

N. W. Development League Should Become "Clearing House"-Must All Pull Together, Says Railroad Head.

St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 29 .- In a statement issued today from the offices of the Northwest Development league, James J. Hill, chairman of the board of the Great Northern railroad, advocates the strengthening of the organization, cooperation of the northwest states and establishment of a central colonization or immigration bureau to aid in the development and settling of the American northwest. The statement from Mr. Hill is a powerful indorsement of he movement started in Helena, Mont., last May when the Northwest Develop-

ment league was organized. "The states of this league spend enough separately on immigration pro-printed 5000 cards which contained the jects to bring in several times as many people.sach year as they gain; but a considerable portion of it is devoted to enticing settlers from one of them to another," says Mr. Hill. The states in the league are Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Washington, Oregon and the territory Alaska.

Immigration Agency.

Mr. Hill goes on to say: "A most desirable result of this confederation would be the establishment of a common immigration agency, with resources colonization bureau for seven and every dollar expended will do the work that five do now. "This association of seven states and

our great undeveloped territory comes into existence in an interesting way. The Northwest Development league is find its highest reward and wealth its not the creation of the promoter's art. greatest increase. But to win this you attention nor jealousy. It is a grouping of busi-ness entities having work in common

run is not a mere scramble for the best place at the trough. As science dis-closes the broad general principles by which the world of nature works, so the study of human association for the increase of wealth and the growth of commerce reveals simular broad general at them. Whenever this country has commerce reveals similar broad general at them. Whenever this country has principles underlying and governing the faltered or stood still, it has been lives of men and commonwealths in that through reliance upon politicians and intimate intercourse which is the distinguishing mark of modern times.

Problem Is Studied.

"The phase of growth which more particularly engages the best minds of today is combination within proper, just, reasonable limits. We found out long ago that individuals, communities, corporations and every instrumentality having to do with the common life of having to do with the common life of men can accomplish more results, both within our means. We need to realize ing together free from hostile suspicion. Our own and many other countries have been experimenting for a generation with this law. Almost every bus-iness in the United States today uses the method of associated enterprise in handling interests having a common focu. Our higher court has only re-



"CAME TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES"

Sutherlin, Or., Jan. 29 .- F. B. Waite, that they remained and the result is who is prominently mentioned as the that while we are not yet three years next state senator from Douglas coun- old we have a population of over 600

ty, gave some interesting information people and an assessed valuation larger regarding the first effective advertis- than any other town in this county outside of Roseburg." ing done for Sutherlin, at a smokerbooster meeting recently held at the In a small town nothing out of the

palatial home of Colonel J. F. Luse. "Three years ago when we were very few and Sutherlin was not yet on the map, we had much difficulty in interesting prospective homeseekers in our great development work and proposi-tion here," said Mr. Waite. "In response to literature sent out we were constant-ly receiving letters asking, "Where is Sutherlin?" It became so annoying and orthogeneous that I (incluy caused to be

words: SUTHERLIN Where in H-1 Is Sutherlin?

"These were sent broadcast all over the country and the result was phenomenal to see for themselves and the majority several laborers digging a well just who came to see were so well pleased north of the depot. Everybody was

sufficient for a comprehensive canvass of possible settlers, but absolutely im-partial as to their location anywhere the territory from Minne ta to Oregon as it was 50 or 60 ye "Look at the territory from Minnesota to Oregon as it was 50 or 60 years within this zone between the Mississippi and the Pacific. Substitute one central colonization bureau for seven and every prospect have been almost unbellevable. Yet the transformation of the years to come will be even more striking and significant.

Must Work to Win.

"In this zone of plenty, industry may must work for it. Keep your attention on the main fact and refuse to run after the ghost dancers and medicine than divided. than divided. "The conduct of business in the long that prosperity may be created and that prosperity may be created and

fill the air with murk and our capitals with confusion and impotence. "We need more individual self reli-ance. We need a high standard of public and private integrity.

Honesty Needed. "We need a new realization of the necessity as well as the dignity of laas to quality and quantity, when work- that public credit is a resource to be used only in emergencies and that we must pay as we go or go to run. We need more liberal relations with the rest of the world, but above all with these neighbors who are our best custo-mers and with whom we have so latethe method of associated enterprise in handling interests having a common focur. Our higher court has only re-cently laid down the equitable rule by which the coordination of business interests without hurtful monopoly may be directed and limited in the future directed toward definite practical re-

ones were sure it was for a water to supply locomotives as soon as the division was established here. Nearly everybody who was not busy went to the depot and took a look at the hole the men were digging. As the men were at work on property belonging to the railroad company no one questioned their right to dig the well, but why they were digging it was the information most desired. Finally Frank McReynolds, 'one of "our leading merchants," and a member

curious about this well and the wise

of the city council, went over to the place where the men were at work and "rubbered" into the hole. His inquisitiveness getting the better of him, he asked, "What are you digging the well for?" "For water," said the man at the windlass as he bit off a chew of to-

soil from the bottom of the hole. McReynolds went back to his place of ordinary escapes the observant citizen. Recently rumors have been current that business, put the dog out in the rain the Southern Pacific company was con- and sat down to meditate.



templating moving its division point from Roseburg to Sutherlin. Much creuntry and the result was phenom-Instead of writing, people came citizens wakened one day and found

"Where in Hell Is Sutherlin," Is Heard No More

Episode of Editorial Experiences in Oregon Written for The Journal by Will T. Hayner, Editor of The

Sutherlin Sun.

500 FARMERS TO SIUDY PROBL AT STATE COLLEGE

Winter Short Course at Oregon Agricultural College Is Growing in Popular Esteem: Close With Farm Work.

(Special to The Journal.) Agricultural College, Corval-Oregon is, Or., Jan. 29 .- Practically every department of instruction at the Oregon Agricultural college is engaged in pre-paring for farmers' week, the last five days of the winter short courses. Many special charts and slides are being made, practical demonstrations out-lined, and several prominent lecturers engaged to give the visitors as much information as possible in the limited time allotted. Arrangements are being made for the entertainment of 500 far mers, as the authorities are already assured that the attendance will a least include that r inber.

The departments of agronomy and animal husbandry are usually the most popular during farmers' week and the ourses this year are being strengthened accordingly. The work in agronomy will take up rotations, seed and forage crops, irrigation and drainage, the maintenance and improvement of solls, farm machines and the proper methods of handling them, and many other branches of similar nature. The animal husbandry department will present an especially

HIGHWAY SCHEME PROPOSES 50.000 MILESTRINK

National Association Maps Show Great Highways Con-United States.

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, Jan. 29 .- The National Highways association has mapped out to the Puget sound-Gulf road, 250 miles bacco the size of a hen's egg and pro-ceeded to holst up another bucketful of structed across the country from north 50,000 miles of highways to be conlong.

to south and from east to west, a tentative system, as it is very well called, "for a system of national highways

"for a system at the system and recross the United highways has been at first thought, but a system has been at first thought, but at system has been at first thought, but at system has been at system at a system has been at first thought, but at system has been at first thought, but at system has been at thought at the system has been at system has been at system at the system has been at the system has been at the system has been at the sys The prospectus of the association tells the map, but the "experienced engi-us further that "these highways have neers" who have sat down with a map mot been merely drawn upon a map with in front of them, have undoubtedly laid a pencil in the hands of a theorist who decided "it would be a good thing to discussion and criticism, if they have decided 'it would be a good thing to have a road herei' They have been accurately and carefully located by trained and experienced road engineers, working with a large and complete of-

Some of the things that you can buy now for less than they are worth:

> **Men's Suits Men's** Overcoats **Men's Trousers** Boys' Knickerbocker Suits **Boys' Knickerbocker Pants** Men's Underwear Men's Neckwear **Men's Shirts Boys' Sweaters Boys' Shirts Boys' Waists**

fice and drafting force for more than SCHOOL CHILDREN our months Plans Not Matured.

However, in spite of this claim for care and discretion, it is admitted that the engineers have made errors of judgment and that "unquestionably much information from various localities affected, which will be forthcoming, will alter these tentative plans." The im-portant thing is, the association says, not that this system, but some system of national highway be adopted, a sys-tem built, owned and maintained by the national government, in the same way that the government of France makes, owns and maintains its national road system, "the best in the world."

The northwest is given a main ter-minal highway from Boston to Seattle, necting All Parts of the minal highway from Boston to seattle, 3875 miles long; a main terminal highway from Seattle to San Diego, pass-ing through Portland, 1775 miles long: a Puget sound-Gulf trunk highway from Seattle to Galveston, 1925 miles long: and a link highway from Portland along the north bank of the Columbia river

Mistake Set Out.

function of the nation, the state or the It is the location of this line called county, it will eventually get them; but the Columbia river link highway which plans put forth for them will have to seems to furnish a definite criticism be made with more care than has been seems to furnish a definite criticism of the plan by which the system of shown in this instance.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tab-lets. Druggists refund money if it fails, E. W. GROVE'S signature on box 25c.

DISCOVER BROKEN

Hermiston, Or., Jan. 29,-A broken rail on the tracks north of town might have caused a

wreck of the fast mail, train Friday, had not Ollie and Jessie

Prindle discovered it as they trotted along the railway to

school in town. Hurrying to the section foreman, who was

working near the depot, the chil-

dren gave the alarm. The fore-

man had time to reach the danger spot and flag the train

hearty congratulations on their thoughtfulness.

as any community does. It wants good

mined that the building of them is the

roads and whether it shall be deter-

The

of

in time to avert a wreck, children were recipients

RAIL AND SAVE TRAIN

Crowds attend Oaks Rink these days.

more days

be directed and limited in the future. We are witnessing a rapid evolution of the commercial side of human partnership.

"As citizens and pioneers and upbuilders of the country we should follow the lead and adopt the best discoveries commercial experience. It is only natural that a number of states, closely related by location, by natural advan-tages, by similarity of interests, should those interests. This is the fact and this is the idea behind the organization of the Northwest Development laws well as a clearing house for activity and expansion of the chain of states that links the Father of Waters with the western sea." of the Northwest Development league.

"Zone of Plenty."

these states of the northern tier may better and more quickly achieve their rightful destiny, as part of a better and more homogenous development of the whole nation than could take place otherwise.

"The word 'Northwest' has no longer definite significance. Once it meant Pennsylvania, Later one understood by it Indiana and Illinois. Minnesota and the Dakotas, Washington and Oregon in their turn have come within its hospitable definition. Perhaps we can find no term more aptly characteristic of the territory represented here-Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Washington, Oregon and the territory of Alaska-than the 'Zone of Plenty.' If we take this line of states, standing at friendly attention along two thousand miles of our Canadian border. with four hundred miles of eastern frontage and over five hundred miles of coast line on the Pacific, we have a territory so identical in interests of so splendid a past, of a future so abounding in promise, of a neighborliness al-ready so thoroughly established, of such ample capacity in the production of wealth that it may fitly be called the "Zone of Plenty.' With the present and the future of this mighty aggregate of

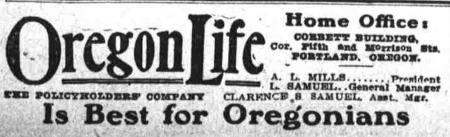
natural potencies this organization has to deal

Population Increasing.

(Special to The Journal.) Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, "Given the raw material of wealth Or., Jan. 29 .- Beginning today, a series posal, but also the ideas of many of in abundance and adequate facilities for creating it and for communication with of 10 lectures on mining geology is bethe markets of the world, that com-munity is most fortunate which has the Oregon Agricultural college. O. A. room for expansion. Capable as a whole of supporting a dense population, C. men have made an extended study of the mining conditions and of the various minerals found in the eastern Oregon the people of these seven states number less than six millions. This opportunity section and are ready to give their ad-vice to those engaged in the industry. The lectures will deal with the leadis reflected in the strong current of immigration constantly setting in this direction. In the last ten years these states increased their population by nearly 2,000,000, which is almost exact-ly one half of all their people in 1900. In other words, while the population in-crease of the whole United States for the decade was 20.9 per cent, the ining principles of prospectors' geology including the discription of about 40 of the most common minerals found in the Baker district. The subject of sampling res from the prospector's standpoint will receive attention in a similar man ner. These lectures will be illustrated crease in these states was 50 per cent. "It will be a part of the work of this with a large number of mineral ores and rock samples and by several hun-dred photos which will be thrown upon

league to maintain or even to increase this rate of growth. Economy in exв всгееп. penditure along with the increased out-

Lawyers are said to show a larger proportion of bald heads than men of put have been made possible in business by the substitution of an intelligent and efficient central control for a multitude any other profession.



interesting series of lectures and dem-onstrations which are expected to prove on these principles, avoiding these errors, serving these ends, holding the complete and balanced development of industries and resources superior to mere increase in numbers or growth by artificial stimulation, the Northwest Development league may become a sovereign factor in the nation's progress, as well as a clearing house for activity

"It furnishes the machinery by which \$1.25 PER CURSE FINE AGAINST GENTLEMAN: DAY LABORER, 25C PER

(United Press Leased Wire.) London, Jan. 29.—The higher one's station in life, the more it costs to swear in England. The Metropolitan Police Guide just issued, gives the following scale of fines for users of profanity for the information of the publie:

"Day laborer, common soldier or common seaman, 25 cents. "Every other person under the degree of gentleman, 50 cents.

"Every person of or above the degree of a gentleman, \$1.25." It is provided that several oaths on the same occasion constitute one offense, with a cumulative penalty; thus at the 50 cent price, 20 swear words would cost \$10.

COLLEGE MEN WILL

of exceptional value to every farmer attendance. A course in dairy husbandry will be handled in a manner equally as interesting and instructive to those seeking knowledge in this particular division of the farm.

Practical Experiments.

Pr..ctical experiments and demonstraions, accompanied by a complete series of lectures, will be conducted by the department of poultry. The college plant, which is one of the largest in the state, will be placed at the disposal of the short course students. An incuba-tor, heated by electricity, is one of the model devices which is now being tested by the department and will doubtless afford some valuable information to poul

try men. The poultry show, which is nnually held at the college on the clos ing day of the course, this year promses to be a feature of the week. best birds of the various breeds owned at the college will be exhibited, as well as many others owned by the poultry A new course which will be introduced

s one outlined for the state fruit inspectors. The lectures and other forms of instruction will cover the various phases of nursery and orchard inspec-tion. The work will be under the immediate direction of Professor H. S. Jackson of the department of plant pahology, and Professor H. F. Wilson. Study of insect pests and plant diseases will be made a feature of the course. Laboratory work will be offered so that fruit inspectors may become thoroughly familiar with all forms of diseases and pests which they may come in contact with in the fruit sections of Oregon.

Farmers' Week Attracts.

Farmers' week is becoming more pop-ular each year. Farmers from every LECTURE TO MINERS part of the state bring their problem to be solved by the college authorities and to receive advice. Not only is the opinion of the professors at their disthe leading farmers of the state who by the open discussions as they are presenied from the practical point of view. Never before was the college so well equipped to offer the best instruction to hese inhabitants of the rural communities. The new buildings afford ample lecture rooms and laboratories which are available for this purpose. On Wednesday of farmers' week, the Oregon Agricultural Experiment league will be in session at the college. will be in session at the college. A large proportion of the membership of this organization is composed of farmers interested in every movement for that betterment of general conditions and are usually found at the college on this date. The work of the league is being greatly extended and now includes farmers who are carrying on actual experiments in nearly every section of Oregon. The results of these experi-

ments are tabulated and thereby afford many valuable statistics which may be outlined by any one seeking a solution for the problems of his farm.

Improvement Company Formed. Bandon, Or., Jan. 29 .- Articles of in-corporation have been filed with the

ecretary of state for the West Coast Improvement company with offices at Bandon. The incorporators are Stephen Gallier, Elbert Dyer and C. W. Lake, The company will have a capital of \$100,000.



Then **This Great Sale** Will End

