

3 OUT OF 4 GO INTO HIGH SCHOOL

Oregon's Percentage of Eighth Graders Remaining at Books Is Large.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.)
Salem, Or., Feb. 21.—Practically 75 per cent of the eighth grade graduates in the state of Oregon are attending high schools within the state, while on top of this a considerable number of the graduates who are not in high schools are attending some other sort of school, which would increase the percentage of graduates who attend higher schools.

Reports compiled in the office of State Superintendent L. K. Alderman show that in Malheur and Sherman counties every eighth grade graduate of last year is attending high school this year. In Benton, Klamath, Polk and Wallowa the percentage attending high schools is 82, while in Union county 93 per cent are in high schools. These figures are not based on estimates, but on information from every pupil who graduated from the eighth grades of these counties.

Reports have not yet been completed for Douglas, Lake and Tillamook counties, and there are no high schools in Curry county.

A table showing the number of graduates from the eighth grade, the number in high schools, the number in other schools, and the percentage in high schools, follows:

County	No. Graduates from Eighth Grade	No. in High Schools	No. in Other Schools	Per cent in High Schools
Baker	93	61	9	75
Benton	194	187	7	96
Clatsop	88	47	41	55
Columbia	61	40	21	66
Cook	69	47	22	68
Curry	1	1	0	100
Douglas	19	19	0	100
Gilliam	28	11	17	40
Grant	28	11	17	40
Harney	19	19	0	100
Hood River	28	11	17	40
Jackson	124	121	3	98
Josephine	64	46	18	72
Klamath	50	43	7	86
Lake	307	221	86	72
Lane	40	22	18	55
Lincoln	217	149	68	69
Malheur	38	38	0	100
Marion	368	278	90	75
Morrow	33	26	7	79
Multnomah	115	88	27	77
Polk	176	135	41	77
Sherman	20	18	2	90
Tillamook	11	11	0	100
Umatilla	12	12	0	100
Union	190	164	26	86
Wallowa	59	50	9	85
Wasco	17	17	0	100
Washington	261	198	63	76
Wheeler	44	24	20	55
Yamhill	217	142	75	65

* No high school in county.
** Report not yet in.

ROOSEVELT TAKES FIRM PROGRESSIVE STAND IN SPEECH

(Continued from Page One.)

ets were accepted in many instances by the doorkeepers.

Speech of Roosevelt.

The speech in part:
"I believe in pure democracy. With Lincoln, I hold that 'this country,' with its institutions, belongs to the people who inhabit it. Whenever they shall grow weary of the existing government, they can exercise their constitutional right of amending it. We progressives believe that the people have the right, the power and the duty to protect themselves and their own welfare; that human rights are supreme over all other rights; that wealth should be the servant, not the master, of the people. We test the worth of all men and all measures by asking how they contribute to the welfare of the men, women and children of this nation. We are engaged in one of the great battles of the age—long contest waged against privilege on behalf of the common welfare. We hold it a prime duty of the people to free our government from the control of money in politics. For this purpose we advocate, not as ends in themselves, but as weapons in the hands of the people, all governmental devices which will make the representatives of the people more easily and

THOUSANDS HAVE KIDNEY TROUBLE AND DON'T KNOW IT

Weak and unhealthy kidneys are probably responsible for more sickness and suffering than any other disease, therefore, when through neglect or other causes, kidney trouble is permitted to continue, serious results are sure to follow.



Your other organs may need attention—but your kidneys most, because they do most and should have attention first.

If you feel that your kidneys are the cause of your sickness or run down condition commence taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, because as soon as your kidneys begin to improve they will help all the other organs to health.

Prevalence of Kidney Disease.

Most people do not realize the alarming increase and remarkable prevalence

of kidney disease. While kidney disorders are the most common diseases that prevail, they are almost the last recognized by patient or physician, who usually content themselves with doctoring the effects, while the original disease constantly undermines the system.

A Trial Will Convince Anyone.

The mild and immediate effect of Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy, is soon realized. It stands the highest for its remarkable results in the most distressing cases.

Symptoms of Kidney Trouble.

Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you are obliged to pass your water frequently night and day, smarting or irritating in passing, bloodstained or sediment in the urine, headache, back ache, lame back, dizziness, poor digestion, sleeplessness, nervousness, heart disturbance due to bad kidney trouble, skin eruptions from bad blood, neuralgia, rheumatism, lumbago, bloating, irritability, worn-out feeling, lack of ambition, or Bright's disease may be stealing upon you, which is the worst form of kidney trouble.

Swamp-Root Is Pleasant to Take.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

Sample Bottle Sent Free.

If you are already convinced that Swamp-Root is what you need, you can purchase the regular fifty-cent and one dollar size bottles at all drug stores.

EDITORIAL NOTICE.—To prove the wonderful merits of Swamp-Root you may have a sample bottle and a book of valuable information both sent absolutely free by mail. The book contains many of the thousands of letters received from men and women who found Swamp-Root to be just the remedy they needed. The value and success of Swamp-Root is so well known that our readers are advised to send for a sample bottle. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Birmingham, N. Y., be sure to say you read this generous offer in The Portland Daily Journal. The genuineness of this offer is guaranteed.

STUDENTS TO HEAR DRAMA "MACBETH"



Robert Mantell, who is presenting a week of Shakespearean plays at the Heilig theatre, has consented to change the bill previously announced for Saturday night, "Othello" to "Macbeth." This is brought about by the earnest solicitation of the pupils of the high schools and academies in this city who have taken up the study of "Macbeth," together with one or two Shakespearean clubs who are likewise reading the above play. Following is the correct presentation of plays: Tonight, 8:15 o'clock, "Tichellien"; this afternoon, special price matinee, "The Merchant of Venice"; tomorrow night, "King Lear"; Friday night, "Julius Caesar"; Saturday matinee (special price) "Hamlet"; Saturday night, "Macbeth."

a dollar unless that dollar has been fairly earned. Every dollar received should represent a dollar's worth of service rendered. No watering of stocks should be permitted; and it can be prevented only by close governmental supervision of all stock issues, so as to prevent overcapitalization.

Machinery of Government.

"Now for the machinery by which these ends are to be achieved. Let me at the outset urge upon you to remember that while machinery is important, each community has the absolute right to determine for itself what that machinery shall be, subject only to the fundamental law of the nation as expressed in the constitution of the United States. Massachusetts has the right to have appointive judges who serve during good behavior, subject to removal, not by impeachment, but by simple majority vote of the two houses of the legislature whenever the representatives of the people feel that the needs of the people require such removal. New York has the right to have a long term elective judiciary. Ohio has the right to have a short term elective judiciary without the recall. California, Oregon and Arizona have each and every one of them the right to have a short term elective judiciary with the recall.

"I believe in providing for direct nominations by the people, including therein direct presidential primaries for the election of delegates to the national nominating conventions. Not as a matter of theory, but as a matter of plain and proved experience, we find that the convention system, while it often records the popular will, is also often used by adroit politicians as a

method of thwarting the popular will. "I believe in the election of United States senators by direct vote. Just as actual experience convinced our people that presidents should be elected (as they now are in practice, although not in theory) by direct vote of the people instead of by indirect vote through an untrammelled electoral college, so actual experience has convinced us that senators should be elected by direct vote of the people instead of indirectly through the various legislatures.

Initiative and Referendum.

"I believe in the initiative and the referendum, which should be used not to destroy representative government, but to correct it whenever it becomes misrepresentative. If in any state the people be themselves satisfied with their present representative system, then it is, of course, their right to keep that system unchanged and it is nobody's business but theirs. But in actual practice has been found in very many states that legislative bodies have not been responsive to the popular will. Therefore, I believe that the state should provide for the possibility of direct popular action in order to make good such legislative failures. The power to invoke such direct action, both initiative and referendum, should be provided in such fashion as to prevent its being wantonly or too frequently used. I do not believe that it should be made the easy or ordinary way of taking action. In the great majority of cases it is far better that action on legislative matters should be taken by those specially delegated to perform the task; in other words, that the work should be done by the representatives chosen to perform it. But where the men thus delegated fail to perform their duty, then it should be in the power of the people themselves to perform the duty.

Restrictions Should Be Made.

"I believe it should be generally provided, but with such restrictions as would make it available only when there is a widespread and genuine public feeling among a majority of the voters. "Then remains the question of the recall of judges. One of the ablest jurists in the United States, a veteran in the service to the people, recently wrote me as follows on this subject: 'There are two causes of the agitation for the recall as applied to judges. First, the administration of justice has withdrawn from life and become artificial and technical. Second, the recall is not so much a recall of judges from office as it is a recall of the administration of justice back to life, so that it shall become, as it ought to be, the most efficient of all agencies for making this earth a better place to live in. Judges have set their rules above life. Like the Pharisees of old, they have said, "The people are accursed; they know not the law" (that is our role).

"I do not believe in adopting the recall save as a last resort, when it has become clearly evident that no other course will achieve the desired result. But either the recall will have to be adopted, or else it will have to be made much easier than it now is to get rid, not merely of a bad judge, but of a judge who, however virtuous, has grown so out of touch with social needs and facts that he is unfit to longer render good service on the bench.

Impeachment Not Successful.

"It is nonsense to say that impeachment meets the difficulty. In actual practice, we have found that impeachment does not work.

"Therefore we should be cautious about recalling the judge, and we should be cautious about interfering in any way with the judge in decisions which he makes in the ordinary course as be-

WATER CLAIMANTS OPPOSE RULINGS

North Powder River Residents Hold Mass Meeting to Register Kick.

(Special to The Journal.)

Baker, Or., Feb. 21.—A meeting of 100 claimants to water rights on the North Powder river and its tributaries was held yesterday afternoon to protest the findings of the state board of control reported last week. The adjudication gives the landholders one half of the water that users claim is necessary. One hundred and seven claims are involved in the controversy, which has been in litigation several years. It is claimed the figures compiled by the state engineer's office, which made surveys and maps of the territory last summer, are inaccurate. County officials, several banking houses and prominent people are among the holders of claims in dispute.

MARION CO. TEACHERS TO MEET AT WOODBURN

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.)

Salem, Or., Feb. 21.—County School Superintendent W. M. Smith has called a meeting of the teachers of Marion county at Woodburn next Saturday at 10 o'clock. He expects about 50 teachers. Professor Thomas H. Gentle of the Monmouth Normal is on the program for a lecture. Plans for the children's industrial contests in the county will also be discussed. Superintendent Smith announces he will hold five educational rallies in the northern part of the county next week.

Two Individuals.

But when a judge decides a constitutional question, when he decides what the people as a whole can or cannot do, the people should have the right to recall that decision if they think it wrong. We should hold the judiciary in all respect, but it is both absurd and degrading to make a fetish of a judge or of anyone else.

"Here I am not dealing with theories; I am dealing with actual facts. In New York, in Illinois, in Connecticut, lamentable injustice has been perpetuated, often for many years, by decisions of the state courts refusing to permit the people of the states to exercise their right as a free people."

GENEROUS OFFER

To People with Stomach Trouble

Many readers of this paper suffer at times from indigestion, and a large number of them are badly run down and have no appetite for their meals.

We wish to make an offer that is unusually generous. Our delicious cod liver and iron preparation without oil (Vinal) is a great strengthening tonic. It has also cured many bad cases of stomach trouble.

Mrs. Desire Goudreau of Woonsocket, R. I., says: "My husband was very weak and run down and had been in bad health for five years. He suffered greatly from pains in his stomach and had poor appetite. This spring I got him to take Vinal and it is simply fine. He has been growing stronger ever since, his appetite returned and he had no stomach trouble since taking Vinal."

\$3 We say, if you have stomach trouble, are run down, played out and sickly, try Vinal at our risk. If it does not please you, we will give back every cent of your money. Woodard, Clarke & Co., druggists, Portland, Or.

Gevurtz—Gevurtz—Gevurtz—Gevurtz

Final Wind-Up

Men's \$22.50 to \$27.50 Suits

Last Call

\$12.45

NOW

\$12.45

and This Week

Just 100 Suits

Should They Last!

Most of these Suits are in light and medium weights, stripes and mixtures, that can be worn through the Spring and Summer months with absolute comfort.

Just 100 Suits

Mail Order Dept.

We will fill orders on these at the sale prices if received by Saturday morning. Write at once, giving measurements and color preferred. Mention light, medium, dark.

Special February Sale of Trunks, Bags and Suitcases—One-Quarter Reduction on Our Entire \$5000 Stock—Buy Now

GEVURTZ & SONS

WE SELL CHEAPER BECAUSE WE BUY IN TRAINLOAD LOTS

First, Second and Yamhill Streets

Complete Power Curtained.

Washington, Feb. 21.—By a decision of the supreme court it is held today that Italian consuls are not given the right by treaty to intervene and exclude state authorities in settling the estates of subjects of Italy who die in this country without leaving wills.

Damaged Pianos.

Carload just received, all more or less damaged. These must be cleared out at once. Don't fail to call and see them before buying. Prices and terms to suit you.

BUSH & LANE PIANO CO.
355 Washington.



The Angelus

People who intend buying player-pianos, who wish the best, who appreciate the true musical qualities of an instrument, should investigate the Angelus products, the Knabe-Angelus, the Emerson-Angelus and the Angelus Piano before their purchase is made.

The new eighty-eight note Angelus pianos combine more features of excellence, are more perfect musically and mechanically, are more easily operated, more simple and more durable than any player-piano on the American market.

Skill is not needed in the playing of the Angelus. The "Melodant" separates melody and harmony, just as in hand playing. The "Phrasing Lever" imparts the true personality of the performer to the number played, while the automatically operated sustaining pedal insures the correctness of the rendition. These are but a few of the exclusive Angelus features.

All Angelus products bear a guarantee for ten years. No other is warranted for more than half as long.

Angelus pianos, though better in every way, are no more costly than the inferior kinds, and they are sold, when desired, on easy payments. Your old piano taken at full value.

The Wily B. Allen Co.
FOUNDED 1873

Victor Talking Machines and Records.
MORRISON STREET AT SEVENTH.

CATARRHAL DEAFNESS OVERCOME TASTE AND SMELL RESTORED

Safe, Harmless Remedy Drives Out Catarrh—Gives Instant and Permanent Relief.

The thousands who suffer the miseries of colds and catarrh can claim they have never found a cure can get instant relief by simply anointing the nostrils with Ely's Cream Balm.

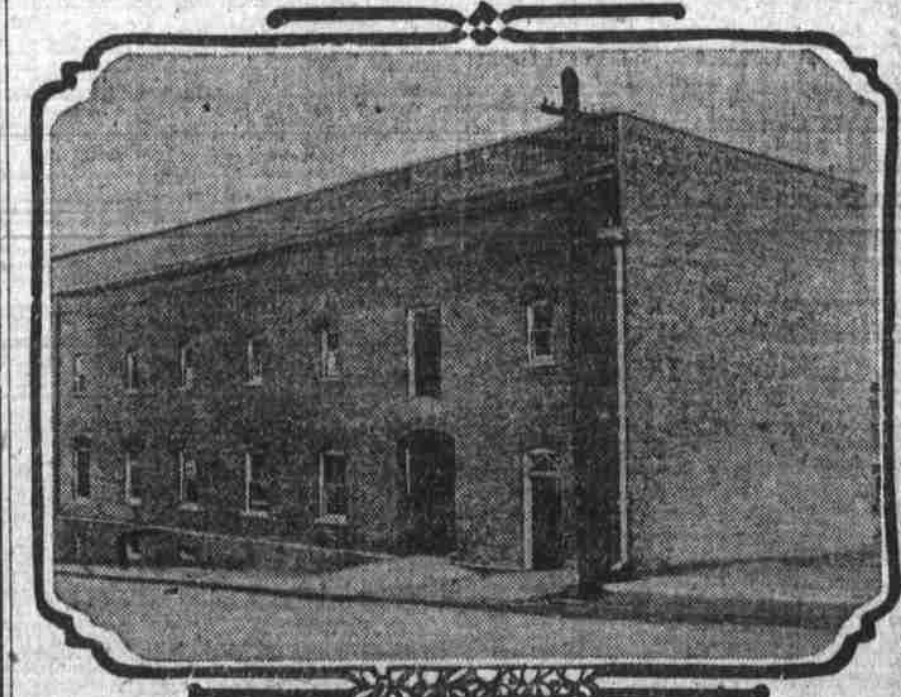
Unlike internal medicines which upset the stomach, or strong snuffs which only aggravate the trouble, this cleansing, healing, anesthetic Balm instantly reaches the seat of the trouble, stops the nasty discharge, clears the nose, head and throat, brings back the sense of taste, smell and improves the hear-

ing. More than this, it strengthens the weakened and diseased tissues, thus protecting you against a return of the trouble. This remedy will cure a cold in a day, and prevent its becoming chronic or resulting in catarrh.

Nasal catarrh is an inflammation of the membrane lining the air passages, and cannot be reached by mixtures taken into the stomach, nor can it be cured by snuffs and powders which only cause additional irritation. Don't waste time on them. Get a 50 cent bottle of Ely's Cream Balm from your druggist, and after using it for a day you will wish you had tried it sooner.

Mothers should give the children Ely's Cream Balm for colds and croup. It is perfectly harmless, and pleasant to take. Special agent, Owl Drug Co.

TWO STORY BUILDING FOR RENT



SUITABLE FOR WAREHOUSE OR LIGHT MANUFACTURING

This brick building, which is just being completed, is located at Hood and Baker streets, South Portland, and adjacent to the Oregon Electric tracks. An ideal location for light manufacturing where plenty of light is required. Each floor contains about 3500 sq. feet. Long lease, low rental.

A. L. FISH, Care The Journal.