IN THE REALM FEMININE

CHILD WELFARE DEPARTMENT. dited by Frances Marion Hawkes, e's Institute, Miss Valentine Frichard ceter.—Fourth and Burnside streets tland. Phone Main 1871.

Oregon Congress of Mothers, -- Mrs. Robert H. Tate. Tabor 177.

Look not through the sheltering bars Upon tomorrow; God will help thee bear comes of joy or sorrow.

VER at the Frazer home are many ally able to support their children, but they do not, or will not do so. Among the causes we find, drunkenness per-haps the first, indolence and viciousknow is "disease" or dis-ease. Sending where they may be taught according to their ability to assimilate. In many states there is an intermediate place between the jail and rockpile, something like a house of correction, where these unfortunates may have special

The pity of it all is that these same "falures" have, to a more or less degree, transmitted their "inefficiency" to their offspring, and again we come to the old starting point, "The hope of

Herbert Spencer says: "But though some care is taken to fit both sexes for society and citizenship, no care what-ever is taken to fit them for the still more important position they will ultimately have to fill—the position of "Not an hour is spent in prepara-

tion for that greatest of all responsibilities—the management of a family. "For we must admit that a knowledge of the right methods of juvenile culture, physical, intellectual and moral, is a knowledge second to none in importance. This topic should occupy the highest and last place in the course of instruction for each man and

It is a vital part of child welfare effort, that parents should awaken to the necessity of reform. Thank God, that time is rapidly hastening. The world is throbbing with kindly and humane impulses. Out of the darkness and error of the past comes the light and wisdom of the future. The success of our late Child Welfare exhibits a me of the figure when the success of our late Child Welfare exhibits a me of the figure when the success of our late Child Welfare exhibits a me of the figure when the success of the succ growing up to this higher level.

Much attention of late has been called to the "sex" problem. There are many sides to it. The husband, the father, joins Dante and Browning classes and organizes municipal reform clubs, etc. withdraws her vitality from the church and ofttimes from the home, and by becoming a 'reformer' misses her real and profitable task of inspiring and quickening the life of the one who should be her partner in all that pertains to their best interests.

If the distillers, the brewers, the saloonkeepers, the brothel owners, the ward politicians, the interests that thrive on these, the "higher-ups," could only be inoculated with the yirus of dissension instead of being united by mon interest; if the latter element uld see the disintegration of those child morality. destructive forces that work for evil, and the integration of the constructive forces that work for good. The oppos-ing ranks of what we deem evil are apparently solidly arrayed, but it is only an appearance. Their phalanx will dissolve when a united front is maintained for the cause of good. It is for us to instruct and drill those from whom the army is recruited that they may realize their personal responsibility and moral accountability, and take their side in the ranks of royalty, striving for the morality of equity, justice and right and brotherly love.

A mother sends to this department a copy of a paper read by her some years ago and adds "this was written before there was anything along the lines of manual training in the schools." True Education a Three-Fold Work.

Practical education vs. theoretical education has been for some time ear-nestly discussed by the press of our country. Leading thinkers are at the fore in the discussion.

The sentiment seems to prevail that we are pushing what is called "higher education" at the expense of the prac-tical, in fact, that the boys and girls are being educated to pass examinations rather than to fit them for citizenship.

To Get Its Beneficial Effects, Always Buy the Genuine

manufactured by the

by all leading Druggists One Size Only, 50% a Bottle We are thus sacrificing the principle of use, which should be the basic prin-ciple in all education.

In the upward evolution of civilization we begin to realize the need of obe-dience to the "law of service." Service must be king. We should then be developing in our young the love of use.

Manual training is the very foundation
of this love, and the forerunner and
complement of intellectual effort.

Froebel understood the true idea of a

perfect education. The great seer of Sweden in his marvelous philosophy states that "Man is a form of use and everyone becomes human according to the extent and quality of that use." The importance of this industrial training to children is that these little fingers are not going to forget their cunning; the faculty given them is a possession forever."

Manual training is no longer a the tory, but an accomplished fact, demonstrating the statement made a generation ago, by Carlisle, that "A man without tools is nothing."

The aim of child welfare is to be of practical use to the rising generation, here and now. Its issues are: How to live now the best there is in us.

at he as Among the Exchanges.

It is to be regretted that space for bids giving the account of the first social center conference just closed in Madison, Wis. Everyone interested in knotty problems to be solved, the social center work must not fail

Among the most troublesome is to read Mr. Ford's account of it, in the this: Four or five families are represented there where both parents are living, and who are physic- Frances G. Vandergrift of Pittsburg. Frances G. Vandergrift of Pittsburg, who "wanted to do something worth while," and asked Mrs. David Kirk to help her, etc., etc. (you must read the history yourself), but Mr. Ford goes ness, all of which we have come to on to say, "the eleven sessions of the know is "disease" or dis-case. Sending conference were addressed by a remarka man to the rockpile does him or his able set of speakers, including the gov-family little or no good. What these ernors of three states, the mayors of parents need is an "ungraded room" six cities, some of the most prominent ernors of three states, the mayors of educators in the country, sociologists economists, newspaper editors and people prominent in social and civic work The whole conference was wonderfully inspiring. Everyone went away feeling that he had been present at the incep-tion of one of the most remarkable and telling movements that America has yet embarked upon. A spirit akin to the fervor of a great religious revival actuated the whole conference. It seemed to those present that America was at last about to develop a true democracy; that at last the people of the United States were about to direct their own affairs, and further, that this social nter movement was going to be the medium through which all the people in a given community could learn to know each other, and so to help each other, and that this was to be accomplished by neighborhood gatherings in some

public place like the school house. The conference was particularly fortunate on the opening night in having with it Governor Woodrow Wilson, because he, more than anyone else present, clarified the conception of the real meaning of a social center.

Then, following Mr. Ford's review of the conference, is the address of George M. Forbes, president of the board of education of Rochester, N. Y., on "Buttressing the Foundations of Dem-

After Mr. Forbes had spoken it was brought out through the cross-questioning of Woodrow Wilson that the direct cause of the strangulation of the social center movement in Rochester was the enmity of political machines,

Almost the entire pages of Unity are given up to memorial exercises of Mrs. Jenkin Lloyd Jones, wife and helpmeet of the founder of the now famous Lincoln Center, one of the finest examples of institutional churches in this country. seems to rest content in making the money and paying the bills, and the bills, an dress, which was followed by William Kent, now of Kentville, Cat., and many some time interested in the work at Lincoln Certer, Chicago. The benediction was given by Dr. Emil C. Birsch.

To the many friends of Lincoln Center who are now residents of Portland. the news of the death of Mrs. Jones will carry them back in memory to the happy days at the center, whose motto is: The world is my country, to do good is

Circle News.

At a meeting of the Parent-Teacher could be injected into our numerous circle at Hammond, on Thursday, Rev. churches to dispel the dissensions of Gilbert of Astoria made a strong plea dogmas and theologian schisms, we for the preservation and improvement of we for the preservation and improvement of

He assalled the prudery that permits the child's mind to be corrupted through lack of knowledge which should be imparted by parents and teachers.

Mrs. Kilpatrick, president or the association, also spoke of the necessity of the Oregon.

Otto Byersley of Dallas, Or., is reg-The Parent-Teacher circle of Sunny-

side is determined to have a kindergarten. Mrs. H. A. Andrews heads a strong committee which is soliciting subscriptions to pay for rent, fuel, water. You will be asked to contribute each month 25 cents, 50 cents, 75 cents or \$1 as your means justify, to pay for these and it is expected the attendance will be large enough to pay the teacher and keep the tuition low, say \$2.50 per

Now is the time, dear friends, to do something worth while. So do it quickly and do it cheerfully.

鞭熊教

The Parent-Teacher organization of Concord will give a bazaar on Saturday, December 2, from 3 to 9 p. m. The basaar will be held in the basement of the new school house.

Thanksgiving Holidays at Clatsop Beach

Why not enjoy Thanksgiving day and its week end at the ocean? Nothing more refreshing and restful than the salt air, roar of the surf and great open fire. Gearhart and Seaside hotels re open all year and make a specialty of meals and service at Thanksgiving, Christmas and week ends. The parlor car train leaves the North Bank station

New Japanese Ambassador.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, Nov. 25,—The state department has announced that Vis-count Sutomi Chinda has beein ap-pointed Japanese ambassador to the United States. He now represents Japan

Carey ast land sale at Jerome, Idaho, December 11, 1911. These 14,000 splen-did acres are a part of the Great North Tract, Lincoln county, Idaho. For all information, wire or write the Twin Falls North Side Land & Water Co., Milner, Idaho

Planos rented \$3, \$4 per month, free drayage. Kohler & Chase, 875 Wash-

Christmas presents free for Queen Quality tobacco labels. 167 3rd

Piano rents \$2 mo. 375 Wash. st. Instruction free Oaks rink.



ducted by herself.

Frank Davenport, the well known lum-

berman of Bull Run, is registered at W. E. Wade, a stockman of Imbler, Or., and wife are guests at the Perk-

K Emery and daughter of Battle Ground, Wash., are registered at the Perkins

W. H. Carswell and wife of Spokane are registered at the Perkins. H. C. Bockes, a business man of mity, Or., is a guest at the Perkins. Russell Gains, a merchant of Seaside, Or., and wife are registered at the

J. Wennerburg, a business man of Carlton, is registered at the Perkins. F. A. Sitel and wife of Sheridan, Or., re guests at the Perkins.

Rev. W. G. Smith of Eugene is reg-istered at the Perkins. C. W. James, warden of the penitentiary at Salem, and wife are registered at the Imperial.

Henry A. Barrett, a merchant of Athena, Or., and wife are guests at the Leander Lebeck, a contractor of Astoria, and son are registered at the

Imperial. W. A. Howe, a merchant of Carlton, Or., is registered at the Imperial. R. E. Williams, the well known banker of Dallas, Or., is registered at the

George G. Bingham, an attorney of Eugene, is a guest at the Imperial.

Roy T. Bishop, one of the owners of the Pendleton woolen mills, of Pendieton, is a guest at the Imperial.

J. E. Daily, candidate for mayor of Clympia, Wash., and wife, are guests

at the Imperial. S. R. Thompson and wife of Pendleton are registered at the Imperial.
R. H. Cowden(a merchant of Silver-

ton, is registered at the Oregon.
F. C. Scott and former Governor Miles C. Moore, bankers of Walla Walla, are

guests at the Oregon.

Joseph Sheridan and wife of Spokane are registered at the Oregon. Mrs. Kilpatrick, president of the as-of Castle Rock, Wash., is a guest at

Charles Farley and wife of Tacomi

are registered at the Tacoma. F. W. Kehl, a lumberman of Chippewa Falls., Wis., is registered at the Bowers. Peter B. McCracken, the well known

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J. H. Bishop, a business man of San-Francisco, is a guest at the Portland.

fruitraiser of Husum, Wash., is a guest C. C. McGorman, a merchant of Warrendale, Or., and wife are guests at

the public health, is the work of Miss Emma Howe, assistant bacteriologist in the laboratory of the state health through with them she knows whether activity for a woman, as Miss Howe is be the water is contaminated with sew-the only person of her sex in Portland, age. It may be impure milk has been or in Oregon, so far as she knows, who has taken up the profession of a bac-the cause of the trouble which only teriologist. analysis and tests in the laboratory will reveal.

State Free From Sickness.

The samples are sent to the state lab-

tubercules , but yet we do not find any of the germs of that disease. We may

use of the drug very long and thought

be the best for Miller if they complied

with his wishes. A formal charge was placed against him and he was arraigned

before Judge Patterson, and on pleading

guilty of being irresponsible from the

use of drugs, he was sentenced to 30

Planos rented 33, \$4 per month, free rayage, Kohler & Chase, 375 Wash-

OREGON HOTELS

days in the county jail,

"At first there may be disagreeable features to this work," said Miss Howe, "and I presume a good many women have started in it and have given it up, but after I began to thoroughly under stand it I found it to be fascinating. It is intensely interesting. The more I work in the laboratory the more I love

Miss Howe's work is to analyze, to test, to explore the whys and wherefores of human ills. It may be some place in the remotest corner of Oregon that an epidemic of disease has appeared. The people do not know the cause. The now.

well known in Portland, is in the city that he had not been addicted to the on her way east for an extended visit. She is registered at the Cornellus. She is registered at the Cornelius.

W. C. Cowgill, Jr., a civil engineer of Fallbridge, Wash., is a guest at the Bowers.

We could not get it, he could break himself of its use. The sheriff conferred with District Attorney Levens, and they agreed that it would probably

Mrs. L. Van Camp of Camas, Wash. is a guest at the Bowers. M. L. Thompson, a business man of

Cascade Locks, is registered at the Cor-G. H. Stevenson of Tacoma, and J. W. Stevenson of Stevenson, Wash., are reg-

stered at the Cornelius. B. R. Lindley and wife of Astoria are registered at the Cornelius. Dr. Frances E. Rose of Spokane is registered at the Portland.

W. H. Philbrick, a business man of American Falls, Idaho, is registered at Fred C. Smith and wife of Minne

apolis are registered at the Portland. J. M. Johnson is in the city from Vancouver, B. C., for the purpose of atending the horse show.

Jail for Morphine Habit.

Baker, Or., Nov. 25.—Frank Miller, oung man from Huntington, came to heriff Ed Rand yesterday and asked that he be imprisoned in the county jail in order that he might rid himself of Mrs. Marion McRae, of Hood River, the morphine habit. He told the officer

Study of Disease Her Chosen Field TIDELAND FISHING Miss Emma Howe, Assistant State Bacteriologist, Finds Lab-LEGAL, SAYS COURT oratory Work Fascinating-Helps Keep City and

Trespass Law Does Not Apply To delve into the couses and sources | state health officer begins an investiga-Against Fishermen in Row of disease and impurities that affect the tion. He secures samples of the drink-people of Oregon, to assist in guarding ing water. He inquires into all the con-Boats. ditions that might bear on the situation

> Tiliamook, Or., Nov. 25.—A person who rows a boat over tideland when it is overflowed is not a trespasser in the opinion of Circuit Judge Kelly. The decision was reached in the cases of several fishermen who were accused of having trespassed upon lands leased by the Oregon Fisheries company. The company had leased tidelands abutting on the Wilson and Kilchis rivers and Sometimes we get a case which is hard to unravel, and then the work is very fascinating," said Miss Howe. "It on the Wilson and Kilchis rivers and by virtue of its lease attempted to may be the sputum from a patient who has every outward appearance of having prohibit all fishermen who did not deliver fish to its cannery from fishing in the streams. Dan Nicholas, H. B. Karr and others fished in the prohibited district and an injunction was have to put the substance through many tests before we are able to discover the nature of the case." asked to prevent their continuing the Miss Howe has been engaged in this work for four years and she says that nothing would induce her to give it up

The proof showed that the defendants had fished from rowboats during high tide and that they had not entered upon the lands. Judge Kelly held that this did not constitute trespass and dismissed the charge.

Better Than Spanking

Spanking does not cure children of bed wetting. There is a constitutional cause for this trouble, Mrs. M. Summers, box W. Notre Dame, Ind., will send free to any mother her successful home treatment, with full instructions. Send no money, but write her today if your children trouble you in this way. Don't blame the child, the chances a it can't help it. This treatment also cures adults and aged people troubled with urine difficulties by day or night.

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H. E. FLETCHER, Mgr.

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lingle rooms, transient, without

Single rooms, transient, with out bath
Single rooms, transient, with private bath
Table d'hote breakfast
Table d'hote breakfast
Table d'hote dinner
Table d'hote dinner
Table d'hote dinner
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Guly First-Glass Motel in Portland Featuring American Flan, Drop in and talk over our attractive permanent rates to families and single people for the winter. Private dinner parties, luncheons, teas and banquets given personal attention. Perfect service in all departments. More homelike than hotel-like, yet with all the advantages and comforts of hotel service at extremely low rates. F. P. WILLIAMES, Mor.

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