

STATE FACTORIES NEARLY DOUBLE IN FIVE YEAR PERIOD

United States Census Figures Also Show an Increase of Over 100 Per Cent During the Same Time.

Washington, D. C., May 29.—A preliminary statement of the general results of the thirteenth United States census of manufactures of the state of Oregon was issued today by Acting Census Director Falkner. It includes a summary comparing the figures for 1904 and 1909, by state totals.

The word "establishment," as used in the thirteenth census, is defined as meaning one or more factories, mills or plants, owned, controlled or operated by a person, partnership, corporation or other owner, located in the same town or city, and for which one set of books of accounts is kept.

The summary for the state shows increases in all the items of the census of 1909, as compared with that for 1904. These are exhibited, in percentage order, as follows:

Primary horsepower, 115 per cent; capital, 102 per cent; number of salaried officials and clerks, 95 per cent; miscellaneous expenses, 82 per cent; salaries and wages, 76 per cent; value added by manufacture, 74 per cent; value of products, 68 per cent; cost of materials used, 62 per cent; average number of wage earners employed during the year, 55 per cent; and number of establishments, 40 per cent.

Increase of Manufactures.

There were 2,347 manufacturing establishments in 1909 and 1902 in 1904; an increase of 646, or 40 per cent.

The capital invested, as reported in 1909, was \$82,082,000, a gain of \$45,858,000, or 102 per cent, over \$36,224,000 in 1904. The average capital per establishment was approximately \$40,000 in 1909 and \$27,000 in 1904.

The cost of materials used was \$49,576,000 in 1909, as against \$30,597,000 in 1904, an increase of \$18,979,000, or 62 per cent. The average cost of materials per establishment was approximately \$22,000 in 1909, and \$19,000 in 1904. In addition to the component materials which enter into the products of the establishment for the census year there are included fuel, rent of power and heat, and mill supplies.

Value of Products.

The value of products was \$93,082,000 in 1909 and \$55,528,000 in 1904; an increase of \$37,554,000, or 68 per cent. The average per establishment was approximately \$41,000 in 1909, and \$35,000 in 1904.

The value of products represents the product as actually turned out by the factories during the census year and does not necessarily have any relation to the amount of sales for that year. The values under this head also include the amount received for work done on materials furnished by others.

Value Added by Manufacture.

The value added by manufacture represents the difference between the cost of materials used and the value of products after the manufacturing processes have been expended upon them. The value added by manufacture was \$43,456,000 in 1909 and \$24,928,000 in 1904, an increase of \$18,528,000, or 74 per cent. The value added by manufacture formed 47 per cent of the total value of products in 1909, and 45 per cent in 1904.

Miscellaneous expenses include rent of factory or works, taxes and amount paid for contract work, and these items, as well as such office and other expenses as cannot be elsewhere classified, will appear separately in the final reports. The amount was \$7,624,900 in 1909 and \$4,158,000 in 1904, an increase of \$3,466,900, or 82 per cent. The average miscellaneous expense per establishment in 1909 and in 1904 was approximately \$2000.

The salaries and wages amounted to \$22,961,000 in 1909, and \$13,676,000 in 1904, an increase of \$9,285,000, or 78 per cent.

The number of salaried officials and clerks was 474 in 1909, and 1769 in 1904; an increase of 1705, or 96 per cent.

The average number of wage earners employed during the year was 28,750 in 1909, and 18,523 in 1904; an increase of 10,227, or 55 per cent.

The primary horsepower was 175,069 in 1909, and 51,848 in 1904; an increase of 123,221, or 115 per cent. The average horsepower per establishment, considering all establishments, was approximately 78 horsepower in 1909, and 61 in 1904.

Summary for Steam Laundries.

The preliminary totals for steam laundries of Oregon in 1909 are not included in the foregoing table, as the thirteenth census was the first at which they were canvassed. They are here given separately, as follows: Number of establishments, 53; capital, \$201,000; cost of materials used, \$264,000; salaries and wages, \$454,000; miscellaneous expenses, \$14,000; value of products, \$1,670,000; number of salaried officials and clerks, 182; and average number of wage earners employed during the year, 1,457.

CITIES OF OREGON WILL REMEMBER CIVIL WAR SLAIN

Many an Orator Will Laud the Bravery of Old Fighters—Women and Children Everywhere Will Strew Flowers.

Eugene, Or., May 29.—A Memorial Day feature will be a parade in which the old soldiers, the members of the city council, the two companies of militia, the Ladies of the G. A. R. and the W. R. C. will take part. The exercises will be held at the G. A. R. plot in the C. G. F. cemetery in the forenoon. In the afternoon the usual ceremony of scattering flowers on the water will be performed by the ladies. The business houses of the city will be closed a greater part of the day.

Cottage Grove, Or., May 29.—Cottage Grove business houses will close at 10 o'clock tomorrow in honor of Memorial Day. The veterans, civic societies, school children and citizens will assemble at Main and Fifth streets and under escort of Company E, O. N. G., will proceed to the cemetery where the ritualistic services of the Grand Army will be held. Returning from the cemetery the procession will disband and at 2 o'clock assemble at the Methodist church, where the pastor will deliver an address.

Newport, Or., May 29.—Newport people will assemble at the Presbyterian church at 10 o'clock tomorrow, where a special musical program will be rendered by the children of the public school and choir of the church, and an address will be delivered. The procession will go to the cemetery where the Newport band will render selections and the graves will be decorated by the old soldiers assisted by the children.

Pendleton, Or., May 29.—A sham battle between squads of the Oregon National Guard will be a feature of Memorial day observances here. The soldiers will be created into two divisions and the Spanish War veterans of the Pendleton camp will be invited to join in the maneuvers. A parade will be held in the forenoon, and practically all the business houses will close during the greater part of the day.

Hillsboro, Or., May 29.—Memorial day was observed by union services in the Methodist Episcopal church yesterday. Tomorrow the Grand Army and Relief Corps will hold ritualistic services at the cemetery in the morning. A program by pupils of the public schools and an address by Rev. Blackwell of the Methodist Episcopal church will be features at the Crescent theatre in the afternoon.

Roseburg, Or., May 29.—Tomorrow forenoon committees will visit the various cemeteries and scatter flowers. At 10:30 the oration of the day will be delivered by Rev. E. O. Eldridge, at the Palace theatre. At 2:30 the people will assemble at the Soldiers' Home, where an address will be delivered by Rev. W. H. Easton, preceded by singing by school children.

Hood River, Or., May 29.—Rev. J. R. Hargreaves and Rev. E. A. Harris, pastors of local churches, will deliver addresses tomorrow in honor of the Civil War dead. The exercises will be held on the courthouse lawn at 2:30, weather permitting, otherwise in the courtroom. In the forenoon a parade of citizens will march to Idelwild cemetery to strew flowers.

Marshfield, Or., May 29.—The local post of the G. A. R., the Spanish-American war veterans and the Coos Bay divisions of the naval militia have arranged the Memorial day celebration in this city. The principal speaker will be Rev. J. T. M. Knox, who will address the public at the Methodist Presbyterian church. The school children will take part in the exercises.

Salem, Or., May 29.—Ritualistic services at the Soldiers' monument in City View cemetery in the forenoon and a public meeting in Morton square in the afternoon will be the features of Memorial day at Salem. Rev. Davis Errett will deliver the oration at 11 o'clock. H. W. May will address the people in the afternoon at 2 o'clock.

La Grande, Or., May 29.—The people of La Grande will observe Memorial day with more than usual interest. A procession will march to the Masonic cemetery to decorate the graves of the dead, and at noon a dinner will be served to the surviving veterans. The oration of the day will be delivered by Charles Cochran.

Dayton, Or., May 29.—C. W. McNamara will deliver the oration at Dayton tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock. At 9 o'clock the Grand Army and school children will march to Brookside cemetery to strew flowers, stopping on return on the bridge to scatter flowers on the stream in honor of the marines who died during the Civil War.

Silverton, Or., May 29.—George H. Thomas Post will have charge of Decoration day services here. Judge Northrup of Portland will deliver the oration at 1 o'clock, at the opera house. A female quartet will sing a number of patriotic selections. School children will carry flowers to the cemetery, the procession starting at 9 o'clock.

Nowberg, Or., May 29.—Veterans of the Grand Army will decorate graves of departed comrades at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning. The school children will take an active part in the ceremony. In the afternoon at 2 o'clock Dr. S. M. Martin of Seattle will deliver the oration of the day at the rink. A male quartet will furnish music.

Corvallis, Or., May 29.—Superintendent Kirk of the public schools will deliver the Memorial day address here at 11 o'clock. Led by the Grand Army post the citizens will form in procession at 2:30 and march to Crystal Lake cemetery where the ritualistic ceremony will be conducted by the veterans.

Heppner, Or., May 29.—Decoration of graves at the City cemetery will be observed at 12:30 tomorrow afternoon. The procession will form in front of Minor's store and march directly to the cemetery. The memorial sermon was delivered at the Christian church yesterday.

Athens, Or., May 29.—At 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon the old soldiers, their friends and all having dead buried in the Athens cemetery, will meet at the St. Nicholas hotel, from which place the line of march will be taken to the cemetery. N. A. Miller will furnish

transportation for the little ones and the infirm.

Medford, Or., May 29.—The Grand Army parade will form at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon, led by the Medford city band. William Gore will deliver the oration at the city park, weather permitting. The Elks lodge will take an active part in the ceremony. Twenty-four young women will give a fancy drill, using flags.

Myrtle Creek, Or., May 29.—A basket picnic at the Christian church will be a feature of Decoration day here. At 10 o'clock the procession will form and march to the cemetery. At 1 o'clock the people will gather in the Christian church, where Rev. M. J. Bailey and Rev. W. B. Smith will deliver addresses.

THREE COOS TOWNS WILL GRADUATE 23

Bandon's Exercises Tonight, Marshfield's June 7, North Bend's June 2.

(Special Dispatch to the Journal.)

Marshfield, Or., May 29.—Commencement exercises of the Bandon high school will be held at the high school building May 31. The address will be delivered by President Campbell of the University of Oregon, who will also give addresses in other cities of the county. Chairman Stephenson of the school board will present the diplomas. The class sermon was delivered by Rev. Mr. Hartcraft last evening, and the class day exercises will be held this evening. The graduating class is composed of Erma M. Crane, Nora E. Gibson, Lena L. Langlois, Rittle M. McNair, Sylvia L. Rackleff, Hazel A. Stephenson, C. Earl Watkins and Edna C. Wilson. The principals of the high school this year is H. C. Ostien and the school board in charge is composed of P. C. Stephenson, A. McNair and M. Breuer.

A class of seven will graduate from the Marshfield high school on the evening of June 7, when exercises will be held in the Masonic opera house. The class is composed of Nellie Tribbey, Belva Flanagan, Mary Hanson, Alice Custis, Joe Bennett, Eric Boit and John Ferguson. The sermon will be delivered by Rev. H. L. Rutledge Sunday evening, June 4, and the class day exercises will be held June 5.

Seven young people will also graduate from the North Bend high school. They are Helen R. Meade, Ellen Anderson, Grace Fulton, Edith M. Allger, Freda M. Hazer, Clarence R. Hibbler, and Hilda S. Lindstrom. The annual class day exercises will be held June 2 and the following Sunday Rev. D. A. McLeod will deliver a sermon.

Albany, Or., May 29.—Arrangements have been made for memorial services by Post No. 5 department of the Oregon G. A. R. for tomorrow in Albany. A memorial sermon was preached at the First Baptist church at 11 a. m. yesterday by the pastor, Rev. S. A. Douglas.

Gresham, Or., May 29.—Nine cemeteries located near Gresham will be visited by flower committees tomorrow, where the graves of all honored dead will be decorated. No public speaking will be held. The public schools held patriotic services this afternoon.

Brownsville, Or., May 29.—The Grand Army veterans and school children will meet at the Tabernacle at 2 o'clock and led by the band, will march to the Masonic cemetery, where the exercises of the day will be held tomorrow. Rev. C. F. Koehler will deliver the address.

Forest Grove, Or., May 29.—Memorial services were held yesterday at the Methodist church, Rev. H. Gould delivering a patriotic sermon. Tomorrow afternoon the public will gather in Marsh hall where the memorial oration will be delivered.

You Enjoy the Rose Festival One Week in the Year

You Enjoy a Gas Range Fifty-Two Weeks in the Year

Now that the Rose Festival and Summer are here, it is time for you to think of the Gas Range for cooking purposes.

There are many reasons why you should have a Gas Range installed in your kitchen, and there is not a single reason why you should not.

The woman who cooks the dinner in your home needs a new Gas Range.

She has struggled long, hot hours and hard, health-breaking work long enough.

Get a range you can kindle with a match.

One that will give a cooking fire the minute it is lighted.

One that cooks the breakfast while you dress.

One that does away with kindling and burns fuel that does not have to be handled or stored.

The range she is entitled to is the new "Cabinet," built to our specifications—specifications written by experts who have tested all good Gas Ranges of the past 20 years.

In these "Cabinet" Ranges we have incorporated all the economical features of all the ranges we have handled in the past.

We have these "Cabinet" Ranges built to our specifications in different sizes and shapes to fit all requirements.

We sell them on time—delivered and installed—for domestic use FREE.

Portland Gas & Coke Co.

Widely Known Nurse Dies

(Special Dispatch to the Journal.)

Marshfield, Or., May 29.—Mrs. Grace Gould Woodruff is dead of typhoid fever at Coquille. She was the daughter of George Gould, one of the pioneers of this county and was widely known in this part of the state as a nurse. Up to the time of her illness she was the manager of the hospital in this city. Her sister, the wife of Dr. Richmond of Coquille, is also ill of typhoid, with which she was taken down while nursing Mrs. Gould. The two were married several years ago and were principals in a double wedding which attracted much attention at the time. They were married on Coos river on a barge which was arranged for the occasion.

GILLETT IS INVOLVED IN NEW COAL CASES

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Seattle, Wash., May 29.—Forces of the general land office in Seattle are today preparing for early hearings in the cases of former Governor James N. Gillett, California; his wife, Isabelle; former Representative James McLachlan, Pasadena, Cal.; Henry T. Oxnard, president of the American Beet Sugar company, and others whose Alaskan coal claims have just been held up by fraud charges.

The accused have 30 days in which to file answers, and to show cause at Juneau, Alaska, why the claims shall not be quashed. Hearings will be held wherever the witnesses live, including several Alaskan points, Seattle and California. It is charged that Gillett and others did not actually file on their claims, but agreed that Charles H. Doughten and Raymond Brown should receive part interest in the locations and filings.

RELATED CONTEST RISES OVER THE RAINIER GRAND

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Seattle, Wash., May 29.—Heirs of John Noyes, who died in 1902, have entered suit at Butte, Mont., for a division of the Rainier Grand hotel property in Seattle, valued at \$750,000. The will provided that one half of the estate should go to the widow and the other be divided equally among four children. Not until the suit was filed was it known that there was any dissatisfaction with the will. The suit was instituted by Mrs. T. J. Murray and Mrs. Arthur P. Heinze.

SKOOKUMCHUCH MINE TO BE COAL PRODUCER

(Special Dispatch to the Journal.)

Centralia, Wash., May 29.—Another coal mine is being opened in the vicinity of Centralia. The old Skookumchuch mine, which was operated on a small scale last year for a few months, has been leased into the hands of the Pacific Coal & Gas company of Portland on a 30 year lease and a contract for 100 tons a day has already been secured by the corporation. A royalty of 10 cents a ton is to be paid. The company will build a railroad spur from the mine to the main line at Bucoda and the mine will be working in a month or two. Centralia is surrounded by a number of coal mines in Coal creek, Kopiah, Tono, Mendota and Tenino.

Wrecked Engineer Asks \$50,000.

(Special Dispatch to the Journal.)

Centralia, Wash., May 29.—A suit for \$50,000 damages has been filed in the superior court of Lewis county against the Northern Pacific railroad, Thomas Lynch, a resident of Centralia being the complainant. Lynch is the engineer injured in a wreck on the Northern Pacific between this city and Gate December 3, when his train crashed into a freight through a misunderstanding of orders on the part of the freight crew. Lynch suffered two broken legs, a fractured skull and severe internal injuries, and is a total wreck himself.



THE MEIER & FRANK STORE

Tomorrow, Memorial Day The Store Will Be Closed All Day

Wednesday Continues Our Great 11th Annual June White Days New Lots--New Bargains

One Thousand Dollars a Day in Taxes

Is approximately what we are paying now. This is more than double the amount paid by any other company in Multnomah county.

If you are interested in the EXTENSIONS and IMPROVEMENTS which this wonderfully growing city demands, this advertisement will have food for reflection for you. Study carefully.

During the past five years many millions of dollars have been invested to extend and improve the public utilities operated by this company. Of these vast sums, 99 per cent has been contributed by Eastern investors.

These millions of money, invested with a faith in the community and with financial courage unparalleled, represent tremendous confidence in Portland.

No man can borrow the full value of the cost of his home. He can borrow approximately 50 per cent of its cost. The same principle holds true of all loans, large or small. By the operation of this company's bond mortgage, it can borrow 75 per cent of the cost of its Betterments, its Improvements, its Extensions. That is for every FOUR dollars expended for such purposes, it can borrow three dollars—the other dollar must come out of the earnings.

It follows, therefore, that every dollar of added taxation will prevent FOUR dollars' worth of EXTENSIONS.

An ordinance to be voted upon on June 5 proposes the additional burden of a 3% tax on the gross light and power revenues of this company.

DO YOU THINK THIS IS A SQUARE DEAL?

Portland Railway, Light & Power Co.