

COAST TEMPERATURES
5 A. M. Today.

Noise	38
Seattle	38
Spokane	38
San Francisco	49
Portland	49
Hobbsburg	38
Marshfield	44

250 Put in Hoquiam Bullpen Anarchy Is Rife in Aberdeen Raymond Expels Alien Hordes

STRIKERS WILL GO IN BOX CARS WHEN EQUIPMENT COMES

Hoquiam Citizens Arm Early This Morning, Meet Aliens and Give Them Choice of Work or Quick Exile.

(Special to The Journal.)
Hoquiam, Wash., April 1.—An armed body of 100 citizens, carrying shotguns loaded with buckshot, rifles, revolvers and other weapons, broke the strike which has held the Grays Harbor country in a firm grasp for two weeks, demoralized both rights of liberty and business, when they corralled 250 strikers in a barn at the Hoquiam Lumber & Shingle company mill, whom they will ship out some time today in box cars.

As fast as a striker was singled out, he was given the option of going to work in the Hoquiam Lumber & Shingle company plant, which had been employing 600 men with its night and day shifts, and if he refused was taken to the barn, where he was searched. Only two men carried arms, which they gave up reluctantly, after which they were handcuffed together and photographed.

Armed Citizens Gather Early.
Early this morning citizens began quietly to gather at the mill of the Hoquiam Lumber & Shingle company, to prepare for any trouble which might ensue.

Speakers at the big mass meeting held at Electric park yesterday, which 2000 strikers from Hoquiam and Aberdeen attended, urged the men to have their wives and children go to the mill this morning, but the appeal was in vain, very few showing up.

About 6:30 the strikers began to come and as they neared the plant armed men took them into custody and on refusal to work they were taken to the big barn, where they were told any attempt at an outbreak would result fatally.

Mill Men Take Firm Stand.
The work was done quietly by a determined band of men, who had suffered a sudden change in sentiment. The revulsion of feeling has been gradual, but when the mill men came out openly yesterday at a mass meeting and said they would no longer work for wage scale but that they would never hire Greeks, Finlanders, Austrians or Italians, and that they did not propose to recognize the I. W. U. union and its principals, citizens flocked to break the strike, and more than 100 took the oath of special police during the afternoon.

The parade in this city by the strikers yesterday was not as large as that of the previous Sunday, many of the men deciding to return to work.

Dr. Titus in Uncle Sam's Hands.
Dr. E. H. Titus, Seattle Socialist leader, who has been here for several weeks and who was arrested Saturday and lodged in the county jail on a charge of conspiracy, was rearrested last evening on a federal charge of conspiracy.

(Continued on Page Two.)

RED FLAGS TORN FROM ANARCHIC HANDS, TRAMPLED

Aberdeen Business and Professional Men Quit Offices; I. W. U. Hall Is Closed; 100 Feel Police Clubs.

(Special to The Journal.)
Aberdeen, Wash., April 1.—With the resumption of operations by the S. E. Slade Lumber company mill here this morning, the police have begun a determined crusade against the strikers which can only end in their defeat. Since 7 o'clock five automobiles loaded with special policemen have been scouring the city arresting leaders and agitators. At noon nearly 50 had been arrested.

The Greeks have wired to Tacoma for their consul, who is expected to arrive tonight. The streets are crowded with people, most of them strikers, and the crowd is kept constant on the move by the police.

A woman's barber shop has been closed and its proprietress arrested. A Greek saloon was raided this morning and the place nailed up. Possible raiding of the Finnish hall, where the I. W. U. are congregating, is contemplated by the police, and may take place this afternoon.

Aberdeen in Wild Disorder.
Not since the strike began has the appearance for settlement seemed so bright, and never before has the city been in such wild disorder, merchants have deserted their stores and professional men their offices. Over 100 men have been clubbed and beaten so far today in their attempts to resist the officers.

The Slade mill started up again this morning with half a crew and running one side of the mill. Around the plant are straggled 50 special officers, armed with shotguns and with orders to shoot anyone who attempts to cross the line.

In the yards more guards are scattered. Other plants will open this week.

Guns Carried at Full Cook.
When 200 strikebreakers filed into the mill at 7 o'clock this morning the mob, numbering 500 men, attempted to block the entrances. The policemen clubbed vigorously with their guns and held them back. No one was shot, although rifles and shotguns have been at full cock.

Beaten back at the mill, the strikers paraded down town, where they were met by police and quickly dispersed.

Of vital importance was the arrest of William A. Thorne, confessed anarchist and prime mover and agitator among I. W. U. forces in this city. Thorne was arrested at 10 o'clock, and took the combined efforts of the police and a number of citizens to beat back the mob which attempted to effect his rescue.

The Greeks then flocked to a saloon principle and a demonstration of the costliness of strikes, there are other solid gains to record. The first is the establishment of district boards under a rise for the day and the market is intensely firm. The condition is not a local affair and is shown all over the country.

Hogs and nation show the greatest strength but the price of cattle has advanced to such a figure that further advances are anticipated in dressed meats.

OXFORD MEN WIN; CAMBRIDGE LEFT 6 LENGTHS BEHIND

Result of Annual Race on the River Thames Never in Doubt; Rowers Finish in a Driving Rain and Hailstorm

RIVALS PULL FIRST HALF MILE ON EVEN TERMS

Faster Stroke Gives Veterans Easy Lead Midway in Course.

Eleven Years of Oxford-Cambridge Races.

Year	Winner	Dist.	Won by
1902	Cambridge	10 lengths	Cambridge
1903	Cambridge	6 lengths	Cambridge
1904	Cambridge	4 1/2 lengths	Cambridge
1905	Oxford	3 lengths	Oxford
1906	Cambridge	10 lengths	Cambridge
1907	Cambridge	4 1/2 lengths	Cambridge
1908	Cambridge	3 lengths	Cambridge
1909	Oxford	3 1/2 lengths	Oxford
1910	Oxford	2 1/2 lengths	Oxford
1911	Oxford	2 1/2 lengths	Oxford
1912	Oxford	6 lengths	Oxford

Eleven year total—Won by Cambridge 8, by Oxford 5.

Final result of annual races: Won by Oxford 58, by Cambridge 39. Dead heat 1 (1877). Record for the 4 1/2 mile course, 18 minutes, 29 seconds, by Oxford in 1911.

(United Press Landed Wire.)
London, April 1.—Finishing in a driving rain and hailstorm, Oxford easily won today the annual boat race with Cambridge on the River Thames here by six boat lengths. The result was never in doubt, the Oxonians winning as they pleased. Oxford's time was 23 minutes, 3 seconds.

The Cambridge crew started away at 10 strokes to the minute after the Oxford captain had won the toss and chosen the Middlesex side, which was partially sheltered from the wind.

On Even Terms for Half Mile.
The shells ran on practically even terms for the first half mile, the Oxford crew rowing 32 strokes to the minute to this distance and rounding the half-mile mark only three feet ahead of Cambridge. The coxswain of the Oxonians here asked for more speed, and the crew instantly responded by sending the craft away in the lead. Cambridge hit it up to 38, but could not overtake the Oxford shell.

At Herods, the half way distance, Oxford was three lengths in the lead. The crew slackened its pace, allowing the Cambridge shell to make a slight gain. At the three-quarters point Oxford was still two lengths to the good. At this time a rain and hailstorm started, and the Oxonians pulled away easily after leaving Clear Lake, and thus only a short canal is needed to secure a tremendous head.

The plan includes storage of 12,000 acre feet of water in Clear Lake, to supplement the minimum flow of the stream. The proposed project is within the national forest.

It is known that the Southern Pacific has been giving attention to the possibilities of electrifying the road, for some time. The company had filings at the head of the Clackamas river and about a year and a half ago sold out to the Portland Railway, Light & Power company. Then the company's attention was turned to the Klamath river, but to what extent is not known. Now, however, the company has secured what is said to be an excellent opportunity to develop power.

The fees charged for the filing amount to \$18,882.80.

WHO'D HAVE THOUGHT IT!



S. P. FILES ON WATER OF THE MCKENZIE RIVER CAN GET 36,136 H. P.

Electrification of Part of Main Line Possible Object; Company Sold Out Before.

(Special to The Journal.)
Salem, Or., April 1.—To secure power for electrifying part of the Southern Pacific company's lines between Portland and San Francisco, is thought to be the purpose of a filing made by the company in the office of the state engineer today. The company filed on 400 second feet of water in McKenzie river, about 60 miles east of Albany, for power purposes, and submitted with the application maps showing how the water will be used to develop power. The cost of the project is estimated at \$1,600,000.

According to the plans, the company intends to build a canal four and a half miles long, starting at Clear Lake, in Linn county, which will enable generation of 36,136 horsepower under a head of 785 feet. McKenzie river drops rapidly after leaving Clear Lake, and thus only a short canal is needed to develop power.

The fees charged for the filing amount to \$18,882.80.

PUBLIC SERVICE PLAN SOLUTION OF MERGER PROBLEM, SAYS LANE

If This Does Not Work, City Ownership of Light and Power Concerns Urged.

A physical valuation to show the actual cost of producing power and light in the city of Portland, strict regulation of rates and service on the basis of a just valuation, with a reasonable profit to the company furnishing the "juice," is the only effective solution for such a situation as confronts the city following the merger of the Mt. Hood Railway, and Power company with the Portland Railway, Light & Power company.

This is the declaration of Dr. Harry Lane who, during his term as mayor, gave considerable time to consideration of the best means of combatting monopolies. If regulation by a public service commission does not work out, Dr. Lane believes the city should own the plant supplying light and power, operating them itself or leasing them under proper regulation for operation by others.

Power of Commission.
"A commission must be established with the power to make thorough inquiry, check up the accounts of public service corporations and regulate rates and service on a just valuation, allowing the corporations a fair income," he said. "If we cannot succeed in that, we must operate the lighting and power plant as we now operate the water department."

When the city started to take over the water plant there was talk among conservative citizens expressing fear that it could not be done successfully. They thought it would be carried into politics and revenue wanted. But the city, while it has been reducing the water rate to the consumer, has been

MANY CREAMERIES MAY BE PUT OUT OF BUSINESS SHORTLY

Health Board Discovers Products of Five Establishments Far Below Standard.

Strict enforcement of an order issued by the city health board this morning will put half the creameries in town out of business. The order came about as the result of the consideration by a board of the monthly report of City Milk Chemist E. C. Calloway. In this report the chemist called attention to the fact that five creameries, in spite of repeated warnings, failed to make the required minimum score of 80 per cent.

The principal offender, according to statements made by Mr. Calloway and Dr. Alan Welch Smith of the board, is

(Continued on Page Two.)

MINES OF EAST ARE IDLE; 400,000 MEN HAVE QUIT POSTS

Bituminous Miners Probably Will Be Out of Work Only Few Weeks Pending Result of Referendum Poll.

ANTHRACITE WORKERS MAY VOTE ON SCALE

Hard Coal Diggers Expected to Take Ballot on Compromise Measure.

Anthracite Situation at a Glance

Company	Men Emp.	Mo. Pay.
Philadelphia	27,007	\$600,000
Reading	18,440	\$375,000
Lackawanna	13,463	\$300,000
Lehigh Valley	12,441	\$255,000
Del. & Hudson	10,174	\$225,000
Pennsylvania	8,800	\$187,800
Lehigh Coal & Navigation	6,961	\$159,000
Combining Inds.	96,821	\$2,008,441

(United Press Landed Wire.)
Indianapolis, Ind., April 1.—All bituminous and anthracite coal miners are idle today as a result of the walking out of 400,000 miners upon the expiration of their agreement with the mine operators at midnight Sunday. The walkout is different from a strike, in that the miners left pumpan and others in the mines to protect them from flood or other damage while idle.

The bituminous miners probably will be idle but a few weeks, pending the submission to a referendum vote of the compromise reached in Cleveland last week. The anthracite miners, numbering about 150,000, will be out longer, as no agreement has yet been reached. They will resume negotiations with the operators April 10.

It is believed that the anthracite miners will be asked to vote on the bituminous miners measure as well as the strike question. President White of the United Mine Workers of America, who is at headquarters here, is confident that the operators of the anthracite mines will follow the example of the bituminous mine owners in accepting the compromise, which would mean that the question will be submitted to a referendum vote of the anthracite miners.

Pittsburg, April 1.—President Fishan of the local miners' district stated today that he expects the coal miners of the Pittsburg district to accept the proposed wage scale compromise, and resume work immediately.

Fifty thousand men are idle today in western Pennsylvania.

Seranton, Pa., April 1.—All the mines in this section of the anthracite coal regions are idle today. The big companies announced that no attempt would be made to operate the collieries while the regular men are out. It is expected that peace will result from the meeting between the anthracite miners and operators in Philadelphia April 10.

70,000 Out in Illinois.
(United Press Landed Wire.)
Springfield, Ill., April 1.—With a total of 845 mines in the state closed, 70,000 miners are idle today in this section.

STEAD SAYS ENGLISH COAL STRIKE EXPENSIVE BUT WELL WORTH MONEY

"Nothing Will Ever Be Same Again," Writes Economist—
"The Doctrine of Economical and Political Necessity of Living Wage Has Obtained Legislative Sanction. What's More, It's Been Indelibly Impressed Upon Conscience."

(United Press Landed Wire.)
London, April 1.—An incomplete return received today indicating that the striking coal miners have accepted the minimum wage bill of the government by a vote of 3 to 2, many lines of industry which were paralyzed by the great strike are already resuming operations.

It is expected that it will be months before the effects of the strike will have disappeared. The losses entailed will reach millions of pounds. Most of the small merchants are virtually bankrupt.

By W. E. Stead.
(By the International News Service.)
London, April 1.—A month ago I said Great Britain was on the brink of hell. Today I have a report that Great Britain is emerging from purgatory. The result is not unexpected; the strike of the coal miners has cost the nation about \$2,500,000,000. It was probably worth the money.

On every hand it is freely admitted that nothing will ever be the same again after this crisis. The doctrine of the economical and political necessity of a living wage has obtained legislative sanction and, what is more important, it has been indelibly impressed upon the new conscience.

PRICES OF MEATS GO UP DESPITE THE FACT LENT IS STILL WITH US

Even before the Lenten season is over, higher prices are being quoted for meats. Both fresh meats and pickled product show a rise for the day and the market is intensely firm. The condition is not a local affair and is shown all over the country.

Hogs and nation show the greatest strength but the price of cattle has advanced to such a figure that further advances are anticipated in dressed meats.

(Continued on Page Two.)

WINNING OXFORD CREW PHOTOGRAPHED IN FINAL TRAINING AT PUTNEY



The men are—Bow, E. A. H. Pitman; No. 2, C. E. Tins; No. 3, L. G. Wormald; No. 4, E. D. Horsfall; No. 5, A. H. M. Wedderburn; No. 6, A. F. R. Wiggins; No. 7, C. W. B. Littlejohn; Stroke, R. C. Bourne; Coxswain, H. B. Wells.

Story of Big Building

ILLUSTRATED FEATURES IN TENTH ANNIVERSARY NUMBER WHICH EXPLAIN PORTLAND'S ANNUAL \$20,000,000 CONSTRUCTION BILL

Millions Invested in Office Buildings in Past Year.
New Hotels Are Indicative of Portland's Development.
How the Apartment Solves City's Housing Problem.
Ten Millions Invested in Dwellings in Fifteen Months.
New Buildings That Are Dedicated to Cause of Higher Education.
Theatre Construction Increases City's Amusement Facilities.
Portland Clubs Occupy Beautiful Homes.

Wednesday, April 3. Extra Copies 5 Cents