

today, with

The Sunday Journal

Sections --- 80 Pages

PORTLAND.

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SPRING OF WINTER

Amundsen With Four Men and 52 Dogs Strength of Expedition That Won Dash for South Pole.

FLAGS PLANTED ON FIRST TRIP GUIDE EXPLORERS

"Good Old Fram!" Says Captain, "Farthest South and Farthest North."

(By the International News Service.)) Hobart, Tasmania, March 9.—The re cital of the march of Amundsen and his little band to the South Pole is a graphic but simple story of extraordinary

achievement as told by a modest leader It was on February 10, 1911, that the march to the south was begun over an open waste. The absence of all landmarks made it necessary for them to plant flags to mark their course and to guide their return to winter quarters on the ice barrier.

pounds of this food they placed in the eighty-first degree of south latitude, and 1760 pounds more in the eighty-sec-At the start they had favorable weath-

15, the sledges, cach weighing 660 pounds, were driven 73 miles. Six dogs made up the team for each sled. The lowest temperature they found at this

time was 40 degrees below zero.
On their return on February 15 from
this first trip of laying down depots
Amundsen and his followers were rejoiced to find that in their absence the Fram had been sailed farthest south of any vessel and that the Norwegian colhad been raised.

Parthest North and South. "Good old Fram!" Amundsen describe

110 dogs. They had built huts and tents the mill owners and announced that a for their dogs and a portable house had been erected for the men. They were would be held on Mohday. snowed in by April and spent a comcandle power gave them brilliant light and kept the temperature up to 68 degrees fahrenheit,

Four Months in Darkness.

For four months they were in dark-ness. The sun left them April 12, but is to line with concrete 10,000 lineal they were not idle. Working under the light of their powerful lamp they made cessive losses from water seepage. a complete change in their equipment. The sledges had been found too heavy and clumsy. All the equipment was lightened up for speed. They did some scientific work and made some very interesting meterological observations. The observation of temperatures

showed unusually mild weather, much milder than Amundseh expected to find, The general range during the five months they were in winter quarters was from 58 to 76 degrees below zero. The lowerst temperature actually taken was on August 13th, when the thermometer marked 76 degrees below zero. The mean temperature for the year, according to Amundsen's observations, was 14.8 degrees below zero.

Start on Quest for Pole.

It was on September 9 that eight men and seven sledges, 90 dogs and provisions for four months, started in the quest for the pole. At this time the ground was perfect for sledge work, and the temperature was not too severe.

The next day, however, they feared that they had started too soon, for the temperature began to fall and reached between 58 and 74 degrees below zero. The fine equipment of Amundsen and his men with furs protected them from suffering, but the dogs lost strength

On account of the dogs Amundson de-termined to return to the winter quarters and wait for spring. He lost a few days, and a couple of his men had

their heels frozen. Spring Comes in October.

Spring appeared in the middle of Oc-tober. At this time the temperature was from 4 to 28 degrees below zero. Amundsen, before starting however, changed the plan that all should go south. He determined to take only four men, and the other three were detailed to start for the east and visit King Edward VII land.

On October 20 the party which was to seek the pole started. Amundsen, his four men, four sledges and 52 dogs and provisions for four months was the

strength of the expedition.

The first part of the march was made in easy stages in order to conserve the strength of men and animals. They made their depot in the eightleth de-gree on the 23d, stopped but a short while, and went on ahead, despite a dense fog.

Plags Served as Guides. The flags they had planted on their first trip served them in good stead The temperature remained steady at from 4 to 22 degrees below zero. Amundsen had intended to drive more than 13 to 20 miles a day, but the dogs were strong and willing and this work soon appeared to be too slow for them. The speed was in-creased to the easy strength of the

Picking up their depots one after another, they reached the eighty-third degree and established their depot No. 4. On Nov. 13 they reached the 84th degree and established unother depot and on the 16th another depot, where

(Continued on Page Nine.)

BUSINESS SECTION OF WINNIPEG_LOSS LARGE

Manufacturing District of Can-adian City Threatened With Complete Destruction.

Winnipeg, March 10.—Fire is raging in the manufacturing section of Winnipeg this morning. Starting on Main street, in the vicinity of the Canallan Pacific railroad station at 1 a.m., the plants of the Great International Machinery company, Stewart Machinery company, Radford Wright company and the West hotel burst into flames,

A strong wind is carrying the fire into the wholesale district. Walls of burning buildings have fallen and a number of men have been injured. One body has been taken from the debris and several persons are in the hospitals. At 1:30 the firemen seem unable to cope with the fire and it was still spreading.

Yuan Shi Kai tonight declared that the Three Depots Set Up.

Between the time of their start and April 11 they set up three depots in which they stored in all 6600 pounds of provisions of which 2223 pounds was seal meat. Fifteen hundred and forty wonderfully in restarting the confidence of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of representatives, comes next with more than 1400 names. The petition for Champ Clark, Democratic speakers of the house of the wonderfully in restoring the confidence

All of the arrangements for the inauguration were completed tonight. er and ground conditions and it was Yuan will take the oath Sunday afteroffice with typical oriental ceremony. Immediately afterward he is expected to outline the policies to which his ad-ministration will adhere. The single tax system and other progressive ideas which he proposes to have adopted will be outlined.

LAWRENCE STRIKE TO BE SETTLED MONDAY

Lawrence, Mass., March 9.—The great gressions nomination for the Third-testile strike resulting in brutalities that district, comprising Multnomah county; his feelings. "Farthest north and farth-est south."

Before the arrival of winter, the at midnight, after a long session of the licans and candidates for congressman northern summer, the crew of the Fram strike committee which began at 8 for the Second or eastern Oregon dishad in their depets six and a half tons o'clock tonight. The strikers adjourned trict; Claude C. Covey of Warmsprings, of seal meat, enough for themselves and without action on the latest offers of

fortable winter. A Lux lamp of 200 Okanogan Project Given More Funds Washington, D. C., March 9 .- President Taft has authorized the secretary of the interior to make an additional allotment of \$20,000 for the Okanogan

Busy Saturday Beholds 29 Completed Petitions Filed; More Than 60 Entitled to Space in Pamphlet.

WILSON PETITION CARRIES 1400 NAMES; CLARK'S, 1200

Pamphlet Arguments Against Any Candidate Must Be Filed by Monday.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.) Salem, Or., March 9 .- Completed petitions of candidates reached flood tide in the office of the secretary of state today, this being the last date on which candidates could file and be entitled to space in the voters' campaign pamphlet. Twenty-nine completed petitions were

filed today. Among the petitions are three for can-didates for presidential nominations. Of Peking, March 9.—On the eve of his these three the petition for Woodrow inauguration as president of China, Wilson, the New Jersey Democrat, leads with more than 1400 names. The peti-

Seeley Files for Wilson. The petition of Woodrow Wilson was filed by Paul D. Seeley of Portland, representing the Wilson campaign committee. The petition for Champ Clark was filed by A. W. Cauthorn of Port-land, and Thomas McCusker, La Foilette's campaign manager in Oregon filed the petition for his candidate. Petitions for the more important ofices, aside from the presidential candidates, filed today, included those for Ben W. Olcott, Republican secretary of state and candidate for his present office; Walter M. Pierce of Hot Lake, and O. P. Coshow of Roseburg, both Democrats and candidates for United States senator; C. U. Gantenbein and Ralph C. Clyde, both Republicans of Portland, and candidates for the con-

Democrat, candidate for congressman for the Second district. Long List for Lesser Offices. Other filings of completed petitions

ere made by J. T. Edwards and H. A. Lea, Portland Republicans who are candidates for dairy and food commission-er; Allan R. Joy of Portland, Republican, candidate for district attorney for Multnomah county; W. C. Winslow of Salem, Republican, candidate for district attorney for Linn, Marion, Polk, (Continued on Page Nine.)

CONTRACT IS LET FOR TEN STORY BUILDING. COST OVER \$150,000

Fine Structure to Be Erected at Seventh and Washington Streets.

Contracts were executed yesterday whereby the Morrison Trust company is obligated to build and turn over to R. M. Gray a 10-story steel and concrete office structure on the Risley property it the northwest corner of Seventh and Morrison streets within one year from date. The Morrison Trust company was organized by Arnold Blitz, Fred Roth-child, Max Hirsch and E. E. Merges. Perfect Agreement Among wners of a 50-year lease secured some months ago on the Risley corner by Mrs. Dan McAllen.

Mr. Gray, the Morrison street cloth-ier, has leased the projected building for a period of 20 years, and will occupy the first and second floors with his clothing establishment. The remaining floors will be arranged for physicians' offices. Mr. Gray has decided to call Wilson managers relterate their charges the structure the "Doctors' Building." of a cabal against New Jersey's gov-The proposed new building will have a frontage of 100 feet on Morrison street and 50 on Seventh. Construction work will begin September 1, when the leases of the present tenants expire. It is estimated that the structure will cost from \$150,000 to \$175,000. Every modern conventions will be shown to office building equipments. nent, such as compressed air connection for every room, high power electric wir-ing and the most approved systems of thorough agreement in that state. Toventilation and cleaning, will be in- day stalled in the new structure.

Special to the sournal.)

Spokane, Wash., March 9.—John F. closes the fact that 20 of the committees in the 21 counties are enthusiastically in favor of the nomination of Williams. kane, Portland & Seattle System, has secured for his new company a \$60,000, 000 contract for construction of a big railroad in Spain. After leaving the northwest Stevens went to New York, where he organized the John F. Stevens where he organized the John F. Stevens and vote for his nomination for the presidency. Engineering company, with offices at 55 Wall street, taking J. P. Morgan and Buring Brothers, London, as silent partiners. According to the contract this company will construct the railroad and turn it over ready for operation to the Spanish government. While connected with the northwest Hill lines, Stevens

Deserted in the Wilds of Canada.

lived both in Spokane and Portland,

society, deserted him in northern Canada, where Radford went on a expedition, according to reports received here in Walla Walla at 2 p. m., May 6. today. Radford is reported to have been left months ago without provisions in the heart of the barren lands near Great

Reiterate Charges That Underwood, Clark and Harmon Forces Have Combined to Defeat Governor.

ONLY HOPE TO DEPRIVE HIM OF TWO-THIRDS VOTE

Other Candidates Declared to Have Been Made.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, March 9.—Notwithstanding denials by the accused, the Woodrow of a cabal against New Jersey's govquoted to show that the Harmon and

news comes from Michigan that the Underwood, as well as the Clark and the Harmon forces, are working for the defeat of the Wilson delegation from that state. The dispatch says: "The fight in the Democratic party

in Michigan is Wilson and anti-Wilson, with the supporters of the New Jersey governor among the machine leaders who nominate the state central committee, as scarce as hen's teeth. The Harmon, the Clark and the Underwood forces are in complete control."

A poll of the Democratic county executive committee in New Jersey dis-

WILSON COMPROMISE

(United Press Leased Wire.) Seattle, Wash., March 9.—After a two ours' fight, during which the Woodrow Wilson leaders attempted to force an early convention and the combination (United Press Leased Wire.)

New York, March 3.—Indian guides of Harry G. Radford, Arctic explorer and fellow of the American Geographical

Wilson leaders attempted to force an early convention and the combination between Champ Clark and Judson Harfellow of the American Geographical mon handlers struggled for a meeting late in May, the Democratic state committee this afternoon compromised by C. C. Dill, who handled the last Democratic campaign in Spokane coun-

Leads for Nomination



resident William H. Taft, who has big lead in Republican nomination

FOR COL. ROOSEVELT

(United Press Leaned Wire.)
Washington, March 9.—President Taft today leads in the race for the Repub-lican presidential nomination. Of the Roosevelt.

Champ Clark of Missouri leads in the race for the Democratic nomination for president. He has pledged to him 44 of the 54 delegates already elected to the Baltimore convention, the remaining 10 being instructed to vote for Wood-

"Progressive Is That Progressive Does" Avers President in Chicago Speech That

EXECUTIVE DEFENDS COURSE IN OFFICE

Marks Campaign Beginning.

Denies Charge That His Attitude Towards American People Shows Distrust.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Chicago, March 9.—Defending his administration as "successfully progressive in deeds," President Taft tonignt opened his campaign in the middle west with a discussion of the progressive movement that reached the conclusion, "progressive is that progressive does."

The president spoke at the banque of the Swedish-American Republican

league.

The president defended himself from the charge that his attitude on public questions showed a "distrust of the American people" and attacked those "who constantly fawn upon the people, as if they were incapable of error."

After "pointing with pride" to the achievements of the Republican party in the past 50 years, the president said: "I agree that a party may serve the public well and then cease to be useful, and that it is in its performance in the immediate past and the probability of its performances in the immediate future that we are to find a reason for its continuance in power.

for its continuance in power.

"In the history of politics from time to time, new phrases are coined to

characterize new issues and new move-ments. One of the terms which has come into constant use today is 'progresive' and it is supposed to indicate the opposite of reactionary or 'ultra-conservative.' Men differ as to what progressive policies are, but perhaps we can reach a definition that will suit everybody by inneing the history of the progressive movement and its all. movement and its alt

Traces Industrial Development. The president traced the concentration of wealth and the great industrial developments that caused it, for two decades prior to 1900.

"The vast industrial resources of the ountry in the west, which then seem so cheap, were parted with by the pub-lic," he said, "to turn up in the hands of corporate agents and to have an enorlican presidential nomination. Of the of corporate agents and to have an energy of delegates so far elected to the national convention, 95 are pledged to ter that completely changed the atti-president Taft against 12 for Colonel tude of the people and startled them into the necessity for a direct change of policy. Then the money which the corporations had at their disposal to protect their privileges and property and even to extend them, was not infrequently used to corrupt the instrumentalities of government and to ob-struct the immediate expression of the will of the people in the change of laws, the closer regulation of every public utility corporation, and the closest and narrowest scrutiny in the further grant-

ing of public franchises.

"During the administration of my distinguished predecessor and by his appeals to congress and to the public, the people, and especially business com-munities, were roused to the necessity for action. The great benefit arising from this movement cannot be overesti-mated. It put the people on guard in every state and in every community.

"In the sphere of national legislation the anti-trust law and the interstate commerce law were both passed some commerce law were both passed some time before this movement reached its height. The problems to be met were new for this country—the legislation adopted to solve them was a matter

of experiment. "The issues presented to the courts in the construction of the statutes were full of difficulty and doubt, and needed time and the presentation of a nur of cases and their consideration before clarity could be affirmed in the construction of the statute. The first step, and the most important, however, was the stirring of the people to the nature of the crisis they had to meet and the obstacles they had to overcome.

Defines Term "Progressive." "The term progressive, therefore, includes all of those who have been moved to efforts to reform by the necessity for legislative and governmental action to deprive corporate capital and undue vested privilege of its political power, and to bring about proper popular and governmental control and regulation of the use of capital in legitimate avenues

the use of capital in legitimate avenues and for legitimate purposes.

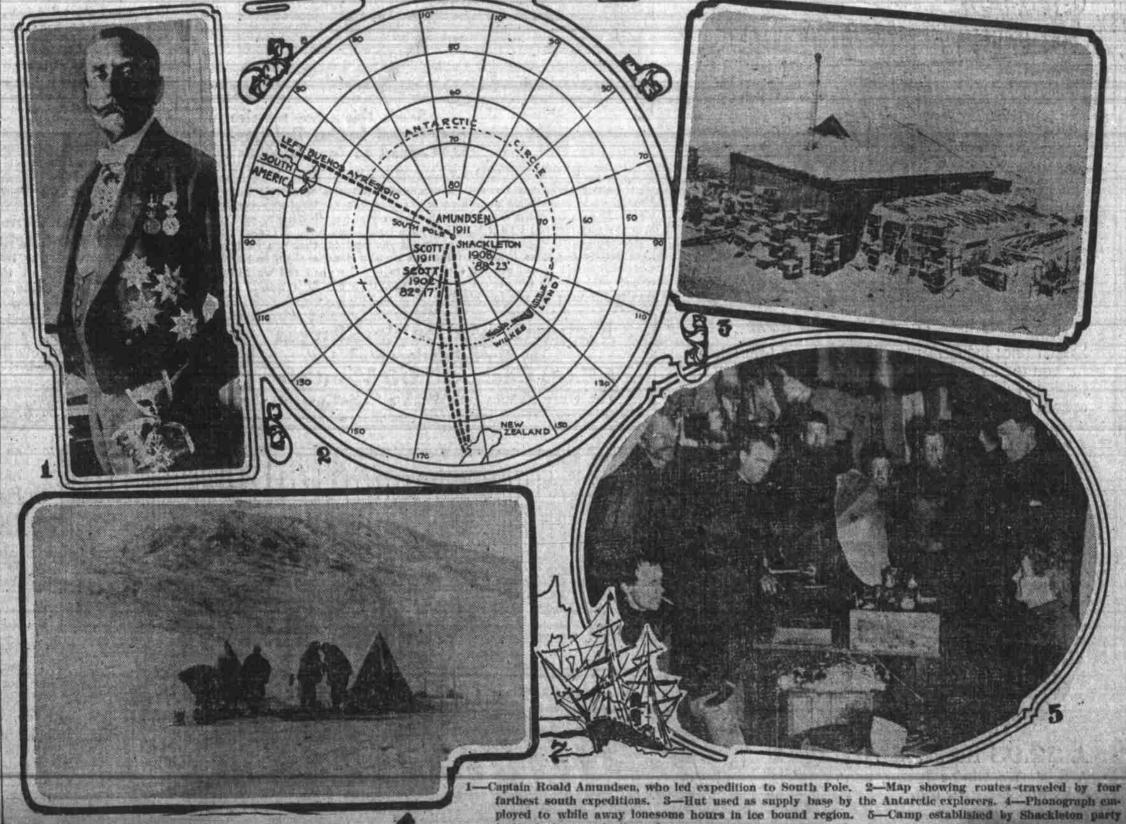
"In addition to this there is another wide field for progressive action that the altruistic tendencies of the age have done much to encourage and develop. Government is framed for the greatest good for the greatest number and also for the greatest good of the individual, and the problem presented is the balancing of these two objects in such a way that both may proceed, side by side.

"The progressive movement has assumed the character of a crussde, and many radical remedies have been suggested, the carrying out of which would only be less destructive than the threat-

only be less destructive than the threat-ened fatal course of the disease. There were many who had long attacked our were many who had long attacked our institutions as the basis of all injustice and inequality, and their voice had came louder and more distinct and was listened to with greater favor than ever before in the history of the country. The growth of Socialism in this country is a noteworthy incident in showing the extreme to which many would go in the solution of the problem which I am discussing. em discussing.

There were many who were not a structure of our governme pecially in the checks and i tended by the framers of ation to secure detiber,

Bear lake and it is feared he may have ty, electing four Bourbon candidates to (Continued on Page Two.) Discoverer of South Pole and Pictures Illustrating Hardships of Antarctic Exploration



in its dush towards the pole.