

SMALL HOSPITAL IS BEST FOR CURE OF MENTAL DISEASES

Dr. Givens, Superintendent of North Idaho Asylum, Makes Practical Showing of Merits of New System.

Lewiston, Idaho, Feb. 3.—Idaho's plan for caring for the insane of the state is said to be far superior to the systems employed by Oregon, Washington or any of the western states. Dr. W. Givens, superintendent of the state institution at Orofino, and who is in fact the creator of the Idaho plan, makes strong claims for it.

Dr. Givens is a pioneer in the work with the insane. As early as 1853 he directed the removal of the Oregon insane asylum from Portland to Salem under Superintendent Carpenter. He has given his life to the study of improving the condition of the unfortunate and has solved the asylum problem by the creation of the small institution where ideal home conditions are provided.

Working Out Ideal Plan. The plan was evolved while Dr. Givens was superintendent of the Idaho insane asylum at Blackfoot. The legislative authority for the establishment of a north Idaho institution.

Following the selection of the site at Orofino, 40 men from the Blackfoot institution were sent to Dr. Givens and summer camps were established on the newly acquired ground. During the summer the brick was burned, the grounds cleared and before winter set in the main building of the Orofino institution was completed and the north Idaho patients to the number of about 100 were taken there.

Further additions have been made and the handsome buildings and grounds are largely the product of the efforts of the patients. The largest appropriation for a year's building operations has been \$28,000. According to the report of Superintendent Givens, the cost of operation is proportionately less than the large institution.

Expense Is Light. There are 216 patients at Orofino, and the plans provide for a maximum of 250. Aside from Superintendent Givens, the highest salaried man draws but \$50 per month, while the average wages are \$35 per month. The farm produces all vegetables, dairy products and meats for the institution, and each year considerable quantities of these supplies are sold in the public markets to aid in defraying the regular expense of the institution.

Dr. Givens is advocating the establishment of a second institution at one of the cities in the extreme north end of the state, where ideal home conditions, the opportunity for personal study of each case and the advantages of recreation in the pure mountain air would demonstrate the superiority of the small institution plan by the larger percentage of permanent cures effected.

Dr. Givens points to Oregon as possessing ideal conditions for working out the small institution plan. The honor policy of Governor West in regard to his prison trustees would provide all labor necessary in the establishment of the small state institutions and the operation of the state farms by his prison labor would provide the vegetable and meat products for all of the state institutions located at Salem.

CHEAP GEMS GIVEN FOR BOARD PROVE VALUABLE. Cheyenne, Wyo., Feb. 3.—Twenty years ago a woman who boarded with Mrs. Edna Stevens of this place was unable to settle her bill, and desiring to depart, she left in the trunk a security two red stones set in gold. That was the last Mrs. Stevens ever heard of the woman.

Recently a San Francisco lapidary visited Cheyenne with a collection of gems which he placed on display. Mrs. Stevens took to him the two stones which she had held so long as security for an unpaid debt and which she supposed were cheap jewelry.

The lapidary examined the stones, at first indifferently, then with more attention, and finally minutely. "Madame," he said, "your garnets are rubies, and of such value that I hesitate to appraise them."

Accordingly, Mrs. Stevens requested the expert to ascertain the value of the stones and to sell them for her. The result is that she has set out for San Francisco with the gems, having received a letter from a firm of jewelers of that city stating that on the first of the lapidary will pay at least \$2500 for the two stones and may pay \$3000 if an examination shows them to be as fine as his report states they are.

Mothers and Girls Help to Solve Cost of Living Domestic Art Classes Boon to Working Women

One of the sewing classes in the domestic art department of the Y. W. C. A.



By Will T. Kirk.

In a bright, cheery room in the Young Women's Christian Association building, Seventh and Taylor streets, the domestic art classes meet. These classes include sewing, dressmaking, shirtwaist making, hat making, in fact, every manner of sewing for the girl or the housewife who feels the need of economizing in this day of high prices and high cost of living.

There was a day a long time ago, when nearly every daughter was taught at least the elements of sewing and the rudiments of dressmaking, and most of the girls became quite proficient with the use of the needle, but that cannot be said of the daughters of the present time.

This lack of early teaching, while due largely to the change in present day conditions from those of a score or more years ago, is nevertheless keenly felt by thousands of young women and wives and mothers who are compelled to make limited salaries cover the cost of a multitude of necessities.

How often has such a remark been made by women who love pretty clothes but often have to deny themselves because of the expense of making them? Many garments the cost of having them made is greater than the cost of the material that goes into them.

Many Join Classes. To overcome this difficulty many women and children are taking advantage of the domestic art classes recently established at the Y. W. C. A., conducted under the direction of Miss Marjory Lewis. The majority of the members of the classes are working girls and wives who were working girls before their marriage. The girls come from the department stores, the offices, the shops and the schools. There are morning, afternoon and evening classes. The evening classes accommodate more especially the girls who have to work during the day and the tuition for them is much lower than for the day classes.

One of the most interesting classes is the mothers' class, which is instructed in the art of making everything for the boy and the girl and the baby. The mothers are taught economy of buying and also how to use every scrap of goods for something. They are instructed in making own clothes, and in making children's clothes from the discarded garments of the grown-ups.

In this class have been mothers of widely varying ages, many of them women who had discarded skirts a coat for her little girl which was very attractive, and the cost of it was less than \$1.00.

Shirtwaist Class. The shirtwaist class is composed largely of girls engaged in business life, working in the office, and many of them have been hiring their waists made, paying from \$1 to \$3 for this service, the cost of having the garment made always exceeding the cost of the material. A short time ago every girl prepares them to make their own waists and enables them to effect a saving of from 100 to 200 per cent, and their waists look as nice, and in many cases nicer, than before.

Another girl, also an employe in a department store, by using buttons she had on hand, made her a pretty waist at a cost of 30 cents.

And it would surprise even the most economically inclined what can be done in that making class. Think of the way the cost of hats has soared. An inverted basket and a ribbon, \$10—or feather, \$15—or a plume, \$20—two plumes, \$30!

Well, such frightful nightmares of expensive hats are past for the women and girls in the hat making class. They are instructed how to take velvets that have been used, steam them and make them look as good as new. They are taught how to make flowers out of scraps of ribbon. From these odds and ends they make roses, violets, forget-me-nots and other flowers. Then they take two or three old frames, tear them to pieces and construct new frames, thus making the entire hat.

Of course, while members of the classes are taught to economize by using odds and ends of materials on hand, their instruction applies as well to the working up of new materials. A course in the class is intended to prepare those

who take it to make all of their own hats, and that, too, in the latest and neatest styles.

Young Girls Learn to Patch. At the close of the last term in this course a display of the prettiest hats made by the members of the class was made. One of these hats so pleased the

woman who made it that she felt it was worth buying a dress to match. The hat was made entirely of material she had in her home.

There is another class that is doing fine work. This is the class of girls, ranging in ages from 9 to 15 years. They learn the various stitches and the

art of construction, and how to darn and patch. Some of the younger ones make clothes for their dolls while the older ones learn to make clothes for themselves.

One of the most important classes teaches dressmaking. The latest methods in this art are taught, and the women learn how to combine, cut to the greatest saving, and fit. Many prospective brides have taken this course. One prospective bride took great pleasure, just before finishing the course, in making her wedding dress. She considered she had accomplished a feat of which to be proud.

There is also another side, other than the practical, to the domestic arts classes. Girls who have been shut up in offices or behind counters all day appreciate the social side and the opportunity to make friends. There is a free and easy comradeship in the classroom.

One of the Friday afternoon sewing classes was composed almost entirely of middle-aged women and they made the time of their meeting a social event.

A tailoring class will be started soon. It is now being organized.

Bites Off Opponent's Ear. (Special to The Journal.)

Centralia, Wash., Feb. 3.—Angered at being ordered out of a Centralia restaurant Wednesday night, W. A. Roney fought F. X. Page, the proprietor, and sank his teeth into Page's ear, biting the member completely off and spitting it out on the floor. Roney was roughly handled by men in the restaurant, but the arrival of the police saved him from bodily harm. He was arraigned before Judge Hoss yesterday and held to the superior court under \$500 bonds on a charge of mayhem. Unless blood poisoning sets in, Page will recover from Roney's unusual mode of fighting, although he will be disfigured for life.

Unknown Leaps to Death. (United Press Special Wire.)

Vancouver, B. C., Feb. 3.—Lato yesterday an unknown man leaped into Burrard Inlet from Gore avenue slip. Tug hands threw him a life buoy, but he refused assistance and drowned. The body has not been recovered.

California Excursion

A Personally Conducted Special Train Excursion Will Leave Willamette Valley Points



For a tour of the most interesting points in California.

February 10

Train will consist of Pullman Standard Sleeping Cars, Observation Car, Diner and Exclusive Baggage Car. Fare from Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Lebanon, Eugene and intermediate points for the round trip, \$79.00, including sleeping car berth, all meals on going trip, numerous side trips, auto rides and entertainment; also rail ticket returning to starting point.

Here is a chance to see California under the most favorable circumstances, at small expense, in MIGHTY GOOD COMPANY, and under intelligent guidance.

Some points of interest en route are: San Francisco, San Jose, Del Monte, Santa Barbara, Los Angeles and the great orange belt of California.

Tickets are good for return any time within three months, and allow stopover.

Ask the S. P. agent for advance itinerary, sleeping car reservations, tickets and all required information, or write to JOHN M. SCOTT, Gen. Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon

REMOVAL SALE REMOVAL SALE REMOVAL SALE

Unparalleled Removal Sale

History Repeats Itself

Present store to be abandoned—account of insufficient space. Growth of this store during the last decade has been simply marvelous—necessitating our removal to larger and better quarters, where we will be located in the heart of Portland's new retail district, affording us unexcelled facilities in serving our patrons.

The reputation of this store for quality merchandise will be made stronger during this event—our Removal Sale. Every department filled with new and up-to-date stocks will contribute to its success.

Our buyers are now in eastern and foreign market centers, where they will gather complete stocks for our new store, with the result—positively no room for present stock. Thus the edict—dispose of merchandise as rapidly as price reductions will permit, for naught but our prescription files will be taken with us. Out-of-town folks should take advantage of these savings.

Removal Sale Cut Glass



Beautiful Empire Cut Glass, in many styles; Star, Sunburst and Daisy patterns, rich deep cuttings.

- \$3.75 Nappies, removal price... \$2.85
\$2.00 Nappies, removal price... \$1.29
\$1.75 Pin Tray, removal price... .95c
\$3 Sugar and Creamer, removal \$1.95
\$5 Bowls, 8-inch, removal price... \$2.95
\$4 Bowls, 8-inch, removal price... \$2.19
Bowls, Comports, Fern Dishes, 7 to 9 inches, values to \$8, removal price \$4.95
\$2.50 Spoon Trays, removal price \$1.89
\$6, 1/2 dozen, Water Glasses, removal \$3
\$1.25 Salt and Peppers, porcelain tops, removal price... .79c
\$8 Vases, 10-inch, removal price \$4.59
\$5 Vases, 8-inch, removal price \$3.59

Removal Sale Beautiful Pictures

Ours is without doubt the largest picture department in the northwest. You will agree it's so when you have visited our art room.

We are going to dispose of this tremendous stock and will therefore make such low prices that you cannot afford to neglect this opportunity to buy pictures.

You will find every subject imaginable in our stock—oils, pastels, water colors, gravures, carbonettes, hand-colored photographs, etchings and prints. All framed appropriately. 1000 Pictures in pastel, gravures, colored prints, carbonettes and etchings. Pictures for any and every purpose—handsome ovals in gold and browns; panels in oaks in the various shades of brown; aviation, firelight, fruits, game and Christ pictures. Values to \$7. Removal Sale... \$1.87

Olive Oil

A French oil of highest quality, pure and palatable. Removal price, bottle, \$1.10

Removal Sale of Leathers, Trunks and Suit Cases

You will be surprised by the excellent values to be had in Suit Cases. Stocks were never more complete, so the price reductions will be all the greater. Buy now whether you are in immediate need or not. You can't afford to overlook the saving. Waterproof Pegimond Suit Case, 24-inch, sole leather corners and straps, brass lock and bolts, all linen lined. Regular \$5. Removal price... \$2.29

Wicker Suit Case, with leather corners; very strong sewed handles, good lock and bolts; linen lined; with inside pockets. Regular \$6.50. Removal price, only... \$4.34

All Murphy and Likly Trunks priced \$8 to \$75 at removal prices.

Removal Sale of Ladies' Leather Hand Bags

You will find here just the bag you have long wished for. Our removal sale makes it possible for you to own it at a fraction of its former price. Hand Bags come in genuine seal, pigskin, walrus and calfskin, in gunmetal, brass and leather covered frame; bags are all leather lined, inside pocket and extra coin purse; strong strap handles. Regular \$8. Removal price... \$3.19

Odd lot of Hand Bags in plain and fancy styles, no two alike in the lot; values to \$10. Removal price, while they last... \$2.59

All our \$2.50 Hand Bags in brown, black, tan and green, goat seal leather, double strap handles, moire lining, outside pockets. Removal price, while they last... .79c

Removal Sale Exclusive Novelty Jewelry

Those who have visited our Jewelry Department have been amazed and delighted with the many exclusive novelties shown. We are pleased with the generous support of our patrons and their hearty approval of our selections of jewelry. Nothing is reserved during this sale—every piece of jewelry must and will be disposed of at removal prices.

- Beautiful Necklaces. To appreciate their beauty you must see them. \$1.25 to \$2.50 Necklaces, removal price... .98c
Hat Pins in many handsome styles. Removal prices... 25c, 39c, 69c
Drop Earrings in jet, rhinestones, corals and other semi-precious stones. All to go at removal prices.
Belt Pins, made by the well known manufacturer, E. A. Bliss. The kind you pay other stores \$2.00. Removal price... \$1.59
50c Barrettes, numberless styles to select from. Removal price... 39c
Men's Scarf Pins and Link Cuff Buttons, others ask \$1, \$1.50 and \$2 for jewelry less attractive. Removal prices are... 75c, \$1.15, \$1.50

Removal Sale of Amphora Vases

\$4.50 Amphora Vases, removal 98c
\$3.00 Amphora Vases, removal 69c
\$2.00 Amphora Vases, removal 29c

Removal Sale Liquid Soap

Our own make—a superior product Pure, antiseptic, convenient and cleansing. Used with our "Wood-lark" holder it is superior to any other form of soap. Removal price, 1 pint... 25c

Removal Sale Combs and Hair and Cloth Brushes

All styles and makes at removal prices. \$3.50 and \$4 Adams, Howard and Kent celebrated Hair Brushes, assorted backs, long fine bristles, removal price... \$2.89

\$1.25 ladies' purse or pocket Manicure Set, in handsome Parisian Ivory case, removal price... .79c

Parisian Ivory Set

Consisting of comb, brush and 6-inch mirror. Your initial engraved free. Removal price, complete... \$5.49

Removal Sale Of Art Brass

- \$2.25 Fern Dishes, removal price \$1.79
\$1.50 Cuspidors, removal price... .89c
\$4 Brushed Brass Smoking Set, removal price... \$2.69
\$2 Book Racks, removal price... \$1.29
\$8 Umbrella Stands, 28-inch, removal price... \$5.98
\$5 Umbrella Stands, 24-inch, removal price... \$1.98

Removal Sale Toilet Preparations and Perfumes

A complete line of all makes and odors in Perfumes and Toilet Waters. Toilet preparations known the world over. Get them during this, our removal sale.

- Roger & Gallet's Perfumes—Bouquet d'Amour, Jasmin, Peau d'Espagne, Violet and Yamito (Oriental odor). Sold everywhere at \$1 per ounce. Removal price, ounce... 59c
Beautiful Atomizers, all guaranteed, removal... 75c, \$1.25, \$2.60, \$4.50
50c Hygienic Soap (unscented). Removal price... 29c
\$1.50 Oriental Cream, removal price 98c

Woodard, Clarke & Co.