



**THE WEATHER**  
Occasional rain today with southeasterly winds.

# Oregon Journal

SUNDAY  
WITH HER OWN WINGS  
SHE FLIES

THIS ISSUE OF  
**The Sunday Journal**  
COMPRISES  
**70 Pages**

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PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 27, 1912.

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## BALKAN ALLIES STORM TURKISH STRONGHOLDS

### England, France and Italy Working for Peaceful Intervention

PEOPLE AND PLACES CONCERNED IN THE BALKAN CONFLICT

## SERVIANS SEIZE USKUB, ADRIANOPLE FIRESWEPT, SCUTARI FACES CAPTURE

**Main Turkish Army Awaiting Outcome of Attack on "Gateway to Constantinople," While Servians Attempt to Cut Off Communication Between Sultan's Capital and Abdullah Pasha.**

(Special Cable.)  
(By the International News Service.)  
London, Oct. 26.—Uskub, Turkey's hope against the armies of the east, has fallen.  
Adrianople, key to the Bosphorus, swept by fire started in a hundred places by bursting shells from the Bulgarian artillery and beset on three sides by an irresistible infantry and cavalry attack, is doomed.  
Scutari, the easternmost Turkish outpost in Albania, and the only restraining barrier before the army of King Nicholas, is undergoing a Montenegrin bombardment that cannot be resisted another 12 hours. An unconfirmed dispatch received here late tonight reported its capture.  
News of the fall of Uskub, the overshadowing development of the day in the Balkan war, comes this evening in a dispatch from Vranje via Vienna. Details of the fighting are meager. The dispatch refers to "terrific fighting," "heavy losses on both sides," and "thousands of Turkish prisoners."  
Only annihilation tonight awaits the brave garrison that is holding the inner forts of Adrianople against the terrific onslaughts of the Bulgarians. The residents have fled and the Bulgars are swarming to the outer city, their way lighted by the flames of the burning buildings and fortifications.  
Twenty miles away to the southeast is the main Turkish army under Abdullah Pasha—150,000 men—idly waiting at Demoketa in the belief that no attack, however strong, could take the ancient and heretofore regarded impregnable stronghold of Adrianople.  
Detouring to the southeast from the base of operations in front of Adrianople, a formidable force of Bulgarians and Serbs is making for the line of communications connecting Adrianople with Constantinople.  
News of the surrender of Adrianople is expected hourly.



## GOVERNOR GIVES 7 SUGGESTIONS FOR LESSENING TAXES

**Business of State Will Be on More Economical Basis If They Are Followed Out, He Thinks.**  
**USELESS BOARDS, OFFICES, MANAGERMENTS, KILLED**  
**Even the Biennial List of Incompetent Legislature Clerks Is to Go.**

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.)  
Salem, Or., Oct. 26.—Governor West today outlined in seven condensed planks his program for placing the state's business on a more economical basis. Most of them, at various times, have already been made known to the public, but this is the first time the governor has stated them in this definite, concise manner. The governor's statement follows:  
"Here are a few suggestions, which, if followed by the people and the legislature, will save the state money, and so simplify our system that every taxpayer may keep tab upon all expenditures."  
"I.—Place the state university, agricultural college and normal school all under one board of regents, thus doing away with two boards of regents and the board of higher curricula. Place all of these institutions upon a millage tax, so as to keep them away from the legislature, and take them out of politics. The first step to take in this direction is to vote for the millage tax bill now before the people, and which will be No. 320 on the ballot."  
"II.—Do away with the many boards and managements to which our state penal and eleemosynary institutions are subjected, and place them under the management of the one state board, made up of the governor, secretary of state and state treasurer."  
"III.—Abolish all existing useless offices, boards and commissions, and cut off the many needless appropriations."  
"IV.—Adopt a system of fixing the salaries of county officers, which, while allowing just pay for services rendered, will prevent the perpetual log-rolling before the legislature for the purpose of securing a raise."  
"V.—The adoption of a uniform system."  
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## FORECAST DIVISION OF TURKEY AMONG BALKAN COUNTRIES

**London Claims Terms of Partition Have Been Arranged; Powers Undecided as to Course.**

(United Press Landed Wire.)  
London, Oct. 26.—Balkan allies are fighting for territory—there's no use in trying to obscure the issue.  
Cheomo Miyatovitch, ex-Serbian minister in London and one of the ablest and best known diplomats of the Balkans, made this statement here tonight.  
"In fact," he continued, "the Balkan rulers have already agreed on a division. The powers have known all about it from the first. They don't really think they can prevent us from dividing by the war. No, we anticipate no trouble with Austria."  
That the powers are aware the Balkan states plan a big territorial grab was borne out by the flurry in diplomatic circles at the same time Miyatovitch was giving out his interview. They evidently did not feel as sure as he professed to be, however, that the division would be successful.  
(Continued on Page Ten.)



## EX-SLEUTH WHO QUIT WHILE UNDER CLOUD, UNFIT AS LEGISLATOR

**Candidate L. G. Carpenter Resigned His Position Rather Than Face Graft Charges.**

**Unfit for Office.**  
Three candidates for the legislature from Multnomah county on the Republican ticket are unfit for the office. They are H. C. King, police court lawyer, who has been involved in disbarment charges more than once; L. G. Carpenter, ex-city detective, who resigned from the police force rather than face charges of grafting; and Jay E. Upton, attorney, who resigned as clerk of the county court, under a cloud.  
For the information of voters the Journal today presents some facts in the record of L. G. Carpenter.  
August 25, 1911, L. G. Carpenter, city detective, formally resigned from the Portland police department rather than face charges against him for grafting.  
It was not the first time that Carpenter had resigned. A little less than two weeks previously he had been suspended by Chief of Police Slover on nominal charges of insubordination. It was generally understood at the time that these charges were only a hint of others more serious to follow. Carpenter promptly resigned. Later, apparently gathering courage to fight it out, he withdrew his voluntary action in quitting the force.  
But on August 26, 1911, after he had learned of certain affidavits in the hands of officials of the administration, there was a conference at which he begged to be permitted to resign. This time his resignation, over his own signature, formally went before the executive board and was accepted.  
**Accused of Taking Graft Money.**  
The charges which led Carpenter so suddenly to end his connection with the police department, accused him in plain words of taking graft money. They cited specific instances of his having collected tribute from parasites of the underworld, and the amount of the tribute.  
Yet Carpenter made no effort to disprove these charges. He did not try to fight them. In place of that he resigned, after he himself had begged to be permitted to do so, and let the accusations of graft stand unanswered against him.  
This same L. G. Carpenter, ex-city detective, before his sleuthing days a

Top, left—Montenegrin reservists cheering upon learning that war had been declared; right, Montenegrin War Minister Milanovitch. Bottom, left—Prince Mirko and Prince Peter of Montenegro, who are directing the bombardment of Scutari; map of the Balkan region, showing the besieged cities of Adrianople and Scutari.

## PATIENT LOOKS ON AS SURGEON USES KNIFE

**Local Anaesthesia Dulls Pain and Enables Man to Remain Conscious.**

H. R. Dunlop, president of the Vale Trading Company, at Vale, Oregon, laid on the operating slab at the Good Samaritan hospital for an hour yesterday afternoon, and without more than a slight numb pain, watched a surgeon cut four inches into his vitals, relieve an abnormal condition, and then sew him up again.  
"It didn't hurt so much," said Mr. Dunlop, yesterday afternoon, "but somehow or other it made me nervous. I didn't know whether I wanted to remain still or not."  
Mr. Dunlop was operated on for hernia, with which he has been affected since childhood. The operation was accomplished with the use of local anaesthesia only.  
The operation was performed by Dr. E. K. Scott, who followed the system being developed with considerable success by Dr. Bollin of Philadelphia. This is said to have been the first operation of the kind ever attempted in the northwest though local physicians are learning to local anaesthetics for minor cases.  
Two middle abdominal incisions, each five inches long, were made in an oval shape.  
"Most of the pain came," said Mr. Dunlop, "after it was all over, and the surgeon was sewing the wound together. The effect of the anaesthetic seemed to have worked off by that time, but it was far better than taking the chance of being put to sleep. The nurses were rushing around much as they do, I imagine, when the patient is under the influence of ether or chloroform, and it is necessary to make haste, but there was no hurry necessary, and I was able to watch the proceedings and talk all the time."  
Mr. Dunlop has a horror of the usual anaesthetics. He prevailed upon the surgeon to undertake the operation according to the more modern ideas of practice.  
Mr. Dunlop was resting easily last night, feeling none of the usual after-effects of an anaesthetic, and it is expected that he will be able to leave the hospital in about twelve days.

## PORTLAND FAIR ONES "CIG" FIENDS—YES, EVEN SCHOOL GIRLS!

**Womanhood of City Is Undermined and Society Endangered by Cigarette Habit.**

That Dame Nicotine's baneful influence on high school girls of Portland has become a grave problem with the department of public safety for women was the surprising announcement made yesterday by Mrs. Lola G. Baldwin, head of the department, at a meeting of the Pacific coast conference of Women Police and Allied Protective Workers, held at the city hall yesterday afternoon. Mrs. Baldwin told the conference that she was sorry to have to admit the shocking fact, but that her observations have convinced her that the cigarette habit among local women, especially among high school girls, has assumed such proportions as to amount to a distinct menace to society.  
"Not only has the habit of smoking become greatly prevalent during the past two years among Portland women and girls," said Mrs. Baldwin, "but I regret to say that my department is noting a material increase in the number of women who are found in an intoxicated condition."  
"I find the evidences of cigarette smoking in the dressing rooms of the big department stores and in other public places, and know of at least one cigar store that has sold cigarettes to school girls."  
A similar report was made to the conference by Miss Anne McCormick, head of the women police of Sacramento, who

## "WILSON DAY" WILL CAP CAMPAIGN

Next Saturday, November 2, will be "Woodrow Wilson day" throughout the United States, and Chairman Bert E. Haney of the Democratic state committee is arranging for meetings in every county in Oregon.  
One of the features of these meetings will be the reading of a final message from Governor Wilson to his supporters, in which they will be reminded that the way to win is to vote and assist in getting others out to vote. The Wilson men of the country are to be reminded that apathy is costly, and to be assured that with a full vote the Democratic leader is confident of a splendid victory.  
Through the chairmen of county committees State Chairman Haney is arranging for a meeting in every county in Oregon at 8 o'clock next Saturday night. Many speakers of prominence will be enlisted, and in some counties more than one meeting will be held. In this way many thousands will be given the message of their leader at the same hour.  
The Portland meeting will be held at the Armory, and the chief speaker will be Senator George E. Chamberlain. One or two other speakers may be called into action for brief talks. Harry Lane, candidate for United States senator, will be present and probably will make a short address.

## WORK FOR WILSON MUST BE KEPT UP UNTIL LAST MINUTE

**More Money Contributions Earnestly Desired; Campaign Fund Over \$5000.**

**Contributions to the Wilson Fund.**

Previously acknowledged	\$5,020.50
C. C. Lightfoot, Portland	3.00
John Thurn, Portland	1.00
J. J. Mannion, Portland	1.00
Contributor, Portland	.10
Republican Voter	2.35
C. S. A., Portland	1.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$5,027.85</b>

Shoulders to the wheel for the last pull on the Woodrow Wilson Fund. After November 1 the Journal is not asking for contributions from those who wish to forward the cause of Woodrow Wilson. But up to that time the money should continue to come in. The closing work is not less important than the earlier work, and on a few days are left for active campaigning.  
Men of wealth, men connected with the great corporations and financial interests, have been pouring money into Taft and Roosevelt funds. The Democratic fund, of more modest proportions, is largely made up of small contributions. The work for Wilson must be kept up, and it must be kept up from the same sources from which it has been coming.  
There is yet time for neighborhood work, for collections that will materially assist the committees in the last spur. Those who want to insure the triumph of Wilson can give effective help by taking a few hours in the first days of the coming week for this work, and forwarding the money promptly to The Journal.

## LAFFERTY ALONE IN FIGHT FOR BILL; FAT FEES IN IT FOR HIM

**Colleagues Oppose Congressman's Measure Creating Preference Rights.**

Congressman A. W. Lafferty is compensated two ways. One is a salary of \$1500 per year paid him as congressman by the government, fixed and stable.  
The other is the income derived from private law practice. It is contingent and expectant.  
Furthermore the contingency depends on the outcome of a suit in the United States courts or upon the action of congress. The courts will decide whether or not lands in the Oregon and California railroad grant, valued at \$50,000,000, shall be forfeited. Congress could pass a law, however, that would confirm or tend to confirm claims of preferred clients of a certain lawyer.  
That lawyer is Lafferty. And at the session of congress recently ended, Lafferty attempted to secure legislation that would have given substance to the claims of 66 clients who have sued through him or preference rights to lands contained in the grant.  
This would have been done had a bill presented by Lafferty been passed, which provided that if a decree of forfeiture were rendered, the lands should be sold to the highest bidder.  
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## CITIZENS APPEAL TO PEOPLE TO SUPPORT MUNLY FOR CONGRESS

**J. B. Yeon Heads List; Republicans Aiding Munly's Candidacy.**

Thousands of Republicans in Multnomah county are flocking to the standard of Judge M. G. Munly, Democratic nominee for congress in the third congressional district, which is confined to Multnomah county. They are deeply impressed with the belief that A. W. Lafferty, the Republican incumbent, now up for re-election, is unfit for the position he occupies, and they are rallying to the support of Judge Munly.  
Imbued with the opinion that the issue is a contest between an honorable, clean and able man and one who has shown himself incapable of representing Oregon at the national capital, a number of citizens have addressed the following petition to the voters and taxpayers of Multnomah county. Practically all those who signed the petition are men strongly identified with the Republican party. Here is the petition:  
"To the Voters and Taxpayers of Multnomah County:  
We, the undersigned citizens, most respectfully urge you to a profound study of the congressional situation in this district. The race is between A. W. Lafferty, the present incumbent, and Republican nominee, on one side, and Judge M. G. Munly, the Democratic nominee, on the other, as they will lead when the votes are counted.  
This issue means much to this district as it is a contest between the fit and the unfit. Judge Munly is an able, honorable, clean, decent man, who has done things for the people who can do ten times more at Washington than Lafferty ever has done or ever can do.  
Judge M. G. Munly began his working career in the coal mines near Carbon

## Accused of Taking Graft Money

Yet Carpenter made no effort to disprove these charges. He did not try to fight them. In place of that he resigned, after he himself had begged to be permitted to do so, and let the accusations of graft stand unanswered against him.  
This same L. G. Carpenter, ex-city detective, before his sleuthing days a

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**Woodrow Wilson Campaign Fund**  
TO THE OREGON DAILY JOURNAL:  
Herewith I inclose.....for the Woodrow Wilson campaign fund.  
(NAME).....  
(ADDRESS).....  
Mail this coupon, with your contribution enclosed, to The Journal, Woodrow Wilson Campaign Fund, Portland, Or. Checks should be made payable to The Journal.