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PRICE TWO CEMTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS

BEEF BARONS SAY NOT GUILTY; FINAL STRUGGLE BEGINS

Packers Brought to Court in Chicago by United States Government After Battle of Eight Years.

JUDGE CARPENTER'S COURT ROOM JAMMED

Eleven Jurors, Subject to Peremptory Challenge, in Box at Noon.

(United Pres Leased Wire.) Chicago, Dec. 6.-Brought to book after a hunt of more than seven years, J. Odgen Armour and nine other Chicago packers were placed on trial here today before United States District Judge Carpenter on charges which may land them behind the bars of a federal prison for criminal conspiracy and viclation of the Sherman anti-trust law.

Judge Carpenter's court was jammed to the doors when the rich packers who had so long evaded the law, were at last in their last corner.

They pleaded not guilty. Before the court opened it was reported that the packers would plead nolo contendere and throw themselves on the mercy of the court. This proved unfounded, and when Judge Carpenter took the bench, the final battle of the long drawn out struggle began.

When the formality of the pleas of not guilty" by the packers was finished, examination of the veniremen in the case began at once.

Each side has 30 peremptories in the selection of the jury. At noon eleven jurors were in box, subject to peremptory challenge by the government's attorneys.

The prosecution of the beef trust of-ficials is the most extensive ever at-tempted under the criminal provision of the Sherman anti-trust law. They are charged with forming a combination in restraint of trade, which, it is alleged, controls absolutely the price of fresh meat in the United States. If convicted the packers are liable to a fine of \$5000, imprisonment for one year, or

There are five counts in the indict-ments charging the packers with hav-ing entered into a conspiracy to control the fresh meat prices of the country and two in each of the other indictments, viz., one charging the forma-tion of the National Packing company a means of controlling the fresh meat prices and the other seeking to onopolize the fresh meat business contrary to the Sherman anti-trust law.

The wealth of the indicted beef barons approaches the \$10,000,000,000 mark, and they have engaged some of the most brilliant lawyers in the United States. Those who face criminal proceedings tomorrow are: Louis W. Swift. president of Sw:f: & Co.; Edward F. Swift, vice president of Swift & Co.; Edward Tilden, president of the National Packing company; J. Ogden -Armour, president of Armour & Co.; Ar thur Meeker, his general manager; Edward Morris, president of Morris & Co.: Francis A. Fowler, director of Swift & Co.; Thomas J. Connors, Armour's superintendent, and Louis Hyman, mana ger for Morris & Co.

The trial is of the greatest import ance. It will not only determine whether or not the National Packing company is an illegal corporation controlling absolutely the price of meat in he United States but it will also defermine whether or not the eight year investigation and presecution of the beef trust officials and the expenditure of vast sums from the public treasury has been in vain.,

CARNEGIE FOUNDATION REFUSES WILSON PLEA FOR PENSION; ONLY 54

"Fifty-four Too Youthful," Is Verdict; Jersey Governor Makes a Statement Explaining the Request, Saying Politics Very Uncertain.

New York, Dec. 6.—Governor Wood-Wilson has received information here that his formal application for a pension from the Carnegie Foundation at Princeton university has been deuniversity year ago, after 25 years of service as its president. He was then 53 years of age, and it is said the pension is denied him because of his comparative

Baltimore, Md., Dec. 6.—Declaring "a man who gets into politics bound by principles of honor puts his family and all who may be dependent upon him for support at the mercy of an incalculable turn of the wheel of fortune," Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey issues the following statement in ey issues the following statement in explanation of his application for the

benefits of the Carnegie fund: "I have no private means to depend on, and I felt entirely justified in seeking to provide against such risks, par-ticularly when I was applying for what I supposed myself to be entitled to by art, music, the fighting of consumption right of long service as a teacher under and other aims. Dozens of these grants the rules of the foundation. The Carare to be withdrawn by the terms of the the rules of the foundation. The Carnegie Foundation is not a plan for old budget.

The annual cost of the elementary schools in Finland is \$2,636,000, Half length and quality of service. Before I of this sum is to be disallowed. The was elected governor of New Jersey, when I had just entered the uncertain field of politics, I applied to the foundational life, and the service of the Finnish national life, was every month pensions and gifts are tion for a retiring allowance, to which I understood myself to be entitled un-der the rules adopted."

Beef Baron on Trial



J. Ogden Armour, principal defendagainst the "Packers' Trust," which went on trial in Chicago to-Mr. Armour was photographed on shipboard just before he landed in New York after passing the summer in Europe.

Capital Ready to Take Up the Here, It Is Stated.

A fleet of schooners with auxiliary power to sail between Portland and the Atlantic seaboard is proposed by an old time mariner residing here, according to information received this morning, the vessels to make the voyage by win in Los Angeles and bring the way of the Panama canal when it is opened, with a possibility of the foreand-afters being built here,

While details of the project have not been completed, it is said that al sides of the question have been figured out and that all the capital necessary to finance the scheme can be had at a moment's notice. The name of the man who contemplates establishing the line has been withheld, but it was stated on good authority that the project is more than a castle-in-the-air. As outlined this morning the plan is to build a number of four masted schooners which will be equipped with auxiliary engines using petroleum as

The man who has formulated the plan is of a family of mariners and a thorough believer in the fore-and-aft type of sailing vessel, giving it the prefer ence over the square rigger as being more economical and reliable, while the engines will make it possible for the craft to make good time when the winds are light or otherwise unfavor-

Salling vessels plying from here to the West Coast very frequently make almost steamer time until they reach the region of light and variable winds off the coast of Mexico, and it is there that one of the principal occasions will arise for the use of the auxiliary en-gines. Then again, it is contended that they will be of value in getting the schooners through the canal, thus eliminating the expense of tugs or other means of towing, and, after passing through the canal, they will be enabled to cut off a large chunk from the usual sailing route from Panama to the Atlantic coast by sailing on a direct route through the Caribbean Sea to the West Indies and thence steaming through the Windward passage.

While the schooners, it is said, will probably be built at the well known shippards at Bath, Maine, they may be shippards at Bath, Maine, they may be constructed here because of the large amount of timber available.

CZAR'S POVERTY CAUSE OF FINNS' RUSSIFICATION

(United Press Leased Wire,) Helsingfors, Finland, Dec. 6.—The real purpose of the dissatisfaction of Fin-land is made apparent today by the introduction in the Finnish senate, thoroughly Russified, of the 1912 budget.

The budget is an open attack upor the grants ordinarily allowed by the diet for education, scientific research, art, music, the fighting of consumption and other aims. Dozens of these grants

yet every month pensions and gifts are made out of the state funds to favor-ites of the Russian authorities.

35,000 PLURALITY

Incumbent Swept Into Office by Landslide That Carries With Him All "Good Government" Candidates.

SOCIALIST-LABOR PARTY **BLAMES M'NAMARA PLEAS**

Assert Rout Brought About by Fact That Harriman Was of Their Counsel.

(United Press Lessed Wire.) Los Angeles, Dec. 6.—At 1 o'clock this afternoon with 260 complete precincts in, Mayor George Alexander had increased his lead over Job Harriman, the defeated Socialist-Union Labor candidate, to 35,726 votes. Prohibition was swamped under by a majority of 36,603. It will be late tonight before the entire ount it completed.

Los Angeles, Dec. 6.—George Alex-ander has been reelected mayor of Los Angeles, being swept into office by a landslide which gave him a plurality exceeding 35,000 and carried with him ant in the government's suit every other person on the ticket inthe city, the damaged machines of both big political parties and the socalled good government forces.

The Socialist-labor union leaders ad-

mit their utter rout and positively insist that the real reason was the eleventh hour developments in the Mc-Namara murder trials. The fact that Job Harriman was one of the labor men's attorneys cost him the votes of thousands of union men and women here who blamed him for not publicly repudiating the McNamaras as soon as he found they were guilty.

The vote was the largest in the his-

tory of the city. It was the first time in the history of California that the women were permitted to vote at a municipal election in a large city, and they voted almost solidly against Har-riman and his associates. The Alexan-der forces will have complete control Capital Ready to Take Up the Matter of Building Schooners; Vessels May Be Built Here. It le States

Milwaukee, Dec. 6 .- T leaders here displayed no discourage ment when they learned today of the

defeat of Job Harriman, candidate for

"We are not discouraged," declared Mayor Seidel, "This only puts victory off a little longer. Eventually we will women to us. We will fight there as we did in Milwaukee. I do not believe that the McNamara case influenced the result."

BODY OF RICH JEWELER, SLAIN IN ELEVATOR, IS THROWN IN ASH PAN

Engineer and Lift Operator of New ing of Isador Vogel, Whose Corpse Was to Have Been Burned.

New York, Dec. S .- Murdered in at levator for \$10,000 worth of diamonds and his body thrown into the ash pan of a furnace to be burned, Isador Vogel, a rich jeweler, was found dead in the basement of the Loft building here today. Asher Schaps, engineer of the building, and Joseph Roberts, a negro elevator boy, were arrested on suspicion

of the crime. A gold fountain pen, stained with blood, and two diamond studded rings were found in the possession of Roberts. the negro claiming that he found them. Schaps found Vogel's body in the furnace. The floor of the elevator was marked with blood, and it is believed that Vogel's skull was crushed with a hammer while he was riding in the car, Vogel's watch was found in a coal His pockets had been rifled.

Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 6 .- The Socialist administration here is suffering from the severest blow of its 18 months' life today as a result of the decision of the supreme court in de-claring its choicest ideas illegal, throwing a number of its officials out of office and stopping the administraion's efforts to collect a \$15 car license fee for 10 years, from which it was expected to derive \$200,000. The city treasurer and city controller are in a predicament as they are probably personally responsible for the salaries the ousted officials, as well as money spent under their direction. the

Burns in Philadelphia.



"MY! SUCH ARTFUL CHILDREN"

Edict Issued by Empress Re- She Was in Paris This Sum- Cost of Ground Too High; Lomoves Manchu and Gives Him Right to Abdicate-Rebels Not Yet Satisfied.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Peking, Dec. 6 .- Prince Chun was today deposed as regent to the Manchu

Chun probably will be banished. The rebels hailed his removal as regent with in the Suffolk superior court today. warm approval. Shi Kai, a Manchu, and Hau Shi Chang, a prominent diplomat, were named as guardians of the Shanghai, Dec. 6 .- The edict deposing

Prine Chun as regent was signed by the empress dowager, and grants the prince regent the right to abdicate. It York Building Arrested for Kill- take up the appointment of a substitute regent later. The infant emperor will be raised as

Chinese by Hsu Shi Chang and Shi Sai. The prince regent will retain his title and an annuity of 50,000 taels. The revolutionary leaders in Shanghai feclare that this does not satisfy them.

GEORGE V AND CONSORT HIDDEN AMONG GUARDS

(United Press Leased Wire.) Bombay, Dec. 6.-King George and Queen Mary today left Hombay for Delhi, where the coronation Durbar will the utmost precaution was taken by the for her. officials at Bombay to guard their the counter suits will probably be majesties against the slightest mishap during the procession to the railroad Glass finished his college course last during the procession to the railroad station today. Troops lined the route to the depot from the government house HARD AT SOCIALISTS to the depot from the government house and the royal carriage was so closely guarded by cavalry escorts that it could scarcely be seen.

Extraordinary precautions have been taken by the railroad officials to insure safety of the royal train during its journey northward. All local princes ruling states through which the train passes have been notified that they will be held personally responsible for any untoward incident.

EDISON'S "LIST OF 20" DOESN'T CONTAIN ANDY

New York, Dec. 6.—Although Andrew Carnegie, the steel king, placed Thomas A. Edison, the inventor, in his list of the world's 20 greatest men. Edison failed to return the compliment in his list, announced today,

Philadelphia, Dec. 6.—Declaring he thinks M. A. Schmidt and David Caplan are hiding in Philadelphia, Detective Watts, Stephenson and Pasteur are oth-william Burns arrived here today to ers high up in his list. He would have

GRAHAM GLASS JR.,

mer: So Were Certain Bostonians and a Rich French Associate, Complaint Avers.

(Special to The Journal.) Cambridge Mass., Dec. 6. - Graham Glass Jr., the former Harvard senior Roche, a pretty hat model of Roxbury.

Young Glass charges that his wife was much too friendly with several Bostonians and a rich Frenchman during a trip she made to Paris this sum

Young Glass' "elopement" to Nashua N. H., was the sequel to a midnight joy ride. The trip was made soon after the wedding of Nelson Gammans, also a Portland student, who married the divorced wife of Rufus Gaynor, son of the mayor of New York. Efforts were made by the students at Harvard to kidnap Glass before he eloped. It was said at the time that they acted at the request of Glass' father. Following the marriage Glass was cut

to a \$5 a week allowance. The couple moved from the Hotel Westminster, Boswhere they had lived for a month to this city. They separated soon after-

Mrs. Glass has been seen in many public places recently. Only last Monday night she occupied a box with a party of young women and three men at a theatre. She is an exceptionally attractive young woman and her presence in the box party was noticed by many in the audience.

In April, Mrs. Glass brought suit for divorce. The suit was the result of the failure of Mrs. Glass to reach an agreebe held next Tuesday. As a result of the husband. She declares that she the burning yesterday of the royal re- was cruelly deserted by Glass and that ception tent at Delhi by an incendiary, he has refused or neglected to provide Her suit is still pending and

> June. During his stay at the university he was a prominent figure and a great leader on Harvard's famous "gold coast." His father is a prominent em-ploying printer and politician of Port-

NORTHWEST BOOSTERS WILL MEET THURSDAY

(Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, Dec. 6.—Members of the lelegations from Oregon, Washington and Idaho to the Rivers and Harbors Congress will meet in Senator Chamberlain's room at 11 o'clock on Thursday to take up generally the improvement situation in the northwest. The con-gressional delegations of these states have been invited. The governors may attend.

Tight Lacing Causes Death.

(United Press Lessed Wire.)
London, Dec. 6.—Tight lacing has today caused the death here of Harriet
Gardner, 49, spinster, according to the
verdict of a coroner's jury. A paysician testified that she were her cor-

EXPOSITION SITE

cation Now Rests Between Market Block and East Side Place Yet Undecided.

The auditorium commission has definitely abandoned the exposition building site at Nineteenth and Washington throne, upon the orders of Yuan Shi of Portland, Or., who eloped with Helen streets as place for the public auditorium. Choice rests between the Marlast February, filed a suit for divorce ket block and an east side site not specified.

This new situation developed at a meeting of the auditorium commission quetly held yesterday afternoon. ommittee from the East Side Business Men's club, consisting of Dan Kella-her, M. O. Collins, L. Mont Lepper and others, appeared before the commission asking that the public auditorium be located on a site somewhere between Burnside and the Broadway bridges and the river and Union avenue.

The committee was not prepared to recommend any given site or to give prices. A slight difference of opinion between committee members as to where the auditorium should be placed was evident.

The auditorium commission—Chair-man T. B. Wilcox, Dr. J. R. Wetherbee, Judge W. D. Fenton and Editor Hugh Hume were present-asked the East Side Business Men's club to appoint another committee on site and cost. This it was promised shall be done and a re-

The east side business men stated they had no objection to the Market block as site for the auditorium. This block was accepted by resolution some time ago from the city, and the action has never been rescinded

At the present time the members the autditorium commission are considering the Market block again and said yesterday that there the auditorium may be built, provided the obstruction to occupying Market street in making the necessary extension of the area as offered by the Zeigler amendment can be This amendment prohibits overcome. the vacating of any street terminating in the river within two thousand feet of the river. The exposition building site, it was stated, will no longer be considered.

Although recommended by the board of architects that awarded the plan of the auditorium, and favored by Municipal Architect Bennett in the Greater Portland plan, and thought a proper location by the auditorium commission, the price asked for the block ranging between \$525,000 and \$600,000 is considered excessive and out of reach, inasmuch the entire public auditorium bond issue is but \$600,000.

"We were very much disappointed that the east side committee did not come prepared to recommend a site with a statement as to cost," said Dr. J. R. Wetherbee, member of the auditorium

Wetherbee, member of the auditorium commission, this morning. "We had hoped that thus the east side committeemen might solve our problems for us.

"Although we are brought back to the Market block as the most available site for the auditorium, yet so far as it is concerned at present, we are tied hand and foot by the Zeigler amendment. The Market block alone will not be large enough. We must extend the auditorium across the street and into the next block. So long as the Zeigler amendment block are the money would base, and if this should prove satisfactory to their attorneys the money would base, and if this should prove satisfactory to their attorneys the money would base, and if this should prove satisfactory to their attorneys the money would base, and if this should prove satisfactory to the interest to the seat story to their attorneys the money would base, and if this should prove satisfactory to the interest to the seat story to the interest to William Burns arrived here today to take up the search for them.

"We are seeking the higher-ups," he said. "I expect to make arrests here, as I am, confident that both Caplan and Schmist are in Philadelphia."

Watts, Stephenson and Pasteur are oth-Gardner, as, spinster, according to the and foot by the Zeigler amendment. The Market block alone will not be large cian testified that she wore her corsets very tight, and in consequence her ium across the street and into the next organs were constricted, and she died from asphyxia following an epileptic fit.

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The Cardiner, as, spinster, according to the Zeigler amendment. The Market block alone by the Zeigler amendment. The Mar

Will Escape Testifying in Federal Investigation Into Transporting Explosives. DOUBTFUL NOW WHETHER

Confessed Dynamiter of Times

Younger Brother Disqualified Himself by Confessing and Other May Be Same.

JOHN WILL BE REQUIRED

(United Press Lessed Wire.) Los Angeles, Dec. 6.—James B. Mc-Namara, confessed murderer, will not be required to tell his story of his dynamiting operations before the federal grand jury which assembles here tomorrow to investigate violations of the law in transporting dynamite about

His brother, John J. McNamara, may be called as a witness, although that is still doubtful. Oscar Lawler, who is in charge of the grand jury investigation here, was still debating today whether John J. McNamara's testinony, even if it were given willingly, could be used. Until he decides, the two brothers will be kept in their cells n the county jail

McManigal to Testify. Ortic E. McManigal is to testify,

That has been determined, but whether he will tell his story tomorrow or at a later date has not been decided upon. The grand jury will not be hurried. It will take up first the interstate transportation of explosives, to be used for committing felonies; then it will take up the transportation of them on the inland waters, and finally it will take up the in interstate traffic.

James B. McNamara, having acknowledged an infamous crime, as murder is characterized under the common law,

annot be qualified. cannot be qualified.

There is grave doubt whether John J.'s testimony either would be legal, but that is to be settled later. If called, it is asserted, John J. McNamara will refuse to tell anything more than his counsel wants him to. It is plain that suggestions of punishment for contempt can have little effect on a man confronted with a 15 year sen-sence to penal servitude. Rumors of further arrests in the bribery develop-ments of the McNamara trial were circulated today, the rumors going so far as to name specifically three men who have been connected with the defense, against whom, it was rumored the district attorney had compiled in-

Makes No Statement,

When Assistant District Attorney Ford was asked about the matter he laughingly asserted that he was not in the habit of taking the public into his

confidence regarding his plans. "But I don't think there will be any arrests today," he said. And that was as far as he would go in forecasting what might happen.

Desnite the fact that the McNamara

brothers are in cells in the county jail waiting transfer to San Quentin for their admitted crimes of dynamiting, Los Angeles is more interested and even more excited than at any time since the Times was blown up. sweeping victory scored at yesterday's municipal election by the united forces of the old line political machines, the liquor interests and the so-called good (Continued on Page Five.)

HARBOR ENGINEERS TO ARRIVE HERE FRIDAY; PLAN FOR RECEPTION

hairman Mulkey Learns Buyers of \$2,500,000 Bonds Are Satisfied With Data, as to Legality, That Has Been Furnished.

The board of harbor engineers appointed by the dock commission to locate and formulate the plan for Portland's proposed \$2,500,000 public dock system is expected to arrive in Portland from New York Friday morning. The members of the board are Charles Staniford, E. P. Goodrich and W. J. Barney.

A meeting of the public docks commission will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon in the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce. Plans for the reception of the dock board will be made at that time.

The expected \$10,000 expense con nected with the coming of the board of harbor engineers has been guaranteed by Chairman F. W. Mulkey, of the dock commission, and a few other Portland citizens. Money for the first \$50,000 ssue of dock bonds has not yet been

eceived. Chairman Mulkey has received a mes sage from the eastern bond buyers atating that the data furnished at varie times had proven satisfactory, that they were ready to waive the objection made to a deficiency in the title of the dock ordinance and if presented with a sam-ple bond to compare with the data they have, and if this should prove satisfac-