

WAR IS DECLARED AGAINST TURKEY BY MONTENEGRO

Passports Handed Sultan's
Charge d'Affaires at Cetinje
and Montenegrin Representa-
tive Ordered Home.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
London, Oct. 8.—A dispatch to Reuter's agency here from Cetinje, Montenegro, says that Montenegro has declared war against Turkey. The dispatch also reported heavy fighting along the Montenegrin frontier.

London, Oct. 8.—Confirmation of the report that Montenegro had declared war against Turkey was received today by the Montenegrin consul general here. He said that passports had been handed to the Turkish charge d'affaires at Cetinje, and that the Montenegrin representative at Constantinople had been ordered home.

WOOD CHARTER TO GO ON CITY BALLOT ASSERTS MORROW

(Continued From Page One.)

Charter on the ballot was commenced yesterday," said City Auditor Barbur. "I had a tip as to the nature of Judge Morrow's decision. I have no complaint to make and I commenced obeying the order of the court before it was issued."

Charter Amendment Involved.
In his decision Judge Morrow recites that the charter adopted by the people of Portland in June, 1902, has as section 22 a requirement that a special election shall take place no less than 30 days subsequent to the passage of an ordinance calling it. In 1906 the state constitution was amended by article 4, section 1A, reserving initiative and referendum powers to the municipalities and saying that manner of exercising these powers shall be prescribed by municipal law if not specially provided by the city itself. "It will be noted that the power of cities to exercise the initiative by amendment of their charters was granted subsequently to the adoption of the present charter," read the decision. In 1907 the city adopted the McNary ordinance and has enacted no other legislation on the subject.

Judge Gives History.
Going into the history of the Wood charter Judge Morrow in his decision tells how it was circulated before the official charter was submitted, and that it was filed by initiative petition asking to be placed on the ballot at the first special or regular election. While placing the official charter on the ballot, the council referred to do the same with the Wood charter. Then the city auditor was made the subject of mandamus proceedings under authority of the legislative act of 1907, which requires that the auditor must place initiative petitions on the ballot, unless the city has made other provisions. This is section 3483 of Lord's Oregon laws.

"The Wood short charter had been filed with the auditor and was on the desk when the commission form of charter was handed in by the committee," observes Judge Morrow, "and the question now arises whether the council had the authority, in view of section 3482, above set forth, to submit one proposed charter without the other."

City Attorney's View.
The city attorney contends that the question is determinable by a consideration of section 22, providing that the ordinance calling the special election shall set forth the purposes for which such special election may be called and the questions to be voted upon, and he argues that as the city has passed the ordinance calling the election, and has by that ordinance determined what questions are to be voted upon, which did not include the Wood short charter, the matter is not within the McNary ordinance. The McNary ordinance does not cover the question of competing charter amendments, and that therefore the question of their submission is controlled by section 3480 of Lord's Oregon laws, providing that the legislative act shall be controlling except where there are conflicting provisions enacted by the municipality, and that section 3482, which exactly controls this situation, is in force.

When to File Petitions.
In section 8 of the McNary ordinance it is provided that initiative petitions for proposed charter amendments must be filed with the auditor more than 60 days before the next regular city election, or not later than the sixtieth day before the special election at which proposed amendment is to be submitted to the voters, and shall be verified.

"Now when a proposed charter amendment is to be submitted to the voters? Is it to be when the council shall elect or is it at the next ensuing election as provided in section 3482?" "It would seem, and I decide that whenever a proposed amendment is to be submitted to the voters it must be submitted to the voters as provided in section 3482, and that if there is another amendment to the charter, it also must be submitted at the same election, and just as many other amendments must be submitted as there may be on the table for consideration. All this unless section 22 is controlling, in which case the matter is to be determined absolutely by the city council."

Doesn't Apply to Amendment.
"In view of the fact that section 22 was enacted long prior to the time that

Scene of the Balkan Troubles and Rulers Directly Interested



The Sultan of Turkey, lower center, and the rulers who have issued an ultimatum demanding that Turkey bring about reforms in Macedonia. Above, at left, Emperor Franz-Josef of Austria-Hungary; at right, King Peter of Serbia; right center, King Ferdinand of Bulgaria; lower left, King Nicholas of Montenegro, and lower right, King George of Greece.

the right of amendment by initiative was conferred, I hold that it does not apply to charter amendments, and that the city council does not determine what charter amendment shall be voted upon, but that the voting upon charter amendments is determined by section 3482, Lord's Oregon laws, the McNary ordinance not having specifically covered that subject.

REACH AGREEMENT FOR WIDENING GOLDSMITH

Between the men who desire four blocks of Goldsmith street as the connecting link in a transpeninsula boulevard and those who want it for railroad tracks to the Montgomery tract in Lower Albina, hot dispute prevailed for two hours last night. The meeting was called by the Lower Albina Push club, and when the delegations from the North Portland Commercial club and North Albina and Overlook Push clubs came down to the meeting, they were told that:

"You fellows have come down off the hill to park our meeting and take our business away from us."

When the Hancock Land company agents said they intended to build factories and warehouses on the 27 acres made level by hydraulic operations and that spur track connections are essential to the development of the property, the visitors consented to a compromise, namely, that Goldsmith street, commencing at Larabee for four blocks toward the river should be widened to 100 feet, thus making room for boulevard and railroad tracks. A committee was appointed to take charge of the campaign for the widening consisting of John H. Noll, president of the North Portland Commercial club, chairman, Charles Steelsmith, A. F. Swenson, A. B. Zeller, George Hokyns, D. DeWyl, B. G. Bunker, W. W. George and E. Z. Bernvick. The committee intends to bring the matter of the widening of Goldsmith before the city council as soon as possible.

Cowlitz Dry Campaign Begins.
(Special to The Journal.)
Kelso, Wash., Oct. 8.—A campaign to be waged by the Anti-Saloon league and the W. C. T. U. in an effort to vote Cowlitz county dry has already been launched. The first meeting of the combined organizations is being held in Kelso today.

POWDER EXPLODES; THIRTY ARE KILLED

Scores Injured When Powder
in Burning Warehouse Ig-
nites at Tampico.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Tampico, Mexico, Oct. 8.—While watching a spectacular fire in a warehouse here 30 persons, spectators and firemen, were killed by an explosion of powder in the burning structure. More than 100 others are suffering from injuries today. Those hurt include many women and children.

CENTRAL CHRISTIAN CHURCH CALLS PASTOR

The official board of the Central Christian church met last night and decided to call to the pastorate of the church Rev. S. R. Hawkins, present pastor of the Christian church in Greenville, Texas. This is one of the largest churches of the Christian denomination in Texas. For a number of years Rev. Mr. Hawkins was state secretary of the Christian denomination in Oklahoma. He is deputed to be one of the denomination's best organizers and builders, as well as a most effective pulpit orator. He is a former schoolmate of Dr. W. F. Reagor, pastor of the First Christian church in Portland. He is a graduate of Lexington Bible college and he took post graduate work in Butler university of Indiana.

The official board of the Central Christian church has been assured that Rev. Mr. Hawkins will accept the call. Rev. J. F. O'Brien, who has been serving the church as pastor, is on his way to Louisville, Ky., and it is announced that he expects to take an extended vacation with little prospect of returning to Portland.

CONTROL OF WATERS UP TO STATE, SAYS JUDGE

In a decision rendered by Judge Bean in the United States district court Monday he expressed the opinion that waters within a state are wholly under the jurisdiction of the state. The question was brought to him in a controversy between waters users on the Sliver river. About 200 water users there had asked the Oregon water board of con-

rol to define their rights on that river. The Pacific Livestock company of California was not a party to this request, but instead, when it came up, appealed to the district court on the ground that it was a question between citizens of different states. Judge Bean held that the right of transfer to the district court from the state commission was not defined in the act passed by the state in 1909, and the motion of the attorney general of the state to remand the question back to the state was approved.

Money talks, but most of us never even get a chance to listen.

Chesterfield Clothes

THEIR COMMANDING AIR DRAWS COM-
MANDING GLANCES.

In every gathering there are men who stand alone and aloof from the average dresser—whose well groomed appearance lends them a strong personality. These men wear **Chesterfield Clothes**, the finest hand-tailored apparel in America today. Dressing well is simply knowing **where** and **what** to buy. "Where" is here—"what" is a **Chesterfield Suit or Overcoat**. Our aim is to give **quality**—yours should be to get it.

The Prices Are
\$20 to \$50

R.M. GRAY

273-275 MORRISON AT FOURTH.

You Can Buy a Ten-Acre Tract

of
Rich Farm and Orchard Lands
—AT—

Columbia ACRES

At a Price Representing Less Than
the Cost of a Suburban Lot

We Point the Way

For You to Own One of These
Desirably Located Small Farms by
Paying a Little Down and a Little
Each Month

And everything that is essential to success in the development and operation of a farm and orchard home awaits the homeseeker at Columbia Acres. Ideal small farm tracts are these, and with many advantages. Rich soil, free from rock and gravel. Desirably located, less than two hours' ride from Portland; good roads, pure water, abundance of fuel, nearness to railroad and river transportation, new schoolhouse, rural free delivery, etc. Take into consideration these advantages, together with the low prices and easy terms and you'll admit that it would be difficult to do as well elsewhere. Better still, go to Columbia Acres and investigate its merits and possibilities—furthermore, note the progressiveness of those who have taken up tracts here in the past year.

Ten-Acre Tracts Priced \$350, \$400,
\$450, \$500, \$550 and Up

Larger Tracts Priced Proportionately

Come in and learn how easy we've made it for you to own one of these desirably located tracts. If you live out of the city, write us, and we'll gladly send map and interesting printed matter. Our office open Saturday evening until 8:30.

F. B. HOLBROOK CO.

214 Lumber Exchange Building, Second and Stark Streets

We Can
Tell You What
the Value Is

If you have a sum of money on which you want a better rate of interest than the savings bank pays—sooner or later you're asked to loan it on real estate.

Perhaps you know little about values—or the dangers of careless loans.

The man who wants a loan that is more than his property should bring never goes to a bank.

He seeks a private individual. The choice loans come here.

We have some of these mortgages for sale—security that we can recommend and an earning of

7 Per Cent

Portland Trust
Company of Oregon
BANK

Third and Oak Sts.
"The Bank for Savings"

The Journal Building

Offices at Reasonable Rentals

Stores on Seventh Street Side of
Building to Lease.



Tenants' Directory

BLUMAUER, DR. F. M. \$10-11
M. D.
BROWNE, DR. AGNES M. \$08-9
BRUNER, DR. GUSTAVE
Physician and Surgeon, 10th floor
CHAMBERLAIN, DR. CHAS. T. \$16
Physician and Surgeon
DAVIS & DAVIS 11th floor
FOX, IRVIN R. \$16
Optometrist
GREATER PORTLAND PLANS
ASSOCIATION 309
GRIM, DR. J. G. \$02-3
HALL, DR. ROBERT G. \$07
HEALY, JOS. M. \$01
JAYNE & O'BRYON, \$01-3
Attorneys at Law
JONES, ABNER \$07
Court Reporter
KISTNER, DR. FRANK B. Eye, \$16
Ear, Nose and Throat, 10th floor
MONTGOMERY, DR. J. H. \$16
Physician and Surgeon
MYERS & MARTIN, DRs. \$06-7
Neuropath
NELSON, DR. EMIL J. \$07
Dentist
OREGON ENGRAVING CO. 2d floor
Engravers
REED-FRENCH PIANO CO.
SEFFERT, T. J. \$30
Real Estate
SMITH, DR. RICHARD C. \$16
Physician and Surgeon, 10th floor
STERNBERG, DR. J. D. \$16
Physician and Surgeon
WARREN CONSTRUCTION CO. 10th floor
PAVING CONTRACTOR
WHITESIDE, DR. GEORGE S. \$07
Physician and Surgeon
WRIGHT-HODGETT CO., Ltd.
Timberlands 11th floor

WHY DRINK WATER WHEN YOU CAN GET



SALEM BEER

Phone to
**HENRY
FLECKENSTEIN
CO.**
Distributors
Main 115,
A-2115

Prompt delivery in
case and barrel lots.

"Just Talk" Can't Build a Glove Business

—It takes quality—service—the sense of satisfaction which brings customers back time after time, to Lennon's for gloves!—Just now we are concentrating our efforts on the CREST Kid Glove at \$1.50! Every possible iota of quality has been crowded into the CREST.

—It's made in Europe, according to our own specifications, and imported direct without a jobber's profit added. That is why the CREST is a better glove for

\$1.50
Lennon's
Gloves, Hosiery, Underwear
C. F. BERG, Manager

Morrison
Street
Opposite
Post
Office

The
House
That
Quality
Built

