps, will at all probability arrive in Portland next Wednesday morning on his tour of inspection. Major J. F. Melndoe, United States engineer corps, in charge of the work at the mouth of the Columbia river, heard from General Bixby yesterday and received an outline of his itinerary as far as Portland.

General Bixby is now inspecting the government projects on Puget sound, and will finish there Sunday night.

Monday he will inspect the upper Columbia and Snake river projects and Tuesday he will inspect the lower Columbia. Arriving here probably Wednesday morning, he will take up the inspection of the lower Columbia river. How long he will remain here is not known yet.

Journal Want Ads bring results.

HADLEY, CUMMINS AND BORAH MENTIONED FOR TAFT'S RUNNING MATE

Republican National Committee Will Meet Nov. 12 to Select Sherman's Successor.

(United Press Leased Wire.)

New York, Oct. 31.—Charles D. Hilles, chairman of the Republican national committee, has sent notice to all committee men to meet in Chicago November 12 to select a successor to Vice President Sherman on the Republican ticket. The death of the vice president, it is stated, will not affect the validity of the Taft and Sherman electors.

Speculation as to the man who will succeed the late Vice President Sherman as candidate for vice president was the chief topic of discussion among politicians here today. At Republican headquarters it was reported that Governor Herbert H. Hadley of Missouri, Senator Albert B. Cummins of Iowa, or Senator William E. Borah of Idaho were most likely to fill the vacancy caused by Sherman's death.

Meanwhile Sherman's death places Secretary of State Knox in direct line to succeed President Taft should he die before March 4, 1913. Knox, however, does not become vice president, that office remaining vacant until the next administration.

Hadley Is Non-Committal.
(United Press Leased Wire.)
Kansas City, Oct. 31.—When asked here today whether he would accept the Republican vice presidential nomination made vacant by the death of James S. Sherman, Governor Hadley of Missouri refused to commit himself.

"I would rather not answer now," said Governor Hadley. "A successor may not be necessary. The national committee will decide the question on November 12 and pick the man."

LANE PLEADS THAT THE PEOPLE LOOK TO THEIR HERITAGE

(Continued From Page One.)

those who will distribute it to the best interests of the masses of the people. We are abusing our citizenship if we do not do so. The political economists tell us that we have failed in our careers as sponsors for a great free land.

A Shoe That Pinches.
"The farmer pays from \$2 to \$7 more for an American made shoe in America than he would have to pay in the Argentine Republic. A sewing machine costs \$45 in America, and the same machine can be purchased in Germany for \$10.75. The nails used by the carpenters in building a little edifice for the workshop of the God who gave us this country cost us from 35 to 40 cents more per keg than they cost the Japanese, who buy them to use in building a temple to Hinduism."

"Through our laws, we permit the levying of an indirect tax against the masses of the people, which permits of great aggregations of wealth for the few. I protest it, and will protest, whether I am elected or not, because of love of my country, and because I want my children and yours and their children to prosper and be happy."

"Do those whom we permit to accumulate these great fortunes show their appreciation of the privilege? They do not. They go to Europe and buy a bow-legged count de Bologna sausage for a non-in-law. Then they bring him to this country, where he is divorced, and then back to Europe they go again and get another one. In the name of God, I ask the people of Oregon, how long are we going to stand it? Will we ever stop the Morgans and the Rockefellers and the Carnegies from putting their hands down in their pockets and taking bread from the mouths of little Americans?"

Law Is Violated.
"We send our children to school to teach them to be good and just and honest. We teach them this by precept, yet by example we show them that the way to succeed is to reach down and grab and take from the pockets of their neighbors."

"I've pledged myself to do all in my power to change this conditions of affairs if I am elected to the national senate of this country, and I'll do it."

Touching on the local features in connection with the United States senatorship campaign, Dr. Lane said:

"Our corrupt practices act limits the expenditures of a candidate for the senate to \$750. Yet there are two candidates in the field against me who are spending thousands of dollars. A United States senator from Oregon, representing Oregon, is worth millions of dollars to the moneyed interests. If a candidate for the office is assisted in his campaign by the big interests, he can pay them back if he is elected; but he can only do it by bearing down on you and me. This is an enormous fact. It means to you and me that we are being bartered."

"One of my opponents in his campaign against me urges that he is rich and I am poor. It is easier for me to ask the people of Oregon, how long are we going to stand it? Will we ever stop the Morgans and the Rockefellers and the Carnegies from putting their hands down in their pockets and taking bread from the mouths of little Americans?"

"When I was mayor of Portland I had some wealthy men on my boards."

WILSON IS EASILY CHOICE AT O. A. C.

Gets Nearly as Many Votes as Taft and T. R. Together, Everyone Voting.

(Special to The Journal.)

Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Or., Oct. 31.—The straw vote on the coming presidential election, which was taken under the auspices of the O. A. C. Barometer, resulted in an overwhelming victory for Wilson, that candidate receiving nearly twice as many votes as his nearest competitor, Roosevelt, and four times as many votes as Taft. He lacked only 14 of having a majority of all the votes cast. In the election everyone connected with the college was eligible to cast a ballot, separate records being kept for the faculty men and women. With the presidential election went women's suffrage, the initiative being adopted by a two to one vote.

The results of the election were given out in tabulated form, as follows:

Candidate	Faculty	Men	Coeds	Total
Taft	11	60	14	85
Roosevelt	19	145	24	288
Wilson	55	224	21	310
Debs	9	19	9	37
Chafin	2	23	2	27

Total cast 477 471 110 658
Shall the women of Oregon be given the franchise?
Yes.....51 274 84 409
No.....23 187 23 233

Total cast 74 461 107 642
An expression of opinion as to the number of students that would attend the U. of W.-O. A. C. football game in Portland on November 9, showed that 234 of the reporters expected to make the trip. This insures the securing of very cheap rates and a special train.

I found that when it came to a question of going up against the money interests on any proposition my rich men would not do it. I used to think that they were just playing to the favor of the interests, but now I know that they were absolutely in the power of the big interests and that if they did oppose them they would lose their own money, their social standing, and that they would be ruined. Then such members of my boards resigned or I had to fire them.

"As mayor of your city I handled millions of dollars of your money. When I left that office there was not one cent of that money sticking to my clothes."

"Another of my opponents is slapping the Oregon system in the face. I refer to Jonathan Bourne. He says he is the father of the system, but if he is outside the pale of that system now, and is running in the face of it."

"A. E. Clark, the Progressive party candidate against me, has been in turn a Democrat and a Republican, and is a success as a political acrobat. We are in a constitutionally no where was representatives in the senate who stand firm and fixed for your interests and for mine."

Others Make Talks.
"I pledge myself to you that if I am elected I will do my full duty to you, for when I do that I know that I am doing my duty to myself and to my country and your children."

M. G. Munly, candidate for national congressman, followed Dr. Lane, and impressed his audience with the fact that the conditions of money-monopoly set forth by Dr. Lane are the result of the people's indifference to the proper execution of their right of franchise. He urged electors to study the measures and men to be voted upon and to vote intelligently. Mr. Munly also dissected Lafferty's record.

Tom Word, candidate for sheriff, promised to enforce the laws fairly and impartially as he did when in office before.

J. Woods Smith, candidate for the state senate, explained his stand in favor of a tax exemption law: a "blue sky" law; minimum wage legislation; interstate bridge and good roads, and promised a fair representation of the best interests of the people if elected.

F. T. Berry was chairman of the meeting. Dr. Lane addressed another audience at Rose City park after the rally in Brooklyn.

Novel Greeting Given Poet Cooke.

(Special to The Journal.)
Monmouth, Or., Oct. 31.—Edmund Vance Cooke the well known poet and lecturer addressed the students of the Oregon Normal school Tuesday afternoon. As Mr. Cooke rose to speak the school rose and recited together one of his so-called "impermanent" poems, "How Did You Die?" This greeting, Mr. Cooke said, was unique in his experience on the platform. His talk, which related some of his personal experiences, was enthusiastically received. His lecture in the evening was also well attended.

You can't build a big city without transportation facilities; a bridge south will furnish 50,000 people rapid transit. Vote for X Yes.

Special city election, November 2, 1912. (Paid ad.)

Stockholm is in 1912 to entertain the international congress of mathematicians.

Written on Faces—Tired, Aching Feet

A TIZ Foot Bath Is One of the Joys of Living.

A Free Trial Package Proves It.
No comfort anywhere. Swollen feet rob the day of all its sunlight. But it's a TIZ foot bath tonight. Tomorrow is all smiles and fleet-footedness.

Drop All Your Foot Troubles Into a TIZ Foot Bath

TIZ is a wonder to draw out all those acid poisons that seep down into your legs and feet. TIZ shrivels a hard corn into nothing—drives away bunions, reduces your feet to fit your shoes and enables you to run like a deer or stand and drill like a soldier. Get a box of TIZ, 25 cents at any drugstore, department or general store, or send to Walter Luther Dodge & Co., 1223 S. Washburn, Chicago, Ill., for a free trial package. Not to try TIZ is to invite misery. Don't waste time with substitutes.

Drop All Your Foot Troubles Into a TIZ Foot Bath

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Drop All Your Foot Troubles Into a TIZ Foot Bath

A big new shipment of Girls' Silk Capes in color, striking colors, \$5 value, at

\$2.95

Girls' and Boys' tan and gray Rubber Slip-ons, \$2.75 value, at

\$1.80

We Are Continuing This Sale Until Saturday Night 10:30

Owing to the extensive calls asking if this sale will last until Saturday, we have decided to continue same and hope that the many that asked will come in.

A big shipment of Boys' Black Rubber Coats with snap buckles, especially priced at

\$2.45

RATE TO MATCH, 70c

The Reason **OVERSTOCKED** FORTY DAYS The Reason Why

Unreasonable PRICES compels tremendous REDUCTIONS. Superb, double-service, all-weather coats for men and women.

Of sunshine has overstocked us fully 50 per cent. Compel tremendous price reductions. Superb, double-service, all-weather coats.

Your Coat Is Here **At 65c on the Dollar** Your Coat Is Here

RAINCOATS

Wet Proof Overcoats, Cravenettes

Ladies' and Misses' Coats ENGLISH GABERDINES DOUBLE-SERVICE COATS ENGLISH SLIP-ONS Men's and Youth's Coats

250 Ladies' All-Weather English Slip-ons, Mohair Coats — \$15 and \$18 garments, priced at

\$9.85

350 Ladies' \$20.00 and \$22.00 Superb All-Weather Double-Service Coats and English Slip-ons, priced at

\$11.70

450 of these Ladies' and Misses' \$25 to \$30 Superb Double-Service Coats; the new English Gaberdines and double-texture English Slip-ons, priced at \$10.25 and

\$14.60

550 of these Ladies' and Misses' \$25 to \$30 Superb Double-Service Coats; the new English Gaberdines and double-texture English Slip-ons, priced at \$10.25 and

\$14.60

550 of these Men's and Youth's \$25 to \$30 Superb Double-Service Coats; the new English Gaberdines and double-texture English Slip-ons, priced at \$10.25 and

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