PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS

VOL. X. NO. 6.

PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY EVENING, MARCH 13, 1911.—EIGHTEEN PAGES.

CORPORATION TAX HELD CONSTITUTIONAL

SUPREME COURT IS UNITED IN OPINION UPONFEDERALACT

Fifteen Cases, Brought in Six Orders That No Quarter Be States, and Carried Up on Appeals Are Affected by Today's Decision.

VARIETY OF BUSINESS INTERESTS INCLUDED

All and Find No Flaws in the Law.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Washington, March 13-The constitutionality of the corporation tax law was upheld today by the United States supreme court. The decision of the court was read by Justice Day. The decision was concurred in by all the other justices. It affects 15 cases rising in different parts of the coun-

The cases came from the federal courts of New York, Illinois, Ohio, Massachusetts, Vermont and Minnesota, The litigants include corporations concerned with real estate, mining, manufacturing, life insurance, transportation and merchandising. In each case two stockholders sought injunctions,

doing business and not upon ownership This is an excise tax upon the priv

BONDS DON'T SELL

Obstructionists' Suits Sole Reason, Explains Fred Morris. Bond Man.

as the obstructionists are able to keep shot. It may found paradozical, but up litigation in the courts, but the but it will be civilized warfare, and moment it is known that they have exhausted their last resource under the law hond buyers over the country will submit bids for the issue," said Fred S. Morris, of Morris Brothers, bankers and bond buyers. "Portland municipal bonds are held in very high esteem in the money centers of the east. In fact, New York sayings banks look upon Portland bonds as an A-1 investment." Mr. Morris returned to Portland Saturday night, following a prolonged stay n New York. He reports the eastern banks as gorged with money and the bond buying banks and brokers in the market for all good securities offered. "The general condition of the country is much better than it was when I was in New York last summer," said Mr

Morris. "There is a complete absence of uneasiness. The merchants are selling more goods and the manufactories are running on fuller time. However it must be understood that the big eastern manufacturers are operating on smaller margin than when the compe tition was less strenuous and they are so shaping themselves as not to carry over heavy stock until next season. No one should get the idea that Port. land's credit is involved in this Broad-way bridge bond affair. Bond buyers over the cast recognize that Port>

land is one of the solidest cities in the country. Its bonds have always been sold on a very close margin. If there were a speculation in the Broadway bridge bonds the brokers might take a margin of 1 per cent or less, bond buyers hesitate to touch them as long as the litigation over their validity is kept

Mr. Morris expects to return to New York the latter part of the week, "I expect to return to Portland in time to spend the hot months in the delightful Oregon climate," he said.

10 BODIES TAKEN FROM NORMAN MINE

(United Press Lessed Wire.)

Virginia, Minn., March 13.—Ten bodies, crushed into unrecognizable shape, were recovered today in the Norman mine. It is stated that 16 bodies still remain in the collapsed workings. A large force of men is digging to reach them, but in spite of continuous work it probably will be two days before they will be racovared. The accident is attributed to recent thaws, which softened the earth on which the mine timbering the earth on which the mine timbering

BY REPEATING IT

Shown to Federal Troops Who Fall Into Hands of the Insurrectos.

WOUNDED KILLED ON BATTLEFIELD, REPORT

Jurists' Conclusions Embrace Regulars Said to Have Slain Injured Rebels at Casas Grandes.

> I. Madero, commanding the eastern wing of the Mexican revolutionary army, has issued orders to his men to give the federal troops no quarter, according to a courier arriving today from Casas Grandes. This order is believed to have been the result of President Diaz' order suspending the personal guarantee provision of the Mexican con-

That the federals killed all wounded insurrectos left on the field after the battle at Casas Grandes was the statement of an American railroad man based on the stories told him by Mexi-

The entire Fourth United States cav port that insurrectos are gathering the hills south of Juarez.

Mexico City, March 13.—That the de-termination of President Diaz to and the revolution by exterminating me revolutionists will result in even more drastic steps than the suspension personal guarantees under the constitution is the general belief here. I was expected that the order refusing civil trials to persons charged with the destruction of property, and directing that disturbers be shot, would quiet disorders. As far as can be learned here, however, the depredations of the insurrecto element continue.

MARTIAL LAW WILL MEAN REBEL RALLY. **DECLARES REFUGEE**

(United Press Lessed Wire.)
Washington, March 13,—"Wholesale murder, unrestricted shooting and killing with anarchistic riot will be the portion of Mexico under martial law," said Juan Azonca, political refugee. "The establishment of martial law in "It will be practically impossible to Mexico means these three things. sell the Broadway bridge bonds as long revolutionists will continue to make war.

not outrageous barbarism.
"The reign of murder will be started with the slaughter of 9500 political prisoners confined in Mexican jails. They will be lined up against walls and shot. It may sound paradoxical, but (Continued on Page Two.)

TAKE STEPS TO **BLOCK INQUIRY**

Forestall Congressional Demand, War Department May Advance Explanation of Mobilization.

(United Press Leased Wice.)
Washington, March 13.—Plans to
forestall a congressional attack upon
President Taft as a result of the "military maneuvers' are being considered today by the administration supporters. In order to avert resolutions of inquiry, the war department probably will announce details of the administration's

version of the mobilization.

Senator La Follette, it is understood is preparing a resolution, inquiring whether the troops are mobilized to aid Wall street interests.

GREAT TRAMP FARM IS ADVOCATED BY NEW YORK CHARITY BOARD

(United Press Leaved Wire.)
Albany, N. Y., March, 12,—
mong the recommendations in the annual report of the state board of charities is the estab-lishment of a state farm colony for tramps, where they might be made self-supporting. They now cost the state about \$2,000,000

New Man in Cabinet



The new secretary of the interior, Walter L. Fisher, of Chicago, who was recently appointed by President Taft to succeed Richard A. Ballinger, who resigned.

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(United Press Leased Wirei) Washington, March 13.—Walter L. Fisher took the cath of office today as secretary of the interior. R. A. Ballinger, his predecessor, will remain here until Fisher becomes familiar with his duties. Following this Ballinger will go to Seattle, with the announced purpose of preparing his threatened suits for slander.

FOR DOUBLING OF FORCE ON BORDER

More American Soldiers Are There Now Than Are Need- District Attorney Will Reopen ed, Declares Limantour, Méxican Finance Minister.

(United Press Lessed Wire.) New York, March 13.—In a statement today, in which he carefully quoted the word "maneuver" wherever it occurred, Jose Yves Limantour, Mexican minister of finance, declared that Mexico had done nothing to warrant the doubling of the American force on the

"I have received no official information that the United States has decided to send 20,000 additional troops to Texas," Limantour said. "It may be true, but there have been no developments in my country warranting the doubling of the force the American government originally announced it intended to mobilize in the southwest for

'military maneuvers.'
"Of course your government has the right to send as many troops as it pleases, but not even 20,000 men are needed to stop the insurrectos from smuggling arms and ammunition across the border. There should be no sensational deductions from the San Antonio reports that two detachments are to be sent to points actually on the border. Maybe they are going to stop the smug-

"If the troops were distributed along the border it would by no means fol-low that a conflict is about to occur low that a conflict is about to occur between the federal armics of Mexico' and the United States. To effectually stop smuggling it by no means becomes necessary for American troops to cross the border, and it is not logical to infer that they will invade the frontier simply because detachments are being actually sent to the border. actually sent to the border."

Senor Limantour stated most em-phatically that under no circumstances

(Continued on Page Two.)

11 ARE KILLED IN MANY MORE HURT

Sharpshooters Pick Off Colored Firemen in Cabs as Trains Pass Through the Mountains of Kentucky.

TWO DEPUTY SHERIFFS ARE SLAIN IN BATTLE

Race Issue Brings Serious Results on Queen & Crescent Route.

Cincinnati, March 13 .-- A complete tie up of the Queen & Crescent railroad, and probably of all other southern lines, is threatened today. It has been announced here that the Order of Locomotive Engineers has notified the firemen that unless the strike is settled in a few days the engineers will serve the rail way with a ten days' strike notice. If this is done the strike will probably extend to all southern railroads that employ negro firemen.

"We will not appeal to Governor Willson now," said Vice President Powell, but we have notified the sheriffs at the scenes of trouble and expect them to maintain order. I have reason to beleve that the engineers are loyal and

score in the strike on the Queen & both here and at Chattanooga, is at a standstill as a result of clashes between striking firemen and strikebreakers. The strike resulted from the refusal of the railroad to give assurances to the white firemen that they would have preference over negroes in the line of

The dead include nine negro firemen and two white deputy sheriffs. Five of the negroes were killed yesterday, having been picked off in their cabs by sharpshooters while the engines were passing through the mountain districts. Four negroes and the two deputies were slain in a battle last night near Glenary, Tenn.
Railroad officials were served today

with an ultimatum by the mountaineers that unless the negroes were discharged they would be killed and the company's bridges blown up.

Cincinnati, O., March 13.—Armed mountaineers have held up three Queen & Crescent freight trains near Kings' Mountain, Ky., 120 miles from here, according to a telegram received today by Vice President Powell. Railroad officials have asked the authorities at Kings' Mountain to send deputies to the scene.

CALHOUN MAY BE PROSECUTED AGAIN

Case if Gallagher Is Returned to Frisco.

(United Press Leased Wire.) San Francisco, March 13.—District Attorney Fickert intimated today that should James L. Gallagher be returned here through a legal process he would move to withdraw his motions to dismiss the so-called graft cases, and to reopen the prosecution of Patrick Cal-houn, A. K. Detwiler and others charged with municipal bribery.

Fickert's statement was made in re sponse to the printed statement that Gallagher would be brought from his home in Vancouver, B. C., to face a felony charge in connection with real estate deals in Calland. Should Gallagher be extradited he would be usable as a witness in the graft cases.
Gallagher is regarded as the principal witness in the cases, having confessed that he acted as go-between for Abraham Ruef and the boodling board of supervisors in many briberies.

\$20,000,000 WILL BE SPENT FOR STEAMER TERMINALS IN BOSTON

Boston, March 13.-To carry out a steamship terminal project ian outlay of \$20,000,000 were announced today. The specifications call for the erection within a year of 11 warehouses and factory buildings, a 5000 horse pow-er electric plant and terminal docks 1500 feet in length,

COMMANDERS IN BORDER "WAR"



Major General William H. Carter, who is in command of the 20,000 United States soldiers rushed to the Mexican border; and President Diaz of Mexico, the instability of whose government is the cause of the sudden activity of the army and navy.

Diversion of Flow of Silvies Is North Pacific Steamship Com-Restrained in One Suit: In Other Present Privileges Hold.

Two important eastern Oregon irrigation suits were settled in the United States court today by Judge Bean, the opinions being read by Judge Wolverton. Both were suits brought by the Pacific Livestock company, one against the Slivies Biver Irrigation company and the Harney Valley Improvement company, and another against W. D. Hanley and others. The former suit was decided in favor of the plaintiff and the latter in favor of the defendants.

In the suit against the Silvies River Irrigation company, it was claimed that the defendants were diverting water from the Silvies river onto their own The Silvles river, after entering the Malheur valley, flows for several miles over a nearly flat country be fore emptying into Malheur lake. The plaintiffs own the land through which the river flows on its way to the lake, and owing to the level stretch, the stream branches into innumerable canals which irrigate this land naturally. Without the water the ground would be worthless.

The two defendant companies own land further up the valley and built a dam to divert the water onto this land. claiming they were taking surplus water only, which would not be missed by the land further down. Judge Bean held that no showing was

made of any surplus water being in the river, and therefore granted an in-(Continued on Page Two.)

VOLULU UNDER **QUARANTINE RULE**

Federal Officials Take Steps to Prevent Spread of the Plague.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Honolulu, March 13.—Steamship and shipping companies here are in possession of notifications today by United States quarantine officials that a quarantine will be imposed on all vessels arriving or clearing from here, because of plague conditions is the orient. The Pacific Mail liner Mongolia, from Yokohama, is the first vessel subjected to the inspection:

Johnson Denies "Short Ballot" Story Sacramento, March 13 .- "Statements sacramento, March 13.—"Statements tence on every man offering an invalid in the reactionary press that the short ballot is a pet scheme of the present executive are untrue," said Governor be resumed tomorrow, was increased today. "By the plan now before the legislature I could not have increased power. No official now in office would be affected by the measure."

LOVIO WIMMONIPED

pany Will Connect at San

That Portland is to have an almost direct steamship service to Mexican ports was the announcement made this morning by the North Pacific Steamship company, arrangements having been made by C. P. Doe, head of that company, for a joint service with the Cia Naviera Del Pacifico, sailing from San Diego for principal Mexican ports. While details of the new service re celved by M. J. Higley, local passenger agent of the North Pacific, are few advance information in a circular this morning states that the joint service has been inaugurated and that the steamer from Ensenada, Mazatlan Guaymas, Manzanillo, Acapulco and Salina Cruz, with connections for all other ports on the west coast of Mexico, will sail every 20 days from San Diego. Mr. Higley said this morning that

ne expected fuller information on the new service within a few days, but that in the emantime they would be gin receiving freight for Mexican ports for the sailing of the next steamer from San Diego.

This addition to the service of the

North Pacific Steamship company will give Portland two lines into Mexican orts, the American-Hawailan furnish ing the other, although the greater part of the freight of the latter company is for eastern or European ship-Taken in connection with the new California-Atlantic Steamship com-

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COURT USES CLUB IN CAMORRA CASE

'Serve on Jury or Go to Jail" He Tells Fear Stricken Talesmen.

(United Press Lessed Wire.)
Viterbo, Italy, March 13.—Continued fear of the Camorra on the part of alesmen in the trial of 40 members of the band for murder caused Judge Bi-anchi today to amounce that he would punish prospective jurors who should attempt to evade service through false excuses.

"Two panels have already been exhausted," said the court. "We must force men to do jury duty. Beginning tomorrow I intend to inflict a juli senence on every man offering an invalid

NO GROUNDS FOR EXTRA SESSION REPORT, SHOWN

Corey Says No Discrepancies of Magnitude and Would Make but Little Difference if There Were.

HUNT SAYS ERRORS OF NO CONSEQUENCE

Courts Have Already Passed on Case Where Records Are Lost.

Salem, Or., March 13 .- It must be shown affirmatively that a bill did not pass before it can be proved by the journal proceedings of either house of the legislature that a law is invalid, is the opinion of Attorney Gen eral Crawford.

"A mere failure to show that a bill passed is insufficient when the bill has been filed with the secretary of state, properly enrolled and signed speaker and president. The pre emption in that case," says Mr.

nal sufficient to vitiate any law pass by the legislature, let alone any such as would make the need of a special session even probable. Chief Clerk Corey of the secretary of state's office says he knows of no discrepancies in the journal that should cause any alarm and it is safe to say that Gov-ernor West will call no special session of the twenty-sixth legislative assem-

Diego With a Twenty Day

Diego With a Twenty Day

Service.

There may be a few discrepancies in the record of the proceedings." says Chief Clerk Corey, "but there have been none found yet of sufficient magnitude of suffici several days' work yet required to check over the journal and prepare the copy for the journal. Some superfluous mat-ter is being rejected and other parts of the proceedings returned to the rec-(Continued on Page Two.)

20 TRAINLOADS OF GAS PIPE ORDERED

Banners on Each Train Will Tell Country 520 Cars Are Portland-Bound.

Twenty trainloads of 26 cars each of pipe are being brought to Portland for the Portland Gas & Coke company from Chattanooga, Tenn. The first trainload is en route and is expected March 35. Others will follow in quick succession with a view to having the entire order filled before the end of October. The pipes represent a value of about \$250,000, and when laid will mean an increase of 180 miles in the company's service.

The trains bearing these pipes will mean a big advertisement to Portland because banners will be strung on their sides stating that 20 trains of 36 cars each, every one laden with gas pipe, are headed for Portland, a convincing illustration of the remarkable development of this city.

The arrival of this tremendous quantity of pipe means that many of the outlying districts will have gas services before the end of the summer, it being the intention without delay to take cars of Vernon, Woodiawn, Sallwood, Mount Tabor and Montavilla, where gas has not yet been introduced. Other subur-ban districts will be given attention as quickly thereafter as possible.

TOP OF TURRET OF BATTLESHIP MAINE RAISED FROM SEA

tons and is 21 feet in disme Aithough the great piece of stein unwarried, the 200 heavy to that held it in mace are shear in two as if with a sharp knit During the inst furthight podriving has been auspended because of an electrication in the bed of the bather.